

THE JEFFERSONIAN.

Devoted to Politics, Literature, Agriculture, Science, Morality, and General Intelligence.

VOL. 29.

STROUDSBURG, MONROE COUNTY, PA., OCTOBER 25, 1871.

NO. 25.

Published by Theodore Schoch.

TERMS—Two dollars a year in advance—and if not paid before the end of the year, two dollars and fifty cents will be charged. No paper discontinued until all arrearages are paid, except at the option of the Editor. Advertisements of one square of (eight lines) or less, one of three insertions \$1.50. Each additional insertion, 50 cents. Longer ones in proportion.

JOB PRINTING,
OF ALL KINDS,
Executed in the highest style of the Art, and on the most reasonable terms.

DR. J. LANTZ,
Surgeon and Mechanical Dentist,

Still has his office on Main Street, in the second story of Dr. S. Walton's brick building, nearly opposite the Stroudsburg House, and he flatters himself that by sixteen years constant practice and the most earnest and careful attention to all matters pertaining to his profession, that he is fully able to perform all operations in the dental line in the most careful, latest and skillful manner. Special attention given to saving the Natural Teeth, also, to the insertion of Artificial Teeth on Rubber, Gold, Silver or Continuous Gums, and perfect fits in all cases insured. Most persons know the great folly and danger of entrusting their work to the inexperienced, or to those living at a distance. April 13, 1871.—1y

DR. N. L. PECK,
Surgeon Dentist,

Announces that having just returned from Dental Colleges, he is fully prepared to make artificial teeth in the most beautiful and life-like manner, and to fill decayed teeth according to the most improved method. Teeth extracted without pain, when desired, by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas, which is entirely harmless. Repairing of all kinds neatly done. All work warranted. Charges reasonable. Office in J. G. Keller's new Brick building, Main Street, Stroudsburg, Pa. Aug 31st

DR. GEO. W. JACKSON

Physician, Surgeon & Accoucher.

Office, next to Smith's store, residence Kresgey's Hotel.
EAST STROUDSBURG, Pa.
June 3, 1870.—1f.

DR. C. O. HOFFMAN, M. D.

Would respectfully announce to the public that he has removed his office from Oakland to Canadensis, Monroe County, Pa. Trusting that many years of consecutive practice of Medicine and Surgery will be a sufficient guarantee for the public confidence. February 25, 1870.—1f.

JAMES H. WALTON,
Attorney at Law.

Office in second story of new building, nearly opposite the Washington Hotel, Main St. Stroudsburg, Pa.
January 13, 1870.—1f.

S. HOLMES, JR.
Attorney at Law,
STROUDSBURG, PA.

Office, on Main Street, 5 doors above the Stroudsburg House, and opposite Ruster's clothing store.
Business of all kinds attended to with promptness and fidelity.
May 6, 1869.—1f.

KELLERSVILLE HOTEL.

The undersigned having purchased the above well known and popular Hotel Property, would respectfully inform the traveling public that he has refurnished and fitted up the Hotel in the best style. A handsome Bar, with choice liquors and Segars, polite attendants and moderate charges.

B. J. VAN COTT,
Proprietor.
Sep. 29, 1870.—1f.

PLASTER!

Fresh ground Nova Scotia PLASTER, at Stokes' Mills. HEMLOCK BOARDS, FENCING, SHINGLES, LATH, PA-LING, and POSTS, cheap.

FLOUR and FEED constantly on hand. Will exchange Lumber and Plaster for Grain or pay the highest market price.

BLACKSMITH SHOP just opened by C. Stone, an experienced workman. Public trade solicited.

N. S. WYCKOFF,
Stokes' Mills, Pa., April 20, 1871.

A. ROCKAFELLOW,
DEALER IN

Ready-Made Clothing, Gents Fur-nishing Goods, Hats & Caps,
Boots & Shoes, &c.

EAST STROUDSBURG, PA.
(Near the Depot.)

The public are invited to call and examine goods. Prices moderate.
May 6, 1869.—1f.

REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S (of Wil-liamsburgh, N. Y.) Recipe for CON-SUMPTION and ASTHMA carefully com-pounded at

HOLLINSHEAD'S DRUG STORE.
Medicines Fresh and Pure.
Nov. 21, 1867.] W. HOLLINSHEAD.

DON'T FORGET that when you want any thing in the Furniture or Ornamental line that McCarty, in the Odd-Fellows' Hall, Main Street, Strouds-burg, Pa., is the place to get it. [Sept. 20

CAN YOU TELL WHY IT IS that when any one comes to Strouds-burg to buy Furniture, they always in-quire for McCarty's Furniture Store! [Sept. 26

BLANK MORTGAGE
For sale at this Office.

MONROE COUNTY
BANK!

STROUDSBURG, PA.

ON THE FIRST OF APRIL, 1871,

THIS BANK

will commence paying Interest on

DAILY DEPOSITS,
at the rate of

Four Per Cent
SUBJECT TO CHECK AT SIGHT.

Accounts rendered, and interest credited monthly.

SEVEN PER CENT INTEREST PAID
on permanent deposits, as heretofore.

Checks on all parts of the Country
COLLECTED

Free of Cost for Depositors.
DRAFTS
FOR SALE ON

England and Ireland.

All deposits in this Bank are secured by Bond, with security to Thos. M. McIlhenny, Trustee, in trust for Depositors, which bond is recorded in the proper office.

THOS. A. BELL,
Cashier.
March 16, 1871.—1y.

P. S. WILLIAMS,
Watchmaker & Jeweler,

MAIN-ST., STROUDSBURG, PA.

Located in corner building, third door below the Jeffersonian office. Room handsomely fitted up, and heavily stocked with the finest assortment of

Clocks, Watches, Jewelry, Jewelers No-tions, &c.,

ever offered in this section of country.

A full assortment of Spectacles, of the best quality, and suited to all ages, always on sale.

Silver-ware, and Silver Plated ware, al-ways on hand at manufacturers prices.

Repairing neatly executed, and charges extremely moderate. Calls from the public respectfully solicited.

Sole Agent for the celebrated Diamond Spectacles.
November 5th, 1868.—1y.

NEW STORE
--AND--
NEW GOODS
--AT--
REDUCED PRICES!

DARIUS DREHER, begs leave to an-nounce to his friends and to the public generally, that he has just received a general assortment of

Dry Goods, Notions, Dress Trimmings, AND MILLINERY GOODS

consisting, in part of the following desirable articles, viz.:

Calicoes,
Lawn,
French Chintzes,
Children's Dress Goods,
Worked Edgings,
Parasols, Zephers,
Shetland Wools,
Shetland Wool Shawls,

Delaines,
Muslins,
White Dress Goods,
Insertings,
Lady's and Children's Sacks
Flannel and Cloth,
Lady's, Misses and Men's Hoes,
Gloves and Collars,
Mourning Goods,
Shroudings, &c., &c.,

Goods shown with pleasure. "Quick sales and small profits" at the old and well known Millinery Stand of F. A. DREHER.

The Millinery business will be carried on as usual by Mrs. DREHER.

Patrons respectfully solicited.
DARIUS DREHER.
April 26, 1866.

NEW FIRM.

The undersigned having formed a co-partnership, under the firm name of Burt & Herzog, for the purpose of carrying on the Brew-ing business, at East Stroudsburg, Pa., would respectfully inform the public that they will be able, at all times, to furnish to order, a pure article of

ALE
at short notice. Their stock of material being the best the City affords, none but the purest and best malt liquors will be per-mitted to leave their establishment. They re-spectfully solicit the patronage of the pub-lic.

JOHN BURT,
JACOB F. HERZOG.
East Stroudsburg, Pa. Dec. 1, 1870.

JOB PRINTING, of all kinds neatly ex-ecuted at this office.

The National Store

STILL AHEAD,

AND WHY IS IT,

Because You Can Get
Good Goods Cheap
There.

The finest stock of clothing ever brought to

STROUDSBURG,

THE NATIONAL STORE.

The styles of coats are Dress, Frock, Walking, Derby and Sack. All Wool Scotch Cheviot Suits from

\$14 to \$18.

