The Pittsburgh Gazette
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 1867.

UNION REPUBLICAN NOMINATIONS.

FOR JUDGE OF SUPREME COURT:

HENRY WARREN WILLIAMS,

Of Allegheny County.

FOR STATE:

RUSSELL ERRETT, of Robinson Tp.

FOR CONGRESS:

GEORGE WILSON, Oakland.

WILLIAM B. FORD, City.

ALEXANDER BULLAS, McKeesport.

AUGUSTUS BECKERT, Reserve Tp.

GEORGE H. KEBDLE, Allegheny.

DAVID L. SMITH, Allegheny.

PROTHONOTARY:

JACOB M. WALTER, City.

TREASURER:

MAJ. J. F. DENNISTON, Liberty Tp.

SUPERINTENDENT:

R. PILLOW, Turtle Creek.

CORONER:

WILLIAM CLAWSON, City.

POOR DIRECTOR:

R. M. DAVIS, Swickley.

JURY COMMISSIONERS:

CHARLES PUSH, Manchester.

LOOK TO THE ASSESSMENTS.

Saturday, September 28th, is the last day on which assessments for the October elections can be made.

Let every voter see that his name is on the assessment lists; and then let him see to it that every one of his friends and neighbors is likewise assessed.

In every ward there should be committees appointed to attend to this matter. But do not wait on them. Let every man see to his own case, and be sure.

NATURALIZATION.

The Republican County Committee have arranged for the prompt naturalization of all Republicans of foreign birth who have not yet become citizens. R. A. Cameron, Esq., corner of Cherry alley and Fifth street, will attend to all cases of this kind.

If, therefore, any of our local Republican Committees find any one, in the canvass of their districts, who need to be naturalized, they should avail themselves, at once, of this opportunity.

WARD MEETINGS.

There should be Republican meetings held in every ward and borough at the earliest moment possible. Not mass meetings, but meetings of the active working men of the party in each district, to appoint local committees, to see that the district is thoroughly canvassed, to attend to the assessments and naturalizations, and to arrange for getting out a full vote on election day. These are the effective measures of every campaign.

FRIENDS! How is it with each of you in your respective districts? Has anything been done? Look and see. If not, arouse, workers, and have it done. You can not, you surely will not remain idle and see the country ruined, when by simply putting forth you hand, you can do your share to prevent that terrible result.

ORGANIZE!

Do our friends realize that it is but three weeks to the election? Only three weeks, and what have you done towards organizing your forces for that important contest?

There can be no success in any warfare without organization. If our Republican friends in the country expect to defeat their always wide awake enemy, they must know that they can do it only by concerted action.

There is no time to be lost. Whatever is to be done, this fall, should be done at once—now!

Do not wait, Republican reader, for some one else to move first, in this matter. Take hold of it yourself. We speak to each of you personally. Without the general's delay to find out the active, reliable Republicans of your district, and take immediate steps for perfecting your local organization.

Let no one say, "Oh! it is of no use! Some one else will attend to it." Do not trust to that indefinite "some one else." *You* are the man to begin it.

With the safety of the country in immediate peril, with the danger of revolution hanging over us, with a candidate from our county for the only State office to be voted for, what need should any true Republican in this Republican stronghold have for extra incentives to duty? It is a shame to the Republicans of this county that they should, have to be appealed to, at all, at such a time. That there is real, genuine, sterling patriotism in them, we know, and never was there such need of showing it as now. Therefore, we call aloud to them to WAKE UP! There is no time for sleep or stupor. Rouse up from this disgraceful lethargy, and take right hold of the work right here, for it *must* be done.

We trust these few words to the wise will prove to be sufficient.

WAGES OF MECHANICS.

Skilled workmen in mechanism pretty uniformly succeed in fixing the fact that they work harder and for less pay than other classes of toilers. In this notion we do not concur. An operative, journeyman and owner, we wrought very steadily for the long period of thirty years, doing as much hard labor as three men.

All that time and since, we have watched the progress of companions, acquaintances, of the which we used to see which way was on the whole the surest for attaining competency, respectability and comfort of old age, after living at middle life. The result of our observations and reflections is that, excepting farmers, mechanics have the great advantages decidedly in their favor. It was this conclusion, combined with an inherent predilection for mechanical industry, that induced us to make mechanics of all our sons.

There are, say, one hundred and thirty lawyers in Allegheny county. Average the incomes of these men and they will not be found above the average of wages obtained by "operative" workmen in many mechanical employments. Take out of the whole number of lawyers a few men who, by unusual natural gifts and professional attainments may properly be regarded as exceptional, and the mechanics of the county, in point of remuneration, will be found altogether ahead of the legal fraternity. In Allegheny county there are considerably more clergymen than lawyers. Most of these men were carefully and expensively educated. A few of them possess more than ordinary abilities, and could not have failed of extraordinary success in any mechanical, manufacturing or commercial pursuit whatever. Here and there one of them can be pointed out who is receiving an ample salary, and is, perhaps, turning his talents and learning, by extra work, to additional pecuniary account. But the average wages of mechanics who are good workmen, here in Allegheny county, is much above the average wages paid to ministers of religion.

