THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 3, 1860. VOLUME LXXIII---NUMBER 287.

Commission, &c.

WILLIAM REILLY, DAVID M'CARGO, } General Partners. EDWARD J. COPE, Special Partner.

REILLY, M'CARGO & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO M'CARGO, REILLY & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

CORNER OF

Wood and Water Streets,

jy26dly PITTSBURGH, PA.

JOHN S. HOUSE. EDWARD HOUSE.

JOHN I. HOUSE & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Corner of Smithfield and Water Streets,

jy2 dly PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

ROBERTS & DILWORTH,

Forwarding and Commission Merchants,

Dealers in FLOUR, GRAIN and PRODUCE generally,

No. 349 Liberty st.

REFER TO—Hitchcock, McCreery & Co., Pittsburgh; Jos. Dilworth, Esq.; dos Brown & Fitzpatrick, do; Lewis, Dalzell & Co., do; Shriver & Dilworth, do; Tatum & Co., St. Louis; J. R. Elder & Co., do; Smith & Anderson, Cincinnati; Frank Brinsmade & Co., do; Webster & Baxter, Chicago; Sherwood & Co., do; Poultney & Monis, Baltimore; Cornell & Dorsey, do; Richardson, Hoffman & Orgoode, Philadelphia; Cookman & Brothers, do; A. M. Collin, New York. jy24yd

EDGERTON & STEWART,

Wholesale Grocers & Commission Merchants,

107 WOOD STREET.

oct1-yd

WM. P. ROSS. R. R. LAZEAR

BECK & LAZEAR,

SUCCESSORS TO

MIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in West-ern Produce and Provisions, at No. 139 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Penna.

Consignments of Cheese, Butter, Eggs, Grain, etc., solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. Liberal cash advances made. jy26dly

JOS. KLEBERTSBERGER. W. H. BROWN. WM. KLEBERTSBERGER.

BROWN & KLEBERTSBERGER,

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND DEALERS IN

FLOUR AND SEEDS,

Nos. 191 and 193 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.

jy21yd

R. R. SARDEN. R. R. SARDEN.

J. R. SARDEN & CO.,

Commission & Forwarding Merchants,

And Wholesale Dealers in

WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE,

PORK, LARD, FURS, SKINS, FLOUR, FISH,

Salt & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally.

Nos. 141 and 143 Front Street,

oct3 PITTSBURGH, PA.

CHAS. SHEPARD. GEO. SHEPARD.

CHAS. & GEO. SHEPARD,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

AND DEALERS IN

FLOUR, GRAIN & PRODUCE,

No. 243 Liberty Street,

jy26 PITTSBURGH, PA.

Choice brands of FLOUR, for Bakers' and Family use, constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Steamboats generally. jy24dly

JAMES A. FETZER,

FORWARDING and COMMISSION MERCHANT, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, SEEDS, DRIED FRUIT, and Produce generally, *No. 16 Second Street*, corner *First*, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Refer to F. G. Bailey, Esq.; Pittsburgh. William Dilworth, Esq., do. A. Caldwell & Son, do. Alnutt, Lee & Hamilton, do. Bruce, Bro. & Co., do. Hunter & Co., Cincinnati. S. Brady, Esq., do. Wm. M. Hoge & Co., do. Samuel Orr & Co., do. Grumbo & Co., do. Patton & Donlon, do. Cookman & Son, Philadelphia. jy24dly

ROBERT S. BARKER,

PRODUCE AND PROVISION

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 267 Liberty Street, corner of Hand,

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

Particular attention given to the purchase and sale of Flour, Grain, Dried Fruits, Potatoes, Pork, Lard, Butter Cheese, Cheese and Laundry Soaps, &c.

Orders promptly filled at the lowest market prices. Cash advances made on consignments.

Office of the Pittsburgh Bag Manufactory. se21-yd

SAMUEL B. FLOYD & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

And dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce generally,

No. 236 LIBERTY STREET, near Pa. R. R. Depot,

PITTSBURGH, PA. se21yd

CHAS. CHAFFEE.

GRADWICK & SON,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN PAPER AND RAGS,

And Agents for the Sale of

Mahoning Fire Brick and Pot Clay,

Nos. 149 and 151 Wood Street, near Sixth, Pittsburgh.

Highest Cash Price for Paper at Manufacturers' prices. Cash advances made on consignments. jy26

H. BROOCOCK, McCREERY & CO.,

(Successors to Hitchcock, M'Creery & Co.)