All Wool, Scotch, from

\$17. to \$20.

A fine lot of Basket Cass. Suits from \$17 to \$20, and many other styles of Cass. suits. Also French, English, Trivoot, Doe Skin and Blue Navy Suits. A fine lot of Linen Suits and White Duck and Marsailles Vests. A splendid lot of clothing for BOYS, from 3 years, upwards.

All the latest styles of

HATS AND CAPS.

The very latest BROADWAY styles of Gosmer Silk Hats can be obtained at

The National Store.

Also a fine lot of Silk, Fur Gosmer and Wool Hats of the latest styles. A splendid lot of brown and white STRAW HATS. A fine lot of silk cassimer and cloth caps of the latest styles.

A large lot of Ladies' and Gents' furnishing goods, comprising Hosiery and Gloves for both Ladies and Gents. Overalls and Shirts. A lot of White-plaid and Striped Shirts of the Monitor, Manhattan and Central Park Manufacture. Handkerchiefs, lace collars, linen collars and cuffs, needle-worked; six thousand of the latest styles of paper and cloth-faced collars on hand, the Marquis of Loran, Galaxy, Roman and Cravat collars, Prize collars—new style, are the latest out, all of which can be obtained at

THE NATIONAL STORE.

An endless variety of Gents cravats from 10 cents to \$1.25. Splendid lot of sleeve buttons, studs and collar buttons; gents' linen collars and cuffs. Ladies' corsets from 75 cents to \$1.00.

A very nice lot of Dress goods, such as alpaca, pascalls, lusters, traveling goods, &c. Prints of the best, only 12 1/2 cents, mus-lins 10-4 sheeting and ticking.

Particular attention paid to custom work. The latest styles you can select from a large lot of samples. Anything you desire we warrant a good fit. Call and see the samples before purchasing elsewhere.

N. RUSTER, Proprietor of
THE NATIONAL STORE,

MAIN St., Stroudsburg, Pa.
may 4th.

Notice! Notice!!

To all Whom it may Concern!!!

The undersigned, having gone into the Broom Business, would notify the public, most respectfully, that he is prepared, with the best and latest improved machinery, and the best quality of material, to manufacture

Brooms, Whists, and Small Brooms

for children, in a manner superior to any-thing in that line ever offered for sale in Monroe County at wholesale and retail, a little below city prices. He is also pre-pared to furnish to order, at short notice

Broom Machines, Handles, Wire & Twine

all of the best, and warranted to give satisfac-tion.

The use of one of my Brooms will set-tle the fact, beyond all dispute, that better can be obtained from me, than can be pro-duced in the city.

To the Farmers of Monroe County, he would say that they can now find a home market for all the broom Corn they can raise, and each farmer should strive to raise enough for his own use and have some left to sell. Those desiring seed to plant can always find an abundance of the best quality of Seed by calling on the undersigned.

The undersigned will, also, attend to SAW FILING at the shortest possible notice, and from his experience in this branch of business, he flatters himself that he cannot fail to give perfect satisfaction.

Before purchasing elsewhere, persons will most certainly advance their interests by calling and examining my stock of Brooms. Country Produce taken in exchange. Don't forget the place, on Franklin Street, opposite Wm. Huntsman's Livery Stable.

A. R. CARMER,
March 16, '71.—1f.

DON'T you know that J. H. McCarty is the only Undertaker in Stroudsburg who understands his business? If not, attend a Funeral managed by any other Undertaker in town, and you will see the proof of the fact. [Sept. 16, '67,

BLANK LEASES
For Sale at this Office.

A TERRIBLE FATE.

An Aeronaut falls from the Height of a Mile—His Wife and Daughter witnesses to the Tragical Scene.

