

Devted to Politics, Literature, Agriculture, Science, Morality, and General Intelligence.

VOL 15.

STROUDSBURG, MONROE COUNTY, PA. DECEMBER 28, 1854.

NO. 6.

Published by Theodore Schoch.

TERMS-Two dollars per annum in advance--Two dollars and a quarter, half yearly--and if not paid be-tore the end of the year. Two dollars and a half. No papers discontinued until all arrearages are paid, except at the option of the Edutor. ILP Adveitisements not exceeding one square (ten lines) will be inserted three weeks for one dollar, and wents for every subsequent meeting.

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FANCY FRINTING, Cards, Circulars, Bill Heads, Notes, Blank Receipts might reach Andoas. They chose the Justices, Legal and other Blanks. Pamphlets, &c. latter, but first made their way back to printed with neatness and despatch, on reasonable

AT THE OFFICE OF THE JEFFERSONIAN.

ma of last week, "The Rough Diamond," shore of the river that its windings length-

Home Education.

opportunity for mental improvement at find their way was ineffectual. Their home. Will not parents take special clothes were torn to shreds, and hung pains to instruct both their sons and dangling from their limbs, their bodies daughters in this important work? We ask their attention to the following, from almost gone, nothing seemed to await a true friend of youth :

habits which I have observed as tending the palm trees. most surely to ruin, I know of none more mitted labor. Wearied with the hardprominent than that of parents permitting ships of such travel, torn and bleeding in their sons to be in the streets after night- every part of their bodies, and distractfall.

It is ruinous to their morals, in all in-stances. They acquire, under the cover down, and had no power to rise again. of night, an unhealthful state of mind, In three or four days one after another bad, vulgar, immoral, and profane lang. died at this stage of their journey. Maduage, obscene practices, criminal senti- ame Godin lay for the space of twentyments, a lawless and riotous bearing .---Indeed, it is in the street, after nightfall, she felt herself benumbed, stupefied, sensethat the boys principally acquire the ed- less, yet at the same time tormented by ucation of the bad, and capacity for be- burning thirst. At last, Providence, on coming rowdy, dissolute, criminal men .- whom she relied, gave her courage and Parents should, in this particular, have a rescue, which was in store for her, though rigid and and inflexible rule, that will she knew not where to look for it. not permit a son, under any circumstan- Around lay the dead bodies of her ees whatever, to go in the streets after sight which at another time would have nightfall with a view of engaging in out broken her heart! She was almost nakof door sports, or meet other boys for so- ed. The scanty remnants of her clothcial chance occupation. A right rule of ing were so torn by the thorns as to be this kind, invariably adhered to, will soon almost useless. She cut the shoes from deaden the desire for such dangerous her dead brothers' feet, bound the soles under her own, and plunged again into practices. A boy at a crossing having begged ror, at seeing herself so left alone in such something of a gentleman, the latter told a fearful wilderness, deserted by all the him he would give him something as he world, and apprehension of a dreadful came back. The boy replied : "Your made such an impression upon her that honor would be surprised if you knew her hair turned gray. how much money I lose by giving credit It was not till the second day after she in that way."

[From Gleason's Pictorial.] ELDORADO.

on his arrival.

NO. X. BY THOMAS BULFINCH.

Madame Godin's Voyage, Continued.

THE unfortunate travellers had now but the choice of two desperate expedients, either to wait where they were the termination of their wretched existence, Having a general assortment of large, elegant, plain or try the almost impossible task of penetrating along the banks of the river, through the unbroken forest, till they might reach Andoas. They chose the their lately forsaken hut to take what little provisions they had there left. Having accomplished this, they set out on their most painful and dangerous journey. Answer to the Miscellaneous Enig- They observed when they followed the

ened their way. To avoid this, they endeavored, without leaving the course of Home Education. The season has now arrived when the long evenings furnish a most favorable the river, to keep a straight course. By this means they lost themselves in the entangled forests, and every exertion to were sadly wounded, by thorns and briers, and as the scanty provision of food was them but to sustain their wretched exis-