Among the physicians there may be exceptional individuals who are making large gains. That results primarily from the fact that in their endowments, natural and acquired, they are purely exceptional. But average the incomes of the physicians, and the rate of compensation will be found quite below the average obtained by mechanics.

Here, then, we have the three so-called learned professions altogether inferior in point of income to the average of mechanics, who almost universally regard themselves as sorely oppressed, and every way in a lamentable condition.

If the investigation should be extended to makers, tailors, accountants in banks, mercantile and manufacturing establishments, clerks in stores, and the like, it would be found that a margin exists on the side of mechanics.

Look at the daily newspapers. There are four or five of them. Take the writers, of all sorts, the business managers, the clerks, collectors and what not; average the wages these receive, then take the pay rolls of the compositors, and strike the average, and it will be found that the mechanics have much the best of it. Take out one chief editor in each office, and the wages of the mechanics are at least a quarter higher than that of the men who do the literary work. And this discrepancy goes on steadily year by year. Nor is the case at all different elsewhere. This rule runs uniformly throughout the whole country.

Nor is mechanical work harder or more exhausting than that which is mainly or purely mental. So far otherwise uniform experience shows that those employments which are popularly regarded as lighter, impose the severest burdens, wear out the physical frame most rapidly, superinduce manifold diseases, and lead to premature decay and death. Work with a pen is absolutely harder than toil with a crow-bar or huge sledge, the body giving way under it much the soonest.

As mechanics get more wages than other workers, it follows that they can be soonest able to start for themselves, if they have enough of what is vulgarly called gumption to fit themselves for managing business. When started, possessing such gumption, the chances of success are almost indefinitely greater than in commercial and financial pursuits. In these latter callings, the path is strewn all the way with miserable wrecks; a few brilliant successes beckoning thousands on deceitfully to the dire blasting of their early hopes and expectations.

If a man has not the qualification spoken of, it is folly for him to curse or even to envy his neighbor who has. If a man has certain powers and faculties they are his—God given—and he has an undoubted right to the use of them, and to whatever advantage results therefrom. In an old book—more talked about than read, and more read than heeded—there is a story concerning a fellow who had but *one* talent entrusted to his keeping, and who got mad because the Master was so niggardly with him. It does not appear that the fellow made any thing by growling, and he stands pilloried most unenviably for all time. If a man has but one talent, he has got to make the best of it; and, as the world goes, he will not find the men who have two, three or five talents foregoing their own opportunities to help him along. This may be sad, under some aspects, but is nevertheless true.

But many mechanics owe their lagging behind in the race of, life to their own heedlessness, improvidence, and lack of self-respect. They squander both money and time; and then turn round and curse Fate. Competencies and even colossal fortunes abound, on all sides, acquired by mechanical industries. If a mechanic or laboring man is conscious of superior mental powers, and longs to employ them in a higher sphere, either for the work's sake or the complexity that comes therefrom, he has only to look about him to discover examples. Lincoln, Greeley, Douglas, Cameron, Dickinson, Forney, Weed, Harper, Bonner, and hundreds more, light the way showing what can be done.

A VETERAN CONTRIBUTOR, whose pen grows sharper by age, sends us this

ADDRESS,

To John Sherman, Senate, and N. P. Banks, House of Representatives, U. S.:

