Is It "Coal Oll!"

The "average man" (and you will find him everywhere in the proportion of about ninety-nine to one) speaks of pe troleum-refined-as "coal oil." This is done primarily because of the general impression that the oil comes from coal, and that coal is of vegetable origin. Geologists and scientists in general, however, take a different view of the matter. To them the oil is a relic of past geo logical ages, as well as of animals that lived when the earth was young. In re-ferring to the genesis of "coal oil" they never think of it except as an animal oil. They argue that the great uphenvals and downfalls of the ear'h's crust, which resulted in burying billions of tons of vegetable matter, which subsequently turned to coal, also covered millions of gigantic animals with hundreds and usands of feet of sediment. This sedimentary deposit, in the ages which have elapsed since old nature was racked with those rock-rending convulsions which geologists are so fond of telling us about, have furned into great strata of sandstone, limestone, etc., the oil compressed from the great aggregation of animal remains settling in basins, to be tapped by the ingenious well-sinkers of the last half of the Nineteenth Century. Thus even past ages are made to contribute to the welfare and comfort of present generations .- St. Louis Republic.

Pork a Tit-bit for Alligators.

'There is a large trade in alligators' teeth in the South, for they are treasured as mementoes by tourists. In Jacksonville, Fia., one may have them mounted with aluminum, gold or silver as vinsigrettes, and they are sometimes prettily marked and tinted. A good many boars' teeth are sold for those of alligators, but the difference between them is decided, those of the boar curving into a quarter circle, while those of the alligator are rounder and nearly straight. Apropos of both animals, there is nothing that gator likes better than fresh pork and he will toddle three miles from water for a Fiorida rezorback. In cool weather he buries himself in mud and becomes dormant until it grows warm. Hunters still make a living by killing him for his hide and teeth. The killing of alligators from the decks of river steamors in Florida has been stopped by law .- Chicago Herald.

We eat too much and take too little out-door exercise. This is the fault of our modern elv-litation. It is chaimed that Garfield Tea. a simple both remady, helps Nature to overcome

FOR THROAT DISEASES AND COUGHS IN RHOWN'S BROWCHIAL THOUSES, Like all real good things, they are imitated. The genuine at wid only in bares.



Tremendous Roaring in the Head-Pain in the Stomach. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.; "Two years ago I had a severe strack of the Grip, which left mo in a terribly weak and do bilitated condition. Last winter I had anothe attack and was again very bally off, my health intack and was again very baily off, my healt fearly wrecked. My apporte was all cone, had no strength, foil first all the time had disagrocable roaring noises in my head like a waterfail. I had also severe headaches and

TEMPERANCE.

WRAT RUN WILL DO. Rum will scorch and sear the brain, Rum will mad the heart with pain; Rum will blogt the flesh with fire And eternal thirst impire.

Rum will clothe with rags your back, Make you walk a crooked track; Change your meat to naked bonce, And to wrath your gentle tones.

Rum will rob the head of sense, Rum will rob the purse of pence; Rum will rob the mouth of food, And the soul of heavenly good.

Rum the jails with men will fill, And the dungeon's gloomy cell; It rouses passion's deadly hate, And pours its curses o'er the State,

Rum the Christian's love will cool, Make him break the golden rule; Bind his soul to error's bands And to evil turn his hands, —National Temperance Advocate,

THE WAY TO PUT IT. "Take something with me," remarked one laboring man to another, heading him toward a saloon. "Take something from your wife and children, you mean," replied the other, and the first man blushed and looked ashamed. --Detroit Free Press.

MONEY BADLY SPENT.

MONEY BADLY SPENT. According to the Wine and Spirit Circu-lar, the round sum of \$10,000,000 was spead in this country in champagne during the year just closed. A total of 846,199 cases were imported, which beats the record of all previous years. Only once before did the importations exceed \$20,000 cases. That was in 1890, when large quantities in excess of the demand were brought in to get abead of the McKinley tariff. Of course, all this liquid refreshment is exclusive of the other wariaties of wines imported. Of Bordsaux and Burgandy there were imported \$91,000 gallous, while of sherry there were brought in no less than 686,000 gallons.

TWO GLABSES A DAY.

