urgh Gazette

TOBER 13, 1867.

ND DEMOCRACY.

y, a dreadful day, in
a land, when a man
steps of the capitol,
flag, floating above,
was in session. He
and had fled from bon-
hunted and pursued,
told him that the Cap-
of the free and the
e" would afford him
e; for there the man-
and under the gov-
bers, then controlled
was sold to the high-
in that East Front,
at takes the oath of
ence, carried back to
o toil his life away,
thout the right to pro-
vide for his children.
od have since flowed
Dagon which deman-

When Democracy
n the election of
to extend its in-
ecility, it plunged
the bloodiest war
ls of modern history;
et its power to sell
adow and protection
t. It had proposed
ss of man could no
would fill the land
apine. Its power of
y, and there was only
of Washington. The
ancipation, first tried
of Democratic reason-
y predictions, proved
fe; and the result was
Democracy applauded
ugh it had originated
sted on the first line
it had thrown around
fem, it fell back to its
e roar of guns shook
belched forth cries of
l horrors all too horri-
should Emancipation
ose" upon Southern
omen and children and
ur natural protectors
derate army. Well,
lst loose, when, won-
they stepped quietly
places of the natural
soldiers, in the Con-
apt soundly, knowing
and children were at
ncipated slaves, and
genuity failed to get
stence of the horrors
genious in creating is
racy then said "the
d, it is the memory of
ar of it in the future,
quiescent;" but we or-
oldiers, and they were
the breech. Major
, a Democrat, Military
Kansas during the war,
ng the seige of Mobile,
troops behaved ex-
d the principal trouble
hem from unnecessary
lives."

ed that he was patient,
or kindness, generous
id no account of atroci-
y the whites and blacks.
pon each other until
rate soldiers returned
ery democrat trembles
ear of races, while the
ess of the negroes, the
nd outrages committed
h Democratic presses
aterial for sensation ar-
d, every few days, has
g, for the time when
South, will no longer
themselves from taking
lack men for outrages
white women. Would
s believe that its friends,
his chivalry—are such
ey permit their wives
be outraged, with im-
ruffian, be he white or
men are so dreadful
why did the chivalry
milies to live amongst
ed, while they were
destroy the Constitution
anxious to restore to its
on?

here were no outrages
te men were in the
ck men at home is suf
tion to the tales now
he democratic press for
urposes. The fact that
he Richmond *Dispatch*
o testify to the success
, and such men as Hood-
good behaviour of the

The official reports
at two whites, for one
ived charity and aid from
Bureau, is sufficient re-
slanders of the negro,
the democratic stock in
les. The negro is ca-
nd to Democracy; for,
there would be no one
nocrats could favorably
ives. The negro has
der the heel of oppres-
he right of learning to
of the God who made
r an audible prayer ex-
sion. By this, and the
of his ancestors, he is so
of humanity that even
n look down upon him.
crats show their sense of
of the tenure by which
ession of their higher
eir frantic efforts to pre-
rising to be their equal
if the negro shows a dis-
ab, and democrats do not
on his level, would it not
eem to "come up higher,"
eople, down below, get up
hey now occupy? There
oom at the top. Republi-
g up to occupy the ground
resent position, and have
that Democrats should take
they vacate as they march
upward. We had a hand
p up to the plane of Eman-

which we could see that
de of one blood all nations
dwell upon the face of the
e got up, and gladly wel-
mocracy, following in our
rose to the higher planes of
ship unaffected by any pe-
ne body through which that
nd we would gladly, now,
tend a hand to them, down
they grope in the shadows
l prejudice. We would be
the Democracy to the plane
ng the right of every m
n, and other rights of
re is plenty of room
em,—plenty of room
need not stay down
hose below you, for
d crowd you off. O

is such imminent
ters marrying n
g them up w
laughters
hes ne
ilities to
given to
ots is the
fire in their
to teach them
all men, but
ld feel that they
ead generous to the
probability of his be-
nclusive, as to constrip
in the race for ladies' favors.
, generally, are not very at-
t is true, yet we think they
uch too low an estimate on
s to conclude that democratic
uld prefer negroes, if said ne-
uld vote, as husbands. They
rever, have some indication of
the proclivities of their lady friends, which is unknown to us. If there is any serious ground for fear that they will be left minus wives if negroes vote in the Southern States, they should brush up and go to school, as the negroes will certainly vote away down there in Dixie, in order to protect themselves and the government, by their ballots, as they once did by their bayonets.

