

CONSTITUTION.

New Constitution proposed to the Citizens of this Commonwealth for their Approval or Rejection, by the Constitutional Convention.

PUBLISHED BY ORDER OF THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH IN PURSUANCE OF THE FOURTH SECTION OF AN ACT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY, ENTITLED, "AN ACT TO PROVIDE FOR CALLING A CONVENTION TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION," APPROVED THE THIRTIETH DAY OF APRIL, A. D. 1872.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do hereby declare that we are attached to the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking the guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government are not separable and unalterably established, we declare that—

SECTION 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

SECTION 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

SECTION 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any way whatsoever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given to any religious establishment in matters of worship.

SECTION 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious opinions, be disqualified or made ineligible to hold any office or station, or to exercise any franchise, or to hold any property, or to be a witness in any court of law.

SECTION 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

SECTION 6. Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate.

SECTION 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right of the press to publish any true account of the proceedings of any court, or of any officer, or of any person in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury, and in all indictments for libel the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, in all other cases.

SECTION 8. The people shall be secure in their homes, papers, and possessions, from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or thing, shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, subscribed to by the affiant.

SECTION 9. All criminal prosecutions, the accused shall have the right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he shall not be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty, or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land.

SECTION 10. No person shall be deprived of his life, liberty, or property, without due course of law; nor shall any person be deprived of his life, liberty, or property, without due course of law; nor shall any person be deprived of his life, liberty, or property, without due course of law.

SECTION 11. Excessive bail shall not be required, excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

SECTION 12. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses, when the proof is evident or presumption great; and a privilege of writ of habeas corpus shall be extended to all persons held in custody by or under the authority of any officer or court, in violation of the Constitution or the laws of this Commonwealth.

SECTION 13. The person of a debtor, where there has been no fraud or concealment, shall not be imprisoned in payment of debt; but sufficient provision shall be made for the benefit of his creditors, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

SECTION 14. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making any retrospective operation, shall be passed.

SECTION 15. No person shall be deprived of his property without just compensation.

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