The Somerset Herald.
ESTABLISHED 1827.

Terms of Publication

Published every Wednesday morning at $2 00 a annum, if paid in advance otherwise $2 50 ill invariably be charged.

No subscription will be discontinued until all rearages are paid up. Postmasters neglecting quaint us when subscribers do not take out their paper will be held responsible for the subscrip- on.

Subscribers removing from one postoffice to an- ther should give us the name of the former as well as the present office. Address

THE SOMERSET HERALD,
SOMERSET, PA.

The Somerset Herald.

ESTABLISHED 1827.

VOL. XXXIX. NO. 44. SOMERSET, PA., WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22, 1891. WHOLE NO. 2074.

DRS. BILLS & COOPER,
DENTISTS.
(Office over Snyder's Drug Store, Somerset, Pa.)
All operations pertaining to Denti-try skillfully performed. Special attention given to filling and treating the natural teeth. Artificial dentures inserted. Also, teeth inserted without plates, gold and porcelain crowns attached to the natural roots. apr15-'91-1yr.

J. W. CARUTHERS, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
SOMERSET, PA.
Office on Union street, next door to Printing House Row. Night calls at office.

DR. H. S. KIMMELL,
Tenders his professional services to the citizens of Somerset and vicinity. Unless professionally engaged he can be found at his office on Main St. East of Diamond.

DR. J. M. LOUTHER,
(Formerly of Stoystown.)
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Has located permanently in Somerset for the practice of his profession. Office on Main street, in rear of drug store.

DR. J. S. M'MILLEN,
(Graduate in Dentistry.)
Gives special attention to the preservation of the natural teeth. Artificial sets inserted. All operations guaranteed satisfactory. Office in the room over M. Treibvelt & Co.'s store, corner Main Cross and Patriot streets.

DR. WM. COLLINS,
DENTIST.
Office in Knepper's Block up-stairs, where he can be found at all times prepared to do all kinds of work, such as filling, regulating, extracting, &c. Artificial teeth of all kinds and of the best material inserted. All work guaranteed.

HENRY. F. SCHELL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Bounty and Pension Agent. Office in Mammoth Block.

VALENTINE HAY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Also Dealer in Real Estate. Will attend to all business entrusted to his care with promptness and fidelity.

JOHN H. UHL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to him. Money advanced on collections, &c. Office in Mammoth Block.

DR. P. F. SHAFFER,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
SOMERSET, PA.,
Tenders his professional services to the citizens of Somerset and vicinity. Office next door to Commercial Hotel.

J. A. BERKEY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
SOMERSET, PA.
Office in Odd Fellows' Building.

HARVEY M. BERKLEY
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Office with F. J. Kooser, Esq.

A. C. HOLBERT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Office with John H. Uhl.

WM. H. KOONTZ,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.,
Will give prompt attention to business entrusted to his care in Somerset and adjoining counties. Office in Printing House Row, opposite the Court House.

JOHN O. KIMMEL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.,
Will attend to all business entrusted to his care in Somerset and adjoining counties, with promptness and fidelity. Office on Main Cross Street, over Fisher's Book Store.

JAMES L. PUGH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Office in Mammoth Block, up stairs. Entrance on Main Cross Street. Collections made, estates settled, titles examined, and all legal business attended to with promptness and fidelity.

J. COLBORN. L. C. COLBORN.
COLBORN & COLBORN,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
All business entrusted to our care will be promptly and faithfully attended to. Collections made in Somerset, Bedford and adjoining counties. Surveying and conveyancing done on reasonable terms.

FRED. W. BIESECKER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Office in Printing House Row, opposite Court House.

GEORGE R. SCULL,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.

I. SCOTT. J. G. OGLE.
SCOTT & OGLE,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
SOMERSET, PA.

F. J. KOOSER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.

H. S. ENDSLEY,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.

H. L. BAER,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Will practice in Somerset and adjoining counties. All business entrusted to him will receive prompt attention.

J. H. SNYDER W. H. RUPPEL.
SNYDER & RUPPEL,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
Somerset, Pa.
Business entrusted to their care will be promptly and faithfully attended to. Office on Main Street, opposite Mammoth Block.

NEW HOTEL AT CUMBERLAND

The former, late of Sand Patch, has purchased the well known throughout, and made improvements to accommodate the traveling public with good table, and choice liquors at the bar.

In connection with the Hotel, a large stable and carriage house. Persons going to Deer Park will find it to their advantage to stop at this House.

Keeps on hand a full supply of Somerset County Pure Old Rye Whisky for sale by the barrel or gallon at the following prices:

One Year old at $2 00 per gallon.
Two " " $2 50 " "
Three " " $3 00 " "

Postage of the jug is 15 cents for each gallon. Those ordering the Whisky and jug must always remit the amount, which will insure prompt attention and shipment. Address all orders to

S. P. SWEITZER,
CUMBERLAND, MD.

STILL IN BUSINESS!

