THE SUNBURY AMERICAN. IS PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY BY EM'L WILVERT, Proprietor,

Moore & Dissinger's Building, Market Square, At \$1.50 in Advance. It not paid within 6 Mouths \$2. Bubscriptions taken for less than siz Months.

CONNECTED with this establishment is an extensivenew JOB OFFICE, containing a variety of plain and faucy type equal to any establishmen n the interior of the State, for which the patron age of the public is respectfully solicited.

Professional.

T. H. B. KASE, A TTORNEY, COUNSELLOR, &c. Office in the Clement Buildings, second floor. En-trance on Market street, Sunbury, Pa. Sunbury, March 16, 1872.-1y.

S. 2 and 3, Second Floor Bright's Building, Sunbary, Pa. Professional business attended to, in the courts of Northumberland and adjoining countles. Claims promptly collected. Consultation can be had in the German language.

March 25th, 1871 .- 1y. J. G. MARKLE & CO. Market Street,
SUNBURY, PA.
Dealers in Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Olis,
Glass, Varnishes, Liquors, Tobacco, Cigars,
Pocket Books, Dairies, &c.

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C. A. REIMENSNYDER, Attorney at Lnw, SUNBURY, PA.—All business entrusted to his care attended to promptly and with

diligence. B. MASSER. Attorney at Law, SUN-BURY, PA.—Collections attended to in the counties of Northumberland, Union, Sayder, Montour, Columbia and Lycoming. apli0-69

A. BRICE, Altorney at Law, Sonotty,
A. Pa. Office in Masonic Hail Building.—
Collections of claims, writings, and all kinds of
legal business attended to carefully and with
dispatch.

April 8, 1871.—ly. L. T. ROBEBACH. e. W. ZIRGLER.

ZIEGLER & ROHRBACH, ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Office in Haupt's Building, lately occupied by Judge Rockefeller and L. T. Robrbach, Esq. Collections and all professional business promptly attended to in the Courts of Northamberland and adjoining counties.

Dec. 2, 1871.

Botels and Mestanrants.

ALLEGHENY HOUSE, A. BECK, above eighth, PHILADELPHIA. Terms, \$2 per day. He respectfully solicits your patronage. Jane 72. BYERLY'S HOTEL,

JOSIAH BYERLY, Proprietor, Lower Mahanoy township, Northumbariand county, Pa., on the road leading from Georgetown to Uniontown, Smith Inn. Trevorton Pottsville, &c.

The choicest Liquors and Segars at the bar.
The tables are provided with the best of the sense and Segars are provided with the best of the sense and segars and segars. son. Stabling large and well suited for drovers, with good ostlers. Every attentien paid to make guests comforta-

ble. Nov. 11, 1871.-1y. NATIONAL HOTEL. AUGUSTUS

WALD, Proprietor, Georgetown North'd County, Pa., at the Station of the N. C. R. W. Choice wines and cigars at the bar.

The table is supplied with the best the market affords. Good stabiling and attentive ostlers. HUMMEL'S RESTAURANT,

LOUIS HUMMEL, Proprietor, Commerce St., SHAMOKIN, PENN'A. Having just refitted the above Saloon for the accompdation of the public, is now prepared to serve his friends with the best refreshments, and fresh Lager Beer, Ale, Porter, and all other mult

J. VALER'S WINTER GARDEN AND HOTEL Nos. 720, 722, 724 & 727 Vine St., PHILADELPHIA.

WINTER GARDEN HOTEL, (ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN) Centrally located, connecting with all the City Passenger Railway Cars, from all the

Depots in the City. Excellent Accommodations for Tra-Grand Vocal and Instrumental Concerts every

evening in the Summer and Winter Garden. Orchestrion Concert Evary Afternoon. PINE LADIES' RESTAURANT-THE BEST OF REPRESUMENTS SERVED.

Office of J. Valer's Fountain Park Brewery. June 4. 1870.-15.

Business Curds.

COAL! COAL! COAL!—GRANT BROS.,
Shippers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in WHITE AND RED AS I COAL, SUNBURY, PA. (LOWER WHARF.)

Sole Agents, westward, at the celebrated menry Clay Coal. jan19-66 jan19-66 J. PACKER HAAS.

W. S. RHOADS & CO.,

ANTHRACITE COAL, SUNBURY, PENN'A. OFFICE WITH HAAS, FAGELY & Co., Orders left at Seasholtz & Bro's., office Market treet, will receive prompt attention. Country ustom respectfully solicited. Feb. 4, 1871 .- tf.

