THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, THURSDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 20, 1860. VOLUME LXXIII---NUMBER 249.

Commission, &c.

WILLIAM KERR, HARRISON A. COFFIN, } Senior Partners. { DAVID M'CARGAR, Special Partner.

KERR & COFFIN,

SUCCESSORS TO M'CARGAR, KERR & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

CORNER OF Wood and Water Streets,

jy2tf1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

JOHN I. HOUSE & CO., WHOLESALE GROCERS AND *COMMISSION MERCHANTS,* Corner of Smithfield and Water Streets, jy2-1yd PITTSBURGH, PENN'A.

ROBINSON & DILWORTH, *Forwarding and Commission Merchants,* Dealers FLOUR, GRAIN and PRODUCE generally,

No. 80 Water and 98 First streets.

REFER TO—Hitchcock, McCleery & Co., Pittsburgh; Jos. Dilworth, Esq., Ag. Brown & Kirkpatrick, do; Lewis, Bissell & Co., do; Shriver & Dilworth, do; Tatum & Co., St. Louis; E. Elder & Co., do; Seattle & Anderson, Cincinnati; Frank Shriver & Co., do; Webster & Baxter, Chicago; Sherwood & Co., do; Poultney & Steele, Baltimore; Carnell & Dorsey, do; Richardson & Overman, Philadelphia; Cookman & Brothers, do; A. M. Collin, New York. 6-31yd

EDGERTON & STEWART, Wholesale Grocers & Commission Merchants, 107 WOOD STREET. ja31yd

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BECK & LAZEAR, SUCCESSORS TO RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Western Produce and Provisions, at No. 186 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Penna.

Consignments of Cheese, Butter, Eggs, Grain, etc., solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. Liberal cash advances made.

JOS. SIMPATRICK. M. S. BROWN. WM. SIMPATRICK.

BROWN & KIRKPATRICKS, WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN FLOUR AND SEEDS, Nos. 191 and 193 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh. ja31yd

S. S. GARNER B. M. SARGEANT

J. B. CANFIELD & CO., Commission & Forwarding Merchants, And Wholesale Dealers in WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE, BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, Pot & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally. Nos. 161 and 163 Front Street, PITTSBURGH, PA.

WM. WILT. OWEN SHEPARD.

GULP & SHEPARD, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN FLOUR, GRAIN & PRODUCE, No. 342 Liberty Street, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Choice brands of FLOUR, for Bakers and Family use, constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Merchandise generally. oct3-lyd

JAMES A. FETZER, Forwarding and COMMISSION MERCHANT, for the sale of FLOUR, GRAIN, BACON, LARD, BUTTER, SEEDS, DRIED FRUIT, and Produce generally, *No. 14 Market Street, corner First, Pittsburgh, Pa.*

Refer to F. G. Bailey, Esq., Pittsburgh, William Dilworth, Sr., do, R. Cuthbert & Son, do, Atwell, Lee & Co., do; Stewart, Dunlap, Esq., do; D. Harper & Co., Cincinnati; S. Brady, Gardner M. & M. Bank, Wheeling, Samuel Orr, Esq., Co, Orangis & Co., do, Paxton & Donlon, do; Cookman & Co., Philadelphia. oct3-lyd

L. S. USAFF. FRANK VAN GORDER.

USAFF & VAN GORDER, MERCHANDISE BROKERS, AND *COMMISSION MERCHANTS,* 114 Second Street, Pittsburgh.

S. W. Tiers & Co., New York, Farmer & Co., Thompson, Clark & Young, Philadelphia. Shriver & Dilworth, Pitts'g Spr. Harbaugh & Co., M'Candless, Means & Co., Harrison & Hooper, Cincin. T. B. Dugan & Co., H. D. Newcomb & Co., Louisville, Ky. oct7-lyd

HERBST & BARKER, PRODUCE AND PROVISION COMMISSION MERCHANTS, 267 Liberty Street, corner of Hand, PITTSBURGH, PENN'A.

Particular attention given to the purchase and sale of Flour, Grain, Dried Fruits, Potatoes, Pork, Lard, Butter Cheese, Clover and Timothy Seeds, &c.

Orders promptly filled at the lowest market prices. Advances made on consignments.