A mechanic who had been in the habit of dropping into a beer saion twice a day, and spending five cents each time for a glass of beer, was capitivated one day by a new thought. "I am poor," he said to himself; "my family mech every cent I can earn; it is growing more and more expensive every year, soon I shall want to educate my chil-drie. Ten cents a day for beer! Let me see; that is sixty cents a week! That is \$31.50 a year. too small hands. 3004 dresses in her wardrobe at the time of her death. as a member of the bar, in Tennessee, is Mrs. Martha D. Strickland,

dron. Ion cents a day for beer! Let me see; that is sixty cents a week! That is \$31.50 a year. "And it does me no good; it may do me harm. Let us ee?"—and here he took a piece of chalk and solved the problem on a board—'I can buy two barrels of flour, 100 pounds of sugar, five pounds of tea and six bushels of pointoes for that sum." Pausing for a moment, as if to allow the grand idea to take full possession of biu, he then ar-claimed, "I will never waste another cent." He never has, and he is to-lay a prosperous man. late Senator Fair, is very young, very musical and a great heiress. a New York millionaire's daughter, recently married, cost \$100 each. by a certain age, the authorities pick out a man whom they compel her to wed.

INTERMITTENT DRINKERS,

INTERMITENT DRINKERS. There would be little use in my describing what I believe to be the cause and the course of intermittent drinking, unless I set forth my experience as to the various methods in we to check or cure the disease. It may be used, "Has not a man a will power? and the not of his own volition abstain from which he knows to be simply self-destruction." My answer, unhappily, must be that a man who has once fairly fallen into the dinking habit, whether constant or intermittent, has scarcely any will power while the is on him; and, as I have said, each which he is too prove to forget the danger. The abstained for a few weeks, forgets the biard of or a few weeks, here the states inself as any of his friends who takes his pint as any of his friends who takes his pint. lawyer, is among us. She is locturing upon the necessity for missionary work. Miss Jennie Rockefeller, daughter of John D. Rockefeller, the standard oil magnate, plays the violincello with great The first private "gymnasium" (pre-paratory school for universities) for girls in Germany, is to be opened at

Weimar. The girls of Tasmania are world renowned for beauty and there is no doubt that they have no peers south of the equator.

The laced shoe is gaining favor.

violin.

formed.

articles.

shoes.

ary work.

perial sable.

cashiers in Finland.

said to be the latest.

der; tea cups low and broad.

Silk sheets are a fashionaple caprice.

The Empress of Germany plays the

Anti-crinoline leagues are being

Bureau pads are dainty and useful

Many ladies are employed as bank

Bonnets not larger than a saucer are

Coffee cups should be high and slen-

Flat, old fashioned, open faced watches are skylish for ladies.

Buffalo, N. Y., is one of the most en-

Mrs. Astor, leader of Gotham's 400,

never pays less than \$25 for a pair of

Miss Mary Moody, niece of the famous evangelist, intends to engage in mission-

The most beautiful scarfs are the

whole skins of the Russian crown im-

The Bombay Sorosis of Bombay, Indin, belongs to the Federation of Women's Clubs.

A Paris sculptor says that the day will

Queen Elizabeth is said to have had

The first woman lawyer ever sworn in

Miss Virginia Fair, daughter of the

The buttons of the wedding dress of

In Japan, if a woman is not married

Mme. Tel Sona, Japan's only womau

come when women will be ashamed of

thusiastic of women's club centres,

A number of leading women of Kausas City have agreed not to wear out doors any dress or garment that does not in an as any of his friends who takes his pint bottle of claret at dinner and seldom takes more. He does not see why he should not do likewise. It is the hardest thing to con-vince an intermittent drunkard, who is able to abstain for a period, that he can never by any chance become a moderate drinker. Nevertheless, the principle of his drinking is distinct from that of a moderate man. If he tries to roturn to his two or three glasses of claret, he is absolutely certain to go on to his secret "nip" of brandy or of whisky; and him self back again in the old road to ruin. The patient, if he really wants to be cured, must clearly make up his mind that it must be totally abstingnee or self-destruction--gradual, perhay, but not less sure,--Na tional Review. miss the ground by at least three inches. Ladles' clubs in London grow in number and increase in size, yet they are very little heard of. One of the largest, the Somerville, has over 600 members.

