

Horse History.

Horses have figured in history from the earliest times. In Holy writ we find them prominent in connection with chariots and warfare, and in the mythology of the Egyptians, Greeks and Romans they are associated with deeds of noble strength and strife.

The cavalry of the Assyrians was regarded as the most formidable branch of their service. Solomon had in his own stalls forty thousand chariot horses, and his traffic in fine stock of this kind was extensive, he purchasing from the Egyptians and selling largely to the Hittites and kings of Syria.

The Greeks were passionate admirers of fine and swift horses, and racing was a favorite pastime with them. Homer says of Achilles that, above the rest of the Greeks, he was renowned for horse and chariot racing.

The "Olympic games" of the Greek, in which feats in horsemanship and chariot racing formed the leading attractions, were attended by the kings and highest classes from all parts of Greece and neighboring countries, and the interest manifested alike by all equalled any popular sensation of our day.

The horse occurs on some standards and coins of past periods as well as at the present day. On the coins of the Hindoos of Bactria and Ceylon, and those of the Sak kings of Lavashtra, he is conspicuous.

England owes to Arabia the possession of her improved and now unrivalled breed of horses, adapted for the turf, field and road. The Arabian horses are divided into two great branches; the Kadishi, whose descent is unknown, and the Koehlain, of whom a written genealogy has been kept for two thousand years.

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The Koehlain are neither large nor handsome, but amazingly swift. The whole race is divided into several families, each of which has its proper name. Some of these have a higher reputation than others, on account of their ancient and unaccounted nobility.

In England there are 2,000,000 of draught pleasure horses, besides 100,000,000 agricultural horses. English history records that out of every thirty colts from thorough bred horses but one proves extra fast. A horse whose pedigree is eight generations without any base admixture, is considered thoroughbred.

The number of horses in Russia is greater in proportion to the population than it is in the greatest horse region in this country, which is Kentucky. Russia has one horse to every three persons, while Kentucky has one horse to about four and a half its population.

Historical records show that up to 1632 there were no horses in New England, and their introduction into New Netherland, now New York, occurred during the administration of Gov. Van Twiller, in 1633. Trumbull's "History of Connecticut" mentions the horse as accompanying emigrants from Massachusetts to that State, October 13, 1636. The first horse seen in Canada was brought to that

country in a ship which arrived at Tadousac, June 20, 1647.

It is estimated that there are now in this country eight millions of horses, valued at between two and three thousand millions of dollars (a sum ample to pay the national debt). The highest price recorded as actually paid for any one horse was \$75,000; though it is said that \$150,000 would not have bought gladiator at his meridian.

Mambino Pilot has tempted the offer of \$50,000 without success; and Hambletonian, whose death at an advanced age was recently announced, commanded \$160,000 a short time before. Dexter brought \$33,000. There are now 70,000 horses in this country, says McClure's recent work, worth from \$3,000 to \$10,000 each.

A Human Baby Among Wild Monkeys.

The New Zealand correspondent of the San Francisco Alta says: "How ever strange Mr. Darwin's theory—that man and monkeys may have a common ancestor—may seem to be to many, the following particulars in the early history of one of the present members of Parliament for New Zealand are related in all sober earnestness by Southern papers: Mr. B.'s early life was spent in the wilds of South Africa. When a mere infant he was one day laid peacefully at rest at the door of his woodland home.

His worthy parent, near the cabin, shot the young offspring of a large monkey, at which the feelings of the affectionate mamma were, of course, much wounded. She was, however, driven away by the approaching hunter, and in passing the cabin noticed and stole the future New Zealand legislator. The loss was not discovered for nearly an hour afterwards, and then all efforts to find the robber proved unavailing.

Three months after this period a hunting party came across a family of monkeys in the wilderness, and there in the arms of the careful, although untutored wet nurse, was the long lost child, who chattered and jibbered in the most approved monkey fashion, apparently fully equal to the exigencies of the situation. Could there be any more convincing evidence than this of the affinity between our race and those hairy denizens of the woods? Why did the hunters step in and thus prevent the development of another link in the Darwinian chain? The child was borne home, and under careful nurture and training the evil effects of bad company were removed."