EDITORIAL GLEANINGS.

THE mania for button collecting seems to have extended all over the country, and our exchanges from all parts mention and wonder at it. We cannot explain the meaning of it, but it is merely the latest branch of that mania for collecting things which children have, in common with magpies. Coins were once in fashion; postage stamps had their day; shells, pebbles, butterflies and beetles, have all been at one time or another the rage among children. But the most hopeless task of all was that of a boy who had a collection of several hundred business cards, of various firms; he was afraid, he said, that he would not be able to get a complete set, but he intended to try.

THE city of Strasbourg, the Mecca of architects and gourmands, is to be fortified. The engineer and the artificers are to take the places of the professors of cookery, or to divide them with them. With what delight a gormandising soldier of France must greet his order to Strasbourg! With what visions of *pate de fois gras* his stomach will teem. Strasbourg has a reputation for her cathedral, which is cast into the shade only by that of her goose-liver pastries.

A PHILADELPHIA TEACHER has abolished school readers for his upper classes and introduced newspapers in their stead. This is an excellent idea, as it will give the elder children a chance to read and have explained to them the topics of interest of the day. Care should be taken, however, in the free schools where this course is adopted, not to attempt to bring politics into the lesson. In private schools, of course the teacher could use his own judgment as to the expediency of such a course.

MR. MARETZEK has met with success in his latest operatic enterprise in New York. He has new artists, so that the absence of Miss Kellogg is more sorrowed over than felt, and he has produced heavy standard works, almost to the exclusion of the light ones in which Miss Kellogg was so charming. The New York press speak in high terms, individually, of the artists, and of the troupe as a whole.

A RATHER CURIOUS DISTINCTION was made, recently, at the grand review at Cheltenham, England, between married and single men. At the conclusion of the ceremony the Commander-in-Chief, H. R. H., the Duke of Cambridge, ordered a pint of porter to be issued to each man, and an additional half pint to each married man. Whether their wives were officially supposed to be present, or the additional beer was offered as premium for marriage, our informant does not say.

MR. PETER COOPER and a few more honest citizens are still waging war against the outrageous corruption of the city officials of New York. It would be well if they could make it a war of extermination; but the enemy is very strong, and like most animals when brought to bay, very savage.

AT A meeting of the Manufacturers' Association of Detroit, on Monday, it was resolved: "That a committee of five be appointed" to correspond with similar Associations in other cities, asking their co-operation in providing for the holding of a National Convention in some central city, during the coming month of December, and Pittsburgh was suggested as the most favorable place. The resolution and the suggestion were both adopted.

THE Detroit *Tribune* has discovered a new use for Democratic victories. We quote:

"An occasional Democratic triumph at the polls is useful for historical purposes. Such an event invariably corrects the general public impression that a large number of men are dead and buried, inasmuch as they emerge from their hiding places and make speeches."

The *Tribune* quotes General Frank Pierce as a case in point, and there are many others equally available.

A BOY, six years old, fell into the mud at Dock Street Wharf, Philadelphia, the other day, and although almost immediately pulled out, he was found to be quite dead, smothered by the mud. If the season had been as dry there, as here, the boy would probably have fallen into the dust only and still be alive.

We noticed, lately, that a prominent Philadelphia physician had been victimized by an expert sneak-thief; since then several other physicians have fallen into the same trap, until yesterday, when one of the profession proved too sharp for the thief and had him arrested. He proves to be a negro, and confesses to having been the perpetrator of the other similar larcenies.