Ashley's Photograph Gallery

The public are informed that I am still in the

PICTURE BUSINESS,

and am at all times prepared to take all kinds of pictures, from a

Tintype to Cabinet Photograph,

at the Old Canyon. Instantaneous Process, and all work guaranteed to be satisfactory.

Gallery up stairs, next to Vought's Store.

WM. H. WELFLEY.

You can fool someof the people all the time, and all of the people some of the time, but you can't fool all the people all the time.—LINCOLN.

The people who have been accustomed to paying outlandish prices for Notions, such as are used every day, Fancy Goods, such as every lady needs and buys, and Ladies' Furnishing Goods, such as all must have, will appreciate the truth of the above quotation more after they have visited

Mrs. Kate B. Coffroth's New Store

and ascertained her prices, and then compare them with those they have been paying. You are commencing to think about the Holidays, and what you shall buy for Christmas presents. You would like to buy something useful as well as ornamental, and can find just what you want among my stock. Remember, I do not keep anything in stock outside of the lines mentioned, but what I do keep is of the very best, and will be sold at prices that will please you. I have a fine line of Embroidery Silks that are worth examining.

KATE B. COFFROTH,
Somerset., Pa.

It is to Your Interest
TO BUY YOUR
DRUGS AND MEDICINES
OF
JOHN N. SNYDER.
SUCCESSOR TO
BIESECKER & SNYDER.

None but the purest and best kept in stock and when Drugs become inert by standing, as certain of them do, we destroy them, rather than impose on our customers.

You can depend on having your

PRESCRIPTIONS & FAMILY RECEIPTS

filled with care. Our prices are as low as any other first-class house and on many articles much lower

The people of this county seem to know this, and have given us a large share of their patronage, and we shall still continue to give them the very best goods for their money Do not forget that we make a specialty of

FITTING TRUSSES.

We guarantee satisfaction, and, if you have had trouble in this direction give us a call

SPECTACLES AND EYE-GLASSES

in great variety; A full set of Test Lenses. Come in and have your eyes examined. No charge for examination, and we are confident we can suit you. Come and see us.

Respectfully,
JOHN N. SNYDER.

Oils! Oils!

The Standard Oil Company, of Pittsburgh, Pa., makes a specialty of manufacturing for the Domestic trade the finest brands of

Illuminating & Lubricating Oils
Naphtha and Gasoline,

That can be made from Petroleum. We challenge comparison with every known

PRODUCT OF PETROLEUM.

If you wish the most uniformly

Satisfactory Oils

IN THE

American Market,

ask for ours. Trade for Somerset and vicinity supplied by

COOK & BEERITS AND FREASE & KOOSER,
SOMERSET, PA.

SPRING
DRESS GOODS.

We now have the Largest and Best Selected Stock of 1 ress Goods ever shown in Johnstown. We have taken special care to make our line the

MOST COMPLETE

in Western Pennsylvania. Henriettas in all the latest shades in light and dark colorings at 25, 35, 50, 55 cents, and $1 per yard.

Serges in all the new shades in plain, stripe and plaid from 25 to 75 cents per yard. A large line of black and white plaid, Shepherd's plaid from 12½ cents to 75 cents. Black and Colored Silk Warp Henriettas, Black Serges, Black Lustres, and Black Brocades. Black Cashmeres from 12½ cents to $1.50 per yard. A great Bargain in 36-inch Colored Cashmeres at 15c. per yard. A complete line of wash Dress Goods, consisting of all the Latest Novelties. A full line of Hamburg Embroideries and Flouncings, Spring Wraps and Jackets now in.

John Stenger,
227 Main St., Johnstown, Pa.

H. P. SIMPSON,
SCRANTON, PA.
DEALER IN
DIAMOND DRILLS,
Prospecting, showing accurately the quality, position and extent of seam in quarries and mineral lands.

WRITE FOR PRICES AND CIRCULAR.

SAVE YOUR MONEY. When you go to Pittsburgh, Pa., stop at the ANCHOR HOUSE corner Liberty and Fourth streets, in a strictly first-class Hotel conducted on European plan. Lodgings, 25, 35 or 50 cents. 7-'91-1yr.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE
— OF —
Valuable Real Estate!