GENTLEMEN—You have regarded it expedient or as the case may be, politic, to interpose whatever weight your names may carry in behalf of a review of the trial and conviction of that cowardly traitor, General Fitz John Porter, convicted, as he was, of the most infamous crime of which a soldier or an officer can be guilty—withholding his corps of 15,000 men from action, whilst one wing of the loyal army had been for hours in bloody conflict, and finally forced to retreat on Washington by the rebel hosts, although this califf, General Porter, with his great command, was within ear shot of that bloody conflict, though ordered time and again to march in aid of his comrades doing battle on that fatal day—what reasonable, laying aside patriotic motive, has prompted this impertinent interference with the adjudication of a legally constituted tribunal, a court martial composed of the most intelligent and gallant officers of the U. S. Army, who by a pardonable clemency were in some degree influenced to mitigate the punishment of death, by a sentence which to a true soldier and man of honor would be esteemed greater than capital punishment, the banishment of the culprit from the army and incapacity of holding any office in the military service of the nation during life. Such would have been a righteous verdict in the case of Porter. To this day, though years have expired and the criminal undergoing the penalty of this just sentence, no word of injustice or illegality has ever been whispered against the verdict of the court martial which in their clemency, instead of a sentence to be shot on public parade of the army, the commander to the califf, Porter, for the abrogation of his rank and office, and incapacity from holding any position of honor in the service of the United States, and, yet, you gentlemen, in your weak-kneed clemency or disposition to cultivate the good will and sinister tendencies of Northern disloyalists have the assurance, not to say impertinence, to invite a revision of this flagrant case of treachery or cowardice in the face of the enemy on the day of battle. You are gentlemen, learned in the law, and would you hazard your reputation as such is a motion to a court of justice wherein a client of your own, being convicted, was undergoing for a term of years, to move the Court, or any other tribunal, to grant a re-hearing of his case, we venture to say, gentlemen, you have made a great mistake, which, as you are applying politicians, may, like the shirt of Nessus, in time blister your own shoulders. But why stop to at the case of the convicted soldier Fitz John Poter? Why not ask a revision of the case of Mrs. Surratt in the exuberance of, your clemency; though she, to be sure, has undergone the last penalty of the law, yet it might afford her descendants or relations some consolation to learn that a Senator and member of Congress interposed that, distinguished names, not in the hope that the life forfeited to the law of the country can be restored, but that the verdict of the jury, upon which she was executed, might possibly be found erroneous, and her posthumous fame vindicated, to the comfort and consolation of her family and friends; and now, gentlemen, having cited this solitary case of a wicked woman, why do you confine your prayer for revision to that dishonored traitor Fitz John Porter, and not extend your beneficence to Jeff. Davis and the whole traitor South and ask for a re-opening of the entire question of rebellion and a revision of the glorious verdict our arms achieved during the war for the very vitality of the Government? I congratulate you, however, in the fact of your distinguished auxiliary, Horace Greeley, who, rising upwards from the correspondence and compassionship of that fugitive traitor and vagabond, George Sanders, elevates himself to the championship of Fitz John Porter, to whom, it seems to me, death by a volley of musketry in presence of the whole army would have been a more desirable verdict of his brother officers than the lingering disgrace which their cowardly and traitor to his country and brethren in arms on the day of battle, must endure to the end of his days.

FIFTH WARD.

QUERIES.

EDITORS GAZETTE: Is it true that Mr. Bigham visited Mr. Burtt, at the Fifth Ward School House, after the Republican Convention and before the Workingmen's Convention was held?

If so, was that visit for the purpose of inducing Mr. Burtt to accept the Workingmen's nomination?

FIFTH WARD.

A petition is now being signed by the French exhibitors and the population of Paris to beg that the palace of the Champ de Mars, as well as the grounds around it, should not be done away with, but preserved as they are. On the other side, the military authorities are most anxious that the Champ de Mars should, at the end of the exhibition, be restored to its former use, viz.: the drilling, reviews, and manœuvres of the troops garrisoned around Paris. No circumstance could better indicate the relative feeling of the two great elements in France—the people and the military.

TO THE REPUBLICANS OF ALLEGHENY COUNTY!

The day of election is close at hand, and it behooves every Republican in this county to be up and at work actively for the success of the Republican cause.

Judge WILLIAMS was nominated by the Republican State Convention, for Judge of the Supreme Court, at the urgent request of the Republicans of Allegheny county, the nomination being regarded as due to the Western part of the State, generally, and to Allegheny county, in particular, as the leading Republican county in the State.

In securing the nomination for this county, our delegates pledged to their colleagues throughout the State that Allegheny would sustain the nominee thus conceded to her, by her usual overwhelming majority.

THAT PLEDGE MUST BE REDEEMED, and to you we look for its redemption. It is the first time, since the organization of the party in this State, that a candidate on the State Ticket has been taken from Allegheny county, and we appeal to you to show your appreciation of the compliment by rolling up for Judge WILLIAMS a majority such as only Allegheny county can give.

In order to secure this, ORGANIZATION and WORK are absolutely necessary. We must have every election district thoroughly organized, and every Republican vote polled.

It is important to the election of Judge WILLIAMS that he should receive the full vote of his own county. This is due alike to him and the cause his nomination represents; and we trust that every Republican in the county will awake to the realization of this fact.

In the present critical condition of the country, when good and true patriots everywhere throughout the land are looking forward with dread to Revolution as the result of anything that may be construed into a Republican defeat at the October election, it is essential to the deliverance of the nation from its perils that Judge WILLIAMS should be elected in order to teach ANDREW JOHNSON that Pennsylvania will not tolerate his usurpations.

The removal of STANTON and SHERIDAN, the issue of the grossly unconstitutional Amnesty Proclamation, the arrogation to himself by the President of powers never conferred upon him, his open defiance of the laws of the land, and his freely expressed purpose of restoring the conquered rebels to power, all call upon us to rally as one man to the support of the Republican cause.

The safety of the nation requires it.

The honor and the best interests of the State demand it.

And the position of the County as the banner Republican County of the country imperatively calls for it.

