Pittsburgh Gazette.

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PITTSBURGH:

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 19, 1861

THE CRISIS—VIRGINIA.

What the end of this secession business will be is beyond human prescience. The mad drama may be quickly played out, and a reaction take place in the cotton States that will drive their present rulers from power, and bring them back to their proper places in the Union; or this may not be the case; the scism may be complete and final.

The mischief may stop where it is, or it may go on until ten or twelve States shall be arrayed under the banner of the Slave Confederacy. The epidemic seems to be beyond human control. It is like a conflagration urged on by a raging tempest. Passion, and not reason, rules the hour, and renders abortive every effort to stay its progress. A single effort, such as Jackson put forth in 1832, when this same baleful fire first broke out, might have extinguished it early in December last; but the government was then in the keeping of a band of incendiaries, who held the timid old man to whom they and their northern allies had entrusted the destinies of the nation, and who, instead of attempting to arrest the progress of the destructive element, did all in their power to give it force and headway.

There is nothing now left to us but to deal with things as we find them. At the worst this epidemic madness can only go as far as the chronic pest of slavery goes. There it must stop. There is, we think, hope that there are healthy elements enough in some of the Border States to stop its progress before it reaches that line. Delaware is safe, and we think we may say the same of Maryland, Kentucky, Missouri, and Tennessee.

Virginia professes to be anxious to remain in the Union, but only on inadmissable conditions. There are some true men in that State; but the mass of her "Union" men insist upon the doctrine of non-coercion, a doctrine that knocks the very foundation from under the government; for what is a government divested of the power to execute its laws when resisted by unlawful force? There are two things insisted upon by Virginia: one is non-coercion, which is a virtual recognition both of the right of secession, and of the independence of the seven seceded States; the other is the recognition of the equality and identity of slave property with any and all other property—a point which, if once conceded and incorporated into the constitution, would render slavery national, universal and irresistable. No State authority could resist its introduction any where; for where a man could lawfully take his horse he could take his slave. Come what will, our counsel is that these two demands be resisted. Virginia is not quite so important to the Union that her adherence can be purchased at such a price.

What we say here, however, is only applicable to Eastern Virginia—that old and decayed, but domineering and haughty, portion of that Commonwealth. The West is prosperous, and being prosperous, is of course sound.

Is Cotton King?

"Governor Hicks," said the South Carolina Commissioner to Maryland, at the close of a long conversation with the Governor, "I tell you, sir, that Cotton is King, and this thing must and shall go on." The Governor rose and very emphatically told his visitor that his king might go to a place which shall be nameless; and thus the conference closed.

"Cotton is king," is a favorite phrase at the South, and they believe it as firmly as they believe in the divine origin of slavery. The idea rests upon the assumption that the whole world is dependent upon them for this important staple—that, but for them, England would drift rapidly to ruin, and that France and the rest of Europe, to say nothing of the Northern States, are in nearly the same dependent condition.

This notion, so devoutly believed and so proudly dwelt upon, is the secret of the unmeasured arrogance of those people. Not overstocked with knowledge or intelligence, and nurtured from infancy as the lords of some millions of poor submissive negroes, they have of course the most inflated ideas of their own greatness, and therefore look with disdain upon the efforts of the rest of mankind to extend the cultivation of that magical plant which gives them their vaunted superiority.

King Cotton's throne is tottering even now. Let us look at a few facts.

In 1821, Egypt sent to Europe 6,000 pounds of cotton; in 1855 that country furnished 144,000,000 pounds.

Hayti's yearly export is now about 10,000,000 pounds, and its culture may be largely increased.

Demarara is a fine cotton country, in which the finest staples can be grown at lower prices than in the Gulf States. The same is true of many sections of Central America.

In Central Africa, Dr. Livingston informs us, cotton, of long staple and excellent quality, is an indigenous plant. He thinks its cultivation could be largely and profitably prosecuted.

The total amount of cotton grown in British India is estimated at 750,000,000 pounds, of which 166,000,000 pounds were carried to Europe in the last statistical year. Its culture can be indefinitely extended both in the interior and around the coast.

China—now open to western enterprize—is believed to be well adapted to the growth of cotton of every kind; and as labor is cheaper there than in any place else in the world, that country is likely to become very soon a formidable rival to our imagined monopolists.

But this grasp at independence on the part of our Cotton States has aroused Great Britain to the importance of maintaining her own independence in this essential element in her own prosperity. That powerful and far-seeing nation now perceives that it will never do to be dependent upon such an insolent and capricious community for the greater part of her supply of an article upon which five millions of her population depend for a livelihood, and the fabrication of which constitutes a very large item in her national resources. For years her capitalists have been encouraging the cultivation of cotton in every part of the world where it promised to be successful; but before the past winter their operations were comparatively slow, so as to bring about the revolution without any shock to American commerce; but now they are putting forth such efforts as men will only put forth to avert an impending calamity. They cannot and will not depend upon a set of men for a most important supply, who rush into a needless and unprovoked revolution. They will buy cotton largely; but they will brook no arrogance. A cotton bale is a good thing in their eyes; but they will not acknowledge a cotton king.