UNDERGROUND RIVER.

Two Men Discover a River Without Source or Mouth. [From the Leavenworth (Ind.) Democrat.] During this age of discoveries and superstition it becomes our duty to report a fact which those unacquainted with the singular developments of the day, may be somewhat disposed to doubt. But we give it as a positive truth, as related to us by one of the best citizens in this country, who went and examined it. It is as follows: Two men, named John E. Stanley and Frank Henninger, were employed to dig a well on the farm of Benjamin Ellis, who resides in Washington county, near the line of Harrison and Washington counties. They commenced digging in a place, where, as they thought, would be probable not to encounter an obstruction in their search for water. They had proceeded but a short distance, however, when they encountered a bed of lost "niggerhead" rocks, which upon being broken upon, were found to contain water and other substances, supposed to be ore of some kind. When they reached the depth of sixty feet from the surface, they came to a large cave, which they followed the distance of ten or twelve feet, when there, before their gaze, was a beautiful river of clear water, which upon examination was found to contain an innumerable number of small fish. Upon a closer examination it was found to be sixteen feet wide and five feet in depth, and as clear and cold as spring water. As an experiment, a lighted candle was placed upon a small piece of plank and set afloat. It started off into the darkness with the current, and was soon lost to sight. Several persons have visited this great curiosity, and many were the conjectures as to where the water came from and whither it went, but nothing satisfactory could be arrived at. It seems, however, to be the general impression in the neighborhood that, in days gone by, when the country was inhabited by Indians, they had known of this cave and river, and had concealed their wealth in it, and then filled the entrance to the cave with loose rocks, and left it to return, perhaps, at some future time and convey it hence. The last is only a supposition, yet we think it a very probable one. Who will investigate this matter and throw more light on this strange and singular discovery?

THE ORIGINAL HOWE SEWING MACHINE, IMPROVED.

The Simplest, The Most Complete, The Handsomest, The Best in the Market.

Its Simplicity, Durability, Ease of Operation, Perfection in Mechanical construction, Lightness and Beauty in Style and Finish, and adaptation to a large range of work, delight and satisfy everybody, and challenge the World.

- LOOK AT THE IMPROVEMENTS. A New and Improved Drop Feed. A New and Improved Tension. A New and Improved Hemmer. A New and Improved Feller. A New and Improved Braider. A New and Improved Corder. A New and Improved Head and Lifter. A New and Improved Tuck Marker. A New and Improved Binder. A New and Improved Quilter. A New and Improved Ruffler.

IT MAKES THE Elastic Lock Stitch WHICH WILL NOT UNRAVEL.

Its Simplicity enables any one to become proficient. An earnest invitation is extended to those about to purchase a Sewing Machine, to call, examine, and be convinced.

FOR SALE BY DARIUS DREHER, Agent, STROUDSBURG, PA. aug 17th

G. H. Dreher. E. B. Dreher

PHENIX DRUG STORE,

(2 doors west of the "Jeffersonian Office.") ELIZABETH STREET, STROUDSBURG, PA., DREHER & BRO.,

DEALERS IN Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery and Toilet Articles.

Paints, OILS, VARNISHES, GLASS & PUTTY

Abdominal Supporters and Shoulder Braces.

Seeley's Hard RUBBER TRUSSES—Also Ritter's

TRUSSES OF VARIOUS PATTERNS. Lamps and Lanterns—Burning and Lubricating Oils.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully Compounded. N. B.—The highest Cash price paid for OIL OF WINTERGREEN. may 4th.

LEWIS T. LA BAR & Co.