Forwarding and Commission Merchants,

And Wholesale Dealers in Western Produce,

No. 142 Second st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

Particular attention given to the sale of Flour, Grain, Provisions, Seeds, Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Dried Fruits, Lard, Tallow, Hides, Furs, Wool, Feathers, Whiskey, Pig Iron, Bar Iron, Nails, Glass, Coal, Coke, &c. jy24

BENJAMIN P. PAGE. WM. H. HAVEMEYER

PAGE & HAVEMEYER,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally,

No. 209 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.

jy13

ROBERT BARKER,

DEALER IN

Flour, Grain and Produce,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

No. 134 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

my22yd

Druggists.

W. MACKLEWAIN, Wholesale Druggist, and Carbon Oil Manufacturer and Agent for Rock Solid and Field Extracts, No. 187 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. jy21yd

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. se27

BRAUN & KEITER. ALEX. M'CANDLESS.

BRAUN & KEITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilson & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully, compounded at all hours. jy24dly

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 128 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOHN P. SCOTT, Wholesale Dealer in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 205 Wood street, Pittsburgh. All orders will receive prompt attention. my24

Produce Dealers.

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets. jy21yd

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Pot and Pearl Ashes, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always in hand. Agents for the sale of Madison City celebrated Extended Process Flour. 113 Second and 112 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. apr24yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 89 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my22

CANADIAN SAND STONE,

FOR

Glass Manufacture.

Analyzed by C. W. Wyman.

Per Cent. Oxide of Iron	99.32
Alumine	16
	.52
	100.00

The undersigned is now ready to contract for the delivery of this stone in Pittsburgh or any other point in the United States. A sample can be seen by calling on me, or at the office of Monongahela House.

se 22dtf JACOB BEESE.

SUNDRIES.

MOLASSES—300 bbls prime Plantation.

50 do Sugar House.

MAPLE SUGAR—5 bbls, quantities to suit families.

FLOUR—700 bbls Fall Wheat.

MIDDLINGS—9 tons fine.

OATS—3,000 bus prime.

DRIED APPLES—10 bbls prime.

For sale by RODGERS & DILWORTH,

au28 No. 139 Liberty st.

DYSPEPSIA AND CONSTIPATION.—Perhaps there is no one thing so efficient in relieving these diseases as the simple tartar known by the name of cream tartar. Packet of Cigarettes, light upon the table, and highly nutritious. Also, the authentic Graham, for the invalid purposes. Fresh supplies of both just rec'd.

J. G. READ, 74, 4th street.

NEW BACON—Hams, plain and S. Cured Shoulders and Sides.

LEAF LARD—In kegs, firkins and pails.

PORK—Mess and Rump.

For sale by JACKSON & TOWNSEND,

au28 No. 24 Wood street.

SPENCER'S FILES—A large assortment of all kinds, for sale by

B. WOLFF, JR.,

corner Liberty and St. Clair sts.

FIGURED MERINOS, Plain Merinos, Cashmeres, Dress Silks, Mourning Silks, Black Crape Veils and Shawls.

BURCHFIELD & CO'S.

CHIMNEY TOPS.—220 Gothic Chimney Tops, various patterns, for sale by

HENRY H. COLLINS,

se28 Wood st.

FIRE CLAY—200 bbls. of the celebrated Chouteauville (St. Louis) Clay, carefully selected for Fire Pots, Retorts, etc., for sale by

HENRY H. COLLINS, 26 Wood st.

VERMICELLI—25 bxs Italian, for sale by

SCHRIVER & ANDERSON,

No. 89 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

WALL PAPERS—For Autumn, 1860—now arriving, for sale by W. P. MARSHALL,

No. 87 Wood st.

PURCHASERS OF DRY GOODS will find it to their interest to call and examine our stock of Prints, Ginghams, Muslins, Delaines, Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c. C. HARRIS LOVE, 94 Market st.

APPLES—140 bbls, various kinds, for sale by JAMES A. FETZER,

corner Market and Front sts.

ALL THE VIRTUES OF

ELECTRICITY AND WATER COMBINED.

