

Col. Peter C. Ellmaker, of Philadelphia, has been appointed United States Marshal for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania...

Deserters from the Draft. Only about fifteen hundred deserters from the draft availed themselves of the pardon offered them in the late President Lincoln's proclamation...

Internal Revenue Decision. The interest paid to depositors by savings banks is considered a dividend, without the meaning of section 120 of the law...

C. F. Robinson. The friends of private George F. Robinson, of Co. E, 8th Maine Volunteers, the brave and faithful soldier who, it is believed, saved the life of Wm. H. Seward...

It will be remembered that private G. F. Robinson was an invalid himself at the time he rendered the above service, but had been selected to watch over Mr. Seward during his sickness.

It is believed that many will be glad to obtain the likeness of Mr. Robinson, and especially when they know that by so doing they are contributing to place in an independent position one so worthy of the kind regards of the people of this country...

All we trust will be glad to have the likeness of this faithful soldier to grace their albums; and those desirous of doing so can enclose 50 cts., \$2 or \$5 to P. M. Clark, Washington, D. C., and will as soon thereafter obtain the same as possible.

The subscriptions to the Seven Thirty Loan on Saturday amounted to over five millions of dollars, and the total sales of the week to \$82,503,000. Only fifteen millions remained unsold at the opening of the present week...

This loan amounts in all to \$830,000,000—the whole of which has been taken in a little over six months by our own people. None of the Seven-Thirty Notes have found a market abroad...

On the 13th inst., a package of letters was received at the post-office in Woodstock, Vt., that was mailed at Irasburgh, Vt., May 2, 1844, more than twenty-one years ago.

Interesting from Utah. Speaker Colfax, accompanied by Lieutenant Governor Bross, of Illinois, Richardson, of the New York Tribune, and others, were at Salt Lake City on the 12th of June.

The iron clad frigate ram Dunderberg, 5,000 tons burden, was launched from the ship-yard of her builder, Mr. W. H. Webb, on the East River, New York, on Saturday morning...

WHAT THE DUNDERBERG WILL BE. The huge hull launched on Saturday is merely the wooden carcase, 380 feet long, 70 feet wide at the centre, 22 feet deep, and not less than 3 feet thick in every part.

The Carbon Democrat of the 22d inst. comes out with a strong article in favor of Judge Barrett for the next President Judge of this District. The Democrat says: "The most able and prominent gentleman yet named in connection with the position, is the present incumbent, Hon. George R. Barrett..."

This does not look as well for Messrs. Dreher and Crane as it might. The truth is, Dreher's unquestioned and unflinching loyalty stands in the way of his nomination. In our opinion he is the best man, and we would be glad to see him elected.

A number of rare animals, some of which have been hitherto entirely unknown in Europe, have arrived at Paris. Among the most curious, and intended for the Garden of Plants, are two ivory-horned stags; two oxen from the Kingdom of Laos; a gray tiger of Cambodia; soft-shelled tortoises; twelve cages of birds of all sorts, from the pygmy eagle to the fighting fowls of Laos; and two cases containing a bull and a cow of Bien-Thuan.

California despatches state that the treasury reports show a falling off of over seven millions, as compared with the same period last year, while the gold and silver products are said to be much larger. The ship Seaman's Bride, owned in this city, was lost on Baker's Island, March 11. Hon. Schuyler Colfax had reached San Francisco. He spoke there on the 4th inst. The San Salvador pirates had been sentenced by the court martial to be hung, but General McDowell commuted the sentence to imprisonment.

The apple crop in Western New York will be enormous. The largest Indian tribe now in this country is the Camanches. They number 20,000. During the year ending May 1st the daily papers of New-York city issued about 2,500,000 copies.

Launching of the Dunderberg. THE LARGEST IRON-CLAD EVER FLOATED. The iron clad frigate ram Dunderberg, 5,000 tons burden, was launched from the ship-yard of her builder, Mr. W. H. Webb, on the East River, New York, on Saturday morning...

WHAT THE DUNDERBERG WILL BE. The huge hull launched on Saturday is merely the wooden carcase, 380 feet long, 70 feet wide at the centre, 22 feet deep, and not less than 3 feet thick in every part.