Boys OUT AFTER NIGHT .- Among the tence with wild fruit, seeds and buds of

At last they sunk up ler their unintered with hunger, terror and apprehensions,

they lost the small remnant of their enfour hours by the side of her exhausted and helpless brothers and companions; strength to rouse herself and seek for a the thicket in search of something to allay her raging hunger and thirst. Terdeath constantly hovering before her eyes, had resumed her wandering, that she found water, and a little while after some A would-be prophet down South said, But her throat was so contracted by long lately, in one of his sermons, that he "was fasting that she could hardly swallow. sent to redeem the world and all things These served to keep life in her frame. Eight long days she wandered in this manner hopelessly, and strove to sustain her wretched existence. If one should and asked him to fork over the specie for read in a work of fiction anything equal to it, he would charge the author with exaggeration and violation of probability. III A shoemaker in Connecticut But it is history; and however incredible bought some shoe pegs made of rotten her story may sound, it is rigidly conwood. Not being able to use them, he formed to the truth in all its circum-

So he had the pain of failing to find her position were known to him?" he knew ployed as interpreter to the Indians, and countered suddenly at a turn of the road. not what to answer.

Even then the faithful creature did not The good missionary explained to Mad- mounted on mules, and their baggage of account of his superior height, has his feel as if all was done. He with his ame Godin, after she was somewhat re- all kinds, including looking-glasses, beads head decorated with tufts of woollen Indian companions followed the traces of cuited from her late sufferings, the fright- and other trinkets for the Indians, and fringe, hung with little bells; and his great the party till he came to the place where ful length of the way, the labors and some supplies of provisions, were carried height (often six feet), gallant and gracethe bodies of the perished adventurers dangers of her journey yet to come, and also on muleback, under the charge of an ful carriage, pointed ear, restless eye and lay, which were already so decayed that tried hard to induce her to alter her in- arriero, or muleteer, who was an Indian. quivering lip. as he faces you for a mohe could not distinguish one from the oth- tention and return to Rio Bambas, her The party were furnished with a teat, ment, make him as striking an object as er. This pitiful sight led him to con- former residence, instead of setting forth which often came in use for nightly shel- one can well conveive. Upon pressing on clude that none of the company could to encounter a new series of disappoint- ter, as the roadside inns furnished none; him, he bounds aside either up or down have escaped death. He returned to the ments and perils. He promised, in that and the haciendas, or farm-houses, which the cliff, and is followed by the herd, hut to take away some things of Madame case, to convey her safely and with com- they sometimes availed themselves of, af- scrambling over places that would be im-Godin's which were left there, and carri- fort. But the heroic woman rejected the forded but poor accommodation. The passable for the mule or the ass. The ed them not only back with him to An- proposal with immovable firmness. "God, following picture of the lieutenant's first llama travels not more than nine or ten doas, but from thence (another touching who had so wonderfully protected her so night's lodgings, not more than ten miles miles a day, his load being about one proof of his fidelity) to Omaguas, that he far," she said, "would have her in his might deposit the articles, some of which keeping for the remainder of her way.— was built of *adobe*, or sun-dried brieks, were of considerable value, in the hands She had but one wish remaining, and and roofed with tiles. It had but one hundred and thirty pounds. He will not carry more, and will be beaten to death and roofed with tiles. of the unworthy Mr. R., to be by him de- that was to be reunited to her husband ; room, which was the general receptacle tired. The males only are worked; they livered to the father of his lamented mis- and she knew no danger terrible enough for all comers. A mud projection of two appear gentle and docile, but when irritress.

And how did this unworthy Mr. R., desire of her heart." behave when he was apprized by the ne- The missionary therefore had a boat served as a permanent bedplace for num- guanaco, or alpaca, is another species of

whom he had so unscrupulously given o- vessel. The Governor of Omaguas furn- cloaks, and stretched themselves on the guanaco is as large as the llama, and ver to destitution? Did he shudder at ished the boat and supplied it well with the magnitude and baseness of his crime? provisions; and that the commander of groes, trunks, packages, house furniture, vicunia is much smaller, and its wool is O, no ! Like a heartless knave he add- the Portuguese galliot might be informed dishonesty to cruelty, took the things ed of her approach, he sent a smaller a caravansera appearance." into his keeping, and to secure himself in boat, with provisions, and two soldiers by the possession of them, sent the generous land along the banks of the river, and negro back to Quito. Joachim, for that betook himself to Loreto, where the gal- party, and of fodder for their animals, tains caught a glimpse of the wild and shy was the name of this honest and noble liot had been so long lying, and there he was "no hay" (there is none). The re- vicunia. They go in herds of ten or fifblack man, had unluckily set out on his waited till Madame Godin arrived.