DR. W. W. KARSHNER'S

ELECTRIC BATHS

PATENTED JAN 24 1860

THE above cut is a representation of DR. KARSHNER'S POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE ELECTRO-THERAPEUTIC BATHS, for which he has obtained letters patent from the Patent Office of the United States. These Baths have been in successful operation for the last two years, in many of our principal towns and cities, during which time hundreds of patients have tested their astonishing powers with signal success. Dr. K. challenges the entire medical world to produce any one system or combined set of systems, that will cure as many diseases, and in so short a time, as his Electric Baths alone, when rightly administered. The scientific minds of all professions are cordially invited to call, examine and test for themselves.

The duration of each Bath, the temperature of the water, and the strength of the electric currents, are varied according to the disease, the condition of the patient at the time, and the effects desired. The water is about blood heat, and the electricity so graduated as to produce nothing but pleasant sensations.

There is no class of Diseases, either Acute or Chronic, to which they are not adapted—which do not yield at once to their all powerful and wonderful life-exciting influence. The aged and decrepid have been led, comfortably, to assume their lost manly form and vigor, and kept better than they had been for years. Others have been cured of painful diseases in a few Baths.

How do their healthful effects seem to be confined solely to the physical! They have a most happy influence also upon the mental faculties, making them a most efficient means in the treatment of insanity and all abnormal mental conditions.

Among the diseases successfully treated by Dr. K.'s Baths are: Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Scrofula, Paralysis, Epilepsy, (Fits) Insanity, Delirium Tremens, St. Vitus' Dance, Contractions of the Joints, Rheumatism, Mercurial Diseases, Weakness in the Back and Kidneys, Hermorrhoids, Sexual Head Ache, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Weak Eyes, Partial Deafness, Dyspepsia, Liver Complaint, Urinary and Genital Diseases, Falling of the Womb, Leucorrhœa and other Female Derangements, Fever, Fever and Ague, etc. etc.

These Baths are in successful operation at

No. 21 Fifth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

relieving many of the afflicted daily. Call and get a pamphlet.

CONSULTATIONS FREE.

Office hours: From 7 to 12 A. M., and 1 to 5 P. M.

DR. ALONZO K. KING, consulting physician and general agent for the sale of Country and Individual Rights in Pennsylvania. T. W. BLAKE, Operator.

Call or address Dr. KING, Box 1122, Pittsburgh, Pa.

my14-lyd&wd

Quack Nostrums.

THE NEW YORK DAY BOOK says:

"The majority of the Hair Washes, Hair Tonics, Hair Oils, and the numberless preparations which are now before the public under such extravagant, but pretentious and fantastic titles as we proceed to show in our window cards, and newspaper headlines, as hair preparations, are all humbugs and frauds. Many of the compounds may have some virtue, for aught we say, to that they do no harm. BOGY'S LAND, WHALE OIL, LARD OIL, SWEET OIL, Sugar and cool. cured, made into a beautiful wrapper and sold under fifty other bombs, the comliest character of humor, and when they come, are supplied with some triflyishe term, and caught at by verdant young men and old fools, who have not the character of Professor Wood's Hair Restorative. The gentleman who sells before the world with so many high falutin' Hicophalistics, or any other accounting and soothing contrivance never be deeply advertises *Hair Restorative*, and *Hair Dye*, and *Tonic*, and *Curling Fluid*, and active it acts. Say Professor Wood's Hair Restorative, and as you value your purse, your very brain, apply such stuff or if may be that you will get a less worthless concoction than perfumed lard oil no your cranium. Restorative, Wood's Restorative for the Hair is the best article extant.

It Will, by Nature's own Process,

Restore Gray Hair to the Original Color,

Will make Hair Grow on Bald Heads,

Will restore the Natural Secretions,

Will prevent Hair from falling,

Will remove all Dandruff,

Will cure all eruptions—even Scald Head,

Will make the Hair soft and Glossy,

Will make the old appear young again,

Will preserve the Color of Hair to old age,

Will strengthen the weak hair, and

And is one of the best Toilet Articles for the Hair now in use.

Manufactured by O. J. WOOD & CO., and sold Wholesale and Retail, at 444 Broadway, New York, and 114 Market st., St. Louis, Mo.

Sold in Pittsburgh by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, S. T. PAINESTOCK & CO., and all Druggists. jy24yd

VALUABLE FAMILY MEDICINES—

VALUABLE FAMILY MEDICINES—

I am this day in receipt of a fresh supply of the following Valuable Family Medicines:

Kennedy's Sarsaparilla Discovery,

Marshall's Roman Pain Extractor,

Mott's Chalybeate Pills of Iron,

Old Dutch Cleanser, (Scouring Extract of Soaps,

Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Acne Cure,

Schenck's Syrup and Mandrake Pills,

Wood's Hair Restorative,

Mrs. Allen's Hair Restorative,

Boerhave's Holland Bitters, etc.