GREAT BRITAIN now contains thirty millions of people, an increase of two and a half millions since 1859, and during the time she has furnished three millions of emigrants to this country, Australia, and other portions of the globe. During the last fifteen years Ireland has decreased her population nearly eight hundred thousand.

A LAW SUIT has just been decided in Albany, New York, which was begun in 1827. It involved a right of dower, and if the widow has lived to get it she must have been young when it began.

A DRUNKEN woman fell over a precipice fifty feet high in the suburbs of Cincinnati, into a deserted stone quarry, and her remains were found shockingly mangled. They were not identified.

THE New York *Herald* has dropped the names of James Gordon Bennett and Junior.

POLITICAL.

Philadelphia Republicans propose to change the plan of nominating candidates to the "Crawford County System," which takes a direct vote of the party on every nomination.

A WASHINGTON special to the Pittsburgh *Post* informs those who wish to know, that some one asked his Exceeding Mightiness, Andrew Johnson, of "his course should the Radicals attempt to depose him before trial, he said, 'I will resist, sir, with all the powers which the Constitution furnishes for its own protection and preservation.' This was said with great warmth and earnestness. It would be criminal, he said, not to resist an effort on the part of Congress, to usurp or destroy the Executive Department, and he thought it well for the country to know his opinion and his purpose."

Before election, he took frequent opportunity to deny the statement that he would resort to force to resist impeachment, but he appears to have reconsidered his position after its "endorsement" by the people. General Sherman is to be with him between the 10th and 17th, "in ample time for the discharge of any duty, however responsible, which may devolve on him."

THE Memphis *Avalanche* says "the country can now breath more freely" when the elections indicate a speedy return of "the true men of the South" to their old places in the Government.

THE Chicago *Tribune* argues in favor of the repeal of the Cotton tax license. The cotton cannot be sold until the tax is paid, and that it is thus kept out of market.

VALLANDIGHAM accepts the nomination for United States Senator, made by the Democrats of Butler county, Ohio.

GOV. BROWNLOW has issued a card announcing himself a candidate for United States Senator.

GENERAL NEWS.

—The New York hotels are full. The Fifth Avenue has refused 200 applications daily for the last six weeks, because of a lack of room.

—The Italians of Louisville celebrated the 375th anniversary of the discovery of America by Columbus, in grand style, on last Saturday.

—A son of Douglas Jerrold, the great British humorist, is following the art of wood engraving in New Orleans. He is said to possess fine talents.

—A large, muscular Irishman, in a party crossing the Rocky Mountains, lately left his companions to chase a grizzly. He was afterwards found torn into ribbons, and the bear lying dead a few yards distant pierced with six bullets.

—The largest turbine water-wheel ever made in America is being built for the Fairmount Water Works of Philadelphia. Its diameter is ten feet three inches in height, including the gearing, &c., about two hundred thousand pounds.

—A young Englishman of wealth and culture recently fell in love with a square in Omaha, Kansas, and married her. The next day she got drunk and turned somersaults in the street. Johannes Taurus is at a loss to know what to do under the circumstances.

—"I saw a lady wrapped up in a shawl that she would not take six hundred dollars for," said Smith to Jones. "I can beat that all hollow," retorted Jones; "for I saw a lady that was so wrapped up in her baby that she wouldn't have taken six hundred thousand dollars for it."

—A terrible tragedy occurred at Eaton, Ohio, on Monday night. During a fight in French's circus, between some members of the company and a party of roughs, a young lady named Campbell, a spectator, was shot dead by one of the latter party. The murderer was captured and is now in jail. The shot was aimed at the ringmaster.

—A good story is told at the expense of a belle upon one of the boats which cross Lake Erie. She had risen in the morning and had commenced dressing—in the ladies' cabin, of course. Observing the door to be partially open, she ran—as was it with all her force to close it, supposing it to open and shut on the inner side. It was just the reverse, however, and her astonishment may be imaged at finding herself running half way down the main cabin into a crowd of gentlemen before she could abate her speed.