It would not be surprising if another decade should find the Gulf States bereft of every market for their boasted product but the States with which they are now so bitterly quarreling.

THE Philadelphia Grays have in their armory a handsome portrait of Major General Twiggs late of the United States Army. Upon the news of the treachery of Twiggs being received, the portrait was reversed, and the face of the traitor was turned towards the floor.

Whatever the color you prefer for yourselves, friends of the Quaker City, there is no "neutral tint" in this act of yours. It is hardly probable that the Editor of the *Pennsylvanian* is a member of this corps.

PIUS IX. has just received, as a present, a splendid diamond necklace, the property of a French lady, lately deceased, and a quantity of what a London ball giver used to call "articles of bigotry and virtue."—(*Bijouterie* and *certu*, perhaps.)

The Future Battle Fields of America.

People that are either mad or angry are not much to be heeded, perhaps; still, as the anger of the South Carolina press is chronic, and the madness of the Rattlesnake confederates has not as yet been got into a strait jacket, we may notice the threat which the Charleston *Courier* in a late number has made, namely, that the said Rattlesnakes will make the Border States the battle fields and foraging plains of the army of Davis, because they have stood out against secession. How will Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee like to come to this! Surely, it is in wholesome fear of such a fate that we find so many leading Virginians of late shouting "No coercion! no coercion!" like for dear life, hoping thus to depreciate the high and mighty displeasure of the formidable Rattlesnakes! It were terrible to think of, that Virginia should be doomed to the fate of the European Netherlands in history—to be degraded so by the other States as to serve merely for their battle-ground—on which her voice of command would not be heard—her arm of power would not be lifted! So her imperious sister, it seems, now wills and threatens.

But the strait jacket we spoke of would cure all, and save Virginia not only from this meditated dishonor, but from all fear of it. We have heard that Kentucky, Tennessee and Missouri have been beforehand with Virginia, and have prudently given an order for one, which, we have further heard, is now being made, and will soon be ready, warranted to fit as well as if first tried on. More than this, even in the madhouse itself, it is thought, a sufficient guard can be mustered to put it on—a volunteer guard of all colors, they say, from ebony black to the most unexceptionable white skin that human nature produces, "in that South countree!"

TEXAS.

A new and formidable trouble seems to be springing up in "*Homogenia*." Texas has seceded, to be sure, but Governor Houston has resolved to have nothing to do with the Montgomery government, in the formation of which Texas had no part. The Old Jacinto veteran is ambitious; and if he can have his way, Texas will set up for herself, and filibuster indefinitely South and West.

With such a state to begin with, and with the large military stores plundered from Uncle Sam, through the treachery of Twiggs, Houston and his Texans might make a formidable descent upon the weak adjoining States of Mexico. Such a movement would be a terrible damper upon the hot little kingdom set up by Jeff Davis & Co., if indeed it would not be a death blow.

We have often heard of "honor among thieves;" but truly there seems to be none among those down there. It is a grab game, and Houston has the best share, for he is in a position to extend the area of Slavery, ("the area of freedom" used to be the phrase,) while the others are hopelessly shut in, and must be content with what territory they have. His chance of making "a big thing" out of secession is decidedly the best. He has room in his dominions already for all the slaves in the Border States, and his chances of further annexation are good.

THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY is extinct in New England, and a new party called the Conservative, made up of the few remaining Democrats, some Americans, some old fossil Whigs, &c., takes its place. The late election in New Hampshire, when all the Republican Congressmen, four-fifth of the Legislature, and Councilmen were chosen, shows what success is likely to attend the new organization. In Rhode Island and Connecticut the same party have full tickets in nomination in opposition to the Republicans. The elections come off in April.

THE following extract from a letter to a native Virginian, now in Georgia, is suggestive in more ways than one. We clip it from the *Richmond Enquirer* of the 15th:

"The Cotton States, and loyal Virginians of those States, witness the course of their old mother at this particular crisis with mortification. If she would secede the rest of the border States would immediately follow. The emigration of negroes from Virginia through Atlantic to the Cotton belt, for the last three weeks is appalling. The Cotton States will never go back to the old Union. That is a settled fact."

THE *Richmond Enquirer* sneers at the boasted *reactions* in the free States of which the Democratic papers speak, and then places in the late election in New Hampshire against a few constables elected on the conservative ticket in some of the obscure towns of New York and New England.

FROM HARRISBURG.

(*Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.*)

HARRISBURG, March 16, 1861.

Ed. Gazette.—The Legislature has been quite busy this week, and has now got to work in good earnest.