Worth, of Paris, pronounces emphatically against a revival of the crinoline, and these two incidents seem to constitute the death blow of the crinoline movement.

When reappointed to United States Government positions, the widows of on soldiers and sailors will not be compelled to undergo a Civil Service



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the sys-tem effectually, dispels colds, head-aches and fevers and cures habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the sind ever pro-ceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, prepared only from the most healthy and agreeable substances, its many excellent coupling command it many excellent qualities commend it to all and have made it the most

popular remedy known. Byrup of Figs is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading drug-gists. Any reliable druggist who may not have it on hand will pro-cure it promptly for any one who wishes to try it. Do not accept any substitute

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO. SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. LOUISVILLE. RY. NEW YORK, N.Y.



Hereditary Fors.

The memory of the Pima, nor de his raditions, run so far back that a mortal enmity with the Apaches did not exist. The first thing the Pima child is taught is to hate the Apache, the vandal of the great American desert, and he seldom forgets his teaching. Though it is not so had now that the Apaches have sur-rendered to the United States Government, still the hatred exists, and when the opportunity is presented the Pims heaps all kinds of contumely upon the heads of the Apaches.

As is known the Pimas seldom leave their valley homes, and as the Apaches are now on the reservation under the surveillance of troops, it is rarely that they meet, though 'ast winter a company of the Apache sollier, were brought brough the city under a United States officer. Before they had been here an hour their old enemies, the Pimas and Maricopas, all knew of it, and by the middle of the afternoon fully 2000 were in town to see them. The Apache sentinel had been 'aught enough military discipline to know that he must not re-sent the insults heaped upon him by the Indian onlookers, but it must have been a hard trial to his wild nature.

Years ago the Apaches and the Pimas often settled their differences by single combat or pitched battles, and there is now one Pima living who killed six Apaches in one day in single combat pear where the Sacaton Agency is located. The Pima used his tronwood club, about two feet in length, and the Apaches their spears and war clubs. It is wonderful how skillful these Pimas are in the use of their clubs, fencing with them equal to the exhibition of a French master of the folls .-- Phosnix (Arizona) Herald.

Distilling Roses in Turkey. We stopped before a khan, says a writer in Blackwood's Magazine, to ook at a distillery and rose field. In front of a long shed six large caldrons stood over the brazier, and into these vessels about 100 pounds' worth of roses were put with warm water. The iron tubes through which the vapor escapes passed through a long tin receptacle shaped like a trough, which was filled with cold water, and below which large glass bottles stood to receive the first istillation. Three distillations are nec

We were shown a small bottle into which the essence just distilled had been poured. The color is a rich gold, and the smell is strong, subtle, and penetrating, pleasant for the first instant, Lut soon producing a sense of giddiness and oppression in the head. It affects everything near it, and the perfume clings tenaciously even in open air.

The proprietors are secured from being cheated, as the pessants cannot endure the perfume they themselves manufac-ture, and make no use of it whatever. It is sealed up in leaden bottles and sent to the great perfume emporiums in London mary before the oil of the rose ap- and Paris.

"Each Spoonful has done its Perfect Work,"

Is the verdict of every woman who has used Royal Baking Powder. Other baking powders soon deteriorate and lose their strength, owing to the use of inferior ingredients, but Royal Baking Powder is so carefully and accurately compounded from the purest materials that it retains its strength for any length of time, and the last spoonful in the can is as good as the first, which is not true of any other baking powder.

A Testimonial Worth Reading.

MT. STERLING, KY., FEB. 13, 1889. I desire to make a brief statement for the benefit of the suffering. I had been afflicted with catarrh of the head, throat and nose, and perhaps the bladder for fully twenty-five years. Having tried other remedies without success, I was led by an advertisement in the Sentinel-Democrat to try Hall's Catarrh Cure. I have just finished my fourth bottle, and I believe I am right when I say I am thoroughly restored, I don't believe there is a trace of the disease left.

Respectfully, WM. BRIDGES, Merchant Tailor.