All of the really good

Patent Medicines of the day,

can always be obtained at

au10 Corner of the Diamond and Market st. JOS. FLEMING,

LATEST STYLES OF GENTLEMEN'S, BOYS' and CHILDREN'S

HATS AND CAPS,

just received.

Also, LADIES' AND MISSES'

WALKING HATS,

a very large assortment, at

M'COORD & CO'S.

au24 131 Wood st.

JOHN WILSON. JAMES W. GARR. DAVID M'CANDLESS.

WILSON, GARR & CO.,

(Late Wilson, Fayer & Co.)

Wholesale Dealers in

FOREIGN & DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

No. 94 Wood Street,

2d House above Diamond Alley,

sp24dly PITTSBURGH.

B. WOLFF, JR.,

(Successor to Wolff & Lees.)

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

HARDWARE,

Corner Liberty and St. Clair Streets,

jy24dly PITTSBURGH, PA.

FITZPATRICK & CO.,

FIRST PREMIUM

Gold Pen Manufactory,

CORNER FOURTH AND MARKET ST.,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Gold Pens and Gold and Silver Pencil Cases, Whole sale and Retail.

Pens and Cases CAREFULLY REPAIRED. jy5dly

JACKSON & TOWNSEND,

PORK PACKERS,

and Dealers in

Bacon, Lard, Dried Beef, Mess and Rump Pork,

No. 12 Fourth street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh.

W. P. MARSHALL & CO.

Announce the arrival of

NEW WALL PAPERS, BORDERS, &c.,

AT

No. 87 Wood Street.

JACOB BEESE,

DEALER IN

PIG METAL, IRON ORE,

SCRAP IRON, SCRAP STEEL

AND

CANADIAN SAND STONE.

AGENCY AND OFFICE—CORNER OF FIRST AND SMITHFIELD STREETS.

GROCERIES.—75 hhds. N. O. Sugars;

100 bbls. W. I. Molasses;

40 do. Baltimore Syrups;

80 do. Refined Sugar;

30 Mackerel, No. 1, 2 and 3;

150 bxs Western Reserve Cheese, all of Pittsburgh manufactured articles, for sale by

BECK & LAZEAR, 126 Liberty street.

CHEESE.—200 boxes prime W. R.;

50 boxes Goshen and Hamburg,

For sale by J. R. DANIELS & Co.,

oct4 First street, near Wood.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

BURCHFIELD & CO.

have now open their second supply of New Goods, Flannels, Blankets, Shawls, Velvet Cloaks, and a great variety of New Goods. oct13

BACON—Hams, Shoulders and Sides;

SUGAR-CURED DRIED BEEF—for sale by

JACKSON & TOWNSEND,

au21 No. 24 Fourth street, near Liberty.

SEAMLESS BAGS! SEAMLESS BAGS!

50,000 assorted sizes, various weights, in storage for sale at the Pittsburgh Bag Factory by

HERBST & DARRELL,

corner Liberty and Sand streets.

FLOUR—200 bbls. Western Extra Flour, for sale this day and for sale by

oct13 SAM'L B. FLOYD & CO., 236 Liberty st.

MACARONI—25 boxes genuine Italian;

25 boxes Amerioli—for sale by

SCHRIVER & ANDERSON,

oct17 No. 89 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

LARD OIL—10 bbls. in store for sale by

oct4 HENRY H. COLLINS.

RED POTATOES—100 bbls. Red Potatoes, in store and for sale by JAS. A. FETZER,

oct13 corner Market and First sts.

MOLASSES—300 bbls. prime received per Monongahela Moderator, and for sale by

SCHRIVER & DILWORTH,

oct13 Wholesale Grocers, 130 and 132 Second st.

900 BAGS RIO COFFEE, from Fair to Choice Prime, on hand and arriving for sale by

oct13 JOHN I. HOUSE & CO.

GREEN APPLES—10 bbls Green Apples in store and for sale by SAM'L B. FLOYD & CO., 236 Liberty st.

ELECTROPATHY.