The following bills have passed both Houses, and been sent to the Governor:

A supplement to the act of 1830 relating to landlords and tenants. (This is the act which passed the House last winter, but failed in the House. It provides that where two aldermen or justices have acted in any case under the act of 1830, and one dies or resigns, the other may carry on the case alone.)

An act abolishing the *Nisi Prius* Court of Philadelphia.

An act relating to pleadings in certain cases in the courts of this commonwealth. (It provides that where a decedent has been sued in his lifetime upon a joint obligation, debt or contract, the heirs, executors or administrators shall not be allowed to put in the plea or defense that he has died since the suit was begun, but the suit shall go on as if he were alive.)

An act extending to Westmoreland co; the act for the protection of sheep.

Supplement to an act to incorporate the Hillsdale Cemetery Co. in Allegheny co.

An act to extend the borough limits of Mechanicsburg, Indiana co.

An act to change the place of holding elections in McCandless tp., Allegheny co.

An act to change the place of holding elections in Allegheny tp., Venango co.

An act to repeal the act to change the name of Brownsville.

An act to incorporate the Eagle Cotton Work.

An act repealing certain portions of an act to prevent the destruction of fish in Lawrence co.

An act in relation to the claim of Bell, Johnston, Jack & Co.

A supplement to the act incorporating the Mountain Health Institute.

An act declaring the West fork of Clarion River a public highway.

An act to authorize the appointment of two additional Notaries Public in the city of Pittsburgh.

An act relative to the claim of Jas. Condron, of Blair Co.

An act for the relief of David Meehling, of Westmoreland co.

Supplement to an act to incorporate the German Roman Catholic Orphans Asylum, Allegheny co.

An act to alter an act for establishing a ferry over the Clarion river, at or near Armstrong's mills.

An act relative to hawkers and peddlers in the county of Armstrong.

The following bills have passed the House and await action in the Senate:

An act to change the place of holding election in Stony Creek township, Somerset county.

An act to repeal the act taxing dogs in Allegheny county.

An act to prevent catching fish in Slippery Rock Creek, Butler county.

An act to extend the time for completing the Butler and Freeport turnpike.

An act relative to auction sales in Beaver county.

An act to regulate the fees of justices in Cambria county.

An act for the appointment of liquor inspector in Allegheny county.

An act relative to the city of Allegheny.

The following bills have passed the Senate and await action in the House:

An act to authorize the Commissioners of Blair county to borrow money.

An act to incorporate the Freeport Gas and Water Company.

An act to change the place of holding elections in Barnett, Forest county.

An act authorising surviving executors and administrators to execute and deliver deeds and conveyances the same as if all the executors or administrators were alive.

An act to change the limits of the borough of Beallsville, in Washington county.

An act relating to forged mortgages. [Provides for a plea and method of trying issues of fact where mortgages are alleged to have been forged.]

An act relating to the office of interpreter for the several courts in the county of Allegheny.

An act to incorporate the Jefferson (co.) Turnpike Company.

An act to exempt the Presbyterian church of Concord from taxation.

Supplement to the act to incorporate the Bedford Mineral Springs Association.

An act to repeal the bounty on fox scalps in Mercer county.

An act to incorporate the Lucerco Oil Company.

The bill which passed the House "regulating the fees of Justices and Constables in Cumberland and Allegheny counties," was amended so as to confine it to Cumberland county, and it has so passed both Houses.

The House has made some progress in the Appropriation bill, and it will probably pass next week.

In one of my former letters, I alluded to the opposition made in the House to the bill for changing the residence of two individuals from Allegheny to Butler county. I should have added that Mr. Barns actively opposed the bill. E.

A SOUTHERN OPINION.—The Brandon (Miss.) "Republican," itself a secession paper, advocating co-operation of the southern States, gives the following complimentary notice of Davis' Cabinet appointments:

"Toombs will do pretty well; Memminger is a German by birth; Walker never was heard of before; some very bad talents are in circulation as to Benjamin's honesty; Mallory is rather small potatoes, and few in the hill, and Yancy is a man of talent, but very odious to the people generally of the border States, and quite a respectable number in the seceding States.

JUDGE M'LEAN is reported to be growing feeble, so much so as to be unable to take part frequently in important consultations with his associates.

Rheumatism! Rheumatism! Rheumatism!

It is well-known that bathing ointments and external applications only drive Rheumatism from one part of the system to another. Sometimes, with fatal results. HUMPHREYS' SPECIFIC HOMEOPATHIC RHEUMATIC PILLS often cure the worst and most protracted cases. This simple medicated Sugar Pill will do more to eradicate the disease than quantities of crude medicines, and has cured when all other means have failed. Price 25 cents per box. Six boxes for $1.

