

FARM, GARDEN AND HOUSEHOLD

Fruit Culture.

The following is taken from a paper read at the late meeting of the Pennsylvania State board of agriculture by Calvin Cooper:

The proper care of fruit trees is too often neglected. The habit of crowding trees into some out-of-the-way place, or fence-corner, as though unworthy of a better place, is too common.

Location should be the first consideration. Boiling ground is always preferable, and a northeasterly slope most desirable, with the altitude as great as circumstances will allow.

Soil should be the first consideration. Boiling ground is always preferable, and a northeasterly slope most desirable, with the altitude as great as circumstances will allow.

Cultivation is of prime importance. Thorough tillage of the soil is necessary to induce good healthy crops.

The question of cultivation or non-cultivation after the trees have attained bearing age (particularly the apple) is one upon which many of our most successful horticulturists disagree.

Care should be used to prevent too rank growth. I have often heard planter speak of the great vigor of their trees, rapid growth, etc.

Household Hints. Beeswax and salt will make rusty flatirons as smooth as glass.

A teaspoonful of turpentine in the boiling water will whiten the clothes. A little sperm, or green arable, with salt, should be put into boiled starch.

Fish may be sealed much easier by dipping them in boiling water for a minute. Cool rain water and soda will remove machine grease from washable goods.

In gravies and milk porridge the salt should not be added until the dish is prepared. Lamp-wick dipped in hot vinegar before using, is said to prevent offensive smell from lamps.

Tortoise-shell and horn combs are preserved from cracking by being occasionally rubbed with oil.

To remove oil spots from matting, counterpanes, etc., wet with alcohol, rub with hard soap, then wash with cold water.

Half a dozen onions planted in the cellar, where they can get a little light, will do much toward absorbing and correcting the atmospheric impurities that are so apt to lurk in such places.

FOR THE FAIR SEX.

Spring Fashions.

The success of American ideas in dress and fashion, as in other practical details of modern life, is due to the fact that out of a mass of fashions the best features have been taken and combined with what experience has shown to be the best methods of meeting the modern exigencies in regard to clothing.

Street dresses must follow certain well-defined rules in order not to be conspicuous or attract undue attention. The short woman can wear her skirts demi-trained and untrimmed. The plump woman can display her figure to advantage in a princess dress, and the medium, slender figure indulge in delicate stripes and fabrics, speckled or dotted by a figure.

The large woman, tall in proportion, should never wear anything but solid fabrics—black or neutral in tint, and unbroken by line or dash—but she may revel in trimmed skirts, provided they are draped low, and by adding a few loops of crimson or gold satin ribbon to the folds at the back, where they merge into the train, will shorten her perspective and sufficiently reduce her line of length to make it harmonize with the line of beauty.

All the soft materials in cotton, wool or silk—and the two first have been so grossly improved that they are now equal in appearance and more sympathetic to the touch than the last—adapt themselves to the graceful designs of the present day—designs which ladies ought to prize and cling to as long as possible, for they will not be appreciated until they permit them to be superseded by something far less desirable, and whose stealthy approaches may be seen in the efforts to revive the penier, the short apron and the grotesque conceits of Paris during the first consulate.

SPRING WALKING COSTUMES.—The street dress must be dark, short and unobtrusive to make it suitable for walking in different kinds of weather and in a crowded thoroughfare. The present styles of dresses adapt themselves to every requirement of in and out door life, and the best styles can therefore be relied upon for a certain degree of permanence. The "Mathilde" walking skirt, for example, is more fashionable to-day than when first issued, and will be good for a year to come.

The "Grisolda" walking skirt is another excellent design for walking dresses, and either of these may be used for spring costumes with entire certainty that they will not be likely at present to lose their popularity. With these skirts, which require but a moderate amount of material, and are exactly adapted to the all-wool materials or the pretty mixed fabrics of silk and wool, may be employed the "Clementine" or "Pamela" basques, the "Melanie" or the "Balsam," for a combination of silk and wool or wool and velvet.

The "Princess" walking costume is a still excellent model, and forms a charming design for spring dresses for street wear, in conjunction with a long jacket or fichu draped and knotted at the back. Ladies who wish it can receive for house wear the French waist, with its belt and simple skirt, trimmed with two or three narrow flounces, and cut so as to clear the ground. This is really a pretty dress, in delicate striped or checked gingham for medium-sized slender women, and very convenient for wear with aprons of silk or muslin.

Charming spring suits are in gray and fawn shades and small designs which quite cover the surface. They are made short with a draped polonaise, or deep, close basque and trimmed skirt, the flounces being kilt-plaited or triple-ox-plaited and spaced between. The sleeves are demi-long and filled in with fine platings of crepe lisse, and the garniture consists of a combination of blue and wine-colored ribbons, arranged with more or less profusion. Nothing can be more picturesque to a street costume than the straight mantelet, knotted in front, to complete a dress which is of one solid color or of two shades of the same color with hat to match. The fashionable shade of the season for these complete costumes is no longer the pale mastic, but a deeper shade, veing to coffee color; and fawn is also considered very distinguished.