PROFESSOR A. S. GREGORY, and J. T. GOUGHER, M. D., have associated themselves together in the practice of their profession, thus uniting Electropathy and Medicopathy with a

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

They have their establishment supplied with a new set of ELECTRIC BATHS, which are superior to many now in use. The water used is of such a temperature, and the electric currents are so regulated, that the patient, in receiving the benefits of these remedial agents, experiences no unpleasant sensation. The system of treatment is among the safest, most effectual and least objectionable; it equalizes the circulation, soothes nervous irritation, and restores a healthy balance to disordered functions. The medicines prescribed will be compounded and put up at their office, under the immediate care of Dr. GOUGHER, who has had twenty years experience in treating diseases.

The following are some of the diseases that yield to their treatment:

Palsy or Paralysis, Incipient Consumption, Rheumatism, both Acute and Chronic; Neuralgia, Headache, Torpid Liver, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, Weakness and Corrosion of the Spine, Scrofula, Dyspepsia, Impediments, by Paralysis, Ringing in the Ears, Blemishes, Pain in the Back, Weak Eyes, Erysipelas, Boils, Incurable Cases, Retention of the Urine, St. Vitus' Dance, Chorlic, Salt Rheum, Prolapsus Ani or Pilis, Female Weakness and Irregularities, General Debility, Decomposition of the Nervous System, Stiff Joints, all Diseases of the Bowels, Fever and Ague; and Fits, Insanity, Incurably Cured without the Knife.

In addition to their office business, they purpose attending to a GENERAL PRACTICE. All calls in the city and vicinity receive prompt attention. Letters containing stamp for postage will be attended to immediately, and if treatment is required, FIVE DOLLARS must be enclosed, for which they will send medicine to any part of the United States.

OFFICE HOURS, FROM 7 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

OFFICE—No. 85 GRANT STREET,

sp13-dly[277] opposite Court House, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Pianos--Music.

SECOND-HAND PIANOS AT A BARGAIN—One elegant Rosewood 6⅔ octave Piano, in use but a short time; price, when new, $325—Will be sold at $250. One Rosewood 6 octave Piano, J. & C. Fisher's (New York) make, in use but a short time; will be sold for $200. One Rosewood 6 octave Piano, Chickering's (Boston) make, in use but a short time; cash for $150. One Rosewood 6 octave Piano, in perfect order, $125. One Mahogany 6 octave Piano, two round corners, $125. One do; four round corners, Rohr, A Wm. Nunne (now York) make, for $75, cash. Also, one 6 octave MELODEON, in perfect order, will be sold for cash for $25. For sale by

CHARLOTTE BLUME,

Old Established Piano Depot,

118 Wood, 2d door above Fifth st.,

Sole Agent for Knabe's celebrated Pianos, for Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania. oct3

NEW PIANOS.

JUST RECEIVED FROM

Chickering & Sons,

BOSTON.

A NEW AND CHOICE LOT OF

6⅔, 7 and 7⅓ octave

PIANOS,

IN PLAIN AND CARVED FURNITURE,

FOR SALE BY

JOHN H. MELLOR.

No. 91 WOOD STREET,

between Diamond alley and Fourth street.

Sole Agent for Chickering & Sons' Grand, Upright and Square Pianofortes; for Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania. oct6

New Melodeons.

MASON & HAMLIN'S BOSTON MELODEONS.

4	Octave Rosewood, Portable		$ 45
4½	do	do do	60
5	do	do do	75
5	do	do Piano Style	100
5	do	do Double Reed	130
5	do	do do Piano Style	150
5	do	do Piano Style	130
5	do	do Double Key Board	300

Just received, a large and elegant lot of the above celebrated instruments, and for sale by

JOHN H. MELLOR,

Sole Agent for Mason & Hamlin,

81 Wood Street.

SACRED MUSIC BOOKS.

THE CITHARA; New Carmina Sacra; Tubiae, Babbath Bell; The Lyre of Zion; Christian Minstrel; Thanksgiving; Castle Building; Church Choir. All the above books are for sale in quantities or single.

GLEE BOOKS.

The Festival Glee Book; The New York Glee and Chorus Book; Young Folk's Glee Book; The Song Crown; Family Circle Book.

Juvenile Singing Books.

The Golden Wreath; Nora's Harp; The Oriole, a new book for Sabbath Schools. For sale in quantities or single by

JOHN H. MELLOR,

oct5 91 Wood street, near Fourth.

STEINWAY'S PIANOS.

A choice new stock of the celebrated STEINWAY & SONS'

New York Pianos,

to arrive soon.