Office of the Pittsburgh Bag Manufactory. oct31yd

SAMUEL B. FLOYD & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, And dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce Generally, 264 LIBERTY STREET, near Pa. R. R. Depot, PITTSBURGH, PA. oct1-lyd

I. W. CHADWICK. CHAS. CHADWICK.

CHADWICK & SON, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN PAPER AND RAGS, and Agents for the Sale of Mahoning Fire Brick and Pot Clay, Nos. 149 and 150 Wood Street, near Sixth, Pittsburgh. Wrapping Paper at Manufacturers' prices. Cash paid for Rags. jy21yd

HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO., [Successors to Hoffman, M'Creery & Co.] FORWARDING and Commission Merchants, And Wholesale Dealers in Produce, Flour and Wool, *No. 123 Front and 122 Second st., Pittsburgh, Pa.* ap15yd—ny2y

SPENCER, HARBAUGH & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally, No. 209 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh. ja12

RICHARD KARJER, SUCCESSOR TO KARJER & BRO., Flour, Grain and Produce, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, *No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.* my31-1yd

Druggists.

S. JOHNSTON, (successor to L. Wilcox,) RETAIL DRUGGIST, *Corner Smithfield and Fourth Street,* would respectfully call the attention of his customers to Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Perfumery and Fancy Goods, Valuable Family Medicines, Oils, Alcohol, Burning Fluid, Pure Liquors, favorite brands of Cigars, &c., &c., all of which are offered as unsurpassed in quality and at lowest prices.

Physician's prescriptions carefully compounded. oct1-lyd

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist, No. 68 Wood (56 Market) street and Agent for Thayer's Solid and Fluid Extracts, No. 167 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh.

FREDERICK BRAUN. GEORGE REITER.

BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicinal Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to the business.

Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. jy6-1y

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap2-1yd

JOHN P. SCOTT, Wholesale Dealer in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 309 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. All orders will receive prompt attention. my-24

Produce Dealers.

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets. ja23-1yd

C. L. BEGGS.

LEGGS & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, Dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Flour, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Pork and Pearl Ashes, Beans, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand. Agents for the sale of Madison Co's celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. No. 116 Second and 105 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap23-1yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 56 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

CANADIAN SAND STONE, FOR Glass Manufactory, Analysed by C. W. Wyman.

Silica	100.00
Per Oxide of Iron	99.52
Alumina	.14
	.34

The undersigned is now ready to contract for the delivery of the Sand Stone in Pittsburgh or any other point in the corner of the Monongahela River. JACOB REESE.

DISPEPSIA AND CONSTIPATION.—Perhaps there is no one thing so efficient in relieving Dyspepsia, Pacific of digestion, Sick upon the stomach, and highly nutritious. Also, the Graham Crackers, for the same purpose. Fresh supplies of both just rec'd. J. L. READ, 75 4th street.

NEW BACON—Hams, plain and S. Cured Shoulders and Sides. LEAF LARD—in bbls., firkins and pails; PURE— Sugar and Hams. JACKSON & TOWNSEND, For sale by No. 15 Fourth street, near Liberty.

SUNDRIES— MOLASSES—200 bbls prime Plantation. 5 do do do New Orleans. MAPLE SUGAR—100 lbs. in cans—ties to sail families. FLOUR—100 bbls Pail Wheat. BUTTER, CHEESE—Prime Rolls. OATS—1000 bus prime. DRIED APPLES—15 bbls prime. For sale by RODGERS & DILWORTH, no10 80 Water and 98 Front streets.

SUNDRIES FOR SALE— POTOMAC HERRING—20 bbls prime. MOLASSES—200 bbls P. O. and N. O. TOBACCO—40 kegs Cut and Dry. OATS—1000 bus on hand and arriving. RODGERS & DILWORTH, 80 Water and 98 Front sts.

ALL THE VIRTUES OF ELECTRICITY AND WATER COMBINED.