DRESSY WRAPS FOR SPRING.—Black mantles will be most used, though light irab or beige-colored wraps will be considered more dressy. The shapes are very similar to those of last season, fitting at the back with three seams and hanging sides that drape the arm, and insbed in square Hungarian fashion, instead of drooping in pointed vines like dolmans. These are of medium length, covering the tounure and hips, and are trimmed with one or with three braided points down the back. A great deal of French lace will be used for trimming fine wool wraps. Coats of soft, light cloth will be fashionable, stitched edges and showy buttons being the only trimming. The small fichus of embroidered black cashmere worn last spring are again largely imported.

A novelty in trimmings consists of painted buttons for dresses of black or white silk, satin or velvet. These are painted in sets by competent artists, each button differing from the others. In this not only skill but attention to proportion is necessary, as it would be absurd for a tiny bird to be associated with a large butterfly. Each button must properly accompany the others, and a set of sixty buttons, of which no one resembles the other and all alike are well-executed, is a decided improvement to a dress. Some of these designs are intended to imitate the fine monies.

NECKERCHIEFS AND COLLARETTES.—There never was a time when the neck was dressed in so many charming ways. A coat holder, for example, will be turned back from the front, and the neck filled in with soft platings of crepe lisse, in which flowers always nestle. This decoration of flowers has brought back the fashion of wearing flowers in the hair, nor are they confined to full dress. Lace bows and jabots are also decorated with roses, to which are sometimes added loops of pearls.

The double neckerchiefs of silk or crepe are still used, but are gathered to the left side and fastened with a long spray of roses or carnations. The newer styles are of soft mull, slightly gathered and bordered with lace. These surround a high or square neck and fall in square tabs in front, or are carried in the fashion of a fichu to the waist. There is nothing stiff and conventional

in the arrangement of these accessories; they must appear graceful, easy and natural.

NOVELTIES OF THE SEASON.—"Lace shoes" are of satin, over which appears to be lace. The designs of applique and gauze are carefully imitated and incorporated to all appearance on the main fabric. The shoe is finished with the smallest heel yet worn. It is so narrow and so high that it requires practice to venture upon it. Some designs of these shoes imitate velvet with overlying lace. Some ladies have worn shoes upon which was set lace, the fancy was taken up, and hence this really beautiful shoe.

There is an entire change in the style of combs. The present idea seems to be that the comb shall merely push forward the superabundant ornamentation of the head, consisting of light and fluffy crimped puffs and feathery curls, or narrow, flat, many-stranded braids, and that it shall lift away from the nape of the neck all floating ripples. The comb is not intended by fashion to be worn with any low coiffure. The highest mode gives a narrow, three-forked, ball-headed affair, and the pony-tail, with one ball or a cross-shaped hilt, carries out the same idea. This finishes a high head-dressing with fine effect. So long ago as when Rachel was in this country it was la haute mode, and the great tragedienne, strengthened weak and healed sore, came to a dinner a poniard of gold in her jetty hair, in which were set three diamond solitaires.

"LA SURPRISE."—Only the ultra fashionable will venture to wear this, the first hat of the season. It is best suited to carriage wear. To walk the street with it would be hardihood indeed; and this, not because either its material or trimming is eccentric, but because of the adjustment of the feather. This feather is three-quarters of a yard long and is attached to the forward part of the brim on the right side, and simply hangs from that "proud eminence," curling down upon the shoulder. The effect is that of its being detached by a high and unreasonable wind from the main body of the hat, and of its hanging thus almost apart from it without the wearer's knowledge. The hat is of the "mousetaure Louis XIV." shape, either garnet or navy-blue velvet, and the plume is white, or very light. As associated with a suit of gray silk, trimmed with either garnet or navy-blue, its effect is good, or would be, could the eccentricity of the feather be lost sight of.

Already a novelty in sun umbrellas is introduced and commands attention. The "Pekin satin stripes" harmonize with the satin stripes in alternate bright and dull shades, now the leading fashion in dress goods, and is a novel, tasteful and elegant material for sun umbrellas. Those of Pekin silk, with satin stripes, are shown in blue, brown and black, and those in cardinal are very effective for the carriage. The cotton "Pekin stripes," with silk finish, come only in black. This material is fine, resembling closely those in silk, and is decidedly superior to the boiled twills at half the price. The handles are varied, including carved ivory, gold mounted, pearl and ivory combined, celluloid, white and colored, in perfect imitation of coral, shell, malachite, etc., and those mounted on "ventilated" handles are exceedingly attractive.—New York Herald.