ANTHRACITE COAL! WALENTINE DIETZ, Wholesale and Retail dealer in every variety of ANTHRACITE COAL, UPPER WHARF, SUNBURY, PENN'A.

All kinds of Grain taken in exchange for Coal. Orders solicited and filled promptly. Orders left at S. F. Nevin's Confectionery Store, on Third Street, will recieve prompt attention, and money

receipted for, the same as at the office. NEW COAL YARD. THE undersigned having connected the Coal business with his extensive FLOUR & GRAIN

trade, is prepared to supply families with the VERY BEST OF COAL, CHEAP FOR CASH. Egg, Stove and Nut, constantly on hand. Grain taken in exchange for Coal.

J. M. CADWALLADER.

DENTISTRY.

GEORGE M. RENN In Suppoor's Building, Market Square,

SUNBURY, PA., I prepared to do all kinds of work pertaining to Dentistry. He keeps constantly on hand a large assortment of Teeth, and other Dentai material, from which he will be able to select, and meet the wants of his customers

All work warranted to give satisfaction, or else the money refunded. The very best Mouth Wash and Tooth-Powders

kept on hand.
His references are the numerous patrons for whom he has worked for the last twelve years. Sunbury, April 21, 1871.

of the largest and most fashionable stock of Cloths and Cassimeres of every grade, and

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods, at THOS. G. NOTT'S MERCHANT TAILOR STORE, · in Miller's Block, Third street, two doors below

Market. -SUNBURY, PENN'A. The most fashionable clothing made to order I will just say to all come and give me a trial, and satisfy yourselves that there is one cheap cash Grocery in Sunbury.

Remember the place, No. 11, South Third St., in Clement House Building, Sunbury, Pa.

S. BYERLY. from every variety of goods.
Suits of all sizes made up at the shorfest notice, from the best selected stock in New York and Philadelphia.
Call and be convinced.

THOS. G. NOTT. April 20, 1871.



SUNBURY AMERICAN.

Established in 1840. PRICE 81 50 IN ADVANCE.

INFIRMARY.

SUNBURY, PENN'A.

THROAT,

&c., &c., &c.,

SURGERY

in all forms. Physicians are invited to accom-

CORNER THIRD AND MARKET STS.,

Physician and Surgeon. Sunbury, Feb. 3, 1872.-if.

J. W. WASHINGTON'S

Oct. 1, 1870.

gahela, Apple and Nectar.

GRAND BARBER SHOP.

LIQUOR STORE!

CHRISTIAN NEFF,

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC LIQUORS,

PURE HOLLAND GIN!

STOMACH AND BAR BITTERS,

the city markets, which will be sold at Whole-

sale and Retail. Every article guaranteed as represented. Also, a large lot of DEMIJOHNS

Orders promptly attended to, and public patronage respectfully solicited

Fire, Life and Accident

INSURANCE ACENCY

SHIPMAN & DERR,

MARKET STREET, SUNBURY, PA.

COMPANIES REPRESENTED.

NEW

Flour, Feed, Fruit and Vegetable Store,

Spruce Street, between Front and Second,

SUNBURY, PA.

JOHN WILVER

having just opened a Store at the above place, where all kinds of of the best brands of

Flour and Feed

will be sold at greatly reduced prices. The cele-brated Buck's Mills Flour will be kept constantly

Feed, Grain, Corn, Oats and Rye, chopped or

Potatoes, Apples, Cabbage & Fruit

generally, at a cheaper rate than can be bought elsewhere. All goods delivered Free of Charge.

prices before purchasing elsewhere.

JOHN WILVER.

Call and examine my stock and ascertain the

Don't Read This!!

Good morning, Mrs. A., where are you bound

Mrs. A.—Why Mrs. C., con't you know Mr. Byerly has bought out the Grocery and Confec-tionery Store of Haas & Weaver, and is selling

nice fresh Groceries, Canned Fruit, and in fact, everything in the Grocery line, cheaper than the cheapest, and I have got tired paying high prices,

so I have made up my mind after this to patronize Mr. Byerly. So good morning, Mrs. C. I

Mrs. C., to berself.—Well I am bound to find

out for myself, and will go to Byerly's new cheap cash Grocery, the next time I want any

Groceries, Confectioneries or Prime

Oysters.

New York,

N. American

onkers & N. York "

Lycoming, Muney, Franklin Philadelphia,

Farmers Ins. Co., York

N. British & Mercantile

Nommerce, New York,

New England Mutual Life,

on hand. Also, all kinds of

Sunbury, Dec. 2, 1871 .- tf.

