

The Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY BY PENNIMAN, REED & CO., PROPRIETORS.

GAZETTE BUILDING, NOS. 84 AND 86 FIFTH ST.

FRIDAY, MAY 1, 1868.

THE WEEKLY GAZETTE, issued on Wednesdays and Saturdays, is the best and cheapest family newspaper in Pennsylvania.

WE PRINT on the inside pages of this morning's GAZETTE: Second and Seventh pages, full extracts from the speech of Governor Williams before the Senate in the impeachment trial.

GOLD closed in New York yesterday at 139 1/2.

GEORGIA has adopted her new Constitution, but who is the new Governor, and what are the politics of a majority of the Legislature, are questions still of uncertainty.

The aggregate amount of subsidies asked for by the various railway, steamship, levee and river improvement bills now before Congress, is only two hundred and sixty-eight millions of dollars!

The broad-gauge machinery of the Ohio and Mississippi Railway, from Cincinnati to St. Louis, is now undergoing the change to adapt it to the narrow track of other Western railways.

The Record of Impeachment will be published by the Government Printing Office in two volumes. The first is now nearly ready for press, and makes 740 pages, and comes down to the conclusion of the evidence.

It is said that every distillery in New York has been closed by the revenue officers. And it is also said that Philadelphia continues able to supply the markets of every eastern city with whiskey for a less price than the government tax.

THE REPUBLICANS of the Cleveland, O., district send Hon. R. P. Spalding and Hon. S. S. Osborn as delegates to Chicago, unanimously instructing them for Grant and Wade.

ALL THE world and his wife are familiarly mindful of the old story about the lawyer, whose client quarrelled for an oyster, and who settled the litigation by swallowing the subject of dispute, awarding to each party an oyster shell.

WE SCRAPHER much space this morning to the eloquent and most convincing argument of Hon. THOMAS WILLIAMS, as a Manager for Impeachment, before the Senate.

Mr. Williams has long been recognized as one of the leading lawyers of the House, and this reputation has been fully sustained.

THE Ohio Democracy, having disfranchised the students at the colleges and seminaries of the State, are delighted to imagine that Republicanism loses some two thousand votes thereby.

Court will, however, be obtained before October, which will warn the Election Boards of any enforcement of this unconstitutional law will be at their peril.

MR. EVARTS continued his speech in the impeachment trial yesterday. Mr. STANLEY follows him with an argument which, if read as well as filed, will occupy the whole of this day and perhaps a part of tomorrow.

THE SOUTHERN FREEDMEN. The eagerness for emigration to Liberia is observed to be now greater, in the Southern States, than at any previous period since the establishment of that colony upon the African coast.

THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL QUESTION. The movement against Mr. PENDELTON gains ground in the Democratic party, and has assumed a very significant and influential phase.

THE MANHATTAN (Fifth Avenue) Club, an organization in this city, the wealth and social position of most of its members imparting to it an importance to which it is entitled.

THE NEW LICENSE LAW of Massachusetts contains some peculiar provisions. Though framed by the opponents of prohibition, it recognizes the principle of prohibition in a section enabling a majority of the voters in any town or city to prevent the granting of licenses to sell liquor to be drunk on the premises.

MR. THACKERAY began upon less than a quire of letter paper. Half this he would cover with comic drawings; the other half he would tear up into minute pieces; and on three slips of the remainder he would scribble with pen-knives; others tear the fronts of their shirts; still others blotting paper. One of the most erudite bibliographers I ever knew—a Franco-American, who wrote a life of Columbus—used to lie flat down on his stomach on the ground, and grovel while he studied the Old Serpent.—G. A. Sala, in Belgravia.

ELIOT'S INDIAN BIBLE.—A copy of Eliot's Indian Bible, a work which no living man can read, was sold at auction in this city, yesterday, for the extraordinary sum of \$1,100, the highest price ever paid for a printed book in this country.

A COPPERHEAD BLAST AGAINST EXPEDIENCY.

The following article in the Dayton (Ohio) Ledger is supposed to be from the pen of Mr. VALLANDIGHAM: Of one thing, in our deliberative judgment and deep conviction, all concerned "Conservatives and War Democrats," and their allies in the West, may take notice of and govern themselves accordingly.

A SLANDER NAILED.

The National Temperance Advocate, the official organ of the cause in the United States, comes up to the defence of the character of General Grant against the sweeping aspersions of partisan anger.