N. B.—A full set of HUMPHREY'S HOMEOPATHIC SPECIFICS, with Book of Directions, and twenty different Remedies, in large vials, morocco case, $5; ditto, in plain case, $4; case of fifteen boxes, and Book, $2. Single boxes, 25 cents and 50 cents.

These Remedies, by the single box or case, are sent by mail or express, free of charge, to any address, on receipt of the price. Address Dr. P. HUMPHREYS & CO.,
No. 562 Broadway, New York.

Sold by J. M. FULTON, Fifth street, second door from the Post Office, Agent for Pittsburgh. mh16-eowlw

POLITICAL NOTICES.

☞ FOR CORONER.—FREDERIC BESE, of the Third ward, Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for Coroner, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. mh18:te

☞ FOR SHERIFF.—ADAM WEAVER, of the Seventh ward, Pittsburgh, will offer himself as a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the Republican Convention. fe12:teaswtf

☞ SHERIFF.—JOHN AIKEN, of the Eighth ward, Pittsburgh, will be a candidate for the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. mh8:te

☞ SHERIFF.—JOHN MILLER, of East Liberty, Collins township, is a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. mh8:te

☞ FOR SHERIFF.—The friends of Gen. J. S. NEGLEY, of Collins township respectfully urge his nomination. His public services, both to his country and party, with his untiring energy and ability to merit public respect, entitle his claims to every consideration. At the same time, he resides in the district entitled to this office. fe23:te

☞ SHERIFF.—HARRY WOODS, of Peebles township, asks the votes of his friends to obtain the Republican nomination for Sheriff of Allegheny County. His business will not allow him the opportunity of traversing the county and seeing them all. ja31:teasto

☞ FOR SHERIFF.—HUGH S. FLEMING, of M'Clure township, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fe18:te

☞ FOR SHERIFF.—HENRY H. LEWIS, of Shaler-ville, is a candidate for Sheriff of Allegheny county, subject to the Republican Nominating Convention. fe11:te

☞ COUNTY COMMISSIONER.—JOHN MILLER, Esq., of Shaler, will be a candidate for the above offices, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fe28:te

☞ PROTHONOTARY.—Z. PATTERSON, of Indiana Township, is a candidate for Prothonotary, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. mh19:te

☞ PROTHONOTARY.—JOHN G. CURTIS, of Allegheny city, is a candidate for Prothonotary, subject to the decision of the Republican County Convention. fe13:te

☞ PROTHONOTARY.—CAPTAIN H. BATON, of Upper St. Clair township, asks the votes of his friends to vote in the Republican nomination for Prothonotary of Allegheny county—the infirmity of his left hand not allowing him the opportunity of traversing the county and seeing them all. fe25:te

☞ PROTHONOTARY.—D. C. HULTZ, of Snowden Township, will a candidate for nomination to the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fe7:te

☞ PROTHONOTARY.—RICHARD DANNER, of Reserve township, will be supported for the above office, subject to the decision of the Republican Convention. fe20:te

Public Notices.

☞ DEPRECIATED MONEY.—The following is a copy of a paper that has been very generally signed by the Retail Merchants in Pittsburgh, Allegheny and Alleghiny. We hereby agree that on and after THURSDAY, the 21st inst., we will not receive or pass, as and for merchandize, the Bank Notes of Missouri, Virginia, Illinois, Iowa. We condemn, as any other depreciated money, only at their value as the broken or Offset. The circulation of this money amongst us is a serious evil, and the discount on it very oppressive to all classes, so much so that we have no recourse but to adopt this mode of returning it from circulation, or make such an increase in prices as will cover our loss upon such currency. We earnestly request the cooperation in this movement of all the Merchants and Traders who have not been called on.

Signed by the Merchants and Traders generally.

mh19:2tdw2

☞ HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.—A SPECIAL MEETING of this Society will be held at their rooms, on Fifth street this (Tuesday) evening, the 19th instant, at 8 o'clock p.m.

As subjects of general interest to Growers of Fruit and Florists, together with informed opinions of the state of the Fruit Crops for the coming season are to be discussed, all who feel interest in such subjects are invited to attend.

HENRY L. HINCHMAN, Sec. &c.

mh19:3t*

☞ I LIVE!—A VOICE FROM PRISON!—*Men of Pittsburgh; Friends, Brethren, Countrymen*, "let us bury the past, and do our best to serve and befriend each other. Meet me

AT CITY HALL,
ON
TUESDAY EVENING NEXT,

The 19th of March, at 7½ o'clock, when I will tell you truths so startling that you will be astounded.

MRS. G. HUTHERFORD.

☞ PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE OFFICE of the SECOND WARD PAVILION UNTIL SATURDAY, the 23d inst., for the GRADING, Paving, &c., setting with curb stones, Webster street, from Locust street to Fulton street, and Locust street, from Webster street to Centre Avenue. ISAAC MORLEY.