Sunbury, Jan. 20, 1872.

for so early?

Hanover, Imperial, London,

Home, New York,

Hartford, Hartford,

orillard.

Phonix,

Travelers.

N. American, Philadelphia, Assets, \$2,783,580

C NEFF.

1,368,091

1,656,139

8.000,002

5.501.000

4.516,368

2,544,210

1,351,007

and BOTTLES, always on hand.

Sunbury, July 3, 1869 .- 1y.

And all others Liquors which can be found in

C. E. UP DE GRAFF,

SUNBURY, PA.

Infirmary, Clement's Building,

LUNGS.

EYE

EAR,

SUNBURY, PA., SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 29, 1872.

BALTIMORE LOCK HOSPITAL Dew Adbertisements. DR. JOHNSTON, 🕞 Up De Graff's 🙈 Physician of this celebrated Institution, has

discovered the most certain, speedy, pleasant and effectual remedy in the world for all DISEASES OF IMPRUDENCE. AND EAR

DISEASES OF IMPRUDENCE.

Weakness of the Back or Limbs, Strictures,
Affections of Kidneys and Biadder, Involuntary Discharges, Impotency, General Debillty, Nervousness, Dyspepsy, Languor, Low
Spirits, Confusion of Ideas, Palpitation of
the Heart, Timidity, Tremblings, Dimness
of Sight or Giddiness, Disease of the Head,
Throat, Nose or Skin, Affections of Liver, Lungs,
Stomach or Bowels—these terrible Disorders THIS institution is now open for the reception of Patients for the treatment of Disease of the Stomach or Bowels-these terrible Disorders arising from the Solitary Habits of Youth—those secret and solitary practices more fatal to their victims than the song of Syrens to the Mariners of Ulysses, blighting their most brilliant hopes of anticipations, rendering marriage, &c., impos-

YOUNG MEN especially, who have become the victims of Soli-tary Vice, that dreadful and destructive habit which annually sweeps to an untimely grave thousands of young men of the most exalted talents and brilliant intellect, who might other-wise have entranced listening Senates with the

CATARRH, thunders of eloquence or waked to ecstacy the living lyre, may call with full confidence. MARRIAGE. and operations in GENERAL SURGERY. Our collection of INSTRUMENTS is very large, com-prising all the latest IMPROVEMENTS, enabling us

MARRIAGE.

Married Persons or Young Men contemplating marriage, aware of Physical Weakness, (Loss of Procreative Power—Impotency), Nervous Excitability, Palpitation, Organic Weakness, Nervous Debility, or any other Disqualification, specifily relieved. He who places himself under the care of Dr. J. may religiously confide in his honor as a gentle-man, and confidently rely upon his skill as a Phy-

pany Patients to our Institution for operations. By request of many Citizens, we will attend to calls in GENERAL PRACTICE. ORGANIC WEAKNESS, Impotency, Loss of Power, immediately Cured and full Vigor Restored.

and full Vigor Restored.

This Distressing Affection—which renders Life miserable and marriage impossible—is the penulty paid by the victims of improper indulgences. Young persons are too apt to commit excesses from not being aware of the dreadful consequences that may ensue. Now, who that understands the subject will pretend to deny that the power of procreation is lost sooner by those falling into improper habits than by the prudent? Besides being deprived the pleasures of healthy offspring, the most serious and destructive symptoms to both body and mind arise. The system becomes de-ranged, the Physical and Mental Functions Weakened, Loss of Procreative Power, Nervous The old permanent shop of the town.

We decline the boast, but at the same time consider that the mighty truth maybe seasonably spoken without manifesting an uncomfortable amount of vanity and ambitiou.

Just twenty years ago I began my business career in this place—half my lifetime thus far spent, have I stood upon the floor of our shop—day after day, and night after night, and applied the sharp blue gleaming steel, and within that Irritability, Dyspepsia, Palpitation of the Heart, Indigestion, Constitutional Debility, a Wasting of the Frame, Cough, Consumption, Decay and

A CURE WARRANTED IN TWO DAYS.

A CURE WARRANTED IN TWO DAYS.
Persons rulned in health by unlearned pretenders who keep them trifling mouth after month, taking poisonous and injurious compounds, should apply immediately.

DR. JOHNSTON,
Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, Graduated from one of the most eminent Colleges in the United States, and the greater part of whose ife has been spent in the hospitals of London, Pris, Philadelphia and elsewhere, has effected some of the most astonishing cures that were ever known; many troubled with ringthe sharp blue gleaming steel, and within that clapse of time embraced by the mighty folds of that eventful period have I shaved nearly everybody in the country (in common parlance) and to oblige the public interest we herein publicly announce to our patrons old and new that we are ready to shave them all again three hundred thousand times or more. thousand times or more.

