

The Jeffersonian. THURSDAY, JUNE 22, 1854.

WHIG STATE TICKET. FOR GOVERNOR. Jas. Pollock, of Northumberland FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER. George Darsie, of Allegheny FOR JUDGE OF THE SUPREME COURT. Paniel M. Smyser, of Montgomery

III We were unable last week to issue a paper. The absence, for several days, of one of our hands, and the indisposition of a member of our family, prevented us from getting out a paper. This, we hope, will be received as a sufficient pendence by C. S. Detrick. spology for the delinquency.

il . We direct the attention of all interested, to the advertisments of WM. E. WARREN, Secretary and Treasurer of the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad, inserted in to-days " Jeffersonian," and especially to the one relative to the payment of the semi-annual interest on the Mortgage Bonds of the late Lackawanna and Western Railroad Company, due on the 1st of July, 1854.

The Stockholders will observe that no interest can, according to the provisions of the Act of Incorporation, be paid on any share of Stock upon which any installment which had been called for remains unpaid. The interest will be paid upon the order of those Stockholders who cannot conveniently visit New-York, provided their orders are properly authenti-

Indian Entertainment.

By reference to another column, the reader will learn that an Indian Entertainment will be given in this place, on the 3d of July next. We would advise all within reach to turn out and witness this exhibition, as it will be an interesting and instructive one.

The Rev. John T. Donelan, of Baltimore, who has had an opportunity of wit- Honor Declined .- Hon. John Banks, was nessing the performances of this Compamy, says: "The Troupe have given several exhibitions for our orphans. I have of Lancaster county, recently declined by been present three times at the perfor- Judge Rogers, but he also declined the mances of these Indians, and confidently post, not being willing to exchange his lusay, that they are not only innocent, but crative practise at the Berks County Bar, fearful, grand, instructive and sublime .- for a seat on the Bench. They may be witnessed with great improvement by old and young."

Surgical Operation.

and which was found to be so extensive change the taste. ed by Dr. A. Reeves Jackson, assisted by Drs. Levering, Grattan, Hollinshead and Waltons.

out the whole operation.

The operation was entirly successful, and the patient, who has shown great fortitude, is making a rapid recovery-Com-

"full quota of tax on its adjusted valua. the streets and alleys. tion, fifteen days prior to the first of Aug. ust in any year."

The Fourth of July.

in Easton. In the morning there will be a procession of Military, Firemen and citpendence and Oration-firing of cannon, Think-all. Mrs. Do-nothing presided at &c. In the afternoon Mr. Pusey of Phil- table with the genuine grace of dignified adelphia will make a Balloon ascension silence. Miss Love nothing acted as Mison an Eagle. In the evening there will tress of motions. be music in the Square, and an exhibition of Fire Works.

The Cholera.

on the Cholera, notes the remarkable building of N. Wills, at Rancocus. fact that, this season, cases of this disease originate where there are no peculiary cation has been had with emigrants or other sources from which it might have numbers in and about Rockford, Illinois. he saw. - Dayton, O. Empire. been introduced.

We have learned (says the Trenton Gazette,) the curious and rather alarming fact, that within two or three years past the increase in the sale of opium in Trenton is something like one his tea with one of his wife's smile's, has thousand per cent.

SABBATH SCHOOL CELEBRATION.

At a meeting of the Superintendents Schools in Hamilton and vicinity, at the which we have gleaned from the Star of Centre Square School House, on Satur- different dates: day the 17th of June, it was resolved to celebrate the coming 4th of July, by a Sabbath School Celebration, to be held in a grove near Fenners Ville, where suitable preparations will be made for the oc-

The following officers were appointed: Lorenzo Hoffeditz, Chief Marshal, Hor. No. ace Shirer, assistant Marshal, Committee of arrangements: Absalom Fetherman, Jerome S. Williams, George Ruth, Melchoir Bosserd, Abraham Edinger, Joseph Fenner, Capt. Saml. Harman, Andrew on which the carrier demands his cent. Groner, Charles Daily, Jacob Stackhouse, Joseph Altemose, Capt. G. K. Slutter, Joseph Rinker, John Belles, Christopher Keller & Abrm. Mengel.