DR. W. W. KARSHNER'S ELECTRIC BATHS PATENTED JAN 25 1859

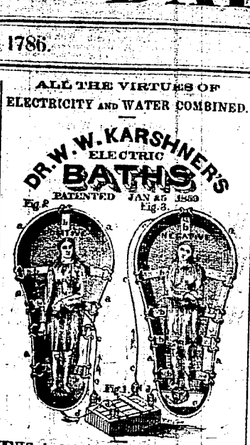

Fig 2 Fig 3

THE above cut is a representation of DR. KARSHNER'S POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE ELECTRO-THERAPEUTIC BATHS, for which he has obtained letters patent from the Patent Office of the United States. These Baths have been in successful operation for the last two years, in many of our principal towns and cities, during which time hundreds of patients have tried their wonderful powers with signal success. Dr. K. challenges the entire medical world to produce any one system or combined set of systems, that will cure as many diseases, and in as short a time, as his Electric Baths alone, when rightly administered. The scientific minds of all professions are cordially invited to call, examine and test for themselves.

The duration of each Bath, the temperature of the water, and the strength of the electric current, are varied according to the disease, the condition of the patient at the time, and the effects desired. The water is about blood heat, and the electricity so graduated as to produce nothing but pleasurable sensations.

There is no class of Diseases, either Acute or Chronic, to which they are not adapted—which do not yield at once to their all pervading and health-restoring influences. The aged and decrepid have been led, voluntarily, to testify that they felt many years younger, and slept better than they had done for years. Others have been cured of painful diseases in a few Baths.

Nor do their healthful effects seem to be confined solely to the physical man; they have an equally happy influence upon the mental faculties, making them a most efficient means in the treatment of Insanity and all abnormal mental conditions.

Among the diseases successfully treated by Dr. K.'s Baths are: Incipient Consumption, Scrofula, Paralysis, Epilepsy, (Fits,) Insanity, Delirium Tremens, St. Vitus' Dance, Convulsions of the Spine, Rheumatism, Mercurial Diseases, Weakness in the Back, Loins, Stomach, Bowels, Nervous Headache, Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Sick Headache, Partial Deafness, Dyspepsia, Gravel and other Urinary and Genital Diseases, Falling of the Womb, Leucorrhœa, and other Female Derangements, Fever, Fever and Ague, etc. etc.

These Baths are in successful operation at

No. 21 Fifth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., relieving many of the afflicted daily. Call and get a pamphlet.

CONSULTATIONS FREE.

Office hours—From 7 to 12 A. M., and 1 to 9 P. M.

DR. ALONZO J. KING, consulting physician and general agent for the sale of County and Individual Rights in Pennsylvania. W. BLAKE, Operator.

[Call or address Dr. KING, Box 1121, Pittsburgh, Pa. my13-1yd&w1

Quack Nostrums.

THE NEW YORK DAY BOOK says: "The majority of Hair Washes, Hair Dyes, Hair Relics, Hair Oils, and the clumberless preparations which are now before the public have not only proved useless, hypocritical and fantastic titles as we see paraded in shop windows, and newspaper columns, but are, in fact, hair poisons, are all humbugs of the first water, their real object being, we presume, to say, in that they do no harm. BOGG'S LARD OIL, SWEET OIL, scented and colored, make up, when in beautiful wrappers and white flint glass bottles, the costliest character of luxury, and when thus costly, are bought with some infatuation by fools, and caught at by purdent young and old of both sexes. Such is not the character of Prof. Wood's Hair Restorative. This gentlemen comes before the world without any high sounding Kilogliokoriom, or any other astounding and startling catch penny name to supply attractions a *Hair Restorative*—what it expresses it really—and as a Restorative it excels. Buy Professor Wood's Hair Restorative, and as you value your scalp, your hair, your locks, apply nothing else; for it may be that you will get some worse substance than perfumed lard oil or bear's grease. Remember, Wood's Restorative for the Hair is the best article extant."

It Will, by Nature's own Process,

Restore Gray Hair to the Original Color,

Will make Hair Grow on Bald Heads,

Will restore the Natural Secretions,

Will prevent and cure all Itching,

Will remove all Dandruff,

It cure all eruptions—even Scald Head.

Will make the Hair Soft, Pliable, Glossy,

Will always Fasten it and keep it in any position,

Will always Fasten it and keep it in any position, and is one of the best Toilet Articles for the Hair now in use.

Manufactured by O. J. WOOD & CO., and sold Wholesale and Retail, at 444 Broadway, New York, and 114 Market st., St. Louis, Mo.