FROM THE EXTERIOR CITY.

Advices from Rome state that many thousands of strangers are flocking into the city to witness the religious ceremonies during the holy week. Rumors about the fading health of the Pope appear to be entirely without foundation.

THE French army of occupation is said to be composed of about 3,000 at present, and rumors are abroad again about being recalled to France, which, however, are entirely without foundation, as is asserted by reliable parties.

THE Cleveland Leader lost forty-three subscribers for pitching into Wade. There are very few men who have forty-three friends who would stop their newspaper because they were assailed.

THE receipt for the bite of a mad dog is a thing which it is always well to have. The following is said to be infallible: The bite must, as soon as possible, be bathed with warm vinegar and water, and when this has dried, a few drops of muriatic acid poured upon the wound will destroy the poison of the saliva, and relieve the patient from all present or future danger.

EPIHEMERIS.

The Mount Washington Railway in the White Mountains will not be completed until next September. The Rev. Thomas Morley is the chief leader writer of the London Times, and receives ten guineas per article.

Queen Victoria is said to be so much an anti-ritualist as to be a Lutheran in her ideas; but she dare not, as head of the Church of England, confess her leanings that way.

There is a man in New York named B. Stern. He was stern enough on Monday morning when he found that his house had been entered and robbed of \$27,000 worth of bonds and jewelry.

BEWARE OF THAT remorseless and insidious destroyer of the human race, CONSUMPTION. Check and conquer its advances, lest you fall the victim. When attacked with any of its symptoms, no matter how slight, be on your guard and promptly use the remedy.

DR. SARGENT'S COUGH SYRUP. An old, well tried, certain and standard remedy for Coughs, Croup, Asthma, Difficulty of Breathing, Pain or Swelling of the Throat, Hoarseness, and all Diseases of the Respiratory Organs, and endorsed for many years by the highest medical authorities in our midst.

FALLACIES OF THE FACULTY. The stomach is the ruling organ of the system. If the digestion is imperfect, every member, every gland, every muscle, every nerve and fibre, is more or less out of order. All the fluids are depressed, and all the functions are deranged.

ANOTHER CURE OF DEAFNESS. I lost my hearing during the last year. Part of the time I was totally deaf. In April of this year I was induced, from an advertisement, to make application to Dr. KEYSER, 1200 Penn street, Pittsburgh.

ANOTHER CURE. A man called to-day at Dr. KEYSER'S office in form of a great cure made by his LUNG CURE, or PULMONARY RESTORATIVE. His cure was made with the doctor's preparations, he desires to be distinctly understood that most of his cures are made in accordance with the established laws that govern the science of medicine.

THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE.

France has 37,886,818 inhabitants. Of these 23,834,639 of both sexes are reported to be killed mechanics or engaged in professional pursuits.

The United States had, by the census of 1860, a population of 31,443,321, and of these only 8,867,043 are reported by the census to be occupied in the various branches of industry, not including agriculture.

The comparative statistics of mental and bodily infirmity in the two countries are curious. In the United States, the blind are 10,753, the deaf and dumb, 12,831, and the idiotic 18,630. The blind in France amount to 30,780; the deaf and dumb to 21,900, and the idiots to the very large aggregate of 41,923.

There are, finally, no less than 580,388 women practising some one or other of the liberal professions in France, whereas in this country less than ten thousand women have thus far adopted a professional career.

THE ocean steamship race resulted, it seems by our cable reports, in the success of the City of Paris, which has reached Queenstown in less than seven and a half days from New York, beating the other steamer Cuba, which sailed thirty-five minutes behind her.

THE French army of occupation is said to be composed of about 3,000 at present, and rumors are abroad again about being recalled to France, which, however, are entirely without foundation, as is asserted by reliable parties.

THE Cleveland Leader lost forty-three subscribers for pitching into Wade. There are very few men who have forty-three friends who would stop their newspaper because they were assailed.

THE receipt for the bite of a mad dog is a thing which it is always well to have. The following is said to be infallible: The bite must, as soon as possible, be bathed with warm vinegar and water, and when this has dried, a few drops of muriatic acid poured upon the wound will destroy the poison of the saliva, and relieve the patient from all present or future danger.

ANOTHER CURE OF DEAFNESS. I lost my hearing during the last year. Part of the time I was totally deaf. In April of this year I was induced, from an advertisement, to make application to Dr. KEYSER, 1200 Penn street, Pittsburgh.