ORDER OF THE DAY: Reading of the Declaration of Independ-

An address to the teachers by the Rev. Mr. Townsend.

the Rev. Mr. Hoffeditz, in German.

An address to parents and children. by the Rev. Mr. Heilig, in English. An address to the audience by the

Rev. Mr. Gingerish, in English. To conclude by singing appropriate

Hymns by the teachers and scholars. Resolved, That all the different Sabbath Schools and citizens in general, in selves with refreshments, and also a suit-

Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed to notify the different speakers and clergymen, who are to partake in the exercises of the day, whereupon Peter Williams, Jacob Klinker and Jacob Williams were appointed.

JOHN MARSH, Chairman. JACOB L. KLINKER, Sect.

Commodore Perry has been unexpectedly successful in his negotiations with Japan; and a treaty with that hitherto secluded notion, is now waiting the sanction of the President and Senate.

tendered a few days ago, by Gov. Bigler, the appointment of Associate Law Judge

ed in Tuscarawas county (Ohio) is an em- thorn bush." inent German Chemist. He informs the On Wednesday of last week a surgi- editor of the New Philadelphia Advocate, cal operation was performed upon Mrs. that nearly all the liquor he has examin-John W. Ruxton, of this place, for the ed, which is sold for brandy, is nothing removal of a Mammary tumor which has but whiskey, in which there has been been rapidly growing for a year and a half, put a few drugs to give it color and

The patient was placed under the in- 2,000,000 of passangers and 48,167 tons held was broken by the force of the curfluence of chloraforn and did not exper- of merchandize were carried over the rent, the boat went over the dam, and ignce the slightest sensation of pain thro'- road during the year, and \$28,170 paid melancholy to relate, four persons were to the State for tax and transit duties.

Cholera and Small Fox.

and small pox, it is said, are now at Abutement of State Tax .- Gen. Bailey Staten I-land, New York, among the emthe new State Treasurer of Pennsylvania, igrants there, and permission has been with grief and shroud many a domestic has issued a Circular from his Depart. obtained from the collector of the port to circle in gloom. They were all active ment, directed to the Commissioners and use two large government ware-houses for and industrious men, and all, we believe Treasurers of the various counties, re- the accommodation of the patients. In minding them of the act of Assembly view of the fact that the cholera has also which authorizes an abatement of five per appeared in the very heart of New York cent. on the amount paid into the State city, the Ecening Post calls upon the Hazlehurst for Solicitor, 11,782; Hen- ing received a judicial determination by Treasury, provided the county pays its authorities to lose no time in cleansing derson for Controller about 80%; Meech the highest Courts of several of our sis-

> travelled for \$6 90 instead of \$8 40, as New York is but \$10.

MARY L. NAN NOSTRAND, a little child The Journal of Commerce, in an article at Mount Holly, for setting fire to the

The seven-year locusts make their

Within two days past over two hundred dogs have been poisoned by the police of Cincinnati. Strychine upon meat is the article used.

The man who tried to sweeten fullen back" on sugar

Postal Information.

The Post Office Department at Washand teachers of the different Sabbath ington have ruled the following points,

then receive letters from deputy postlaws of their several States as citizens thereof. The answer was invariably-

A mail carier, on bringing way letters to a post-office' is entitled to one cent upon each, whether the letter is prepaid or not. The Postmaster must mark the one cent in addition on each such letter,

printed or other mailable matter in a post office for box holders at the same office, and it is the duty of the postmaster to duto whom they may be addressed.

Lines drawn around or marks made on paragraph of a newspaper, merely to call attention to the particular article, are An oration by Samuel S. Dreher, Esq. not held in the Post Office Department, Appropriate hymns by the schools and to subject the said newspaper to letter ly, straight forward and to the point .-- probably at least double this day what it will probably be less than it has been .--

The department do not and cannot legally give permission to any person other than the person to whom addressed, to o-An address to parents and children by pen any letter laying in a post office.

The Department does not permit a deputy postmaster to leave his doors so unguarded as that persons may help themselves to letters, &c.

Postmasters on returning papers to publishers, not taken from the office, must frank them as "post office business."

An anecdote is told of a young lady o Harrisburg, who was on a riding excurthe vicinity, are respectfully invited to at- sion recently: "The horse commenced tend. Each school to provide them- kicking, when she in the most simple the Legislature enact such a law, will it will, of course. It is not likely that the cheaper soon, but not so much cheaper manner, requested her companion to get out and hold the horse's leg, or he might injure the vehicle."