Sold in Pittsburgh by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, H. L. FAHNESTOCK & CO., and all Druggists. [ap24-1y]

VALUABLE FAMILY MEDICINES— VALUABLE FAMILY MEDICINES— I am this day in receipt of a fresh supply of the following Valuable Family Medicines: Kennedy's Medical Discovery, Marshall's Magnetic Plaster, Moir's Chalybeate Pills of Iron, Swaim's Panacea, Reinhold's Extract of Buchu, Ayer's Sarsaparilla and Agua Cura, Schenck's Syrup and Mandrake Pills, Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Mrs. Allen's Hair Restorative, Boerhave's Holland Bitters, etc. All of the really good Patent Medicines of the day, can always be obtained at JOS. FLEMING, Corner of the Diamond and Market st.

SOAP! SOAP!— Castile, Mottled, Castile, White, Old Palm, in bars and lumps; Soda, superior for the Bath or Nursery; Old Brown Windsor, Honey, Cleaver's, London, Frangipanni, Jockey Club, Mouselas, Poncine, Transparent, bars and balls, White Windsor, Kesan, Shaving, Sand Tablets, Yankee, Shaving, Military, Shaving.

The above Soaps are Old and Genuine, and are offered at prices much below what can usually asked for common and cheap ones. For sale by JOHN H. MELLOR, and Dealer in CHOICE FAMILY MEDICINES, oct6 corner Smithfield and Fourth streets.

1860. SPRING 1860.

HATS AND CAPS.

M'CORD & CO.,

HAVE RECEIVED THE NEWEST STYLES OF SILK, CASSIMERE AND SOFT HATS.

ALSO, CAPS in great variety.

NO. 131 WOOD STREET.

mch7

JOHN WILSON.....JESSE W. CARE.....DAVID M'CARGAR.

WILSON, CARR & CO., (LATE WILSON, PAYNE & CO.) Wholesale Dealers in FOREIGN & DOMESTIC DRY GOODS, No. 94 Wood Street, 2d house above Diamond Alley, ap10-3tdf PITTSBURGH.

B. WOLFF, JR., (Successor to Wolff & Lane,) IMPORTER AND DEALER IN HARDWARE, Corner Liberty and St. Clair Streets, ja2-1dy PITTSBURGH, PA.

TEETH. N. STEBBINS, M. D., DENTIST, 191 PENN STREET, opposite St. Clair Hotel, inserts Teeth on Plates of Coralite and Porcelain; also, on Gold and other Metallic Bases upon Electrical Anæsthesia applied to extracting teeth. no14-1y

FITZPATRICK & CO., FIRST PREMIUM Gold Pen Manufacturers, CORNER FOURTH AND MARKET STS., PITTSBURGH, Pa.

Gold Pens and Gold and Silver Pencil Cases, Whole ale and Retail.

Pens and Cases CAREFULLY REPAIRED. jy6-1yd

JACKSON & TOWNSEND, PORK PACKERS, and Dealers in Bacon, Lard, Dried Beef, Mess and Rump Pork, No. 19 Fourth street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh.

W. P. MARSHALL & CO., Announce the arrival of NEW WALL PAPERS, BORDERS, &c., AT No. 67 Wood Street.

JACOB REESE, DEALER IN PIG METAL, IRON ORE, SCRAP IRON, SCRAP STEEL CANADIAN GLASS SAND STONE. OFFICE—CORNER OF FRONT AND SMITHFIELD STS. mh10-dtf

BARGAINS! BARGAINS!— BURCHFIELD & CO. are selling their ENTIRE STOCK of Fancy Dress Goods and Silks, at Cost, and retire FROM THE TRADE. jy7

SCHOOL AND STEAMBOAT FURNITURE—Constantly manufactured and for sale by E. B. YOUNG & CO., No. 36 and 40 Smithfield street.

ELECTROPATHY.

PROFESSOR A. S. GREGORY and J. F. STEVENS, M. D., finding their House at the SCOTT HOUSE insufficient for their business, have REMOVED TO No. 85 GRANT STREET, opposite the Court House, 5th Presbyterian Church, where they have ample and convenient rooms for Consultation and Treatment.

In addition to the forms of ELECTRICITY which they have hitherto used, they are prepared to administer

ELECTRO-CHEMICAL BATHS!