BY virtue of an Order of sale issued out of the Orphans' Court of Somerset County, Pa., and to us directed we will offer at public sale on the premises in Lincoln Township, on

SATURDAY, MAY 9, 1891,

at 1 o'clock p. m., the following described real estate, to wit: A certain tract of land situate in Lincoln Township, Somerset Co., Pa., adjoining lands of David Coleman, Edward Shaffer, Wm. Shaulis, Lincoln Stern J. J. Barr, and Jacob Smith, containing 162 acres more or less, of which there are 84 acres cleared and balance timbered, having a story and a half log

DWELLING HOUSE

and bank barn, and other outbuildings thereon erected. There is also a good fruit orchard on the premises. The farm is close to church and to schools, and is a very desirable home.

TERMS.

One third in hand on confirmation of sale and delivery of deed; one third in six months and one third in one year, with interest. To be sold subject to the dower of 1805.94, the interest to be paid annually to Sarah Coleman during her lifetime, and at her death the principal sum to be paid to the heirs of Wm. Coleman, dec'd. 10 per cent of the hand money to be paid when the property is knocked down

FREEMAN J. HOFFMAN,
MARY M. SHAFFER,
apr15. Admrs. of Henry A. Shaffer, dec'd.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE
—OF—
Valuable Real Estate!

BY VIRTUE of an order of sale issued by the Orphans' Court of Somerset Co. Pa., and to me directed I will expose to public sale at the late residence of Jacob S. Livengood, deceased, in Elklick Twp., Pa., on

SATURDAY, MAY 16, '91,

at 2 o'clock p. m., all the real estate of decedent described as follows, to wit:

A certain tract or piece of land situate in Elklick Township, Pa., adjoining lands of Elijah Livengood, Cyrus Rodamer, Mar-hall Holiday, James Maust, and others, containing 174 acres, more or less, having thereon erected a two-story frame

DWELLING HOUSE

with a bank barn, &c. This most excellent farm has on it one of the best Sugar Camps in the Township. It is well watered, and has timber sufficient for the use of the farm. Has a fine vein of limestone running through it. The buildings are in good condition. Any one wishing a good home can purchase it here.

TERMS.

One-third, after payment of debts, to remain a lien upon the premises, in lieu of dower, the interest to be paid annually to Elizabeth J. Livengood, widow of said Jacob S. Livengood, and at her death the principal sum to the heirs of said decedent. One-third in hand and one-third in one year from confirmation of sale, with interest from the time of said confirmation. Ten per cent. of bid to be paid cash on day of sale.

J. C. LOWRY,
apr15. Trustee.

WRIT OF PARTITION.

To Chas. Elrick, of Cabemaugh Twp., Cambria Co., Pa.; T. W. W. Elrick, South Oil City, Venango Co., Pa.:

You are hereby notified that in pursuance of a Writ of Partition issued out of the Orphans' Court of Somerset Co., and to me directed, I will hold an inquest on the premises, on the real estate of Isaac Elrick, deceased, situate in Shade Twp., Somerset Co., Pa., on Friday, the 15th day of May, 1891, when and where you can attend if you think proper.

Sheriff's Office, } ISAIAH GOOD,
April 10, 1891. } Sheriff.

WRIT OF PARTITION.

To Casimer Cramer, Indian Head, Fayette County, Pa.; Samuel D. Cramer, of Scottdale, Fayette County, Pa.; Wm. Cramer, Indian Head, Fayette County Pa.; David C. Cramer, Indian Head, Fayette County, Pa.; Rosy A. Cramer, intermarried with Joseph C. Meyers, of Scottdale, Westmoreland Co., Pa.; Maggie Cramer, intermarried with Herman Wissinger, Stahlstown, Westmoreland County, Pa.; Rachel Cramer, intermarried with John Adams, Garden street, Pittsburgh, Pa.; Elisa Cramer, Indian Head, Pa.; Mary Cramer, intermarried with Fred D. Lehr, Southhal-Westmoreland County, Penn'a.; Ellen H. Cramer, of Maple Valley, Washington, John J. Cramer, of Milton, Pa., Lorain Cramer, of Whitten, Iowa, Hamilton Cramer, of Highland, South Dakota, Hudson Cramer, of Cannonsburgh, Neb. Mary Cramer heir of Burnette Neb., Kate Jane Leyley, Gifford, Ia., Sarah Cramer Moore, Hubbard, Ia., Leland C. Cramer, Highland South Dakota, Kate S. Moore, of Foostia, Ohio, John Bowman, of Sabetha, Kansas, O'Harra Bowman of Auburnville Ohio, David Bowman, Joy, Ohio, Francis Squires Gowen, of Kansas City, Mo., Wm. Badgely, of Fostoria, Ohio, Jane H. Moriarity, of Fostoria, O., and Sarah Bowman, whose residence is unknown.