> The man of dull apprehension has purchased a grindstone, and proposes to sharpen up.

ville, Tennessee.

The population of Louisville, Ky., is now estimated at 70,000.

The Eloquence of Distress,

A Western editor appeals, in the following eloquent language to the sympathies of his delinquent subscribers :

"We cannot help thinking how much easier an editors's life might be made if his generous patrons could only hear his 'better half' scraping the bottom of the flour barrel! A man that can write editorials with such music sounding in his your question distinctly, without seeing pointed; but some of them will open new parties, but they will be followed by an ears, can easily walk the telegraph wires If The Inspector of liquors appoint and turn somersets in the branches of a

> erford county, Tenn., and B. Ferguson has lost 4 slaves, A. Edwards 3, Mr. Cannon 1, and Col. Winston 1.

Four Persons Drowned.

The Mauch Chunk Pennsylvania Gaas to require the extirpation of the entire Camdon and Amboy Railroad Company. which we extract the following melan-The annual report of this company, choly intelligence: "This afternoon, as made on Monday week, shows the re- several persons, (Irish laborers at the ceipts of the past year to have been \$219; Beaver Meadow wharf,) were engaged in 534, and the expenses \$219,516. Over unloading a dirt scow just above the dam at this place, the line by which the boat was drowned. The boat came to the surface bottom side up, and two persons succeed. ed making their escape, one by climbing A large number of cases of cholera upon the boat, the other being forced by the current on to or near the beach .--But one body has thus far been recovered. This sad calamity will fill many hearts

Philadelphia Election. (native) over Leidy, Democrat, 3,000, ter States, and the principle having been and 15,000 over Comly, whig. The recoginized by the Supreme Court of the The New York & Eric Railroad is now Democrats elected 11, the Reformers 3, United States, I am relieved from the reand Whigs and Natives 43 Common sponsibility of a first decision. These Councilmen. In twenty-two wards the Courts having affirmed the constitutionheretofore, and the fare for the entire dis- Whigs and Natives elected 17, the Dem- ality of a prohibitory law, and being of The coming Fourth will be celebrated tance to Buffalo and Niagara Falls from ocrats 4, and Reformers 1 to the select the highest authority, I believe, upon If the world has grown richer in pre-Council. All the wards but three or four principle and authority, such a law to be cious metals since 1849, it must be plain There is scarcely a foreigner elected people. in any of the wards.

A Little Poy with Delirium Tremens.

Perham Cutcone.

three dollars, a sealed envelope, 'contain- tion.' ing a gift of some kind, varying in value from 25 cents to \$30, which can be opened immediately after the purchase, To Stephen Miller, Esq., Chairman, and the article obtained.

The Prohibitory Liquor Law Convention.

This body met at Harrisburgh, on

Wednesday, the 7th inst., and was attended by a large number of delegates. A resolution to accept the issue of a di-The Post Office Department now and rect vote of the people in October, on the roots which reach below these. For is plain that, in the absence of an effecquestion of prohibition, was adopted .-masters, asking if their federal office does The opinion prevailed in the convention not exempt them from doing the duty in that on the abstract question there would repairing roads, required of them by the be a large majority in its favor in the State. It was determined not to nomin- ilized world has largely increased, caus- we think the influence of California has, ate candidates for the Gubernatorial ing a corresponding increase in the val-Chair; but to publish the replies to the ue of lands; for the greater the popula- one needs to be told that the Seventy queries submitted to the respective candidates now in nomination, all of whom the price of lands within that district .-- even to our currency, than would be Sevhad answered them. Letters were also Industrial progress has increased the ef- enty Millions' worth of the Coal, Iron, received from the candidates for the Su- ficiency of labor individually and in the Steel, Cloths, Silks, &c., which we now preme Court, but from a manifest pro-Any person has the right to place priety neither were read to the Convention. The Convention adjourned with- and extravagance have doubtless become prices, of some products may. Breadout making any nominations, leaving the diffused within these forty years; yet ev- stuffs especially have been carried up by ly place such things in the boxes of those friends of Prohibition free to vote for such ery year of peace and prosperity sees an unfavorable season and a consequent candidates as they thought proper.