The officers of the United States Sanitary Commission have prepared an address to the branches and Aid Societies which have so liberally sustained the Commission during four years of war. They return thanks to the kind citizens who have labored so zealously for the soldiers, and particularly to the ladies, who, in city, village and neighborhood, have devoted their time and interest to the philanthropic work.

A curious calculation has been made lately by a servant well known in Paris for his peculiar antipathy to the fly. He collected three thousand flies in a room measuring two cubic metres; on the floor he spread a pound of sugar. At the end of four days he went in to investigate the result of his experiment. There remained a tablespoonful of sugar. This statistician therefore calculates that, sugar being at the rate of thirteen cents a pound, a fly costs the country twenty cents from its birth to its demise.

Disorder has become so rife in Springfield, Ill., under the pressure of the blacklegs and thieves of every kind who have congregated to rob the soldiers as they are paid off, that the Mayor has requested General Cook, commanding the military forces there, to take the government of the city into his own hands.

The Commissioner of Pensions has decided that in accordance with the act of Congress, claim agents are prohibited under ten dollars in all for their services in prosecuting any pension claim, or from receiving any part of such fee in advance, or any claim, or of any portion thereof for pension or bounty.

They have a novel mode of selling horses in Buffalo. Mr. Upson, of that city, sold a span of bay mares a few days since at \$1.05 per pound. They each weighed 614 pounds, and consequently the span netted him something over \$2,000.

A Tale of Rebel Cruelty. Washington, Monday, July 31, 1865. Among the visitors at the Freedmen's Bureau to-day soliciting relief was a footless negro, who, tired and weary with shuffling over the dusty pavements under a broiling sun, dragged his shorn limbs up the stone steps leading to the office of Col. Taggart...

Horrible Tragedy near Hartford, Conn.—A Mother and Daughter Murdered. HARTFORD, Conn., Aug. 1.—A horrible murder was discovered at daylight, this morning, at the village of Oakland, in the town of Manchester. Mrs. Benjamin Starkweather, aged 46, and her daughter Ella, 14 years old, were chopped to death in their bed.

Major Harry White, now Brig.-General, who, it will be recollected, was held as a prisoner at Salisbury by the Rebels in 1863-4, whose absence in the winter of 1864, being the Union Senator from the Twenty-second District, when the party had but one majority in that body, locked the Senate in a tie for a month, neither party being able to elect a speaker until the Major succeeded in sending in his resignation sewed in the shoulder straps of a released Union captain.

The following is a list of soldiers buried in each State lot in the National Cemetery at Gettysburg:

Table with 2 columns: State and Number of Soldiers. Includes Maine (104), New Hampshire (46), Vermont (61), Massachusetts (153), Rhode Island (12), Connecticut (22), New York (860), New Jersey (77), Pennsylvania (501), Delaware (15), Maryland (21), Virginia (11), Ohio (131), Indiana (79), Illinois (6), Michigan (166), Wisconsin (71), Minnesota (56), U. S. Regulars (136), Unknown, North (411), " South (425), " Inner circle (143), Total (3,512).

To an American the eye-sights now exhibited at Brownsville, Texas, are very novel, and show a want of the go-a-head, labor-saving propensities of young America. Think of a man harnessing himself to a barrel filled with water, and pulling it over the city for delivery to customers, or fastening on to the back of a diminutive jackass about as much wood as an able bodied man could carry in his arms...

The commencement exercises of Lafayette College, at Easton, took place last week. The occasion drew together a large number of the friends and patrons of the institution from various parts of the country.

Important to Claim Agents and Applicant for Pensions. The Commissioner of Pensions has decided that in accordance with the act of Congress, claim agents are prohibited under ten dollars in all for their services in prosecuting any pension claim, or from receiving any part of such fee in advance, or any claim, or of any portion thereof for pension or bounty.

Bad Vegetables. The Roundout Freeman says M. J. Mavell was arrested on Thursday of last week, at that place, for selling bad potatoes. The suit was withdrawn on his paying costs, amounting to \$8. The Board of Health was the complainant.