You are hereby notified that in pursuance of a Writ of Partition issued out of the Orpans' Court Somerset Co., Pa., and to me directed, I will hold an inquest on the premises on the real estate of Casimer S. Cramer, dec., situate in Middlecreek Township, Somerset County, Pa., on Monday, the 4th day of May, 1891, when and where you can attend if you think proper.

Sheriff's Office, } ISAIAH GOOD,
Somerset, 4-8. } Sheriff.

WRIT OF PARTITION.

To Sophia Livingston, intermarried with Neff Lohr, and Sadie R. Livingston, intermarried with Josiah D. Blough, both of Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., Hiram R. Livingston, of Freeport, Kent County, Michigan, and Sam'l E. Livingston of Penne Roxa, Barton County, Kansas:

You are hereby notified that in pursuance of a writ of partition issued out of the Orphans' Court of Somerset County, Pa., and to me directed, I will hold an inquest on the premises on the real estate of Tobias Livingston, deceased, situate in Conemaugh Township, Somerset County, Pa., on Thursday, May 14, 1891, when and where you can attend if you think proper.

Sheriff's Office, } ISAIAH GOOD,
Somerset, 4-8. } Sheriff.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

In the matter of the Estate of Margaret Ringer, dec'd., late of Addison Twp., Somerset Co., Pa.

Letters of Administration on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned by the proper authority, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment and those having claims against the same will present them duly authenticated for settlement on Saturday, May 16, 1891, at the late residence of deceased in said township.

URIAS M. RINGER,
apr8. Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Adam T. Snyder, late of Upper Turkeyfoot Twp., Somerset Co., Pa., dec'd.

Letters of Administration on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned by the proper authority, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them duly authenticated for settlement on Saturday, the 9th day of May, 1891, at the late residence of decreased.

ANDREW J. COLEMAN,
apr1. Administrator.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of Henry Walter, late of Somerset Twp., Somerset county, Pa., deceased.

Letters of Administration on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned by the proper authority, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to the said estate to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same to present them duly authenticated for settlement on or before Saturday, the 2nd day of May, 1891, at my office in the Borough of Somerset, Somerset Co., Pa.

JAMES L. PUGH,
mar18. Admr. of Henry Walter, dec'd.

DISSOLUTION NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership lately existing between Frederick Durr and Francis W. Bare of Sand Patch, Somerset County, Pa., under the firm name of Fred Durr & Co., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 1st day of April, 1891, the said Fred Durr retiring therefrom. All debts owing to the said partnership are to be received by said Francis Bare, and all demands on the said partnership are to be presented to him for payment.

FRED DURR,
apr8-3w. FRANCIS W. BARE.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

Estate of John K. McClintock, dec'd., late of Addison Twp., Somerset County, Pa.

Letters testamentary on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned by the proper authority, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment, and those having claims or demands against the same will present them duly authenticated for settlement on Saturday, May 2, 1891, at the late residence of the said deceased where he will give his attendance for said purpose.

STEPHEN McCLINTOCK,
mar25. Executor.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE

Estate of J. L. Burkholder, late of Brothersvalley Township, Somerset county, Pa.

Letters of Administration on the above estate having been granted to the undersigned by the proper authority, notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to said estate to make immediate payment and those having claims against the same to present them duly authenticated for settlement on or before Saturday, the 2nd day of May, 1891, at the office in the Borough of Somerset.

JAMES L. PUGH,
Admr. of Jacob L. Burkholder, dec'd.
apr1.

DIAMOND
VERA-CURA
—FOR—
Dyspepsia
and all
Stomach Troubles,
INDIGESTION,
Nausea, Sour Stomach, Clidiness, Heartburn, Constipation, Fullness, Food Rising, Disagreeable Taste, Nervousness.

At Druggists and Dealers, or sent by mail on receipt of 25 cts. (5 boxes $1.00) in stamps. sample sent free on receipt of 2-cent stamp.

THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., Baltimore, Md.

ST. JACOBS OIL
FOR
Stablemen and Stockmen.
CURES
Cuts, Swellings, Bruises, Sprains, Gall, Strains, Lameness, Stiffness, Cracked Heels, Scratches, Contractions, Fleth Wounds, Stringhalt, Sore Throat, Distemper, Colic, Whitlow, Poll Evil, Fistula, Tumors, Splints, Ringbones and Spavin in their early Stages. Directions with each bottle.

A Great Event

In one's life is the discovery of a remedy for some long-standing malady. The poison of Scrofula is in your blood. You inherited it from your ancestors. Will you transmit it to your offspring? In the great majority of cases, both Consumption and Catarrh originate in Scrofula. It is supposed to be the primary source of many other derangements of the body. Begin at once to cleanse your blood with the standard alterative,

Ayer's Sarsaparilla

"For several months I was troubled with scrofulous eruptions over the whole body. My appetite was bad, and my system so prostrated that I was unable to work. After trying several remedies in vain, I resolved to take Ayer's Sarsaparilla, and did so with such good effect that less than one bottle

Restored My Health

and strength. The rapidity of the cure astonished me, as I expected the process to be long and tedious."—Frederico Maria Fernandes, Villa Nova de Gaya, Portugal.