rived at Andoas. Thus he was lost to injuries which she had sustained during tinued inconvenience. It arose probably proach of danger, he gives warning by a her, and her affliction at the loss of such her wanderings in the wilderness. Para tried friend showed that the greatness ticularly the thumb of one hand, in which they had possessions, lest the hand of with the speed of the wind.

when Madame Godin was in embarrass- ness, and reached the mouth of the Ama- debarred progress. good Indians who had saved her life, ture. one to each of her benefactors. They met the galliot. The joy of again meet- cultivation. were sent to spread Christianity among other in this life. shall not covet thy neighbor's goods. Such instances ought to be recorded, Mr. De Grandmaison. Madame Godin morning. sadly as they make us Christians blush, remained, however, continually sad, notwere it only to teach us that it is not the withstanding her present ample cause for holding of a right faith, but the disposi. joy, and every endeavor to raise her spirtions and actions of a man which consti- its was fruitless; so deep and inextinguishtute his real worth, and that a man may able an impression had the terrible sufbe a dastardly knave, and as the time, to fering she had undergone made upon her outward appearance, a respectable mem. mind. She spoke unwillingly of all that ber of the Christian community; and she had suffered, and even her husband therefore it is not wise to judge of men found out with difficulty and by little and by their outward seeming, and to love or little the circumstances which we have hate men because of their believing more narrated, taken from accounts under his own hand. He thought he could thereby or less. Madame Godin felt at seeing such un- infer that she had kept to herself, to spare christian and unmanly behaviour such his feelings, many circumstances of a disdeep disgust, that as soon as she was tressing nature, which she herself prefersomewhat recuited from the effects of so red to forget. Her heart, too, was, by many sufferings, she longed for a sight reason of her sufferings, so attuned to of some boat, to enable her to escape pity and forbearance, that her compasion from the companionship of this unjust even extended to the base and wicked priest, and get to Laguna, one of the a- men who had treated her with such inforementioned Spanish mission stations. justice. She would therefore add noth-On the eighth day of her hopeless wand. A kind Indian woman made her a jacket ing to induce her husband to invoke the of cotten cloth, though Madame Godin vengeance of the law against the faithless Tristan, the first cause of all her misforhad nothing to give her in payment for it. But this jacket was to her afterwards a tunes, who had converted to his own use sacred thing, that she would not have many thousand dollars' worth of properparted with for any price. She laid it ty which had been entrusted to him .carefully away with the slippers which She even had allowed herself to be purshe made of her brothers' shoes, and suaded to take on board the boat from to her. She took courage, and went to- never could in after times look at the two Omaguas down, for a second time, the without experiencing a rush of sad & ten- mean-souled Mr. R. So true is it that adversity and sufferder recollections. ing do fulfil the useful purpose of renderans, who were occupied in shoving their At Laguna she had the good fortune to ing the human heart tender, placable and find a missionary of better disposition .-indulgent. Madame Godin approached, and was This one received her with kindness and kindly received by them. She conveyed sympathy, and exerted himself every way NO. XI. Valley of the Amazon.

Mauricio, an Indian servant. They were The leader, which is always selected on to induce her to give up this one ruling feet high and three wide, stood out from tated have a very savage look, and spit the walls of the room all around, and at the object of their resentment. The gro of the lamentable death of those got ready to carry her to the Portuguese bers. Others laid their blankets and this animal, and the vicunia a third. The floor; so that with whites, Indians, ne- bears a fleece of long and coarse wool; the

swer to his inquiry for provisions for his but now and then in crossing the mounfusal of the people to sell supplies of these teen females, accompanied by one male, journey back, before Madame Godin ar- She suffered still severely from the indispensable articles was a source of con- who is ever on the alert. On the apfrom their fear to have it known that shrill whistle, and his charge make off