Come when you please, just in time is the maxim—we are always ready to work, forenoon or afternoon, to shave you, hair ent you, shampoo you, whisker dye you, or perfume, comb and arrange the hair with artistic skill, in the "water fall?" or water raise style to sail the "water that were ever known; many troubled with ringing in the head and ears when asieep, great nervousness, being alarmed at sudden sounds, bashfulness, with frequent blushing, attended sometimes with derangement of mind, were cured

range the hair with artistic skill, in the "water fall" or water raise style to suit the customer. We work to please, not please to work.

Stop, don't go past our shop to get shaved on the basis of ability—because we do it as well as it can be done or ever could be.

A chance is all that we demand

To give the proof we hold in hand.

A few door above Depot, near Market street.

Oct. 1, 1870. immediately.
TAKE PARTICULAR NOTICE. Dr. J. addresses all those who have injured themselves by improper indulgence and solitary habits, which ruin both body and mind, unfitting them for either business, study, society or mar-

THESE are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz:
Weakness of the Back and Limbs, Pains in the
Back and Hend, Dinness of Sight, Loss of Muse
cular Power, Palpitation of the Heart, Dyspensy,
Nervous Irritability, Derangement of Digestive
Functions, General Debility, Symptoms of Consmutting &c. Second Street, opposite the Court House, SUN-BURY, PA., Respectfully invites the attention of Retailers and others, that he has on hand, and will con- sumption, &c. MENTALLY-The fearful effects on the mind

MENTALLY—The Tearful elects on the mind are much to be dreaded—Loss of Memory, Confusion of Ideas, Depression of Spirits, Evil-Forebodings, Aversion to Society, Seif-Distrust, Love of Solitude, Timidity, &c., are some of the Consisting of Pure Brandles: Cogniac, Cherry, Ginger, Rochelle and Otard. Whiskies: Pure Rye Copper-Distilled, Mononevils produced.

THOUSANDS of persons of all ages can now judge what is the cause of their declining health, losing their vigor, becoming, weak, pale, nervous Wines: Champagne Wine, Sherry, Port and and emaciated, having a singular appearance about the eyes, cough and symptoms of consump-Crab Cider, Champagne Cider, N. E. Rum, tion.

YOUNG MEN Who have injured themselves by a certain practice indulged in when alone, a habit frequently learned from evil companions, or at school, the effects of which are nightly felt, even when asleep, and if not cured, renders marriage impossible, and destroys both mind and body, should apply immediately.

What a pity that a young man, the hope of his

country, the darling of his parents, should be snatched from all prospects and enjoyments of life, by the consequence of deviating from the path of nature and indulging in a certain secret habit. Such persons Must, before contemplating MARRIAGE,

reflect that a sound mind and body are the most necessary requisites to promote connubial happi-ness. Indeed without these, the journey through life becomes a weary pilgrimage; the pro-hourly darkens to the view, the mind beshadowed with despair and filled with the melancholy reflection, that the happiness of another becomes blighted with our own.

A CERTAIN DISEASE.

When the misguided and imprudent votary of pleasure finds that he has imbited the seeds of this painful disease, it too often happens that an ill-timed sense of shame, or dread of discovery, deters him from applying to those who, education and respectability, can alone befriend him, delaying till the constitutional symptoms of this horrid disease make their appearance, such as ulcerated sore throat, diseased nose, noctural pains in the head and limbs, dimness of sight, deafness, nodes on the shin bones and arms, biotches on the head, face and extremities, progressing with frightful rapidity, till at last the palate of the mouth or the bones of the nose fall and the victim of this awful disease become in, and the victim of this awful disease becomes a horrid object of commiseration, till death puts a period to his dreadful suffering, by sending him to "that Undiscovered Country from whence no traveller returns."

It is a melancholy fact that thousands DIE victims to this terrible disease, through falling lato the hands of Ignorant or unskillful PRE-TENDERS, who, by the use of that deadly Poison, Mercury, &c., destroy the constitution, and incapable of curing, keep the unhappy sufferer month after mouth taking their paylous or inmonth after month taking their novious or in-jurious compounds, and instead of being restored to a renewal of Life Vigor and Happiness, in des-

pair leave him with ruined Health to sigh over his galling disappointment: To such, therefore, Dr. Jourston pledges himself to preserve the most Inviolable Secreey, and from his extensive practice and observations in the great Hospitals of Europe, and the first in this country, viz: Eugland, France, Philadelphia and elsewhere, is enabled to offer the most cer-tain, speedy and effectual remedy in the world for all diseases of imprudence. DR. JOHNSTON.