H. KLEBER & BRO., 83 Fifth st.,

se20 Sole Agents for Steinway & Sons' Carriage Pianos.

Boots & Shoes.

LADIES' SHOE MANUFACTORY—

Ladies,

Misses'

and Children's

BOOTS, SHOES AND GAITERS,

of any desired size,

made to order at short notice, and of the best material and workmanship, and at

REASONABLE PRICES.

WM. E. SCHMERTZ & CO.,

No. 31 Fifth street.

JOHN CAMPBELL,

MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 92 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct13yd

Educational.

ALLEGHENY CITY WRITING ACADEMY—Removed to the corner of Federal street and Beech Commons. Open day and evening. Terms low. The services of Prof. J. N. DORRIS, of the Pittsburgh Female College, have been secured for the evening, as the branches will be taught in the Academy, viz: Penmanship, Arithmetic or Grammar. For specimens of circulars, &c., call at the Academy, or address

se18-lyd Allegheny City P. O., Pa.

BOOK-KEEPING, PENMANSHIP AND PHONOGRAPHY taught at H. WILLIAMS' School, No. 84 St. Clair street.

Rev. H. G. GLOVER, Orient, Long Island, says—"My former finger object in this world! The Lord first, my wife and children secondly. Phonography third."

Rev. EMORY WRIGHT, Farmington, Mass., says—"I would not take a thousand dollars for what I know of the theory and practice of Phonography. jy11

PENN INSTITUTE,

HANCOCK STREET, NEAR PENN,

Will reopen on MONDAY, the 3d day of SEPTEMBER. Terms, $20 per session of five months. J. V. SMITH, Principal.

HOLLOW AUGERS.—MESSRS. J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO., No. 101 Market street, Sole Manufacturers of SHERBRANT'S PATENT ADJUSTABLE HOLLOW AUGERS.

NOTE—About four months since we purchased one of the above Hollow Augers from you and having it in use ever since, made it a special matter of the long handle of the kind we have ever seen or used. M. MOLINTON,

Wagon Makers at Finney, Park & Co's.

For sale by J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO.,

jy5 Hardware Dealers, 101 Market st., Pittsburgh.

GAS CHANDELIERS,

BRACKETS, PENDANTS, GLOBES,

We are now opening a larger stock of GAS FIXTURES than ever before, and are confident that citizens generally would invite attention of persons wanting to the LATEST STYLES OF PITTING the; BRASS CASTING, PLUMBING, &c., promptly done.

GALLAGHER, CRAIG & CO.

Warehouse—154 Wood street.

Foundry—158 First street. se28

CARDS, CIRCULARS AND HAND-BILLS,

of distinction at

THE COUNTY PAPER,

printed in the tastiest manner, at short notice, by

W. G. JOHNSTON & CO.

se22 Stationers and Printers, No. 67 Wood st.

CELLAR TO RENT.—A large Cellar under our Warehouse, suitable for the storage of Ale, Sugar, Molasses, &c. Will be rented low.

E. KLUGH & CO.,

oct1 15 Water and 92 Front st.

COFFEE—700 bags to arrive per F. R. R.

RIO GAS—200 bbls Refined Sugars—for sale by

oct13 SCHRIVER & DILWORTH,

Nos. 130 and 132 Second street.

SAUCES.—25 dox. Worcestershire Sauce;

10 do Soyer's Soltana Sauce; 10 do Jones Bull's Sauce

6 do Anchovies

For sale by

oct5 89 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

OLIVE OIL.—25 baskets pure Bordeaux;

10 dozen pints Lucca; 25 dozen pure Marseilles.

SCHRIVER & ANDERSON,

89 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

WHEAT! WHEAT!—500 bus. White Wheat, for sale by

WHITBROOK, M'CREERY & CO.,

oct6 132 Second and 131 First street.

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS—We will Purchase and Wholesale Clothing, Cassimeres, Vestings, &c., for Cash, at the lowest prices. Call and examine our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

se15, 7yd W. F. MARSHALL, 87 Wood st.

DRY HIDES—50 now landing for sale by

se28 HENRY DICKEY & CO.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY

R. FERRETT & CO.,

FIFTH STREET, SOUTH SIDE.

PITTSBURGH,

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV. 3.

CAUSE FOR ALARM.

[From the *New Orleans Bulletin*.]