—The British Consul at Fernando Po writes to Dr. Hooker, of the Royal Society: "It may interest you to hear that the Cameroons Mountain is again in a state of active eruption. On the night of the 16th instant a fire seemed to rush with tremendous force out of the east side a few hundred feet from the top, then pour over in a grand cataract of fire and flow off east-southeast in a crooked fiery stream down the mountain side. The molten lava poured out from sunset, when it was first seen, till after midnight, increasing in volume. Clouds obscured the mountain next morning, but it has been seen burning thrice since. It is apparently quiet now. There was no thunder for several days preceding, but we had a gale of wind from the east-northeast—an unusual direction—coming an hour before sunset on the 14th instant, a tornado, in fact, without thunder or rain, except a few drops."

KENTUCKY ITEMS.

A PORTION of the Presbyterian congregation of Lexington has taken out an injunction to prevent the pastor using the church.

AS WILLIAM JUNKINS was returning home from Louisville, where he had been to sell his crop of corn, he was shot by some unknown parties and received several buck-balls in his side, and lies in a very critical condition.

GOV. STEVENSON has ordered Generals Wolford and Sneed to raise a military force and place it under the command of the Sheriff of Lebanon county, to suppress any armed force that may oppose the execution of the civil law.

A NEGRO boy named Mary McNairy went out on a hunting excursion on Wednesday last, near Henderson, and upon discharging his gun it burst, when some fragments of iron penetrated his breast, causing his death in a short time.

MESSRS. JONES & METCALF, of Hopkinsville, fought a few days ago, used firearms freely, wounded each other seriously, and Mr. Jones has died of his wounds, but the *Commercialite*, which notes this little occurrence, has not learned the cause.

FRIGHTFUL DEATH.—On Monday evening at half-past six o'clock a train ran over and horribly mangled a young lady. The Louisville *Democrat* says: "She was instantly killed, and as yet no one has recognized the unfortunate woman. She was neatly attired, and her form and features bore evidences of refinement. What could have been her errand at that hour of the evening on the railroad track is an unfathomable mystery. It may be that a tale of crime will yet be evolved from the affair. She was of medium stature, small head, fair skin and brown hair. She was dressed in a white and brown plaid gingham; wore a chip hat of white and black, trimmed with a black ribbon and blue stripes and ornamented with blue roses; had on blue veil and white apron; a dark woolen shawl with black centre and broad figured border, and lasting gaiters. On her hands were two small gold rings and one of jet. She wore a pair of brown kid gloves. The deceased was probably eighteen years of age.

CHOLERA! CHOLERA!

With the almost certain advent of Cholera, no thoughtful person will be unprepared for it. Reports from all sections have done aid from the most certain antidote—that which has cured once will cure again, as it never performs a new and unrivalled article, when an OLD AND RELIABLE ARTICLE can be had. When the choice was visited on us two former occasions, it was found by experience that

FLEMING'S CHOLERA MIXTURE

Was the best, and superseded all others, therefore it stands to reason that, if you would have an article in a you can depend on, you should purchase it to the exclusion of all others.

Sold only in Pittsburgh, at

JOSEPH FLEMING'S DRUG STORE,

Corner Diamond and Market Street.

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AN AUTUMN SUGGESTION.

Now, as heavy fogs arise and searching winds commence to blow; now, as the human body exhausts all its inanimate nature by the heats of summer, begins to wilt and droop; now, as the fuel-man at winter makes his spring court; NOW is the time for a preparatory course of the best acor mating medicine in existence.

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS.

Fever and Ague is rampant in all parts of the country. Quinine, the physicians admit, will not cure the disease which at present prevails. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, however, is a preventive and cure for all the forms of Fever and Ague. Indeed, in this most beneficial tonic does evil as to quinine in which that article is found. Hostetter's Stomach Bitters has to a vast extent supplanted, when not a drug as