LOUISVILLE, Oct. 2.—At Paoli, Orange county, Indiana, Saturday, Professor Wilbur made arrangements for a balloon ascension. He was to be accompanied by George H. Knapp, editor of the Orange County Union. As they were getting into the balloon the cords gave way and they made a spring for the car, but only succeeded in grasping the ropes. As the balloon rose Knapp let go, and fell thirty feet without serious injury. Professor Wilbur held on and attempted to climb into the basket, but was unable to do so, and the balloon shot upward rapidly with the aeronaut hanging below. The spectators were thrilled with horror at the terrible scene, which ended in a dreadful manner. At the height of one mile the doomed man let go his hold, and came whirling to the earth. As he approached the earth he was feet foremost; then spread out horizontally; then doubled up, turned over, and then straightened out with his head downward. As he struck the earth he fell upon his head and back. His head was mashed into an indistinguishable mass, and his body was bruised and crushed horribly. His body made an indentation in the ground eight inches deep, and it rebounded four feet from where it struck. The Professor's young wife and little daughter were on the ground and witnessed the horrible affair. The remains of the unfortunate man were properly cared for, and buried at Paoli yesterday afternoon.

The Greatest Railroad in the United States.

The Pennsylvania Central Railroad uses on the main line, between Philadel-phia and Pittsburg, 482 engines, 663 pas-senger cars, 6,632 freight cars, 731 coal cars, and 96 baggage, mail and express cars. These are the property of the Penn-sylvania Company. In addition to these, there are run on the road 4,877 eight-wheeled cars not owned by the company. The road crosses 150 iron bridges, the total length of which is 13,960 feet; 39 wooden bridges, with a total length of 6,977 feet, and 17 stone bridges of 24 feet span and upward.

It penetrates 8 tunnels, the shortest one being 200 feet in length and the longest 3,612 feet. The number of pas-sengers carried in 1870 was 4,362,769. The gross amount of tonnage for the same year was 4,472,401 tons. The receipts for 1870 were \$17,531,706.62, and the expenses \$11,260,085.15. The average rate of speed adopted, including stops, for express trains is 28 miles per hour, ordinary passenger trains 20 miles, and freight trains 12 miles. During the year 2,472,434 miles were run by pas-senger trains, 7,712,799 miles by freight and coal trains.

Bleeding at the Nose.

Some two years ago while going down Broadway, in New York, blood com-menced running from my nose quite free-ly. I stepped aside and applied my hand-kerchief, intending to repair to the near-est hotel, when a gentleman accosted me, saying: "Just put a piece of paper in your mouth, chew it rapidly, and it will stop your nose bleeding." Thanking him rather doubtfully, I did as he suggested, and the flow of blood ceased almost im-mediate-ly. I have seen the remedy tried since quite frequently, and always with success.

Doubtless any substance would answer the same purpose as paper, the stoppage of the flow of blood being caused, no doubt, by the rapid motion of the jaws, and the counter action of the muscles and arteries connecting the jaws and the nose. Physicians say that placing a small roll of paper or muslin above the front teeth, under the upper lip, and pressing hard on the same, will arrest bleeding from the nose—checking the passage of blood through the arteries leading through the Country Gentlemen.

How we go to Sleep.

The order in which the muscles lose their power is worth knowing. The muscles which move the arms and legs usually become relaxed before those which maintain the body in an erect position.—In relation to the social senses, that of sight is first lost, the eyelids forming a barrier between the retina and the external world; but independently of eyelids if they had been removed by the surgeon, or could not be closed by disease—the sight is still the first sense whose function is abolished. Some animals, as the hare, do not shut their eyes when asleep; and in cases of somnambulism the eyes re-main open, although the sense of sight is temporarily lost. The other senses, are not altogether abolished; but their acuteness is much lessened. Taste is the first to disappear, and then smell; hearing fol-lows, and touch is the most persistent of the senses. So, conversely, a person is most easily awakened by the sense of touch; next in order by sounds, and then by smell.

At a meeting of the Trustees of Lafay-ette College, at Easton, last Wednesday, Mr. A. Pardee, of Hazelton, gave \$200,000 for the erection of a new building for the scientific department, the Trustees agreeing to raise an equal amount for the general endowment.

A Hard Customer.

"Faith, an' have ye iver a letter for me, yer honor?"

"What name?" asked the urbane official.

"Why, me own name, uv course.—Whose else?"

"What is your name?" continued the official, still urbane.

"Faith, an' it was me father's afore me; an' would be yet, but he's gone dead."