In no other country in the world has the exhaustion of the soil been so rapid and so marked as in the United States. The exhaustion prevails alike in the Northern, the Middle, and the Southern States. Some of the richest soil in the world has been already, in a hand's breadth of time, cast were, rendered unproductive. The evil is a national one, and walks over the country like a dark spectre, casting his shadows far and wide. The approach of the evil, though comparatively so rapid, has been nevertheless so stealthy and insidious that multitudes are not aware of it, and many who know it do not fully realize it. If Humbolt thought it his duty to lift up his warning voice to England, and to point out to her the inevitable consequences of the exhaustion of her soil, when more is done probably to replenish a single county in that country than to replenish any one of the States of this Union, what would he have said of the exhaustion of the soil in a country from which the woods have scarcely yet been cleared away, if he had known to what an extent the depleting process had already been carried? And in view of the general apathy which our people manifest upon the subject, what would have been his alarm at a state of facts unprecedented in the history of any other nation? We are robbing the soil of its very elements of vitality. We are pursuing a course of drastic, almost barbarous depletion. Millions of acres, but yesterday rich, are to-day sterile, and bleak desolation reigns over them. And the process of ruin goes steadily on unabated, never whispering a thought from the many, never met by a protest from any large hearted sympathizer with nature, or political economist, who must see in it the certain presage of evils neither few nor small. No warning voice is uplifted against the improvident, cruel system. No timely remedy is proposed; and almost universal, and as extraordinary as profound. It is the sure index of national decay. Unless arrested the evil will prove the certain harbinger of national weakness, poverty, and want. From the soil comes our national wealth. Impair the fertility, or its general productiveness, and a blight as if a plague had passed over the land will rest upon it. Better—a thousand times better—sink every mine of wealth as in the depths of the ocean than destroy the elements of life in the bosom of our mother earth. Better than our ships should rot at their wharves, had the music of every mill in the country should cease, than to permit the soil of our fields to become sterile. Then indeed would the *land* mourn, and the people would mourn with it.

In New England the product of wheat fell off in ten years from 1840 fifty per cent., from two million bushels to one million, and the decline has been going on since. It may perhaps be said that the soil being naturally barren in New England, the people have taken to manufacturing from preference, as more profitable. But in Georgia, Tennessee, and Alabama, much of whose soil is naturally rich, the falling off in the production of wheat in the time mentioned has been still more striking. The yield fell off from twelve million bushels to five in a single decade. The decrease in the great wheat-producing State of New York has been equally great. In 1845 the crop was more than thirteen million bushels, while last year it had dwindled down to six. Nothing but the extraordinary growth of the great North-west has kept the price of flour from doubling. But the great Northwest is undergoing precisely the same process of depletion, and will at no distant period exhibit the same result of diminished crops. It takes but a comparatively short time to drive the elements of fertility from the soil, upon the present principle of cultivating it, and when this is done, the farmer moves to a still newer country, and subjects his fields to the same plundering system. That system is a fiery scourge, and it leaves behind it only dreary and black desolation, dilapidated fences, and walls, forsaken hovels and smoking ruins, the general accompaniment of the ignorance, indolence and short sighted, murderous policy by which such results were brought about. These will constitute, largely, the inheritance of the coming generation.

We have instanced only a single item to show the exhausting nature of the present system of agriculture. We might, were it necessary, instance other crops as illustrations of the same truth. The diminution is not referable to a relative quantity of land sown, but to a reduction of yield per acre. But for the quantity of new lands every year brought under cultivation this decline of agricultural products would be exhibited in a more startling light. How many "old fields" are there even in Louisiana, Mississippi, and Alabama, where cotton once grew, but which will not now pay for cultivation?

Probably this evil is growing more steadily and rapidly and generally in the South than in any other part of the country. We think so because there is actually no attention paid to replenishing of the soil, no compensation for what is taken from it in any part of the South. There may be exceptional cases where this is done, but they are too few and unimportant, to be taken into account when speaking of general results. This ought not so to be. It is a portent cause of weakness. It is dangerous. It is springing a mine beneath our prosperity, and doing it so secretly and noiselessly that we seem not to be aware of what is going on. Let us not be called false alarmists. Let the facts of the next census speak as speak they will, and trumpet-tongued, to us. The South is now relatively decaying, and it is to this exhaustive system of agricultural sterility, to this absence of artificial compensation and internal regeneration and improvements, to the direction of the public attention away from these really momentous questions of home policy, and towards political abstractions, and to these only, that we must look for the true reasons of our comparative decline. Let the Southern people look these truths in the face, and not in the full view and force of them; as becomes them, or they may expect ere long, not only to be distanced in the road to wealth and greatness but to sink down into utter insignificance and abject poverty. We repeat that we are no false alarmists; but the hand in writing unmistakably upon the wall as the figures it is making consistently show, and he is no blind seer who cannot see it. The impending dilapidation may be averted and ought to be. But it cannot be, and will not be, without united and vigorous and prolonged effort, and unless we turn our attention from the exciting consideration of politics. The Southern people will never apply themselves energetically to essential reforms till the latter are generally and fully considered, and their necessities perceived; and this is impossible so long as mere political abstractions fill completely the public vision.