We subjoin the queries submitted, and the replies of Gov. BIGLER and Judge &c., so that the aggregate value of prop-Pollock. The letter of the latter is man- erty, the unconsumed product of labor, is the deficiency of food on that Continent That of the former is contemptible in the was on the 1st of June, 1814. Hence At present, France and Great Britain are last degree, and for non-commitalism is expanded and diffused. Lands and they would not be if they were deficient worthy the sage of Kinderhook in his buildings afford a perfect security for palmiest days. Let the people read them nearly their present valuation whenever Flour sent here from Canada in bond for and then judge which of the two is most it is morally certain that such valuation exportation to Europe, have been released worthy of their confidence and support.

manufacture and sale of intoxicating li- gotiated with facility, and continued withquors, except for sacramental, medicinal, out relunctance or distrust. Thus trade mechanical or artistical purposes, to expands and is accelerated; money bebe constitutional, in your opinion, be comes abundant; paper circulates freely, affected by a submission of its repeal to and coin is rarely demanded or needed. a vote of the people, provided a majority voted in favor of the law?

receive your executive sanction?

Judge Pollock: GOVERNOR BIGLER'S LETTER.

HARRISBURG, June 6, 1854. If The cholera is dying out at Nash- 18th. ult., propounding to me certain peet of a general reduction of prices.

hibitory Liquor Law.

the exact terms of the proposed law. it must be very clear that a law, constitu- will be a large and steady increase of the lands." Last week seven hundred Gertional in itself, would not be rendered Gold-yield for many years to come- mans passed through Cincinnati for Oreotherwise by allowing the people to de- probably for at least a generation. And, gon, and seven hundred and thirty for Cholera has broken out in Ruth- cide by vote whether the Legislature so long as the aggregate amount of the Nebraska. Minnesota is filling up with should repeal it or not, no matter what precious metals in circulation or in bank- unparalleled rapidity. The roads lead-

that vote might be. ance, and am now willing, as I always rise still higher.

Very respectfally, your obedient, WM. BIGLER.

and considered its provisions.

Esqs., Committee.

JUDGE POLLOCK'S LETTOR.

MILTON, May 30th, 1851. Gentlemen-Your communication in reference to a prohibitory law has been received, and in reply, I say that the constitutionality of a prohibitory law similar in its essential features to the one re-Conrad's Majority for Mayor is 8,343; ferred to in the your interrogatories, hav-

they are beginning to appear in great jumping from the snakes that he thought exhibiting indubitable evidence of hasty, Whether the world is actually richer injurious and imperfect legislation. Such this day for the modern Gold-diggingsbeing my views of official duty in the in other words, whether the Gold actualpremises, should the legislature, the con- ly obtained since 1849 is worth more to A tailoring firm in New York city, ad- stitutional exponents of the popular will, it than the Clearings, Grain, Cattle, Iron, vertise that they will give to every patron enact such a law, it would, in the event Steel, Cloth, Grain, Pork, &c., which the for the year 1854, at their office until the

Yours, very respectfully, JAS. POLLOCK. and others, Committee. Will the High Prices Continue?

pursuing the arts of peace, which have consequently made great progress within that period. The population of the eivaggregate, so that the annual product of import. buman work throughout Christendom is accumulated and invested in buildings, canals, railroads, improvement of lands, 1. Do you believe a law prohibiting the al obligation of property-holders are ne-Will the present high prices continue !

In so far as they are based on the in-2. In the event of your election, should creased efficiency of human labor, they implements of Industry will ever be ruder as our City population naturally wish The following are the replies which or less effective than they now are. On them. Farming is shunned by the great were received from Gov. Bigler and the contrary, it is highly probable that majority of our more intelligent and en-Invention and Improvement will reiter- terprising native citizens; Trade, Manuate their successes, until one man's labor factures, Invention, Shipping, Mining; does, just as one man's now produces as GENTLEMEN: I have been honored by much as that of two did some years ago. | are more attractive; and, while this shall the receipt of your communication of the On this head, therefore, there is no pros- continue, we must eat dear bread and be