of her past misfortunes had not made her she had thrust a thorn, which they had authority should be laid upon them, and On the 31st of May the thermometer incapable of feeling new disappointments. not been able to get out, was in a bad their property taken without payment. - stood at 36 deg. at 5 A. M. This, it In Andoas she found a Christian priest, condition. The bone itself was become The cultivators, it must be remembered, must be remembered, was in the torrid a Spanish missionary, and the behaviour carious and she found it necessary to have are native Indians, and they are under zone, in the same latitude as Congo, in of this unchristian Christian contrasts the flesh cut open to allow fragments of the absolute control of their Spanish Africa, and Sumatra, in Asia; yet how with the conduct of her two Indian pre- the bone to come out. As for the rest masters, and have no recognized rights, different the climate! This is owing to servers, as that of the treacherous R. with she experienced from the commander of protected by law. While this state of the elevation, which at this water shed of that of the generous negro. For instance, the Portuguese vessel all possible kind. things continues, civilization is effectually the continent, which separates the rivers of the Atlantic from those of the Pacific, ment how to show her gratitude to the zon river without any further mis-adven- The usual day's travel was twelve to was about 16,000 feet above the level of fifteen miles. The route ascended rapid- the sea. The peaks of the Cordillera she rembered that she, according to the Mr. Godin, who still continued at Oya- ly, and the river Rimac, along whose presented the appearance of a hilly councustom of the country, wore around her pock, the same place where on account banks their road lay, was reduced to a try at home, on a winter's day, while the neck a pair of gold chains, weighing about of sickness he had been obliged to stop, mountain torrent raging in foam over the lower ranges were dressed in bright green. four ounces. These were her whole re- was no sooner informed of the approach fragments of the rocky cliffs which over- with placid little lakes interspersed, givmaining property, but she hesitated not of his wife, than he went on board a ves- hung its bed. The road occasionally ing an air of quiet beauty to the scene. a moment, but took them off and gave sel and coasted along the shore till he widened out and gave room for a little The travelers next arrived at Moroccocha, where they found copper-mining to were delighted beyond measure at such ing, after a separation of twenty years, May 27. They had now reached a be the prevailing occupation. The copa gift, but the avaricious and dishonest and after so many calamities undergone, height of 10,000 feet above the level of per ore is calcined in the open air, in piles priest took them away from them, before was, as may well be supposed, on both the sea. Here, the traveler feels that he consisting of ore and coal which burn for the face of the generous giver, and gave sides, indescribably great. Their reuni- is lifted above the impurities of the lower a month. The ore thus calcined is taken them instead some yards of coarse cotton on seemed like a resurrection from the regions of the atmosphere, and is breath- to the ovens, and sufficient heat is emcloth, which they call in that country Tuk- dead, since both of them had more than ing air free from taint. The stars spark- ployed to melt the copper, which runs off ujo. And this man was one of those who once given up all hope of ever seeing the led with intense brilliancy. The temper- into moulds below. The copper in this ature at night was getting cool, and the state is impure, containing 50 per cent. of the heathen! and one from whom those The happy husband now conveyed his travelers found they required all their foreign matter, is worth fifteen cents the same Indians whom he had treated so wife to Oyapock, and thence to Cayenne blankets. But by day the heat was op- pound in England, where it is refined .