DEALERS IN Dry Goods, Yankee Notions, Groceries, Provisions, Flour and Feed, Fish and Salt, Boots and Shoes, Hardware, Woolen Ware, Crockery, Brushes & Brooms, Koroseue, and, in short, almost everything you can think of or ask for; all of which are offered at smash down prices, at the old stand, on Main-street, between the Bank and the Jeffersonian office. The public are invited to call. LEWIS T. LA BAR & CO. February 16, 1871.

Carriage Making.

The undersigned takes this method of informing the public, that he still continues the above business in all its branches at his old Stand, on Franklin street, Stroudsburg, Pa., where he will be happy to receive orders for work in his line, including general Wheelwrighting, Blacksmithing, Painting, Trimming, &c. His stock, of the best quality of seasoned lumber is large and very complete; and as has a full force of first class workmen at all the branches, he flatters himself that he is fully prepared to accommodate all who favor him with orders, and guarantee entire satisfaction. Repairing promptly attended to. W. M. HUNTSMAN. July 28,—1870.

Cards, Bill-Heads, Labels, &c., NEAT, CHEAP AND QUICK,

Printed to Order at the JEFFERSONIAN

Job Printing OFFICE,

Main Street, Stroudsburg, Pa.

All Orders promptly filled. Give us a call.

Notice! Notice!!

To all Whom it may Concern!!!

The undersigned, having gone into the Broom Business, would notify the public, most respectfully, that he is prepared, with the best and latest improved machinery, and the best quality of material, to manufacture

Brooms, Whists, and Small Brooms

for children, in a manner superior to anything in that line ever offered for sale in Monroe County at wholesale and retail, a little below city prices. He is also prepared to furnish to order, at short notice

Broom Machines, Handles, Wire & Twine

all of the best, and warranted to give satisfaction. The use of one of my Brooms will settle the fact, beyond all dispute, that better can be obtained from me, than can be procured in the city.

To the Farmers of Monroe County, he would say that they can now find a home market for all the broom Corn they can raise, and each farmer should strive to raise enough for his own use and have some left to sell. Those desiring seed to plant can always find an abundance of the best quality of Seed by calling on the undersigned.

The undersigned will, also, attend to SAW MILLING at the shortest possible notice, and from his experience in this branch of business, he flatters himself that he cannot fail to give perfect satisfaction.

Before purchasing elsewhere, persons will most certainly advance their interests by calling and examining my stock of Brooms.

Country Produce taken in exchange. Don't forget the place, on Franklin Street, opposite Wm. Huntsman's Livery Stable. A. R. CARMER, March 16, '71.—1f.



AN extensive lot of STOVES of all descriptions have been received at the store of the subscriber, in the borough of Stroudsburg. He has

COOKING STOVES, & PARLOR STOVES, of the latest improvements; and entire new styles, and considerable saving of fuel, which can be had at the lowest City prices. Also all kinds of

Stove-Pipe.

A large assortment of TIN WARE of every description, constantly on hand, which will be sold at wholesale and retail, as reasonable as can be had in the City.

All kinds of repairing done in the shortest, cheapest and best manner. Call and examine his stock before you purchase elsewhere. Feb. 11, '69. W. M. FLORY.

Harness & Saddlery.

The above business has again been resumed at the old stand, lately swept away by the late flood, near Baldwin's Hotel, in Stroudsburg, where will be kept constantly on hand the best assortment of

Harness, double and single, Saddles, Bridles, Collars,

and every other article usually furnished in this line of business. Work made to order on the shortest notice. A large assortment of

Mountings and Saddlery Hardware always on hand. Call and make your own selection, and it will be furnished in style and price not to be excelled in this market.

Strict attention paid to repairing and done in shortest notice. Call and examine JOHN O. SAYLOR, Agent for PETER GRUVER. October 6, 1870.—1f

FARMERS, NOW IS THE TIME TO USE

Yonatt's Condition Powder.