Let no time be lost, therefore, in doing the needed work. Organize at once. Canvass your respective districts thoroughly, and see to it that every possible step is taken to bring out every Republican vote. With a clear accomplished, victory is certain.

By order of the County Committee,

JACOB H. MILLER,
Chairman.

Across the Sierra Nevadas.

The great tunnel of the Central Pacific Railroad at the summit of the Sierra Nevada Range is opened. The track is being laid on the eastern slope, a locomotive is already running in the Truckee valley, and in a few days the road will have reached the open country at the Salt Lake Basin, after which progress will be rapid and easy. This overcomes the only noticeable obstacle on the western portion of the through line; and its significance is understood when we are told that the cost and difficulty of grading the 190 miles now nearly completed, is greater than for the 650 miles next following. The Cabe Regiment expects to average a mile a day across the interior valley next year. The local traffic on the completed portion surpasses all previous estimate, and is intensive without the immense through business which we may expect to flow over it.

In accordance with the act of Congress, the Central Pacific Railroad Company receives a large Government subsidy, and are issuing their First Mortgage Bonds to a limited amount. The merits and advantages of these Securities as an investment are fully set forth in their advertisement in another column.

COE'S DYSPEPSIA CURE regulates and tones the Stomach.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure is a sovereign remedy for all diseases of the stomach and bowels.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure cures fever and ague. Let those afflicted with this malady try it.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure cures constantly, and yet do not torture with a cure in one day.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure is the greatest appetizer than can be supplied to the dyspeptic, but enables one to gastly digest your food.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure is recommended by all the leading physicians.

Coe's Dyspepsia Cure is an invaluable friend to all who are weak, debilitated and in a low state of nervous system.

Sole Agent for Pittsburgh and vicinity.

JOSEPH FLEMING, Druggist,
No. 54 Market Street.

WEAR AND TEAR.

When the constitution is weak and the system depressed by the wear and tear of business life, which makes such tremendous drains upon the body and mind, unless some healthful and strengthening tonic is resorted to, prostration will ensue, and the disease even threatens upon the victim of negligence. But if

HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS

Which is a genial and purely vegetable stimulant, be timely administered, the organization will resist and baffle the value of epidemic and of the year, retain therefor the nerves of the feeble.

There is no active and permanent vitality in this remedy, which will prove of great benefit to the broken down and shattered constitution. It is the only tonic of which the stimulating principle is purely pure. He beside the usual principles of sound rye, which is admitted by scientific chemists to be most healthful and stimulant, and this fluid is refined from irritation which belongs to it all comes from the stimulants. The other ingredients are compounds of medicinal plants and herbs, and contain not one harmful element in all their composition.

CURE OF FISTULA.

DR. HEYNER: I write to thank you for your kindness and scientific management of my disease, for which I failed to procure you more than in January last. You will remember that I had a complication of diseases which finally ended in a fistula behind, which had been advised to "Sit down" on account of a harassing cough, which it was feared might undermine my lungs. I knew that the popular "do or treating diseases like mine was by a cutting operation, which, if successful, would likely throw the disease upon the lungs or some other vital organ, on account of the weakening of the parts and the immediate shock to a debilitated system which I was conscripted to believe was a salutary provision of Nature to get rid of some morbid condition in the system. I feel perfectly satisfied that your method of treatment, purifying to the system, and local applications to the distressed parts, must cure, if anything could, without cutting, which I find it did, and I am happy to report myself well in every particular, with scarcely a scar. Health that I have had for years. I would also add that the applies you made were almost painless, as not have seen me a sore man, with all the energies an vigor of restored health.

Yours, gratefully,
C. ——.

DR. KEYNER'S consultation rooms are No. 72 Penn street, from 9 A. M. until 4 P. M.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WM. HIGGINS, Jr., attorney-at-law, No. 84 Fifth Street, is an authorized Agent to receive advertisements for the GAZETTE, and all other newspapers published in the United States and the Canadas.

WHEREAS, Letters Testamentary, upon the estate of ANDREW MCCLELLAND, late of Pine township, Allegheny county, Pa., deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against said estate will present them, properly authenticated, for settlement on Monday

JAMES WEAVER, JR. & CO.,
General Patent Agency,
No. 3 ST. CLAIR STREET.

G. S. LONG, one of the partners of the firm of G. S. LONG & CO. and PENNOCK, HAGARTY & CO., has this day withdrawn from both of the above named firms.

Pittsburgh, Sept. 18th, 1867.

WINDOW SHADES, of all styles, colors and sizes; lace and muslin curtains, Venetian blinds, Oil Cloths, and all new goods, wholesale and retail, by

J. H. WEIL,
No. 69 Fifth street.

DISSOLUTION.—The Co-Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name of CAMPBELL & DIXON, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against said firm will present them for settlement to JAMES CAMPBELL, who will continue the business at the old stand, No. 57 Fifth street.