Pitt-burgh, March 16, 1861.—13

☞ LUNCH SERVED UP EVERY MORNING, from 10 till 12, by O. W. POLACK & MEYER, JR., at his Restaurant, *corner Wylie and Fifth Sts.* mh18:2tdaw

New Advertisements.

MERCHANTS, BANKERS, MANUFACTURERS, and others, can find a full assortment of

Blank Books and Stationery,

at W. S. HAVEN'S,

mh7 corner of Wood and Third streets.

DAVIS & PHILLIPS,

BRASS FOUNDERS AND MANUFACTURERS,

PLUMBERS,

GAS AND STEAM FITTERS,

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN

GAS FIXTURES,

Pumps and Brass Work,

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

OIL WELL PUMPS,

of Brass, Copper or Iron, with the most approved Chambers and Valves of all kinds, and warranted to give satisfaction.

MANUFACTORY,
No. 110 Water and 104 Front st.,
mh19:1y:dw7eow PITTSBURGH, PA.

FISH—25 bbls. No 3 Mackerel, large;
20 hf bbls No. 2 Mackerel, medium;
15 do do No. 3 do large;
25 kits No. 1 do do
20 do No. 2 do do
10 do No. 1 Salmon;
12 bbls No. 1 Labrador Herring;
10 do do Shore do
15 do do White Fish; 25 hf bbls do White Fish;
for sale by WATT & WILSON,
mh19 265 Liberty st.

SUNDRIES—50 bbls N. O. Molasses;
10 hhds N O Sugar; 25 bags Rio Coffee, Prime;
200 bxs assorted Window Glass;
10 bbls Baltimore Herring;
10 bbls No 3 Mackerel; 20 hf bbls do do.
PRODUCE—10,000 lb Bacon Shoulders;
10 000 lb S C Hams; 100 bus Dried Apples;
5 bbls Rye Flour; 25 do do Peaches;
5 do prime Roll Butter;
5 do Lard; 100 bus Timothy Seed;
In store for sale by
mh19 H. RIDDLE, 153 Liberty st.

FRESH CONSIGNMENTS—6 bbls prime Roll Butter;
6 bbls prime Fresh Eggs;
7 do Flint Hominy;
34 do Fresh-Ground Rye Flour;
24 boxes E Dairy Cheese;
20 kegs No. 1 Lard;
20 dozen Brooms; 10 bus Dry Apples,
for sale by FRANK VAN HORNE,
mh19 114 Second st.

PRODUCE—1000 bus. Lake Shore Potatoes;
200 bus Barley; 20 bbls White Beans;
50 bus Dry Peaches; 30 do Dry Apples,
8 bbls Roll Butter; 12 do Pork;
1000 lb Country Bacon;
60 bbls Green Apples,
in store for sale by
mh19 L. G. GRAFF, 247 Liberty st.

DRY PEACHES—200 sacks choice Ohio halves, just rec'd by
mh19 L. G. GRAFF, 247 Liberty st.

PEACH AND APPLE BUTTER—1 bbl. of each, just rec'd for sale by
mh19 L. G. GRAFF, 247 Liberty st.

DRIED PEACHES—100 sacks Dried Peaches, to arrive, for sale by
mh19 WATT & WILSON, 265 Liberty st.

KENAWHA PETROLEUM—100 bbls. 49° density, for sale by
mh19 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

REMOVAL.—R. H. PALMER has removed the Whol. sale Department of his business to No. 84 WOOD STREET. His Market Street House will be continued as "PALMER'S MARKET STREET BONNET STORE." mh18:3tdaw

New Advertisements.

LAND FOR SALE.—I OFFER FOR SALE OR LEASE to bore for Oil, some bottom land, adjoining the lands of Lewis Peterson, sr., and near Messrs. Irwin & Peterson, in which there are three of the oldest and most permanent oil-supplying wells, and the only real test by this property and in the neighborhood is from six to seven feet thick and very extensive, all this denoting the presence of oil. Also, a HOUSE, BARN and GARDEN, and a Well of Water at the door, and a Farm on the hill. This is due on the Canal, and about 18 miles from Pittsburgh, and about one mile below Turtlepunt. Any further information can be had by calling on D. W. & A. F. BELL, Fourth ward, Pittsburgh, or on the subscriber. P. V. HITE.

mh18-6tdaw

W. & D. HUGUS,

Corner of Market and Fifth streets.

NEW GOODS!

New Goods!
New Goods!
New Goods!
New Goods!

NEW STYLES OF

SPRING GOODS!