lapse will result from the exhaustion of noble ambition, is the only effectual rem-To your first inquiry I reply that the the Gold Mines. California may grad. edy for the prevailing dearth; and this, Supreme Court of the State have repeat. ually cease to produce the shinning dust: like most effective remedies is slow in its edly held, and I can concur in the doc- we hope for her sake that she may .-- operation. Let us patiently do the best trine, that the Legislature can exercise Australia may follow, though probably we can. all law-making power not expressly for- at a late period; but the impulse they bidden by the State or Frederal Consti- have given will not soon be arrested. Altution. Under this construction, I be- ready Southern Africa; the vast South | The Chicago correspondent of the New lieve the Legislature have authority to American region forming the sources of York Evening Post, in a letter dated control the manufacture and sale of spir- the Andes; Central America; Northern June 5th, states that a few days previous ituous liquors, but in the use of that pow- Mexico; Oregon and Washington Terri- " a company of six hundred Ohio emier, it must be obvious that a law might tories; and even a good portion of our grants started for Nebraska. There is a be passed, which, in its details, would be Southern States, are haunted and haras- considerable of a tide setting that way a manifest violation of the Constitution, sed by gold-seekers. Most of the indi- from this quarter. Most of the parties and hence the impossibility of answering vidual hunters will probably be disap- now going out are preliminary surveying fields or increase the product of old ones; unprecedented flow of emigration as soon As to the second point in the inquiry, and the general result of their operations as there can be any titles secured to the ers' vaults is increasing, the amount of ing to it through Iowa and Wiscoonsin, it To your second inquiry, I answer that Paper Currency in circulation will tend is said, are literally crowded with teams I sincerely deplore the evils of intemper- to increase, and prices consequently to and stock belonging to immigrants.

have been, to sanction any proper meas- We regard the great war just comure to mitigate, and, if possible, entirely menced as the chief antagonist influence that O. Barrett, Esq., of the Harrisburg remove the vice; but I cannot pledge my- to the threatened inflation. War is a ter- Keystone, has been appointed by Presiself to sanction a law the details of which rible consumer of property at best; it ab. dent Pierce, Governor of the Territory of I have not seen. The terms of the con- stracts men and capital from productive Nebraska. stitution and oath of office would seem to industry and devotes them to the work of forbid this course on the part of an Ex- destruction. Two fleets or two armies ecutive. He should be free to judge of meet in battle, and, whichever may conthe constitutionality and wisdom of a quer, the net remainder is worth a good Nathan T. Hunt, after a short illness, proposed law after having fully examined deal less next day than they were the day aged about 23 years. before. A flect bombards a fortified city, and the fleet and city together will probably have less cash value at the close To Stephen Miller, Jas. Black, Jas. Piper, than either had at the beginning of the John Jones and Geo. W. Stanton, fray. The British and French fleets are now consuming an immense quantity of coal which ought to be applied to smelting iron. Should this war continue five years, it will have devoured more property than Turkey in Europe would sell for if brought to the block, with George Robbins for auctioneer. And this, if we do not misread the laws of currency, will tend to depreciate prieces generally .--True, depreciation is seldom realized during the continuance of the war, because next. the factitious activity and prodigal exrenditure incident to war fully counteracts for the time the effect of Property diminution on currency; but whenever Office of the Delaware, Lackawanna, and Peace is restored, and business resumes its natural and healthful channels, the chasms created by War become evident.

elected Whig and Native School Direct- constitutional; and its constitutionality, in that this wealth has been acquired at the be paid at this Office on and after that day, The "Say-Nothings" had a tea-party ors, and all who were not pledged against my opinion, would not be affected by a expense of poverty in some other quarupon presentation of the Coupons. izens, Reading of the Declaration of Inde- the other evening at the house of Mrs. a division of the School Fund were defeat- submission of its repeal to a vote of the ter. The men who have dug, say Five Interest will also be paid to the Stockhold-Hundred Millions in gold, would, but for ers on and after the 10th day of July, proxi-Every measure of moral or political this employment have cleared off more mo, at this Office, at the rate of six per cent. reform, sanctioned by the representatives forest, broken up and fenced more prai- per annum, to be computed to June 30, 1854. of the people, within the limits of the Con- rie, mind more coal and ore, made more on all Stock issued or installments received A man named Taylor, near Winchester stitution, should receive my official sanc- iron and cloth, grown more grain and ber 1853; and on all installments received In has a son only four years old who is a tion.—The expediency and propriety of reared more cattle, had they not been during the present year, from the dates of common drunkard. The Emblem says such laws are for the people, through their drawn into gold-mining. And this abthe respective payments; but no interest of 12 years old, was sentenced to an imprisonment of one year in the county jail been fishing, gave the child a bottle of tionally declared, should be respected by