"Confound you, what do you call your-self?"

"Bedad," said Pat firmly, "I call my-self a gentleman; and its a pity there ain't a couple uv us."

"Stand back," commanded the official with dignity.

"The devil aback I'll stand until I gets my letter."

"How can I give it to you if you won't tell me who you are, you stupid, thick-headed bogtrotter?"

"An' is that what you're paid for—abusin' honest people that comes for their rights! Give me the letter, or, be the whiskers of Kate Kearney's cat, I'll git me papers."

"You blockhead," broke in the now really angry clerk, "can't you tell me how your letter is addressed?"

"Dressed? How should it be dressed, barrin' on a sheet of paper, like any other! Come, hand me avic."

"The deuce take you! won't you tell me who you are?"

"Faith I'm an Irishman bred and born, seed, breed and generation. Me father was a cousin to one eyed Harry Mawra, the process sarve, an' me moother be-longed to the Mooneys of Kilmathond. You're an ignorant old disciple, an' ev' you'll only creep out of yer hole, I'll welt yer hide like a new shoe. An' av ye get any satisfaction out of me, me name's not Barney O'Flynn."

"Oh, that's your name, is it?," said the satisfied official, seizing and shuffling a pile of letters. "There's your letter."

Amusing Incident.

As a drayman was furiously beating his lank, half-starved mule, near the Govern-ment Square, Havana, he was astonished to hear the animal exclaim:

"Enough! you brute!"

The drayman looked aghast, and reach-ed under his dray and around his mule to find the origin of this sepulchral voice, when again he was horrified to hear from the animal, to all appearances:

"You are a brute!"

The drayman was dumbfounded, and trembled like an aspen leaf, and dropped his whip as if stung by an adder. He blessed himself, and was about falling on his knees, when he again heard:

"I was your mother once upon a time."

This capped the climax, and a gentle-man in the crowd that had gathered around endeavored to explain to the terror-stricken drayman that sometimes disembodied spirits return to the world in the form of animals. Just at this moment Signor Blitz, accompanied by his two friends, who had been looking upon the strange scene and enjoying the fun, adjourned to the Union Coffee House, on the neighbor-ing corner, and left the crowd endeavor-ing to induce the animal to speak again and the drayman embracing the mule in the most filial manner.

The names on the registers of the Sara-toga hotels, says the *Saratogian*, are quite a study. By careful attention it will be noticed that, on an average, per-sons hailing from various sections of the country, differ in the style of penman-ship. New Yorkers are the best penman; Philadelphians affect the back-slope a good deal; Bostonians write a Declara-tion of Independence hand, not very leg-ible; Southerners don't swing so care-less a quill generally as their Northern brethren; Chicagoans apparently try to see how gracefully and unintelligibly they can pen their autographs; while Cincin-natians and Trojans are among the poorest writers, but they excel the West Trojan, whose style is barely above "his mark;" those from the smaller towns take more pains and separate their letters ac-cording to rule, and then spoil their work by a flourish or an insane capital, like a mile post in their name; Cubans and Spaniards wrote a delicate hand, similar to a lady's, but not clear always to the common Yankee perception. Canadians and Europeans adhere to the old-fashion-ed style, and take it for granted that everybody should know how to make "Brown" out of "Smith."

Great Shaking Along the Susquehanna.

Fever and ague along the Susquehanna river is unusually prevalent this fall, thousands of people being afflicted with it in the different towns from Middletown to Milton. There are 500 cases in Sun-bury and 300 in Northumberland. In Milton on Sunday last, one physician is said to have visited 90 patients down with the disease. Ague also prevails to a cer-tain extent in Harrisburg. At Baldwin, a few miles below Harrisburg, nearly one-half of the employees of the steel works, numbering over 100 persons, have been under the influence of the "shakes" for the past few weeks.

Abraham Lincoln, being annoyed on one occasion by a fiddler, who persisted playing in front of his house, sent him out a dollar, with the message that one scraper was enough at the door.

A young lady was lately arrested and brought before a Justice of the Peace in the town of Rochester, Ulster Co., N. Y., for "disturbing meeting" in the Port Jackson M. E. Church, "by bugging the boys," and various other misdemeanors. She was fined \$10.00.