JUST OPENED AT

W. & D. HUGUS', CORNER FIFTH AND MARKET STS.

W. & D. HUGUS', CORNER FIFTH AND MARKET STS.

W. & D. HUGUS', CORNER FIFTH AND MARKET STS.

W. & D. HUGUS', CORNER FIFTH AND MARKET STS.
mh18

BLANK BOOKS—
LEDGERS, JOURNALS,
DAY BOOKS, CASH BOOKS, ORDER BOOKS,
and every description of Account Book, on hand or made to order in the best manner, ruled to any pattern required, with or without printed headings, by

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO.,
mh18 Blank Book Makers, 57 Wood st.

OIL LEASES—Blanks for Leasing Oil Wells or Oil Locations, carefully prepared forms printed and for sale by

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Publishers, Stationers and Printers, 57 Wood st.
mh18

A Card to the Public.

THE amount of bodily and mental misery arising from a neglect of small complaints is incalculable, and it is therefore of the utmost importance that a strict attention to the least and most trifling bodily ailments should be had; for diseases of the body invariably affect the mind. DR. MOFFATT'S VEGETABLE LIFE MEDICINES, in every instance where they have been thoroughly tried, have proved a TRIUMPHANT OVER DISEASE in almost all its diversified forms. The salutary effects of the Life Medicines have, in fact, been so universally experienced, that they have become fully established as the most easy, safe and perfect mode of treatment ever offered to the public.

THESE MEDICINES

Have now been before the public for a period of 30 YEARS and during that time have maintained a HIGH CHARACTER in almost EVERY PART OF THE GLOBE for the extraordinary curative properties which they possess.

IN MANY THOUSANDS

of certified instances, they have even RESCUED SUFFERERS from the very VERGE OF AN UNTIMELY GRAVE, after all the deceptive nostrums of the day have invariably failed. To the country and people, then, these Pills invariably and infallibly proved, that it has appeared scarcely less than miraculous to those who were acquainted with the beautifully philosophical principles upon which they are compounded, and upon which they consequently act. It was to their undoubted and sensible action in purifying the springs and channels of life, and enabling them with renewed tone and vigor, that they were indebted for their name.

MOFFAT'S LIFE PILLS!!!

Are composed of VEGETABLE INGREDIENTS ESSENTIAL, as can be ascertained by chemical tests. Their prominent qualities are those of an active and searching, though perfectly mild and agreeable detergent aperient; of a gentle aperient, promoting the insensible perspiration, of a pleasant diuretic, invigorating the kidneys and bladder; and of a delightful tonic cardiac, exciting appetite by the demands of active digestion, and cheering the mind with that grateful sense of recreated health which is one of the most felicitous feelings of our nature.

THE PHŒNIX BITTERS!!!

So denominated from their astonishing power of creating new life and strength, as it were from the very ashes of the diseased constitution—are more strongly tonic and more immediately invigorating than the Pills combining the same choice vegetable extracts as the latter, in a different medication. Although really less cathartic than the LIFE PILLS, they nevertheless begin to cleanse the alimentary canal much sooner; generally slightly operating within three or four hours, and producing a decided sensation of relief to the Head and Stomach, and exhilarating the Mind, even in less time than this.

MOFFAT'S LIFE PILLS!!!

In Affections of the Head, Sick Headache or Nervous Headache, these Pills will be found to possess the most salutary efficacy.

MOFFAT'S PHŒNIX BITTERS!!!

Have been happily used for the cure of FEVER AND AGUE, with INVARIABLE SUCCESS!

BILIOUS COMPLAINTS, AND A MODE OF CURE!!!

☞ A well-regulated and proportionate quantity of bile upon the stomach is always requisite for the promotion of sound health—it stimulates digestion and keeps the intestinal canal free from all obstructions. When there is a deficiency of bile, the body becomes costive; on the other hand, an overabundance of bile causes frequent nausea in the stomach, and often promotes very severe attacks of disease, which sometimes end in death.

Dr. Moffat's Life Medicines!!!

Should be taken in the EARLY STAGES of Bilious complaints and if perseveredin strictly according to directions, will POSITIVELY EFFECT A CURE!

PILES! PILES! PILES!

As a remedy for this most distressing and obstinate malady, the VEGETABLE LIFE MEDICINES deserve a distinct and emphatic recommendation. It is well known to individuals thinly that the further proprietor of these valuable Medicines was himself afflicted with this complaint for upwards of *thirty-five years*; and that he tried in vain every remedy prescribed within the wide compass of the *Materia Medica*. He however at length tried the Medicine which is now offered to the public, and he was cured in a very short time, after his recovery had been pronounced to be nearly impossible, but absolutely impossible, by any human means.

MOFFAT'S

Life Pills and Phœnix Bitters!!!

CURE DYSPEPSIA, by thoroughly cleansing the first and second stomachs, and creating a flow of pure, healthy bile, instead of the stale and acrid kind—FLUSHING of the ARTERIES, HEADACHE, HEADACHE RESTLESSNESS, ILL TEMPER, ANXIETY, LASSITUDE, and MELANCHOLY, which are the general symptoms of Dyspepsia, will vanish, as a natural consequence of its cure.