JAMES CAMPBELL,
JAMES DIXON.

Pittsburgh, Sept. 16th, 1867.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

FOR SALE.

A COUNTRY STORE.

With fixtures, &c., situated in Middletown, Allegheny county, Pa. Doing a good business, and being the only store in town. Will be sold as a whole or in part. Present owner is going into other business. Apply at THE STORE for particulars. sept 18

FOR SALE—The HOUSES and LOTS Nos. 81, 83 and 85, on Fourth St., Near Wood; 60 feet front by 12 deep. Inquire at PEOPLE'S NATIONAL BANK, sept18:3 corner Wood and First streets.

FARM FOR SALE, in Mahoning township, Lawrence county, Pa., near the Ohio State line, ten miles from New Castle and one mile from the railroad. There are 113 acres; about 90 cleared. The improvements are a large frame house with eight rooms, a good log stable, 30 by 40 feet, and other outbuildings; also, an orchard of choice fruit trees; a well of good water at the door. Will be sold cheap, by applying to sept18:3 ROBERT GIBSON, Agent, Allegheny, Pa.

Irish Linen Goods,

TABLE LINEN,
DAMASK WAPKINS,
PILLOW LINEN,
SHEETING LINEN,
TOWELINGS, &c.,

For sale by

WHITE, ORR & CO.,
25 Fifth Street.

sept18

CONDUCTED ON THE EUROPEAN PLAN.

ST. JAMES HOTEL,
Nos. 405 & 407 Liberty St.,
Opposite the Union Depot, PITTSBURGH, PA.

JAMES K. LANAHAN, Proprietor.

This house is newly built and splendidly furnished, and will be kept in the first class style. Strangers visiting the city will find this a pleasant and economical place to stop. Conveyance and pay for your meals at you get them. The Restaurant connected with the house is open at all hours of the day and night. Hacks and porters supplied with checks at the shortest notice and reasonable rates.

PITTSBURGH LEAD PIPE AND SHEET LEAD WORKS.

Write to order and keep on hand all sizes, lengths and thicknesses of

LEAD PIPE & SHEET LEAD,

At the lowest market rates. Also,

PLUMBERS' MATERIALS,
BRASS AND IRON COCKS,
STEAM GAUGES,
STEAM PUMPS,
Plain and Galvanized IRON PIPE.

BAILEY, FARRELL & CO.,
No. 167 Smithfield Street.
sept18:6mW&S PITTSBURGH, PA.

JOHN CROFT.....JOSEPH PHILLIPS.

JOHN CROFT & CO.,
REAL ESTATE
AND INSURANCE AGENTS,
No. 139 Fourth St., Pittsburgh.

We have a PRINTED REGISTER containing a full description, location, prices and terms of all the property intrusted to our charge for sale, which we will send free to any address. Persons having Coal, Timber, Iron, Stone, Coal Lands, Coal Interests, Farms, Mills, Manufacturing Establishments, and every kind of Property for Sale, will find it to their interest to call on us. The Register will be issued in January, (September number now ready.) The oftener the Register is issued the more valuable it becomes to parties seeking for sales. Subscription price by mail, $1 per annum. sept18

ORDINANCE AMENDING THE ORDINANCE authorizing the Committee on Wharves and Landings to lease Wharf Property.

SECTION 1. *Be it ordained and enacted by the select and common Councils of the City of Pittsburgh, and it is hereby ordained and enacted by the authority of the same,* That section 2d of the Ordinance approved March 1st, 1867, authorizing the Committee on Wharves and Landings to lease wharf property, be and the same is hereby amended so as to read as follows, to wit: Section 2. That the Committee on Wharves and Landings be and they are hereby authorized to lease the wharf property of the City, from the Diamond to Smithfield street, for a term not exceeding five years, and from Smithfield street to the Point for a term not exceeding one year, from the first day of April, A. D. 1867.

JOHN H. NEGLEY,
President of Select Council.
Attest: R. M. DAVIS, Clerk of Select Council.

JOHN H. RIDDLE,
President of Common Council.
Attest: ——, Clerk of Common Council. sept18

AN ORDINANCE to authorize the Mayor to borrow money for the use of the City, and to issue certificates of loan therefor.

SECTION 1. *Be it ordained and enacted by the select and common Councils of the City of Pittsburgh, and it is hereby ordained and enacted by the authority of the same,* That the Committee on Finance be and they are hereby authorized to advertise and receive proposals for a loan of money sufficient to pay the interest on the funded debt of the City, and the interest on the loan authorized by the Act of Assembly entitled "An act to authorize the city of Pittsburgh to borrow money to pay the interest on its funded debt," approved the 16th day of April, A. D. 1867.

JOHN H. NEGLEY,
President of the Select Council.
Attest: R. M. DAVIS, Clerk of Select Council.