A POLITICAL MISCHARMER—*Colored seats of Ohio.*—Hershel V. Johnson, a candidate for the Vice Presidency on the Douglas ticket, speaking to the citizens of New York, said he had no doubt the election in Ohio was turned by *the negro vote! No enlighten Mr. ruled; and perhaps others, who may think such a man is to be believed, we will submit a few facts:*

Colored people	25,279
Male colored people	12,691
Male colored over 21 years of age	6,827

By the Constitution of Ohio, none but *white* males twenty-one years old can vote; but the Supreme Court decided that a man *less than half* blood, was white; consequently if the judges of election should decide that a light colored mulatto was less than half, they might admit him to vote. Now the number of this class is not one-third the whole amount; and of the 6,827 colored males over 21, not more than 2,000 could possibly come within a legal right to vote. Judge Brinkerhoff's clear majority of the entire vote was 19,004. If this, every colored man in Ohio had voted the Republican ticket, he would still have had 3,000 votes to spare beyond that; and if every one voted for him, who had a right, he would have had 11,000. But, so far from this, we challenge all the inspectors of elections in Ohio to show that *three hundred* colored men actually voted at all; or that two hundred voted the Republican ticket. When we state that half the colored population of Ohio are in the counties of Hamilton, Ross, Franklin, Pike, Fairfield and Gallia, and one or two others, where a negro voting would subject him to being mobbed, it will be seen what an incredible amount of illiberality, ignorance or lying is involved in Mr. Johnson's statement. As he knows he has not the remotest prospect of being elected, we should suppose he would desire to come out of the campaign honorably, without earning as he has done, the contempt of honorable and intelligent men.—*Cin. Gaz.*

PRUDENTIAL CONSIDERATIONS.—The lady of a distinguished officer died in one of the colonies, just previous to which she expressed a wish to be buried in England, and was, accordingly, deposited in a cask of rum for the purpose of transport home, but vanished in the cellar after the officer's second marriage, the deception being occasioned by his expectation that the body on its arrival would be landed, and sent to the family vault, when the casket, being found to contain rum instead of a corpse, would be thrown overboard, as the most effectual means of preventing the discovery of the fraud. Should the present Administration be defeated, it is to be hoped that the friends of the Union will not be guilty of a similar piece of duplicity, but will bury the dead body of Disunion in the sea of oblivion, as the only means of preventing its resurrection.

FAILURE OF FUSION.—It is now privately conceded by all intelligent Democrats that the Republican Electoral ticket will sweep the State of New York by a majority variously estimated at between fifty and seventy thousand. For this result the original Douglas men are anxious to hold the Albany Regency responsible, the charge being that but for "fusion," Mr. Lincoln could have stood no chance of carrying the State. Of course, such criminations are but natural in view of certain defeat, all men attempting to evade the consequence of their own share in the general ruin, and to fix it on the shoulders of those to whom they stand opposed. As the controlling power of the Democracy of our State, Messrs. Richmond, Dagger, and Church will find it difficult to clear their skirts of blame. It was on their sole motion that the original fusion with the Native Americans was made last August at Syracuse, and it was upon this entering wedge in the Douglas ranks that those blows were struck home which have already split the Democratic Party into a mass of incoherent fragments, without either candidate, principle, or rallying-cry.

As matters are at present our adopted citizens refuse to vote for the ten American names on the Fusion Electoral ticket; the original Douglas men refuse to vote for the seven Breckinridge electors; while the followers of Breckinridge reciprocate the compliment by announcing that their political consciences will only permit them to cast their ballots for the seven men of their own faith and the ten of Native American proclivities. Here is a fine prospect of work for the canvassers of our City and State vote—most noble consummation, truly, to those efforts of political gestation which have resulted