Knowledge of the World. There is a class of people who act as though they believed that a true knowledge of the world consists, not in philosophically comprehending human nature as a whole, but in comprehending that part of it constituted by the fronds, shams and pariahs of society. To know how to protect one's self in the journey through life, so as to escape being imposed upon by the vampires who lie in wait for one, is a duty we all owe to ourselves; but after having discharged that duty it is well to recollect that there are some souls in the world who are sincere, who speak the truth, who are honest and who love justice. People of this kind are not, indeed, so numerous as could be wished. They do not constitute nine-tenths of the population of the world. But they do exist, and any respectable and intelligent person who has reached middle age without meeting many specimens of that class, has an altogether exceptional experience. Fall as the world is of humbug of every kind, it contains a certain proportion of honorable men and women, alike in the humblest and in the highest ranks. Those who "prowl around, preaching the gospel of cynicism and disdain, are the real foes of fortune, for they mistake gold for pinchbeck and throw away priceless precious pearls. Nothing is easier to acquire than this shallow skepticism, which looks like profundity only to gossings. To know the dark side of life, is not to know humanity.—New York Telegram.

The True Way to Invigorate. The true way to invigorate a feeble system is to infuse activity into the operations of the stomach, that wondrous alchemic in which the food is transmuted into the constituents of blood, the chief element of our vitality. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, because it accomplishes this end, is greatly to be preferred to many so-called tonics, useful indeed as appetizers, but unproductive as aids to digestion and assimilation. The sterling cord of which it invigorates the stomach, healthfully stimulates the liver, bowels and kidneys, ensuring the escape through the regular channels of off to and uses matter thrown off by the system, which is thus purified as well as invigorated by it. Its tonic influence is soon made manifest by an increase of vital energy and a more active and regular discharge of every physical function, and it has the further effect of rendering the system unassailable by malarial epidemics.

We have received from the Advertising Agency of Messrs. Geo. F. Rowell & Co., No. 10 Spruce street, New York, a copy of their Newspaper Directory for January, 1879, a work of over 500 pages, which bears the stamp of neatness and accuracy. The book is invaluable to business men and advertisers.—The Pendulum, East Greenwick, (R. I.) Jan. 31, 1879.

We have received of George F. Rowell & Co., their Newspaper Directory for the quarter issued January. It is a neat volume and of great value.—Southern Bly, Asheville, Ala., Jan. 29, 1878.

Chew Jackson's Best Sweet Navy Tobacco.

THE CROWNING REMEDY. All the "phases" of this phrenic age are surpassed in practical benefit by mankind by the discovery of Allan's Anti-Fat, the great and only known remedy for obesity or corpulence. It produces no weakness or other unpleasant or injurious effects, its action being simply confined to regulating digestion, and preventing an undue assimilation of the carbonaceous or flesh-producing elements of the food. Sold by druggists.

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Children do not die of the croup to whom Dr. Wm. Hall's Balsam for the Lungs is administered. Parents will do well to remember this fact and keep a medicine, which saved so many lives, in the house ready for an emergency. The Balsam overcomes a tendency to consumption, strengthens weak and heeds sore lungs, remedies painful and asthmatic breathing, banishes hoarseness and cures all bronchial and tracheal inflammation. If you have a cough, use it "early and often." All druggists sell it.

ROVELL'S NEWSPAPER DIRECTORY.—This publication, for 1879 has just been received, and is an improvement on any of the former editions. It is a vast amount of care and labor, and reflects a finite credit upon the enterprising firm by which it is compiled. The price of the book is \$5. It should be in the hands of every general advertiser.—Higginston Mail, Baltimore, Md., Jan. 31, 1879.

THE COLONIAL "MATCHLESS" Wood Tag Plug TOBACCO. THE PIONEER TOBACCO COMPANY, New York, Boston and Chicago.

Among American manufacturers, few have done our country as much credit as the Messrs. & Hamlin Cabinet Organs, which have been a knowledge best at all great world exhibitions for many years. See advertisement.

We have received the new volume of the Newspaper Directory from Messrs. Geo. F. Rowell & Co., New York. It is a good thing.—Pendulum & Journal, Mt. Vernon, Mo., Jan. 30, 1879.

TESTED BY TIME.—For throat diseases, colds and coughs, "Brown's Bronchial Troches" have proved their efficacy by a test of many years. Two-cent-five cents a box.

A Safe Companion. This is a trying season for invalids, particularly those suffering or liable to suffer from Biliousness, Kidney Complaints and Constipation of the Bowels, and to women subject to the diseased and weaknesses peculiar to their sex.

Indications of sickness should at once be attended to. Fatal disease may be caused by allowing the bowels to become constipated, and the system remain in a disordered condition. An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure, is an old and truthful saying. Therefore we advise all who are troubled with complaints now so common—indigestion, disordered liver, want of appetite, constipation of the bowels and feverish state of the skin, to take without delay Dr. Kennedy's FAVORITE REMEDY. It only costs one dollar a bottle. Positively there is no medicine so harmless and yet so decisive in its action. People leaving home at this season of the year should not fail to take a bottle of this medicine with them. It has an almost instantaneous effect, relieving the person of headache in a few minutes, and will rapidly cleanse the liver of surrounding bile; and this excellent medicine is for sale by all our druggists.

When inquiring of your druggist for this new medicine, avoid MISTAKES by remembering the name, Dr. David KENNEDY'S FAVORITE REMEDY, and the PRICE, which is only ONE DOLLAR a bottle, and that the Dr.'s address is Rondout, N. Y.—[Ed.]

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