JOHN H. RIDDLE,
President of Common Council.
Attest: ——, Clerk of Common Council. sept18

FOR SALE.

320 ACRES
Good Farming Land in Iowa.

Terms easy. Good title. Taxes all paid. Will trade for city property.

For particulars inquire of

D. W. SOUTH,
83 MARKET STREET.

HOWES S. BRAVO.....CHARLES DONNELLY.

GREENWOOD FOUNDRY.

BRAVO & DONNELLY,
Jobbing and Machinery Castings,

Light or heavy, of either description or size for all purposes, made to order.

Office, 250 Liberty Street.

DUPONT'S
GUNPOWDER.

This well known Powder is put up in kegs, metallic kegs, and in canisters, and is safe and transport them anywhere. Sold by the manufacturer or by dealers. Orders left at the office of the manufacturer for any kind of powder, will be promptly executed. sept18:3

Every description of SPORTING, MINING and BLASTING Powder constantly on hand and for sale, from Magazines on the Lake and Ohio river. sept18

D. W. C. BIDWELL & CO.,
Cor. Water St. and Cherry Alley.

The Highest Market Price
PAID FOR
GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,
GOLD, SILVER,
COUPON AND COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES.

J. F. STARK & CO., Bankers,
Cor. WOOD AND THIRD STREETS.
sept18:mW

JUST OPENED.

Lace Handkerchiefs and Collars
Turkey Embroidered, from 25c. to $1.50
Beaded Lace
New Style Grape Trimming
Fancy Tartan Hose
Black Hose and Lace, choice styles.

At F. R. EATON'S,
17 FIFTH STREET.

TWO HUNDRED THOUSAND
Half Spanish Segars,

Just received on consignment, will be sold as low as

Eight Dollars Per Thousand,

ROBERT F. WEDDELL,
Corner of SMITHFIELD & WATER Sts.

T. P. ROBINSON. F. P. ROBINSON.

TYLER & ROBINSON,
(Successors to JAMES CHARLES,)
MANUFACTURERS OF
LOG PUMPS,

And all kinds of WOODEN PIPING, corner of FIRST AND STEVENSON Sts., Allegheny City. Have in store the largest assortment of Log Pumps in the United States. sept18

JAPANNING,
PLAIN AND ORNAMENTAL, BY
WILLIAM LLOYD,
No. 2 St. Clair Street, PITTSBURGH, Pa.
Grocers' Tea Chairs on Hand or Painted to order.

FOR SALE,
An Old Established Drug Store,

Situated in a good location, and doing a good business. Satisfactory reasons given for selling. Address P. O. box 486, Pittsburgh. sept18

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

ACROSS THE SIERRA NEVADAS,

THE
Central Pacific
RAILROAD,

THE WESTERN HALF OF THE
Great National Trunk Line Across the Continent,

Being constructed with the AID AND SUPERVISION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, is destined to be one of the MOST IMPORTANT AND VALUABLE RAILROADS IN THE WORLD, as it is the only link of communication between the Pacific Coast and the Great Interior Basin, over which the immense overland travel must pass, and the

Principal Portion of the Main Stem
Line Between the two Oceans.

Its line extends from Sacramento, on the tidal waters of the Pacific, eastward across the richest and most populous parts of California, Nevada and Utah, contiguous to all the great Mining Regions of the Far West, and will meet and connect with the roads now building east of the Rocky Mountains. About 100 miles are now built, equipped and in running operation to the summit of the Sierra Nevada. Within a few days 35 miles, now graded, will be added, and the track carried entirely across the mountains to a point in the Great Salt Lake Valley, whence further progress will be easy and rapid. Iron, materials and equipment are ready at hand for 300 miles of road, and 10,000 men are employed in the construction.

The local business upon the completed portion surpasses all previous estimate. The figures for the quarter ending August 31st are as follows, in GOLD:

GROSS EARNINGS.	OPERATING EXPENSES.	NET EARNINGS.
$467,579 61	$66 648 47	$401,031 17

Or at the rate of two millions per annum, of which more than three-fourths are net profit on less than 180 miles worked. This is upon the actual, legitimate traffic of the road, with its terminus in the mountains, and with only the normal ratio of government transportation, and is exclusive of the materials carried for the further extension of the road.

The Company's interest liabilities during the same period were less than $18,000.

Add to this an ever-expanding through traffic and the proportions of the future business become immense.

The Company are authorized to continue their line eastward until it shall meet and connect with the roads now building east of the Rocky Mountain ranges.

Assuming that they will build and control half the entire distance between San Francisco and the Missouri River, as now seems probable, the United States will have invested in the completion of 865 miles $32,392,000, or at the average rate of $35,000 per mile, not including an absolute grant of 10,000,000 acres of the Public Lands. By becoming a joint investor in the magnificent enterprise, and by vesting its first lien in favor of the First Mortgage Bondholders, THE GENERAL GOVERNMENT, IN EFFECT, details THE CO-OPERATION OF PRIVATE CAPITALISTS, and has carefully guarded their interests against all ordinary contingencies.