"For many years I was a sufferer from scrofula, until about three years ago, when I began the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, since which the disease has entirely disappeared. A little child of mine, who was troubled with the same complaint, has also been cured by this medicine."—H. Brandt, Avoca, Nebr.

Ayer's Sarsaparilla
PREPARED BY
DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.
Sold by Druggists. $1, six $5. Worth $5 a bottle.

—THE—
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
— OF —
Somerset, Penn'a.
—0—
CAPITAL - - - $50,000.
SURPLUS - - - $4,000.
—0—
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN LARGE AND SMALL AMOUNTS. PAYABLE ON DEMAND.
ACCOUNTS OF MERCHANTS, FARMERS, STOCK DEALERS, AND OTHERS SOLICITED.
DISCOUNTS DAILY.—
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
RUSH M. HICKS. W. H. MILLER,
JAMES L. PUGH. CHAS. H. FISHER,
JOHN R. SCOTT. GEO. R. SCULL,
FRED W. BIESECKER.
EDWARD SCULL, : : : : : PRESIDENT
VALENTINE HAY, : : VICE PRESIDENT
ANDREW PARKER, : : : : : CASHIER.

The funds and securities of this bank are securely protected in a celebrated Corliss Burglar-proof Safe. The only Safe made absolutely Burglar-proof.

Somerset County National Bank
OF SOMERSET, PA.
—0—
Established, 1877. Organized as a National, 1890
—0—
CAPITAL $50.000.
—0—
Chas. J. Harrison, Pres't
Wm. B. Frease, Vice Pres't.
Milton J. Pritts, Cashier.
—0—
DIRECTORS:
Wm. H. Koontz, Sam'l Snyder,
Joshua Speicher, Jonas M. Cook,
John H. Snyder, John Stuff,
Joseph B. Davis, Harrison Snyder,
Jerome Stuff, Noah S. Miller,
Wm Endsley.

Customers of this Bank will receive the most liberal treatment consistent with safe banking.

Parties wishing to send money east or west can be accommodated by draft for any amount.

Money and valuables secured by one of Diebold's Celebrated safes with most approved time lock.

Collections made in all parts of the United States. Charges moderate. Accounts and Deposits Solicited. mar5-6m

DO YOU KNOW

That you are buying direct from the distiller when you send your orders to U. E Lippencott, the old fashioned Whiskey house? No rectifying; no compounding, but direct from the "LIPPENCOTT DISTILLERY," situated at Lippencott Post office, Greene county, Pa., which has always maintained its reputation of making *pure sods only.*

Our mail order department gives prompt attention to all orders, and at the prices we offer our goods, makes our competitors envious. We carry in stock the following well known brands of Rye Whiskies, in quarts, gallons and barrels: Lippencott's, Overholt's Gibson, Guckenheimer, Monongahela, Grays, etc. Also a full and complete stock of Wines, Brandies, Gins, &c.

Write for Price List and save money.

U. E. LIPPENCOTT,
Distiller and Wholesale Liquor Dealer,
539 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

EWING & GWYNNE.
WHOLESALE COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
General Produce and Fruits, Vegetables and Game.
Consignments solicited—Best Prices and Prompt Returns Guaranteed. Correspondence invited.
29 OHIO ST., ALLEGHENY, PA.
14-e-1lyr. (Telephone 6154)

NOBLESSE OBLIGE.

If I were you and had pink shells for ears,
And eyes like violets dipped in dew;
Of having my love's love I'd have no fears,
If I were you.

If I were you, with such flower like face,
And all a flower's own grace to hold it too;
I'd keep my heart as flower pure in its place,
If I were you.

If I were you and looked to be a queen,
I'd keep myself, as though I knew,
That what's beneath should equal what is seen,
If I were you.

If I were you, and God had made me fair,
So fair that I seemed made to woo;
I'd be as gracious as my graces were,
If I were you.

If I were you—but no, alas! I see—
I could not love you as I do;
Nor tell you all I'd strive to be,
If I were you.

—Brooklyn Life.

The Oldest Family.

In matter of antiquity Mohammed must yield precedence to the Chinese philosopher, Confucius, who died 479 years before the Christian era. There is no known race that can boast of an antiquity like his. On the occasion of the death of the Chinese statesman, known in Europe and America as the Marquis Tsang, we learned that his title of nobility was dne, not to any connection with Confucius himself, but to his descent from one of the four chief disciples of the great teacher.