OFFICE, NO. 7, S. FREDERICK STREET, *Baltimone, M. D. Left hand side going from Baltimore street, a few doors from the corner. Fail not to observe name and number.

1-9 No letters received unless postpaid and

containing a stamp to be used on the reply. Per-sons writing should state age, and send a portion sons writing should state age, and send a portion of advirtisement describing symptoms.

There are so many Paltry, Designing and Worthless Imposters advertising themselves as Physicians, trilling with and rulning the health of all who unfortunately fall into their power, that Dr. Johnston deems it necessary to say es-pecially to those unacquainted with his reputa-tion that his Credentials or Diplomas always tion that his Credentials or Diplomas always

ENDORSEMENT OF THE PRESS. The many thousands cured at this Establishment, year after year, and the numerous im-portant Surgical Operations performed by Dr. Johnston, witnessed by the representatives of the press and many other papers, notices of which have appeared again and again before the public, besides his standing as a gentleman of character and responsibility, is a sufficient guarantee to the afflicted. Shiu diseases speedily enred.

February 18, 1872.—17

Datriotic Songs.

THE STAR SPANGLED-BANNER.

BY PRANCIS S. KEY.

I! say can you see by the dawn's early light, What so proudly we hailed at the twilight's last gleaming, Whose broad stripes and bright stars through the perilous fight, O'er the ramparts we watched were so gailant-

ly streaming.
And the rockets red glare, the bombs bursting in Gave proof through the night that our flag was still there, O! say does that star spangled banner yet wave, O'er the land of the free and the home of the

On the shore dimly seen through the mist of the deep, Where the foe's haughty host in dead silence

What is that which the breeze o'er the towering As it fitfully blows, half concealed, half dis-Now it catches the gleam of the morning's first beam

In full glory reflected now shines on the stream;
'Tis the star-spangled banner, O! long may it Wave, O'er the land of the free and the home of the

And where is that band who so vauntingly That the havor of war and the battle's confuhome and a country should leave us no more? Their blood has washed out their foul foot-

steps, pollution, No refuge could save the bireling and slave From the terror of flight, or the gleam of the grave; And the star-spangled banner in triumph doth

wave, O'er the land of the free and the home of the O! thus be it ever when freemen shall stand

Between their loved home and the war's deso Blessed with victory and peace, may the Heavenrescued land,

Praise the power that has made and preserved us a nation! Then conquer we must when our cause it is just, And this be our motto: 'In God is our trust!'

And the star-spangled banner in triumph shall O'er the land of the free and the home of the

HAIL COLUMBIA!

Hall, Columbia, happy land! Hall, ye heroes heav'n born band, Who fought and bled in freedom's cause, Who fought and bled in freedom's cause, And when the storm of war was gone, Enjoy'd the peace your valor won, Let independence be our boast, Ever mindful what it cost, Ever grateful for the prize, Let its altar reach the skies. Chorus-Firm, united, let us be,

Rallying round our liberty; As a band of brothers joined, Peace and safety we shall find.

Immortal Patriots, rise once more! Defend your rights, defend your shores! Let no rude foe, with implous hand, Let no rude foe, with implous hand, Invade the shrine where sacred lies, Of toil and blood the well earn'd prize. While off ring peace slucere and just. In Heav'n we place a manly trust, That truth and justice will provail, Firm, united, &c.

Sound, sound the trumpet of Pame Let Washington's great name, Ring through the world with loud applause, Ring through the world with loud applause, Let every clime to freedom dear, Listen with a joyful ear. With equal skill, with godlike power, He governs in the fearful hour Of horrid war, or guides with case, The happier times of honest peace.

Firm, united, &c. Behold the chief who now commands Once more to serve his country stands. The rock on which the storm will beat But arm'd in virtue firm and strong, His hopes are fixed on Heav'n and you. When hopes was sinking in dismay, When glooms obscured Colombia's day, His steady mind from changes free, Resolved on death or LIBERTY.,

Firm, united, &c. A TOAST FOR THE 4th OF JULY.

God bless the good old thirteen States; God bless the young ones too; Who cares for musty birthday dates-God bless them Old and New.

The old one's first our freedom gain'd In bloody fight of yore ; The young ones have our rights maintained As the old one's did before.

No South, or North, or East, or West, Twin sisters all they be; One mother nursed them at her breast, And that was Liberty.