The Company offer for sale, through us, their

First Mortgage Thirty Year, Six per cent. Coupon Bonds,

Principal and interest payable in Gold Coin, in the City of New York. They are in sums of $1,000 each, with semi-annual gold coupons attached, bearing interest from the issue of the present and accrued interest from July 1st to date is current, at which rate they yield nearly

Nine per cent. upon the Investment.

These Bonds, authorized by Act of Congress, are not only a first mortgage upon the road, but upon almost every thing else that is valuable in the country, and represent, in all cases, a large, equipped, and productive property, in which the United States Government participates to the extent of its Subsidy Bonds, which can be issued upon it.

The Central Pacific First Mortgage Bonds are all the assurances, sanctions and guaranties of the Pacific Railroad Act of Congress, and are in addition several noticeable advantages over all other classes of railroad bonds.

First—They are the superior claim upon alternate sections of the most vital and valuable portion of the through line.

Second—Inside the belt of the Government subsidy, (which is an exceptional one,) the road receives the benefit of every dollar paid in taxes from Californian.

Third—Fully half the total cost of grading 400 miles on two-thirds of San Francisco is concentrated upon the 130 miles now about completed.

Fourth—A local business already yielding three-fold the annual interest liabilities, with additional traffic to come in, upon a large and fruitful territory.

Fifth—Intrinsically as well as an interest of by the Government, they are valuable to citizens, upon a large scale.

Having carefully investigated the resources, progress and prospects of the road, and the many points of interest connected with it, the undersigned recommend the bonds to investors, as the safest, most and remunerative form of permanent investment.

CONVERSION OF GOVERNMENT SECURITIES
Into Central Pacific
FIRST MORTGAGE BONDS

Now Realize for the Holders from

Twelve to Eighteen per Cent. Advantage,

WITH THE SAME RATE OF INTEREST.

The following are the current rates (September 18th) reduced, of course, to slight variations from day to day, which we receive in exchange, and pay difference.

U. S. 6-20's, 1862, (new)	coupons,	114 @ 114½
U. S. 6-20's, 1862, (old)	coupons,	113 @ 113½
U. S. 6-20's, 1864, (new)	coupons,	113 @ 113½
U. S. 6-20's, 1865, (new)	coupons,	113 @ 113½
U. S. 6-20's, 1867, (new)	coupons,	113 @ 113½
U. S. 6-20's, 1868, (new)	coupons,	113 @ 113½
U. S. 7-30's, (1st series)		107½ @ 107¾
U. S. 7-30's, (2d series)		107½ @ 107¾
U. S. 7-30's, (3d series)		107½ @ 107¾
U. S. 5's, (10-40's)	coupon,	94 @ 94½
U. S. 5's, (10-40's)	registered,	93 @ 93½

For sale by all Banks and Bankers generally, of whom descriptive Pamphlets and Maps can be obtained, and by

FISK & HATCH,
Bankers and Dealers in Government Securities, and Financial Agents of the C. P. R. R. Co.
No. 5 Nassau Street, N. Y.

Also, of ROBINSON & BROS., Pittsburgh, Penna. sept18-W&Sw&wF

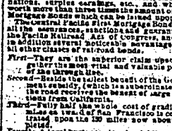
THE OLD, ORIGINAL
TEA STORE!
FRESH ARRIVAL OF

Young Hyson,
Old Hyson,
Imperial,
Gunpowder,
Eng. Breakfast,
Congou,
Souchong,
Oolong,
Old Country Black,
And Japan

TEAS,
ALL OF THE BEST QUALITY.

No. 20 Fifth Street.

WHEELER & WILSON'S
Highest Premium Gold Medal



SEWING MACHINES,
Salesroom, No. 97 FIFTH ST.

DISSOLUTION.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE existing between the undersigned, under the name of

BROWN & CO.,

Is Dissolved by Mutual Consent,

To take effect FROM AUGUST 1st, 1867. The business will be carried on by the succeeding firm, at the Wayne Iron and Steel Works.

JOHN P. BROWN,
JOSEPH S. BROWN.

Pittsburgh, Sept. 18th, 1867. sept18:3

COPARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned, late of Brown & Co., have this day formed a copartnership, to take effect from August 1, 1867, under the name and style of

BROWN & CO.,

and will continue the manufacture of IRON, NAILS and STEEL, at the

WAYNE IRON AND STEEL WORKS,

Cor. of Wayne street and Duquesne Way.

JOHN P. BROWN,
JOSEPH S. BROWN.