Manufactures to Mining has doubly tendIncorporation, be paid on any share of Stock whiskey to carry; he drank too much, and the executive. If the people demand, and ed to enhance prices-1. by making mo- upon which any installment which has been was taken sick, then with a twitching in their representatives enact such a law, ney abundant; 2. by making other pro- callad for, remains unpaid. one arm and side, which was soon followed their will should not be resisted by the duets relatively scarce. Our readers, beby the delirium tremens, that lasted for the exercise of the veto power-a power ing familiar with the arguments in favor twelve hours. It was a horrible thing to purely conservative, and only to be exer. of Protection to Home Industry, will not exciting causes, and where no communi-

who purchases goods to the amount of of my election, receive the executive sanc- labor devoted to Mining would have pro- 30th day of June, inst. duced in the absence of Gold-hunting, is a grave question. We do not doubt that this country would have been richer and more truly prosperous this day if the Commissioners office, time and labor, outlay and capacity, de-

voted to California, had all been expend-A general appreciation of prices has ed in opening mines of Iron, Coal, Copbeen in progress for some five or six years per, Zine, Lead, &c., on this side of the past. Although its more immediate and Rio Grande, in wresting farms from the visible impulse was the gold discoveries wilderness, and in covering them with of California and Australia, yet it has stock and growing crops. But, since it nearly forty years, the civilized world has tive tariff, the labor and capital attracted been substantially at peace, and intently to California would not all have been devoted to such pursuits in the States, but would in good part have stood unemployed or been expended to little purpose, on the whole, been beneficial. Yet no tion to the square mile of any district, the Millions of Gold annually received from

But will prices of food rise still higher! at least double that of 1814. Luxury We think not in the average, though the some surplus or carnings over spendings short crop in Europe, which are not likely to be repeated this year. The war will abstract many hands from production and devote them to destruction; still, confidence, credit, currency, have all been drawing heavily upon us for specie, as in Breadstuffs. We see that Grain and will not be diminished for years to come; by the payment of duties, so as to be hence loans or mortgages on the person- thrown upon our market. In fact the prices of Bread and Meat are scarcely higher in Old than in New-England, while Vegetables in the average rule lower .--We doubt that there is a city in Europe where Potatoes are so high as in New York. The backward spring contributes to make all descriptions of green vegeta bles much dearer than usual.

We think Breadstuffs and Beef will be will produce as much as that of two now Law, Physic and Gambling (witness the "Gift" humbugs of all shapes and sizes) glad to get it at any price. Agriculture, questions touching the subject of a Pro- Nor do we think it probable that a col- guidded by science, and pursued with a

Emigrants for the West.

GOVERNOR OF NEBRASKA .- It is said

In Stroudsburg on the 17th inst., Mr.

At Bristol, on the 5th inst. Mr. Charles S. White, aged 25 years.

Office of the Delaware, Lackawanna and) Western Rail-road Co. 49 Wall st., N. York, June 15, 1854.) NOTICE.

Subscribers to the \$1,500,000 increased Capital Stock of this Company are hereby notified that a further installment of FIFTEEN PER CENT. has been called for and will be payable at the Phenix Bank of the City of New-York, on Saturday, the 1st day of July By order of the Board. WM. E. WARREN.

Secretary and Treasurer.

Western Rail-rod Co. 49 Wall st., N. York, June 20, 1854. NOTICE. The semi-annual interest on the Mortgage

Bonds of the late Lackawanna and Western

The Transfer Books will be closed from the 1st to 10th July inclusive.

By order of the Board of Managers. WM. E. WARREN. Secretary and Treasurer.

Notice to Collectors.

The Commissioners will receive proposals for the collection of the State and County Taxes of the different Townships,

M. DREHER, JACOB ALTEMOSE, JOHN C. STRUNK,

June 22 1854.