-dishonestly, would hear the lesson, "Thou whence they departed on their return to pressive until tempered by the sea breeze, There is a mine of fine coal near the ha-France, in company with the venerable which set in about eleven o'clock in the cienda, which yields an abundant supply. The travelers passed other mining dis-The productions of the country are In- tricts, rich in silver and copper. A large dian corn, alfalfa, a species of lucern, and portion of the silver which forms the cirpotatoes. The potato, in this its native culation of the world is dug from the range country, is small but very fine. They saw of mountains which they were now crosshere, for the first time, a vegetable of the ing; and chiefly from that slope of them potato kind called oca. Boiled or roast- which is drained off into the Amazon. ed, it is very agreeable to the taste, in Their descent after leaving the mining flavor resembling green corn. Who country was rapid. On June 6th, we knows but this may serve as a successor find them at the head of a ravine leading of the true potato, if that is destined, as down to the valley of Tarma. The height some think, to die out? of this spot above the level of the sea was Here they entered upon the mining re- II,270 feet. As they rode down the steep gion. "The earth here shows her giant descent, the plants and flowers that they skeleton bare; mountains, rather than had left on the other side began to re-aprocks, rear their gray heads to the skies, pear. First the short grass and small and proximity made the scene more strik- clover, then barley, lucern, Indian corn, ing sublime." Lieut. Herndon had bro't beans, turnips, shrubs, bushes, trees, flowletters to the superintendent of the mines, ers, growing larger and gayer in their who received the travelers kindly and colors till the pretty little city of Tarma, hospitably. The establishment is mana- embosomed among the hills, and enveloged by a superintendent and three assis- ped in its covering of willows and fruit tants, and about forty working hands .- | trees, with its long lawns of alfalja (the The laborers are Indians-strong, hardy greenest of grasses) stretching out in front, looking fellows, though low in stature broke upon their view. It is a place of and stupid in expression. The manner seven thousand inhabitants, beautifully of getting the silver from the ore is this. situated in an amphitheatre of mountains, The ore is broken into pieces of the size which are clothed nearly to the top with of an English walnut, and then ground to waving fields of barley. The lieutenant a fine powder. The ground ore is then gives an attractive description of this mixed with salt, at the rate of fifty pounds | mountain city, whose natural productions of salt to every six hundred of ore, and extended from the apples and peaches of taken to the ovens to be toasted. After the temperate zone to the oranges and being toasted, the ore is laid in piles of a- pine-apples of the tropies, and whose air bout six hundred pounds upon the stone is so temperate and pure, that there was floor. The piles are then moistened with but one physician to a district of 20,000 water, and quicksilver is sprinkled on people, and he was obliged todepend upthem through a wollen cloth. The mass on government for a part of his support. is well mixed by treading with the feet, The party left Tarma on the 16th of In the month of August, 1850, Lieut. and working with hoes. A little calcined Jnne, and resumed their descent of the with frightful rapidity, but they are pass- of quicksilver, which oozes through the mountain side, and the traveler has a peror pure silver. The proportion of pure ed round it, on the descent. When the cent. This is an unusually rich mine. | travelers could see the heads of other cat-Returning from the mine the party met the clustering over his quarters, and hear