There are, however, very numerous living descendants of Confucius; and although he has been dead 2,370 years, superior rank is conceded to them in China solely from their relationship to him. Moreover, when Confucius was born, 550 B. C., his family was already among the most ancient of the empire, and had a recorded history of more than three centuries. Tradition goes still further back, extending the probable duration of the family to little less than 3,000 years.—Chicago Times.

Vespucius' Descendant.

It is rather remarkable that so many men identified with the early history of this continent should have living descendants. Many of us remember the lady who visited New York some years ago who claimed descent from Americus Vespucius, and had a conviction on her mind that the Congress of the United States ought to bestow some kind of pecuniary recognition on the name. Congress was not in a pensioning frame of mind and she returned home no richer than she came.

Her visit, however, led to a close investigation of the career of her ancestor, which resulted in the discovery that the word America originated in a name given by the natives to a portion of the coast which he visited. Nevertheless the lady is believed to have been lineally descended from Americus Vespucius, or rather the person whose name was Latinized into that form.—Chicago Times.

The Page of the Czar.

Little Kapioff had made a bet with his fellow pages that he would pull the Emperor Paul's pigtail (which was held in respect by the highest persons in the realm) like an ordinary bell rope at the next court banquet. Accordingly, when the czar took his seat at the table, surrounded by the members of the imperial family and the dignitaries of state, Kapioff took hold of the queue and gave it a jerk as if he were pulling a bell. The emperor uttered a cry of pain and turned round in a desperate rage. Everybody trembled; only the little page stood there cool and impassive.

"Who did that?" inquired his majesty in a passionate tone.

"I did," said the youth; "that queue is always awry; I put it straight down the middle."

"Why, you scamp, couldn't you do it without pulling so hard?" and there the matter ended.—Le Petit Moniteur.

How Flies Multiply.

From where do all the flies come? The question is often asked, and seldom receives so satisfactory an answer as has been given by a contemporary. The common fly lays more than a hundred eggs, and the time from egg laying to maturity is about two weeks. Most of us have studied geometrical progression. Here we see it illustrated. Suppose one fly commences "to multiply and replenish the earth" about June 1. June 15, if they all lived, would give 150. Suppose seventy-five of these are females, July 1 would give us, supposing no cruel wasp or other untoward circumstance to interfere, 11,250. Suppose 5,625 of these are females, we might have July 15, 843,720 flies.—Rarebits.

A Prompt Answer to Prayer.

A United Brethren preacher, the Rev. John R. Eberly, of Lewiston, has been conducting meetings at the Brush Ridge school house, in this county, for three weeks. The countryside for miles around is represented nightly, and intense interest is shown. The other night an amusing climax occurred during the delivery of Brother Eberly's opening prayer. The venerable minister has shown a partiality for the phrase, "O Lord, shower thy blessing down upon us," which is incorporated in all his prayers.

When this period of his invocation was reached the audience was thrown into a condition of extreme excitement by the copious fall of water from the trap door directly over the minister, drenching him through and through. A temporary check was given to the services by this sudden fulfillment of the preacher's prayer and the tranquility of the meeting was not re-established until an investigation revealed the cause of the unexpected downpour. John L. Smith, a fifteen-year-old boy, had secreted himself in the attic of the school house in advance of the meeting and given practical effect to Mr. Eberly's invocation with two buckets of water.—Lewiston (Pa.) Gazette.

A Window Decoration.

What is more beautiful for a low screen around the kitchen windows than sweet peas. If the kitchen is on the sunny side of the house they will luxuriate with no other fertilizer than the soap suds of the weekly washing. The seed should be planted very early in the season, in a rich, sunny place, as deep as six or eight inches. Some floriculturists plant them in the fall, putting them down the depth of ten inches and covering the ground with rich fertilizer. They must be given something for support as soon as they are out of the ground. Bushes may be used for this purpose, but a wire ganze of large mesh, painted a medium shade of green, is prettier than anything else. The new varieties of sweet peas are considerably larger than the old varieties and will cover a trellis from four to six feet in height. A mixture of black-purple sweet peas with the old fashioned rose and white "painted lady" looks very pretty on such a trellis.—New York Tribune.

A device is used by traveling men for the name strap on their valises. A card bearing their name and address is slipped into the leather card pocket in the usual way, but now in addition a piece of mica is slipped in on top of the card, keeping it neat and clean, and at the same time permitting it being read by reason of its transparency.

Housing Work People.