Make a slow answer to a hasty question. "A man in New-York jumped twelve feet and one inch, for \$50. Oregon yielded eight millions of gold dust last year. A blue and pink colored hairless horse is an attraction now in London. It has just been imported from Africa.

It will require from \$13,000,000 to \$14,000,000 to make the pension payments during the present fiscal year. It is now officially announced that the vertebral bones of John Wilkes Booth, pierced by Corbett's bullet, are on public exhibition at the Army Medical Museum in Washington.

In Southern Kansas the people are getting terribly in earnest in putting down thieving. Not long six thieves were hanged in Franklin County without the least benefit of clergy. There were sold in Philadelphia last month 1,213,340 glasses of lager, these at five cents per glass, making the snug sum of \$60,287 50 swallowed by thirsty individuals.

John Perdue of Indianapolis, who has an income of \$107,000 (the largest in that city) formerly taught school for a living at \$10 per month, and was once warned out of a township because he was so poor that it was feared he might become a town charge. The man supposed to be John H. Surratt, who has been for several days reported as en route for Washington, passed through Harrisburg yesterday under a strong guard.

Jacob Cruse, late Deputy Provost-Marshal, was shot dead in the street in Bedford, Pa., yesterday by John P. Reed, a lately returned Canadian refugee. His brother, Miguel Reed, who has been in the Rebel army, was engaged in the affray. They were arrested and lodged in jail.

It is cool to speak of snow falling in Missouri not very distant from St. Louis, on the 18th of this month, but such is the fact. The Franklin county News gives the evidence of the fact, that snow fell in Washington, Mo., on the day named. It must have been refreshing.

The way they erect towns in the oil regions looks as if the Petrolians were addicted to the "sudden." At Rousseville, recently a large block of stores, &c., was erected in eight days. Pit Hole was located, organized and made a flourishing town of four hundred buildings and a thousand inhabitants in the short space of three weeks.

The Reading Gazette (Democratic) says that as the Southern people are "restored to their former status" they will "naturally side with the Democrats." Of course they will. Haven't the Democrats sided with them all through the rebellion—and wouldn't they be very ungrateful not to maintain the alliance! Besides, they know the character of the Democratic party well enough to feel confidence in their ability to control it in the future as they have in the past in carrying out any unpatriotic schemes they may inaugurate.

Reported Arrest of John H. Surratt. Harrisburg, August 1.—A man, supposed to be John H. Surratt, one of the conspirators implicated in the assassination of President Lincoln, arrived here in irons, and under a guard, in the morning train from Pittsburg, and left for Washington by the Northern Central road at noon to day. He was arrested somewhere in Texas.

Murder at Bedford, Pa. Bedford, Pa., Aug. 1.—Jacob Course, late Deputy Provost Marshal of Bedford county, was shot dead in the street to-day, by John P. Reed, a lately returned Canadian refugee. His brother, Miguel Reed, who has been in the Rebel army, was also engaged in the affray. They have been arrested and lodged in jail. Great excitement prevails in consequence of the affray.

A Living Death. Describing the Dry Tortugas, to which place it is understood the government has sent Mudd, Spangler, Arnold and O'Laughlin, a contemporary says, in view of the magnitude of their crime, that a more suitable place of punishment for these conspirators could not have been selected. The solemn roll of the waves of the Gulf; the silent and even ghostly air, or rather want of air, on these lifeless coral reefs; the absence of every living thing save the albatross and shark, "the blue above and the blue below," in one unvarying monotony, save the infrequent visits of the hurricane, which only adds terror to desolation—all these may faintly picture the far seaward home of those to whom the law and the testimony have denied the boon of death.

Robbing Soldiers. George Metzger, of Luzerne county, was arrested on Thursday night, at Sixth and Arch streets, Phila., upon the charge of having robbed a soldier of thirty-five dollars, a few days since. Alderman Godbout committed the accused in default of one thousand dollars bail.

Alderman Hutchinson had before him yesterday, Wm. Aikens, of Tioga county, and Hugh Berry, from Vermont, charged with having knocked down and robbed a soldier of eighty dollars some time since. The accused were committed for a further hearing.