THE

LIFE MEDICINES!

For BILIOUS AND LIVER COMPLAINTS, with their many well-known attendants, *Bilious and Sick Headache, Pain and Oppression after Meals, Giddiness, Dizziness, Loss of Appetite, Loss of Appetite*, are acknowledged to be vastly superior to anything ever before offered to the public.

MERCURIAL DISEASES.

Persons whose constitutions have become impaired by the injudicious use of MERCURY, will find these medicines a perfect cure, as they never fail to eradicate from the system all the effects of MERCURY, infinitely sooner than the most powerful preparations of Sarsaparilla.

SCROFULA!

The most horrible cases of *Scrofula*, in which the Face, Bones and Limbs of the victim had been preyed upon by the loathsome disease, are proved by undeniable authority of the sufferers themselves, to have been completely cured by these purely Vegetable Medicines, after all others had been found more than useless.

Acute or Inflammatory Rheumatism!

ANTHROSIA CURONICA, OR CHRONIC RHEUMATISM!!

These diseases, which are among the most painful, and, by ignorant treatment, the most inveterate to which suffering humanity is liable, are cured, *speedily* and *permanently* cured, by a proper course of the LIFE PILLS and PHŒNIX BITTERS.

MOFFAT'S PILLS AND BITTERS!!!

But it is unnecessary to enumerate the many cases in which these purely vegetable medicines have been successful; but let an inquiry, Why are they so SUCCESSFUL in their happy effects?

Because they PURIFY THE BLOOD, and thus remove all causes of disease in the system:

Because they act powerfully upon the secretions of the body, and remove all impurities at once.

Because they do not reduce the system but invigorate it, thus requiring no restraint from pleasure or business during their operation.

TRY MY MEDICINES!!!

Try but a Single Dose of the

LIFE PILLS!!

TRY THEM! BE SATISFIED!! BE CURED!!!

PREPARED BY

DR. WM. B. MOFFAT,

335 Broadway, New York.

And for sale by all Druggists and Medicine Dealers. Price Pills: 25 cents per box; Bitters, $1 00 per bottle.

mh12:4tdaw

REMOVAL.—THE PENNSYLVANIA SALT MANUFACTURING COMPANY have removed their office to No. 96 Wood street, between First and Second streets, where all orders will be received and business attended to. GEORGE COLHOUN,
mh18 1m General Agent.

NATRONA OIL,

Manufactured by the Penn'a Salt Manufacturing Co.,

The Illuminator of the Day,

Clear and odorless, and guaranteed unchangeable in color,

Constantly on hand, and for sale by the P. S. M. Co., at their office No. 91 WOOD STREET,
mh16-1m Between First and Second streets.

D. B. FERGUSON,
Corner of High and Wylie sts.,

RETAIL GROCERIES, PRODUCE AND LIQUORS.

mh18

MESS PORK.
400 barrels, in store and for sale by
mh18 WM. B. HAYS & CO.

New Advertisements.

WALL PAPER! WALL PAPER!

THOMAS PALMER,

NO. 91 WOOD STREET,

Two Doors below Diamond Alley,

Has just received and now offers for sale an EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT of

PAPER HANGINGS,

comprising all the latest styles of

AMERICAN,
ENGLISH
AND FRENCH

Wall Papers,

BORDERS,
PANEL PAPERS,
DECORATIONS,
FIRE BOARD PRINTS,
WINDOW CURTAINS, &c.

All selected expressly for SPRING SALES.

☞ An examination of this stock is respectfully requested.

THOMAS PALMER,
91 Wood street,
mh18:6mdm near Diamond alley.

NEW WALL PAPER STORE,

No. 107 Market street,

Between Fifth and Liberty streets.

The subscriber is now opening

A NEW AND LARGE STOCK OF

PAPER HANGINGS!

Embracing a complete assortment

FOR DWELLINGS,
STORES, OFFICES,
HALLS, CHURCHES, &c.,

to which he would respectfully invite the attention of the Public, having an entire NEW STOCK OF GOODS recently purchased and now arriving.

The in want of NEW GOODS will find them by looking through our new rooms.

JOS. R. HUGHES,
mh18:6tdm 107 Market st.

WHOLESALE BONNET AND HAT STORE.

R. H. PALMER

IS NOW OPENING AT

NO. 84 WOOD STREET,

A FULL STOCK OF LADIES' AND MISSES'

BONNETS,

of the various styles now fashionable.

RIBBONS, LACES, SILKS,

FLOWERS, RUCHES, STRAW TRIMMINGS AND MILLINERY GOODS, &c. &c.