And may the wretch whose hand shall strive To cut their vital thread, Be scorned while in this world alive, And acorned when he is dead.

Now fill the bowl with Natures wine, Let's drink "God save the King," The only King by right div The Sovereign People's King.

For they're the only King I own, All others I despise, The King that towers above the throne,

The King that never dies. O! may that sceptre wide extend, O'er every land and sea,

Without beginning without end, And conquer to set free.

Till freedom's banner floats alone, A beacon in the sky, And man no other Lord shall own, But Him who rules on high.

SONG OF THE AMERICAN GIRL.

Our hearts are with our native land, Our song is for her glory; Her warrior's wreath is in our hand. Her lofty hills and valleys green, Are smiling bright before us, And like a rain-bow sign is seen, Her proud flag waving o'er us.

And there are smiles upon our lips For glory's star knows no eclipse, When smiled upon by woman, For those who brave the mighty deep, And scorn the mighty threat of danger; We've smiles to cheer, and tears to weep For every ocean ranger.

Our hearts are with our native land, Our song is for her freedom; Our prayers are for the gallant band, Who strike where honor'll lead 'em. We love the tainted air we breathe, 'Tis Freedom's endless dower; We'll twine for him an endless wreath, Who scorns a tyraut's power.

They tell of France's beauties rare, Of Italy's proud daughters, Of Scotland's lasses—England's fair, And nymphy's of Shannon's waters; We need not all their boasted charms, Though lords around them hover ; Our glory lies in Freedom's arms, A freeman for a lover.

Hurrah for the White, Red, and Blue.

AIR-"BONNETS O' BLUE." HUSH'D is the clamerous trumpet of war, Hush'd hush'd is the trumpet of war; The soldier's retired from the clanger of arms. The drum rolls a peaceful burrah. 'Tis cheering to think of the past,
'Tis cheering to think we've been true,
'Tis cheering to look on our stars and stripes, And gaze on our white, red, and blue.

Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, 'Tis cheering to look on our stars and our

Here's a sigh for the brave that are dead, Here's a sigh for the brave that are dead; And who would not sigh for the glorious brave That rest on a patriot bed? 'Tis glory, for country, to die, 'Tis glory that's solid and true; 'Tis glory to sleep 'neath our stars and our strices.

stripes, And die for our white, red, and blue. Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, 'Tis glory to sleep 'neath our stars and our

And die for the white, red, and blue. Here's freedom of thought and of deed,

Here's freedom in valley and plain : The first song of freedom that rose on our Our sea-shore re-cehoed again Tis good to love country and friends, 'Tis good to be honest and true;
'Tis good to die shouting, on sea or on shore,
'Hurrah for the white, red, and bine.' Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, Hurrah for the white, red, and blue, Tis good to die shouting, on sea or on shore, 'Hurrah for the white, red, and blue !'

AMERICA.

My country, 'tis of thee Sweet land of Liberty, Of thee I sing ; Land where me father died. Land of the pligrims' pride, From every mountain side, Let freedom ring.

My native country, thee, and of noble free— Thy name I love ; I love the rocks and rills. Thy woods and templed hills, My heart with rapture thrills Like that above.

Let music swell the breeze. And ring from all the trees, Sweet freedom's song; Let mortal tongues awake, Let all that breathe partake, Let rocks their silence break

The sound prolong. Our father's Gol, to thee, Author of liberty, To thee I sing: Long may our land be bright With freedom's holy light, Protect us by thy might, Great God our King.

Introduction to the Declaration of

Independence. In the Congress of 1776, the great question of American Liberty came first to be discussed. On the 8th of May, Mr. Adams offered a resolution that the Colonies should adapt governments adequate to the wants of the Country, and independent of Great Britain. The success of this resolution on the 15th was considered as decisive of the question of allegiance to any foreign power. On the 7th of June, Richard Henry Lee, seconded by Mr. Adams, moved in Congress the ever-memorable resolution of rican Independence The debate co tinued until the 10th, when the consideration of the resolution was postponed until the 1st of July. The next day Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, Benjamin Franklin, Roger Sherman and R. R. Livingston, were appointed to prepare a draught of a Declaration of Independence. The two gentlemen first named on this Committee having been deputed a sub-Committee to draw up a Declaration, at the desire of Mr.