In the Fall and Winter when your cows give but little milk this powder is sure to increase the quantity and improve the quality. For horses, it increases the appetite, promotes digestion, exhilarates the spirits, renders the coat soft and shining. For Hogs one package in your swill barrel will hasten the fattening process at least 100 per cent. This powder has proved an excellent article for sheep. Be sure you get the

Genuine Yonatt's Condition Powder, MANUFACTURED BY WILLIAM HOLLINSHEAD.

All other is a counterfeit. See that the name of WM HOLLINSHEAD is on each package and buy no other. Warranted to give satisfaction or the money refunded. Nov. 19, '68 WM. HOLLINSHEAD.

UNDERTAKING.

McCARTY has on hand the largest and best assortment of

COFFINS and TRIMMINGS

to be found outside of either city (New York or Philadelphia), and will make this branch of his business A SPECIALTY.

COFFINS and CASKETS of any size or style, can be furnished at one hour's notice for shipment, AT A CHARGE OF ONE-TENTH LESS THAN ANY SHOP IN STROUDSBURG. In no case will he charge more than TEN PER CENT above actual cost.

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attended to in any part of the County at the shortest possible notice. [Sept. 26, '67

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ESTABLISHED 1844. CHARTER PERPETUAL.

Amount of Property Insured \$1,800,000

The rate of Insurance in this Company is one dollar for every thousand dollars insured, after which payment no further charges will be made, except to cover actual loss by fire that may fall upon members of the Company.

The policies issued by this Company are perpetual, and afford the fullest security, with the largest economy and convenience. This company will not issue Tanneries, Distilleries or Cabinet Shops.

Applications for Insurance may be made to either of the Managers, Surveyors or Secretary.

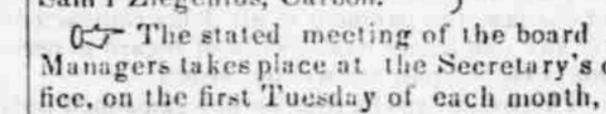
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The stated meeting of the board of Managers takes place at the Secretary's office, on the first Tuesday of each month, at 2 o'clock P. M.

SAMUEL HOOD,



Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

COOK & PARLOR STOVES,

TIN & SHEET-IRON WARE, AND IN

Metal House Furnishing Goods GENERALLT.

Roofing and Spouting

done on short notice, with the best material, and at reasonable prices.

His stock of Cook, Parlor and Office Stoves embraces all the best varieties known to the trade.

CALL AND SEE.

Store third building, above the Methodist Church, Main street, STROUDSBURG, PA.

August 4, 1870.—1f

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THE INGREDIENTS THAT COMPOSE ROSDALIS are published on every package, therefore it is not a secret preparation, consequently

PHYSICIANS PRESCRIBE IT. It is a certain cure for Scrofula, Syphilis in all its forms, Rheumatism, Skin Diseases, Liver Complaint and all diseases of the Blood.

ONE BOTTLE OF ROSDALIS will do more good than ten bottles of the Syrup of Sarsaparilla.

THE UNDERSIGNED PHYSICIANS have used Rosadalis in their practice for the past three years and freely endorse it as a reliable Alterative and Blood Purifier.

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Our space will not allow of any extended remarks in relation to the virtues of Rosadalis. To the Medical Profession we guarantee a Fluid Extract superior to any they have ever used in the treatment of diseased Blood, and to the afflicted we say try Rosadalis, and you will be restored to health.

Rosadalis is sold by all Druggists, price \$1.50 per bottle. Address DR. CLEMENTS & CO. Manufacturing Chemists, BALTIMORE, Md.

July 20th 17.

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GO TO J. H. McCARTY'S,

ODD-FELLOWS' HALL, MAIN ST., STROUDSBURG, PA., and Buy your

FURNITURE, CARPETS,

OIL-CLOTHS, RUGS,

WINDOW SHADES,

CURTAINS & FIXTURES,

TABLE CLOTHS, &c., and save

At Least Two Profits.