Pittsburgh, Sept. 18, 1867. sept18:3

$20,000 TO LOAN,
ON BOND AND MORTGAGE
INQUIRE OF
STEEL & WILSON,
Brokers and Real Estate Agents,
No. 66 Smithfield street.

HOPE SPICE MILLS,
S. E. SIBRIGHT.....C. A. STEVENS.
SIBRIGHT & STEVENS,

Manufacturers of DRAUT, Allspice, Cassia and Ginger, Mustard, Cloves, Nutmegs, Cinnamon, Saleratus, Soda and Cream Tartar, Ground Pepper, Spices of all kinds, Concentrated Lye, Baking Powder, Blueing, &c. Steam and Cash Coffee Roasters. Steam mill and office, 69 and 71 Diamond alley, Pittsburgh. Orders promptly filled at the lowest market rates. sept18

D. M. HALL, Manufacturer of
HAVANA AND DOMESTIC CIGARS,
Virginia, Kentucky, Connecticut, Ohio and Cuba Leaf Tobacco, &c., &c. Nos. 1112 and 1114 Penn street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
134 WOOD STREET,
Corner Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

THE PENNSYLVANIA
STATE
AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY,
WILL HOLD ITS EXHIBITION AT
PITTSBURGH,

Tuesday, September 24th,
Wednesday, September 25th,
Thursday, September 26th,
Friday, September 27th, 1867.

An office is open at No. 93 ST. CLAIR STREET, PITTSBURGH. Catalogues of Premiums can be obtained upon application there. The Entry Books must close on MONDAY EVENING, September 23d, and no Entries, except cases, to be determined by the Committee. For purpose of stabling, the office will be open, until 9 o'clock on the night of the 23d.

All Secretaries of Hock must be handed into the office of the Secretary, ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 20th.

All persons, EXHIBITORS, who desire offering stock or articles for premium, must enter the same with the Secretary ON OR BEFORE SEPTEMBER 20th.

Hay and Straw will be furnished FREE; all other feed at current market rates. Water in full supply.

The regulations will in all cases be closely observed to. The exhibition will open on

Tuesday, Sept. 24th, at Noon.

Single admission, 25 cents; membership, $5, with four admission tickets; life membership, $10; carriages, horses and driver, 25 cents; pedestrians, 25 cents; single horse and rider, 50 cents; amphitheatre, 10 cents.

Premiums will be paid as soon as the Secretary can prepare the awards for the Treasurer, but not before FRIDAY, September 27th, at 12 o'clock M.

Efficient police and guard, both for day and night, for the protection of all articles on exhibition, has been provided.

A. BOYD HAMILTON, Pres't.
A. B. LONGAKER, Sec'y.

Office of State Agricultural Society, Pittsburgh, September 5, 1867.

AUTUMN TRADE, 1867.

M'ELROY,
DICKSON
& COMPANY,
No. 54 Wood Street,
PITTSBURGH,

Now Offer Their
FALL STOCK
DOMESTIC AND FANCY
DRY GOODS,
SHAWLS,
AND NOTIONS,
IN GREAT VARIETY.

The assortment will be kept complete during the Season, and

Cash and Short Time Buyers

Are invited to examine the Stock.

S. R. McELROY,
JAMES DICKSON,
JOHN T. SHAFE.

WM. R. SCHMERTZ & CO.,
Retail Dealers and Manufacturers of
FINE BOOTS AND SHOES,

Of all styles, kinds and descriptions.

The balance of our stock of Summer Goods at

Greatly Reduced Prices!

Ladies' Fine English Lasting Congress Gaiters, $1.50, former price $3.50.

Men's Fine Calf Double Sole Sewed Boots, $3.00, former price $12.00.

Men's Fine French Calf Sewed Boots, $12.00, formerly $14.00 and $15.00.

Now this is no hoax, but a positive fact. If you do not believe it, call and see, at

31 Fifth Street.

JACKSON'S
UNIVERSAL
WASHING COMPOUND.
AN ENTIRELY NEW PREPARATION.

We are now engaged in manufacturing this valuable article for cleaning purposes, which we have confidence will give entire satisfaction.

HOUSEKEEPERS,
PLEASE TRY IT.

With it you can save at least from three to six hours' hard labor on the wash-board, besides money, time and fuel.

For FINE FLANNELS it is invaluable, because it does them easily and thoroughly, by rubbing, as it is one secret for SCRUBBING the WASHING DISHES, &c. It is warranted to contain

NO LIME,

or other injurious article. For sale by GROCERS and DRUGGISTS generally, and wholesale and retail at our office and salesroom, No. 30 SOUTH SECOND STREET.

NEW GEO. E. SLATER & CO.

FOR SALE.

PLANING MILL
AND
BOX FACTORY.

The ENTERPRISE PLANING MILL, situated on Allegheny Valley Railroad, Ninth Ward, Allegheny City, is now running with all the Machinery necessary therein, consisting of WOODWARD & BIRD'S SELF