game cocks and guinea pigs, we had quite short and fine. So valuable is it, that it brings at the port of shipment a dollar a The lieutenant found the general an- pound. Our travelers saw no guanacos,

therein." Whereupon a native pulled out two five dollar bills on a broken bank, them.

took his knife, and sharpened the other from the mouth of Madame Godin herend of them, and sold them for oats.

hundred dollars, and two hundred and of the Bobonosa, a stream which flows into second best original plays, adapted for larmed at it. She would have fled, but performance at the American Museum, at once reflected that nothing worse than March next.

II THE barber who dressed the head of a barrel, has been engaged to 'fix-up boat into the water. the locks of a canal.'

with long pins !

self. IT Barnum offers two prizes of five ering, the hapless lady reached the banks fifty dollars respectively, for the best and the Amazon. At the break of day she heard at a little distance a noise, and was aand to be sent in on or before the first of her present circumstances could happen wards the place whence the sound pro-

ceeded. And here she found two Indi-

Bonnets are no longer worn on to them her wish to be conveyed to An- he could to restore her health, shattered the head; but attached to the back hair doas, and the good savages consented to by so much suffering. He wrote also on

carry her thither in their boat. They her behalf to the Governor of Omaguas, did so, and now behold her arrival at to beg him to aid in expediting her jour- Herndon, of the United States Navy, be- iron pyrites, called magistral, is also ad- mountains. The ride was the wildest that place which the base and infamous ney. By this means the elegant Mr. R. ing on board the frigate Vandalia, then ded. The pile is often examined to see they had yet had. The ascents and de-It is said that in Houston, Texas, treachery of Mr. R. was the only cause learned that she was still alive, and as lying at anchor in the harbor of Valpar- if the amalgamation is going on well. It scents were nearly precipitous, and the of her not having reached long ago. This she was not likely in future to be burden- also, received information that he was des- is left to stand for eight or nine days un- scene was rugged, wild and grand bebase fellow had with unfeeling cruelty some to him, while he might through her ignated by the Secretary of the Navy to til the amalgamation is complete, then youd description. At certain parts of the The library of Congress has re- thrown to the winds his promise to pro- means get a passage in the Portuguese explore the valley of the Amazon. On carried to an elevated platform, and road, it is utterly impossible for two beasts cure them a boat, and had gone on busi- vessel, he failed not to call upon her at the 4th of April, being then at Mima, he thrown into a well or cavity; a stream of to pass abreast, or for one to turn and reness of his own to Omaguas, a Spanish Laguna. He delivered to her there some received his orders, and on the 21st of water is turned on, and four or five men treat; and the only remedy when they mission station, without in the least troub- few of the things which Joachim had May commenced his land journey to the trample and wash it with their feet. The meet, is to tumble one off the precipice, or ling himself about his pledged word, and left in his charge, but to the question, highest point on the Amazon navigable amalgam sinks to the bottom, and the to drag him back by the tail until he the rescue of the unfortunates left behind. "what had become of the rest?" he had for boats, which is about three hundred mud and water are let off, by an aperture reaches a place where the other can pass. My Dear-An expression used by The honest negro was more true to duty no other answer to make but "they were miles from its source, in which distance in the lower part of the well. The am- They met with a considerable fright in man and wife at the commencement of a though he was born and bred a heathen, spoilt." The knave forgot when he said there are twenty-seven rapids, the last of algam is then put into conical bags of this way, one day. They were riding in and the other a Christian. What a con- this, that gold bracelets, snuff-boxes, ear- which is called the Pongo (or falls) de coarse linen, which are hung up, and the single file along one of those narrow asrings, and pearls, of which this property Manseriche. Over these the water rushes weight of the mass presses out a quantity cents, where the road is cut out of the While the civilized and polished French- consisted, are not apt to spoil ! Madame Godin could not forbear mak- ed with great peril and difficulty by means linen, and is caught in vessels below .--- pendicular wall on one hand, and a sheer man unfeelingly went away and left his ing to him the well-merited reproach that of rafts. From the Pongo de Manseriche The mass, now dry and somewhat harder precipice of many hundreds of feet upon benefactress and her companions to lanhe was the cause of her late sufferings, Lieut. Herndon states that an unbroken than putty, is carried to the ovens, where the other. Mr. Gibbon was riding ahead. guish in the depths of misery, the sable he was the cause of her late sufferings, Lieut. Herndon states that an unbroken than putty, is carried to the ovens, where the other. Mr. Gibbon was riding ahead, heathen ceased not his exertions till he and guilty of the mornful death of her channel of eighteen feet in depth may be the remainder of the quicksilver is driven Just as he was about to turn a sharp brothers and her other companions. She found to the Atlantic Ocean, a distance off by heat, and the residue is plata pina, bend of the road, the head of a ball peerhad procured two Indians to go up the river with him and bring away his de- desired to know moreover why he had of three thousand miles. me An Irishman being in church where serted mistress and her companions .- sent away her faithful servant, the good The party consisted of Lieut. Herndon, silver in the amalgam is about 22 per bull came in full view he stopped, and the the collection apparatus resembled elec. But most unfortunately he did not reach Joachim, and his unworthy reply was, commander, passed midshipman Gibbon, the hut where he had left them before "he had apprehensions that he would a young master's mate named Richards, they had carried into execution the un- murder him !" To the question, "how he a and young Peruvian, who had made the a drove of llamas on their way from the the shouts of the cattle-drivers; far bewhispered in the carrier's car that he was lucky determination to leave the hut and could have such a suspicion against a voyage down the Amazon a few years be- hacienda. This is quite an imposing hind, urging on their herd. The bull, seek their way through the wilderness .- man whose tried fidelity and honest dis- fore, Don Manuel Ijurra, who was em- sight, especially when the drove is en- with lowered creet and savage, suffen

there is neither jail nor school-house.

ceived a valuable present in books from the Government Council of the Swiss Confederation.

quarrel. trast!

sor It is said that a pair of pretty eyes are the best mirror for a man to shave by. 'Zactly so; and it is unquestionably the case that many afman has been shaved by them.

tion boxes, on its being handed to him, not naturalized, and could not vote.