As McCarty buys direct from the manufacturer, for cash (not 60 days), he can sell you MORE FURNITURE,

OF A BETTER QUALITY, AND FOR LESS MONEY

than you can buy at retail either in city or country, and every article is warranted to be as represented. [Sept. 26, 1867.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

For Diseases of the Throat and Lungs, such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma, and Consumption.



Among the great discoveries of modern science, few are of more real value to mankind than this effective remedy for all diseases of the Throat and Lungs. A vast trial of its virtues, throughout this and other countries, has shown that it does surely and effectually

control them. The testimony of our best citizens, established the fact, that Cherry Pectoral will and does relieve and cure the afflicting disorders of the Throat and Lungs beyond any other medicine. The most dangerous affections of the Pulmonary Organs yield to its power, and cases of Consumption, cured by this preparation, are publicly known, so remarkable as hardly to be believed, were they not proven beyond dispute. As a remedy for all affections, on which the public may rely for full restoration, by curing Coughs, the forerunners of more serious diseases, it saves unnumbered lives, and an amount of suffering not to be computed. It challenges trial, and convinces the most sceptical. Every family should keep it on hand as a protection against the early and unperceived attack of Pulmonary Affections, which are easily met at first, but which become formidable, and too often fatal, if neglected. Tender lungs, weak constitutions, and it is unable to be without it. As a safeguard to children, and the distressing diseases which beset the Throat and Chest of childhood, Cherry Pectoral is invaluable; for, by its timely use, multitudes are rescued from premature graves, and saved to the bosom and affection centered on them. It acts speedily and surely against ordinary colds, causing sound and health-inspiring sleep. No one will ever know the full extent of its power in curing Bronchitis, when they know how easily they can be cured.

Originally the product of Dr. J. C. Ayer, and successful results of investigation, no case of cough or cold, or any other pulmonary affection, can be perfectly cured. It may be confidently relied upon as possessing all the virtues it has ever exhibited, and capable of producing cures as memorable as the greatest it has ever effected.

Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass., Practical and Analytical Chemists, SOLE PROPRIETORS OF ALL DRUGS IN THE UNITED STATES, sept 21-17

Itch! Itch! Itch! SCRATCH! SCRATCH! SCRATCH!

HOLLINSHEAD'S ITCH & SALT RHEUM OINTMENT! No Family should be without this valuable medicine, for on the first appearance of the disorder on the wrists, between the fingers, &c., a slight application of the Ointment will cure it, and prevent its being taken by others.

Warranted to give satisfaction or money refunded.

Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, by W. HOLLINSHEAD, Druggist, Stroudsburg, Oct. 31, '67.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SIGNIAN HAIR RENEWER.

Every year increases the popularity of this valuable Hair Preparation; which is due to merit alone. We can assure our old patrons that it is kept fully up to its high standard; and it is the only reliable and perfected preparation for restoring GRAY or FADED HAIR to its youthful color, making it soft, lustrous, and silken. The scalp, by its use, becomes white and clean. It removes all eruptions and dandruff, and, by its tonic properties, prevents the hair from falling out, as it stimulates and nourishes the hair-glands. By its use, the hair grows thicker and stronger. In baldness, it restores the capillary glands to their normal vigor, and will create a new growth, except in extreme old age. It is the most economical HAIR DRESSING ever used, as it requires fewer applications, and gives the hair a splendid, glossy appearance. A. A. Hayes, M.D., State Assayer of Massachusetts, says, "The constituents are pure, and carefully selected for excellent quality; and I consider it the BEST PREPARATION for its intended purposes."

Sold by all Druggists, and Dealers in Medicines. Price One Dollar.

Buckingham's Dye FOR THE WHISKERS.

As our Renewer in many cases requires too long a time, and too much care, to restore gray or faded Whiskers, we have prepared this dye, in one preparation; which will quickly and effectually accomplish this result. It is easily applied, and produces a color which will neither rub nor wash off. Sold by all Druggists. Price Fifty Cents.

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