At the twenty-fourth annual general meeting of the Artisans', Laborers' and General Dwellings company (limited) the report showed that the income for the year 1890 amounted to more than £130,000, the net revenue being £85,000, out of which dividends amounting to £54,604 had been paid. The increase of capital during the year had been £110,-100, with premiums amounting to £14,-407, the total amount paid up to Dec. 31 was £1,757,500, the authorized capital being £2,000,000 in ordinary shares and £750,000 in preference shares, 4½ per cent. The revenue and capital reserves now amount to £83,149.

The completed estates of the company in London are Shaftesbury park, S. W., and Queen's park, W., comprising nearly 3,500 separate houses. At Noel park, N., at the close of the year 1,238 houses had been built, nearly all being let and occupied. This estate when completed will comprise 2,500 houses. An estate of sixty-six acres had been acquired at Streatham, and would be developed in the same manner as the other suburban parks of the company.

Block buildings have been erected in Lesson grove, Shepherd's place, Grosvenor square, Carpenter street, Berkeley square, Coldbath square, Rosebery avenue, Seymour place, East street, Marylebone and Rosoman street. Nine hundred and fifty-two tenements, comprising 2,278 rooms, had been let as soon as they were ready for occupation. Other block buildings are in progress at East street, Marylebone, Shepherd's place, Grosvenor square and Rosoman street and Skinners street, Clerkenwell.

The company would, when work now in hand was completed, provide accommodation for some 70,000 persons. The houses and tenements were fully let, and the loss from arrears was exceedingly small. Mr. Farrant, deputy chairman, gave a full detailed statement as to the progress of the various properties of the company completed and in course of development, and referred to the appreciation of the buildings shown by the occupiers and the care taken to select the most suitable tenants. After replying to questions put by shareholders the report and accounts were adopted and a dividend of 5 per cent. declared.—London Times.

Armstrong and Booth.

Dr. Armstong, who died in Atlanta a few days ago of apoplexy, led a peculiarly romantic career. For years he furnished newspaper correspondents with material for wild stories, and numerous efforts were made to prove that he was identical with J. Wilkes Booth, who assassinated Abraham Lincoln. James B. Payson, of Sidney, O., who is in this city at present, knew him intimately in former days, and in referring to the matter said

Dr Armstrong spent several years in Sydney as a United Presbyterian preacher, and was noted for his eloquence and for the theatrical methods which he employed in the pulpit. During the war he mysteriously disappeared, but came to the front a few years later as an Episcopal clergyman.

He continued in the latter capacity until made the subject of two assaults by persons who believed him to be J. Wilkes Booth. He then went to Cincinnati where he achieved through the newspapers an unenviable notoriety. For ten years nothing has been heard from him by his old associates. There is no doubt that he bore a remarkable resemblance to the assassin of Lincoln. He limped with his right leg and wore long, black hair, which those who suspected him claimed was utilized to conceal a scar resulting from a wound inflicted by Boston Corbett, who claimed to have shot Booth.—San Francisco Call.

Ecclesiastical Wheat Fields.

Some months ago Presiding Elder F. A. Burdick called a meeting of all the Methodist pastors of the Aberdeen district in South Dakota, and put before them the plan of sowing acres of wheat for the liquidation of the church debts. The pastors took to the idea, and after talk with their people found the farmers would furnish the land and do the work if the church would furnish the seed. The general societies of the church, which have their headquarters in the east, then took hold of the matter, and shortly announced that the money for the seed should be forthcoming.

The Rev. Mr. Burdick said: "We hope to have at least forty acres of wheat on every charge in the Aberdeen district, and on some as many as sixty. As a matter of fact the church at Bath has already started the ball rolling with sixty acres. The income from this source will be applied altogether toward the payment of church debts, and I confidently expect to see several cleared away before another winter."—Cor. Minneapolis Journal.

Helping Electric Cars Uphill.

At Seattle there is about to be put into operation a novel method of running electric cars up steep grades. The electric railway there has a very steep grade about 800 feet long, and it has been found that the motors on the cars are inadequate to surmount the hill. To correct the difficulty a small conduit about two feet square is constructed, and in this is to run a small car as a counter balance. Two ropes will be attached to the counter balance car at the top. When an ordinary car is attached to the rope the counter balance car runs down the hill, but when the car reaches the top of the hill it runs down on the other side, and aided by the motor, it pulls up the counter balance car which is now ready to take up another car.—Boston Transcript.

Buffaloes for England.

The proprietors of Buffalo park have received a cable from London ordering three pair of young buffaloes to be sent to England. Sir Joseph Naylord is the purchaser, and he has been corresponding for a long time to get these animals. The six buffaloes are sold at five hundred dollars each, the purchaser to pay the expense of crating and all other expenses connected with their shipment.—Cor. Denver Republican.

Effects of the Indian Climate.