MENS AND BOYS' FINE SILK, WOOL, PANAMA, LEGHORN, PALM LEAF, STRAW AND OTHER

HATS,

FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST MARKET PRICES.
mh18:2d

NEW TRIMMINGS,

NEW EMBROIDERIES,

NEW HOSIERY AND GLOVES,

NEW BONNETS AND HATS,

NEW RIBBONS AND FLOWERS,

NEW BONNET MATERIALS

AT

Eaton, Macrum & Co.'s,

Nos. 17 and 19 Fifth Street.

BEST MAKE
BRAD AND BRAID NETS,
Magic and Victoria Ruffles,
Silver Flax Tape Trimmings,
EDGINGS, LACES AND INSERTINGS,
NEW COLORS OF ZEPHYR AND SHETLAND WOOL
Silk Cords, Tassels and Girdles.

A full assortment of everything in the TRIMMING and NOTION line.

☞ CITY AND COUNTRY MERCHANTS AND MILLINERS supplied at LOWEST PRICES.

EATON, MACRUM & CO.,
mh18 17 Fifth Street.

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS,

AT

REDUCED PRICES.

James W. Woodwell,

Nos. 97 and 99 Third street,

AND

111 FOURTH STREET,

CONSISTING OF

All Varieties of Styles and Finish,

SUITABLE FOR

Hotels and Private Dwellings.

☞ All orders promptly attended to, and the Furniture carefully packed and boxed.

Steamboats and Hotels furnished at short notice.

Cabinet Makers supplied with every article in the line.

TRIED AND STAND THE TEST.

BURKE & BARNES' SAFES

Again Triumphant, where other manufacturers have failed to preserve their contents.

Read the following satisfactory testimonials in regard to BURKE & BARNES' SAFES:

JAMESTOWN, N.Y., Feb 7, 1861.

MESSRS. BURKE & BARNES—Sirs: We have had an opportunity to examine the variety of Fire-proof safes that were burned in the great Fire here of January 26th, and have no hesitation in giving our opinion, that the Safes manufactured by BURKE & BARNES, of Pittsburgh, Pa., (for which you are agent), have stood as severe a test and sustained less injury than any others that were burned.

We have two of them. No. 3 Safes, which were in the fire, and preserved the contents, not having the varnish melted from the chain.

We cheerfully recommend them to all business men as being superior to any other safe with which we are acquainted.

MARTIN & BUSH.
HANSON C. LANGFORD.

Endorsed by
R. R. Cook & Son,
H. F. Smith,
O. E. Jones,
J. G. Irwin,
L. M. Brown,
A. Lyon,
Jas. Allen.

Norman K. Ransom,
J. P. Fenwick,
Nelson Brown,
Thos. R. H. Cobden,
Merritt P. Griffith,
Aaron G. Bowen.

The above Safes, of every size, on hand and made to order by

BURKE & BARNES,

At the Oil Established Safe Factory,
mh14:6mtf 120 and 122 Third street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

SPRING GOODS!

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING A CHOICE AND SELECT STOCK OF GOODS for our SPRING SALES, which have been selected with more than usual care, and feel confident that in the

RICHNESS OF FABRIC AND STYLE

(of Goods, as well as

Fairness of Price,

they will SURPASS ANY GOODS of the kind ever before opened in this city, and would respectfully solicit an early call from our patrons and the public, to examine the same for themselves.

Samuel Gray & Son,

MERCHANT TAILORS,

mh12:2m 19 FIFTH STREET.

M'CANDLESS, JAMISON & CO.

SUCCESSORS TO JAS. M'CANDLESS & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND JOBBERS OF

Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS,

No. 103 Wood st.,

fe23:2md PITTSBURGH, PA.

SPRING FASHIONS! 1861.

NEW STYLES OF

HATS AND CAPS,

AT

mh19 M'CORD & CO'S, 131 Wood st.

FIRST PREMIUMS.—Silver and Bronze Medals, for Dair Soaps, Candles and Oils, were awarded to H. C. & J. M. SAWYER, by the United States Agricultural Society, at its last Exhibition at Chicago, Ill.

1000 boxes CHEMICAL OLIVE SOAP;
500 do ROSIN SOAP, in bars and pound lumps;
200 lbs STAR CANDLES.
CARBON AND COAL OILS, in quantities to suit purchasers, on hand for sale by
mh18 H. C. & J. M. SAWYER.

CEMENT—100 bbls. Fresh this day rec'd for sale by mh16 HENRY H. COLLINS.

Wants.

WANTED—A HOUSE OF 5 OR 6 ROOMS, with a side within 15 or 20 minutes walk of A. & P. Depot Post Office. Address BOX 1, POST OFFICE ALLEGHENY.

WANTED—10 tons of Grease Butter, by
mh19 FRANK VAN HORNE,
No 114 Second street.

WANTED.—The advertiser wants BOARD-ING in the COUNTRY, during the Summer months, in one of some of the railway villages within two hours' ride of the city. Address "Mac" Gazette Office. mh18:3t*

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