Severe Sinking Pains

in my stomach. I took medicines without ben efit, until, having leard se much about Hood's Sarsaparilla, I concluded to try it, and the re-suit is very gratifying. All the disagreeable

Hood's Cures mins and aches, and believe Hood's Sarange fills is surely curing as catarrh. I recommen-it to all." Gro. W. Coog, St. Johnsbury, Vi

Hood's Pi Is sure Nanson, Sava H-month, Indi-mation, Bittomaness. Sold by all druggists.



LOSS OF APPETITE, SICK HEADACHE, INDIGESTION, **DIZZY FEELINGS**, BILIOUSKESS, TORPID LIVER, DYSPEPSIA.



Cures Consumption, Coughs, Croup, Sore Threat. Sold by all Druggists on a Guarantee.



DRINKING IN CANADA.

parents. These unfortunate children inrgely make up the ranks of the strest arabs and the po-lice court visitors. Whoever studies intel-ligently the report of the Minister of Edu-cation for Ontario, and notes how many thousands are not attending school at all, ought to be set thinking what hindrances stand in the way. It does not require any deep inquiry to show that the drink traffic stands at the head of the list. The father who regularly frequents the bar-room is not likely to have children regularly attending school. The struggle between the school and the dram-shop in Canada is one that might well be prevented and ought to be prevented.

A daily paper states that 'there are 10,000 children in Montreal who do not attend school because their parents are too poor to pay the school fees. Yet Montreal is the richest city in Canada." The impoverish-ment of the parents of these 10,000 unfor-tunates is brought about more by the drink traffic than by any other cause. What can Canada expect of the future of these 10,000 children growing up unesticated and un-trained and of tens and tens of thousands more throughout the Dominion? No wonder our prisons keep full and our criminal courts keep busy.-Hamilton Templar.

GLADSTONE ON DRUNKENNESS.

Mr. Gladatone, on the occasion of his re-ceiving the freedom of the city of Liverpool not long ago, in the course of his speech re-ferred to the National curse of drunkenness. Us suid: "I know great efforts have been made in this ofter and around being work that

DRINKING IN CANADA. Perhaps no one cause in Canada to-day so greatly binders the complete success of our noble educational system as the drink traffic. Many valuable young citizens who have been educated at a great expense to the pub-lic and to their parents, are afterward com-pletely demoralized and destroyed by the legalized drink traffic. Thousands more for whose education ample provision has been made, at a very great expense to the public, are deprived of these advantages because of the same traffic—chiefly because of the im-poverishment and degradation of their parents. Mrs. Virginia Thompson, ex-Postmistress of Louisville, Ky., says that women are peculiarly fitted to conduct postoffices, and that this fitness ought to be recognized.

examination.

Evening nevelties multiply. Among these are conspicuous the very large feather fans of ostrich plumes on pearl sticks. Two feet is hardly an exaggerated measurement.

In Walkertown, Canada, a woman, Miss Roether, is Superintendent of the juil, and a very favorable report of the Bruce County juil has been rendered by the Oatario prison inspector.

The petticoated sleeve is new in threequarter coats. It is large, full puff, and caught in with a few shirrings just a little sbove the wrist, and the lower part is allowed to fall in a little frill.

Miss Maud Lorillard, the New York beauty, rather changed the order of things by first getting engaged to "Tom" Suffern Tailer, of coaching fame, and then making her debut in society.

Miss Florence Bascom, of Williamstown, Mass. who will take the title of "Ph. D." next June from Johns Hopkins University, will be the first woman to receive such an honor from that institution

Mrs. Chaloner, a Newmarket (England) woman, has a license from the jockey club, and personally conducts a horse training establishment, perhaps the only one in existence that is run by a WOMBD.

The bang is growing perceptibly less. When it is worn it is only a fluffy fringe that softens the face; but almost all women are endeavoring to arrange their colffures so that an absolute parting will be noticed. Though round waists are the fad the metal belts of last summer have been en-

tirely superseded by narrow bias folds of velvet finished at the back with a little trim bow with two pointed ends standing stiffly erect.

The palace of the Empress of Austria, at Corfu, is said to have cost \$2,500,000, and yet she spends little of her time in it, seeming to have more pleasure in cruising around on her magnificent steam yacht, the Miramare.

Half a miltion dollars has been presented to Hamburg, Germany, by Herr von Donuer, a native of that city, to found a woman's hospital in honor of the woman physician, Dr. Michelsen, to whose skill he believes he is indebted for his wife's recovery from a dangerous illness.