Ring Worm.

This disagreeable affection may be easily and speedily cured as follows: Upon retiring at night apply a poultice of damp gunpowder to the part affected. Generally one application is sufficient, but if, on the following night, there are no positive indications of a cure having been effected, apply again, and the eruption will speedily vanish.

When the Atlantic Hotel, Cape May, was burned on August 20, 1860, a phila-delphian, named Chas. Rubiean, lost a trunk containing \$9,000 in currency—Months afterwards Mr. McMakin, prop-rietary of the new Atlantic Hotel, received a note from an old servant stating that she knew all about Mr. Rubiean's \$9,000. After an easy search two detectives found the woman, who informed them that a colored waiter, named R. S. Clarke, had rescued the trunk and its contents from the flames. Clarke was found on Wednes-day a week in the employ of the Broad-head House, at the Delaware Water Gap. He denied that he intended to steal the money, and asserted that he had invested it in houses in Philadelphia, which he was willing to turn over to the equitable owner. Accordingly a few days ago the deed was made, and the property con-veyed to Mr. Rubiean.

The following hint upon the subject of gathering and keeping apples may be of service at this time:

As the method to be given has proved good with me, it is commended with confi-dence to all: Gather or harvest the fruit a week or ten days in advance of the usual time, and place it in a moderately cool place, where the temperature ranges from 50° to 60°, and let it remain undisturbed for two, or even three weeks, and at any time after the "sweating" is over care-fully assort the fruit, and select the best specimens for preservation. Wrap each apple in thin or newspaper, and pack in an air-tight box, which can be so made by covering any moderately tight box on the out or inside with paper. Put on the cover, and place the box in a dry place, beyond the reach of frost and apple-lov-ing children, and you can have Baldwins, russets, or any good keeping varieties of apples the following July and August.

Three Thousand Square Miles of Fire.

MILWAUKEE, Oct. 4.—A special de-patch to the "News" from Green Bay says the fires in the woods between there and Michigan have extended across Fox river and burned a strip thirty miles wide in Shawano and Oconto counties. The large lumbering towns of Marinette and Pistege are threatened with destruction. Fires are now raging over three thousand square miles of territory.

About two hundred families are burned out of house and home. The refugees are in Green Bay. A thousand square miles of valuable fine forests have been destroyed. Bears and other wild beasts have been driven in dismay from the woods, and are flying about in every di-rection. The entire population are fight-ing fires without success. Many people have been prostrated by the heat. All supplies of food for men and beast have been destroyed, and starvation, during the coming winter, stares them in the face.

Reported Outrage in Bremond, Texas—

The United States Flag Said to Have been Torn Down and Burned.

The *Brazos Weekly Eagle*, published at Bryan, Texas, in its issue of September 13, asserts that on Tuesday night of the previous week the United States flag was torn down at a Republican meeting in Bremond, by the rebel Democracy, and burned in the street. It is difficult to classify the *Eagle* politically, as in the number sent us one column contains an article strongly Democratic, and in the next appears the assertion quoted above, with comments as follows:

"Such an atrocious outrage ought not and will not be permitted to pass unpub-lished. This is an index of the spirit that animates the Democracy in the present campaign. This is the spirit that Govern-ment Davis foresaw when he issued his election order, so as to nip it in the bud. This is the spirit that will speedily whirl the whole State of Texas into a scene of riot and bloodshed, unless it is crushed at once. The protecting folds of that flag alone is what has sustained and en-couraged Southern Republicans in the advocacy of those principles which are dear to them, and which they know to be right. If the time has now come when rebels can with impunity pull down that flag and tear it assunder, and burn it in the public street—that moment sounds the death knell of Republicans in the South. The eyes of every loyal man in the State (who is aware of the above treasonous proceedings) are toward—Washington to see what steps the national authorities will take in the matter. If the government fails to administer rigid punishment, at once loyalty becomes at a discount in Texas, and loyal men may be prepared to be insulted, taunted and scorned by the men who respect for the old Star Spangled Banner."