Adams it was prepared by Mr. Jefferson. On the 1st of July, the question on the resolution was again resumed, and unanimously agreed to on the second. Mr. Jefferson has told us that "the Colossus of that Congress-the great pillar and support of the Declaration of Independence, and its ablest advocate and champion on the floor of the House, was John Adams. In that moment of darkness, of terror, and of consternation, when the election was to be made between an attempt at Liberty and Independence on the one hand, and defeat, subjugation and death on the other, the courage of Adams, in the true spirit of heroism, rose in proportion to the danger which pressed around him; and he poured forth that only genuine cloquence, the elo-quence of the soul, which, in the language of Mr. Jefferson, "moved his hearers from their seats." The objections of his adversaries were seen no longer but in a state of wreck; floating in broken fragments on the billows of the storm, and over rocks, over brakers and amid ingulphing whirlpools, that everywhere surrounded him, he brought the gallant ship of the Nation safe [*Wirt.

The Declaration already prepared was taken into consideration on the 4th of July, 1776-a day never to be forgotten when it received the sauction of the whole Congress.

DECLARATION of INDEPENDENCE IN CONGRESS, JULY 4, 1776.

The Unanimous Declaration of the Thirteen United States of America.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for our people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed : that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive to these ends, it s the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form, as deed, will dictate, that governments long duce them under absolute despotism, it is ally pledge to each other OUR LIVES, OUR their right, it is their duty, to throw off FORTUNES AND OUR SACRED HONOR.

such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these Colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former sys-tems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain, is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having, in direct object, the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these States. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a

candid world : He has refused his assent to laws the William Ellery. most wholesome and necessary for the pub-

He has forbidden the Governor to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance | William Williams. unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and, when so New York. suspended, he has utterly neglected to at- William Floyd, tend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, | Lewis Morris. unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature; a right inestimable to them, and formidable

Lewis Moiris.

New Jersey.

Richard Stockton, John Witherspoon, to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies

at places unusual, uncomfortable, and dis- Abraham Clark. tant from the depository of their public re-cords, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures. He has dissolved representative houses

repeatedly, for opposing, with manly firm-ness, his invasions on the rights of the George Clymer, He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected whereby the legislative powers, incapable

of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the State remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within. He has endeavored to prevent the population of these States; for that purpose, ob-

structing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to en-courage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of He has obstructed the administration of justice, by refusing his assent to laws es-

tablishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependant on his will alone, for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their sal-

He has erected a multitude of new offi-

ces, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their sub-He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of

He has affected to render the military in-

dependent of, and superior to the civil He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and acknowledged by our laws; giv-

our legislatures.

ing his assent to their acts of pretended egislation. For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us.

For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment, for any murders which

they should commit on the inhabitants of these States. For cutting off trade with all parts of the world:

For imposing taxes on us without our consent. For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury. For transporting us beyond seas to be popular. In proof of this, we now quote tried for pretended offences.

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally, the forms of our government: to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever. He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

lines of our people. He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries, to complete elty and perfidy, scarcely paralelled in the could lead him outside of his party. the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, or to fall themselves by their hands.

the inhabitants of our frontiers, the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of of all ages, sexes and conditions.

been answered only by repeated injury.

unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attention as hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war give it entirely and it

-in peace, friends. United States of America, in general con-gress assembled, appealing to the Supreme "We place at the head of our col-Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do in the name and by the au-thority of the good people of these colonies, alew, it will be seen has been chosen as a solemnly publish and declare that these candidate for Chief Executive of this com-United Colonies are, and of right ought to monwealth. It is generally known that be, free and independent States; that they to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, in-British crown, and that all political conthe ranks and elect him by a handsome British crown, and that all political con-nection between them and the State of majority. Mr. Buckalew is a man of conestablished, should not be changed for light Great Britain, is, and ought to be, totally siderable experience in public affairs, and and transient causes; and accordingly, all dissolved; and that, as free and independ- has had ample opportunity of making the experience hath shown that mankind are cut States, they have full power to levy party (of which he claims to be a member) more disposed to suffer, while evils are war, conclude peace, contract alliances, essufferable, than to right themselves by tablish commerce, and to do all other acts has availed himself of this opportunity or abolishing the forms to which they are ac- and things which independent States may not, does not become us at this time to say. customed. But, when a long train of of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the bly the same object, evinces a design to re- protection of Divine Providence, we mutu-

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The True Spirit of '76.