The nicest materials for smart, tailor made gowns are the "heather cheviots." "zigzag tweeds" and fancy Meltons. The chief novelties in this season's drass goods are the fancy repr-ringed, streaked and speckied-and the diagonal cloths with shot grounds and the "crocodile cloth.

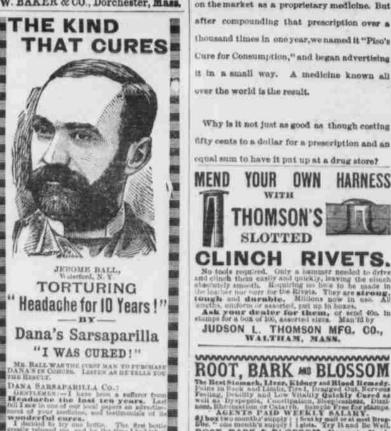
dared not touch before. I have Bronchitis and other disgained twenty pounds since my re covery. J. D. Cox, Allegheny, Pa. @ eases of the Throat and NYNU-7 Lungs. Like other so-Unlike the Dutch Process No Alkalies **Other Chemicals** are used in the preparation of W. BAKER & CO.'S



It is delicious, nourishing, and EASILY DIGESTER. Sold by Grovers eterywhere.

trouble. I can now eat things I

W. BAKER & CO., Dorchester, Mass,



lottice I WAS CURED. I can

DANA'S

. Unveilagel Pub. Co., 367 Arende, Cies

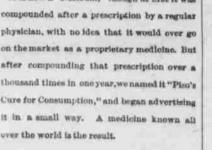
is well advertised, and having merit it has attained a wide sale under the name of Piso's Cure for Consumption.

It is now a "Nostrum," though at first it was compounded after a prescription by a regular physician, with no idea that it would over go on the market as a proprietary medicine. But after compounding that prescription over a ousand times in one year, we named it "Piso's Cure for Consumption," and began advertising it in a small way. A medicine known all over the world is the result.

equal sum to have it put up at a drug store? MEND YOUR OWN HARNESS WITH THOMSON'S SLOTTED CLINCH RIVETS nor ourr for the Rivets. They are strong, and derable. Millions now in use Al JUDSON L. THOMSON MFG. CO., WALTHAN, MANN,



called Patent Medicines, it





\$10,000 Souvenir in the shape of a coin, but many can have fac-similes of this valuable work of art-only special coin even issued by the U.S. Government-for \$1 each. United States Government

All cannot possess a

World's Fair Souvenir Coins-

The Official Souvenir of the Great Exposition-

5,000,000 of which were donated to the World's Columbian Exposition by the Government, are being rapidly taken by an enthusiastically patriotic people.

As there early promised to be a demand for these Souvenirs that would render them very valuable in the hands of speculators, the Exposition Authorities decided to place the price at.

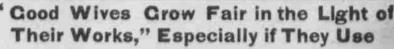
\$1.00 for Each Coin

and sell them direct to the people, thus realizing \$5,000,000, and using the additional money for the further development of the Fair.

Considering the fact that there were but 5,000,000 of these coins to be distributed among 65,000,000 people, in this country alone (to say nothing of the foreign demand,) and that many have already been taken, those wishing to purchase these mementoes of our Country's Discovery and of the grandest Exposition ever held, should secure as many as they desire at once.

Realizing that every patriotic American will want one or more of these coins, and in-order to make it convenient for him to get them, we have made arrange-Everywhere ments to have them sold throughout the country by all the leading Merchants

and Banks. If not for sale in your town, send \$1.00 each for not less than five coins, by Post-office or Express Money-order, Registered Letter or Bank Draft, with instructions how to send them to you, all charges prepaid, to Treasurer World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, IIL





SARSAPARILLA Waindord, N. Y. The truth of MI. Zail's failed by Control of MI. Zail's failed by Control of MI. Zail's failed by Control of MI. Control of Dana Saraaparilla Co., Bellast, Maine,

JAS.G.BLAINE Authorized Life. Bonne P.P. Johnson & Co. See disc Human County and See BLAINE'S PATENTS Washington, D.C.

box. Bold by all driverline.

RADWAY & CO., NEW YORK.