Among the 600 men composing the First battalion of the Scottish Borderers (the old Twenty-fifth), which will arrive from Burmah in a week or two, there are only six who went out with the regiment to India in 1875. These are the sergeant major, a sergeant and four members of the band.—London Tit-Bits.

Robert Buchanan, the poet, novelist and reviewer, was a poor Scotch village boy a score of years ago, without fame or fortune or prospects of either. The success he has had in literature has been won by hard work and merit, but today he is one of the foremost men in London literary life.

In some of the West End restaurants in London as much as twenty-eight shillings a week is paid by a waiter for the right to look after the wants of wealthy diners. Tips there vary at anything between 6d. and 2s. 6d., and a first class man may reckon to clear a solid £3 a week.

The Baby King of Spain.

Little Alfonso XIII, king of Spain, whose fifth birthday will be celebrated in May, leads the most joyless life imaginable. He is sensitive and sickly. He is frequently taken down with violent attacks of colic, which last for days and shake his tiny weak body into a condition of pitiable thinness. Consequently he is undersized, white and languid. His mother coddles him and watches him so closely that he rarely, if ever, has an opportunity for a bit of boy's play or other healthful exercise. He passes only one hour daily in the open air, and this by the side of his mother in the royal carriage. Occasionally he is allowed to leave the carriage and walk in the park sedately in the society of his nurse, his English governess and the Countess of Peralta.

The people of Madrid say that the total of the ages of these three companions is 160 years. The Countess of Peralta is at least ninety, and was the head governess of little Alfonso's father very many years before the miniature king was dreamed of. At all events, it is certain that the royal companions, with their 160 years, frown on all royal capers, for the occasional attempts of their puny charge to run or jump or throw stones are suppressed with military promptness.

Once in two weeks the son of the Duke of Casa-Jruj is commanded to the palace to play with his sovereign, but there is little or no benefit in this for Alfonso XIII, since the three women of the 160 years are with the children constantly to prevent all boyish exuberance. So the small, unhappy sovereign worries along his narrow royal way with a burden of childish misery that has rendered him prematurely sad and indifferent.—New York Sun.

Fast Time in Bookmaking.

The fastest time on record for the making, compiling and publishing of a statute book comes from Oklahoma. The legislature recently adjourned was in session 120 days. On the morning of the last day there had not been passed enactments that when printed would fill to exceed sixty pages of an ordinary law book. At the close of the last day the signature of the governor was placed on enough more to fill a statute book of 1,260 pages without the index.

Among these were included a code of civil and criminal procedure in both district, probate and justice courts and laws governing crimes and punishments covering 300 pages. Within thirty-five days from the final adjournment these laws were copied, corrected and arranged in a manner that Chief Justice Green, of the territory, pronounced perfect, with side and head notes for each section. Within forty-eight hours after the compiling committee had turned in its last copy the printed volume, comprising over 1,300 pages, was turned over to Secretary Martin bound in law sheep.—Kansas City Times.

A Sinking Mountain.

Two or three miles west of Hiawassee and Brasstown, on the mountain dividing Hiawassee and Brasstown, on lot of land No. 87, in the seventeenth district and first section, and on the west side of the mountain, Mr. Hamilton, of Athens, Ga., is mining for corundum. He found that his supply of water, with which he used to wash his corundum, had ceased to flow. One of his workmen was despatched to find out the cause. He quickly returned and said that the mountain was sinking. Soon the alarm spread and parties started to solve the mystery.

They soon found that a very large fissure was opening in the earth in the shape of a semicircle, and large trees were falling in every direction. The amount of land encompassed was about forty acres. By examining closely they found that other fissures were opening on the southwest and northeast, crossing the mountain. The opening in some places is as much as six feet wide and the depth is unknown.—Cor. Atlanta Constitution.

A Recent Cable Dispatch.

The Anglo-Turco-Russian complication is growing more complicatedly complex. It now appears that the English-Roumanian interests, being jeopardized by the contiguity, or in fact proximity, of the ulterior understanding approximated by the Montenegrin protocol, and the disintegration of the ultimate conjunction precipitated by the Herzegovinian interpolations, the elementary attitude of the signatory powers is thereby annulled and confirmed. This, while it insures the autonomy of the Bosphorian conference, infallibly results in lowering the toll on the Suez canal eleven scudos each way, children and dogs half price. This in an immaterial degree devitalizes Premier Crispi's ultimatum eliminated by the Hungarian-Austro imbroglio, and the belligerents return to their corners. —San Francisco Examiner.

Died in His Confirmation Suit.

Charles W. Hungerford, a lad of sixteen, was to have been confirmed on Sunday in St. James' Lutheran church, in Reading. On Saturday afternoon he stopped work