On the day succeeding the adoption of the Declaration of Independence, JOHN ADAMS, exulting in that glorious event, addressed a letter to Mrs. Adams, in which may be found the following spirited, patri-

otic and prophetic paragraph:
"Yesterday the greatest question was
decided that was ever debated in America; and greater, perhaps, never was or will be decided among men. A resolution was passed, without one dissenting colony, that these United States are, and of right ought to be, Free and Independent States.'
The day is past. The fourth of July, 1776,
will be a memorable epoch in the history of America. I am apt to believe IT WILL BE CELEBRATED BY SUCCEEDING GENERATIONS, AS THE GREAT ANNIVERSARY FESTIVAL. It ought to be commemorated as the day of deliverance, by solemn acts of devotion to Almighty God. It ought to be solemnized with points, shows, games, sports, guns, bells, bon-lires, and illuminations, from one cud of the continent to the other, from this time forward forever! You will think me transported with enthusiasm, but I am not. I am well aware of the toil and blood and treasure, that it will cost to maintain this declaration, and support and defend these States; yet through all the gloom, I can see the days of light and glory. I can see that the end is worth more than all the means; and that posterity will triumph, although you and I may rue, which I hope we shall not."

Political.

We assert in our last issue, that where

Mr. Buckalew is best known, he is least

[From the Bloomsburg Republican of the 13th.] MR. BUCKALEWS POPULARITY.

from the "Democratic Sentinel," published for abolishing the free system of English at his home, and by the men too, that have laws in a neighboring province, establish- stood by him, and aided him in stepping ing therein an arbitrary government, and from obscurity to public notice. We know enlarging its boundaries so as to render it of what we say, when we declare that exat once an example and fit instrument for tensive dissessions are found in the demointroducing the same absolute rule into cracy of old Columbia, and adjoining Coun-In Montour Co., the Intelligencer ties. edited by Chalfant, has thus far refused to recognize him as the democratic leader, and his support from Republicans will be only For suspending our own legislatures and declaring themselves invested with power election. His popularity abroad is owing more to the compliments of such doubtful Republican papers as the "Press" which is simply paying Buckalew a debt of services rendered, and others that have been beguited by the exterior mildness of the bitter He has plundered our seas, rayaged our asts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the partisan. To the mistaken notion that Charles R. Buckalew is a "liberal," we can say that if the Republican who votes for him on this ground should ever come in the works of death, desolation and tyranny contact with him politically, he will be already begun, with circumstances of cru-undeceived. He has not an emotion, that most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy really belongs to that Bourbonized Buchannan Democracy that held the ten cent doctrine and endeavored to make the traitaken captive on the high seas, to bear torous administration of James Buchannau, arms against their country, to become the which was powerless to destroy treason, executioners of their friends and brethren, respectable. If his nilld counsels had prevailed, the southern confederacy, as well He has excited domestic insurrections as the Fishingcreek, would have been a against us, and has endeavored to bring on success. The name of Lincoln and Grant would be coupled with infamy, the dead patriots buried in obloquy, and the living warfare is an undistinguished destruction | heroes exiled to eternal disgrace. Heroic devotion saved the nation, and sublime In every stage of these oppressions we gratitude now pays homage to the true men have petitioned for redress in the most that never faltered. Mr. Buckalow was humble terms; our repeated petitions have | not among these, nor was he even mild as has been asserted. He is eminently selfish A prince whose character is thus marked and at the shrine of his ambition would by every act which may define a tyrant, is sacrifice his best friend. When in position he fails to remember those who aided him, as was attested by the aecident that to our British brethren. We have warned brought him into power through the defection, from time to time, of attempts by tion of the second Arnold, Andrew Johntheir legislature to extend an unwairanta- son. He then became the dispenser of adble jurisdiction over us. We have remind-ed them of the circumstances of emigration sylvania, but the whole North East. He and settlement here. We have appealed never remembered a single friend but used the powers of the earth, the separate and to their native justice and magnanimity, the patronage of the government to corrupt equal station to which the laws of nature and we have conjured them, by the ties of weak and unscrupulous Republicans and and of nature's God entitle them, a decent our common kindred to disayow these in building himself up. He has ruled the respect for the opinions of mankind requires usurpations, which would inevitably inter-that they should declare the causes which rupt our connections and correspondence. The country with a tyranny rupt our connections and correspondence. that has caused many revolts and to day if They too have been deaf to the voice of they had a leader, they would make their justice and of consanguinity. We must influence felt. In order to show the latent therefore acquiesce in the necessity which feeling we re-produce the editorial announcedenounces our separation, and hold them ing the name of their hated enemy. We what reluctance, they yield to the power We, therefore, the representatives of the with which they would grapple, if a true

"We place at the head of our columns this week, the Democratic State Ticket as formhe was not our choice, but since the honor a unit in his own county, but whether be Tis enough to know that he has been sanc

tioned by the Democratic Convention." How to treat a bankrupt acquaintance. take no note of him.