The following are some of the diseases which readily yield to this POTENT REMEDY:

Palsy or Paralysis, Incipient Consumption, Rheumatism, both Acute and Chronic; Neuralgia, Headache, Torpid Liver, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, Weakness and Derangement of the Spine, Scrofula, Dyspepsia, Deafness by Paralysis, Ringing in the Ears, Amaurosis, Cataracts, Weak Eyes, Erysipelas, Spasmodic Retention of the Urine, St. Vitus' Dance, Cholic, Salt Rheum, Prolapsus Ani or Piles, Female Weakness and Irregularities, General Debility, Derangements of the Nervous System, Stiff Joints and all Diseases of the Bowels.

OFFICE HOURS, FROM A. M. TO P. M. DR. GREGORY will be in attendance to assist in treating Ladies. ap27-dtf

Pianos—Music.

NEW PIANOS.

JUST RECEIVED FROM

Chickering & Sons, BOSTON, A NEW AND CHOICE LOT OF 6¾, 7 and 7¾ octave PIANOS, IN PLAIN AND CARVED FURNITURE, FOR SALE BY JOHN H. MELLOR, NO. 81 WOOD STREET, between Diamond alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for Chickering & Sons' Grand, Upright and Square Piano-fortes, for Pittsburgh and Western Pennsylvania. se15-dtf

New Melodeons.

MASON & HAMLIN'S BOSTON MELODEONS

4	Octave Rosewood, Portable		$ 45
44	do	do do	60
5	do	do do	75
5	do	do Piano Style	100
5	do	do Double Reed	130
5	do	do do Piano Style	160
5	do	do Piano Style	130
5	do	do Double Key Board	200

Just received, a large and elegant lot of the above celebrated instruments, and for sale by JOHN H. MELLOR, Sole Agent for Mason & Hamlin, se15 81 Wood Street.

Pianos! Pianos!

KNABE'S PIANOS.

SPLENDID NEW FALL STOCK OF THE CELEBRATED GOLD MEDAL PREMIUM PIANO FORTES,

Manufactured by WM. KNABE & CO., BALTIMORE.

Which for beauty of Finish, powerful and sonorous Tone and elasticity of touch, have been, by judges, pronounced UNRIVALLED

Every Piano Guaranteed for Five Years.

TERMS LIBERAL. A call is respectfully solicited before purchasing elsewhere.

Old Pianos taken in exchange.

CHARLOTTE BLUME, At "Established Piano Depot," 118 Wood, 2d door above Fifth st. se24

SACRED MUSIC BOOKS.

THE CYTHARA; New Carmina Sacra; Jubilee; Shubrah Beli; New Lute of Zion; Christian Minstrel; Thanksgiving; Canton Ecclesia; Church Choir. All the above books are for sale in quantities or singly by JOHN H. MELLOR, se15 81 Wood street, near Fourth.

STEINWAY'S PIANOS universally admitted to be The Best in the World!

A superior lot of the above mentioned Pianos now receiving and for sale by H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 55 Fifth street, Sole Agents here for Steinway & Sons' Pianos. se6

Excelsior Patent Kitchen Sink.

A NEW ARTICLE

WE claim for the EXCELSIOR the following advantages:

First—They are a sure remedy against Roaches and bugs.

Second—They allow no water to get behind the sink, to run down the wall to the floor, as there is a flange on the wall plate which fits in the sink, making it perfectly tight.

Third—They require no wood work around them as in the old manner of putting up sinks; therefore when put up they are a permanent fix ure.

For sale by DAILEY, FARRELL & CO., se11 129 Fourth street, near Smithfield.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

RECEIVING DAILY AT

W. & D. HUGUS', FALL AND WINTER GOODS, All of the newest And Most Fashionable Styles.

Figured Merinos; Figured Dark Ground Silks; Figured Dark Ground Cashmeres; Silk and Plaid Poplins; Satin Face Poplins; Elegant Merino Morning Robes.

The very latest styles of Zephyr Wool Shawls, Dusters, Barouze and Wool Plaid Shawls.

A large stock of HOOP SKIRTS, large and small sizes. se15

HOLLOW AUGERS.—Messrs. J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO., No. 101 Market street, Agents for McCREARY'S PATENT ADJUSTABLE HOLLOW AUGERS.

Size—About four months since we purchased one of the above Hollow Augers from you, and having it in use ever since, unite in recommending it as the best machine of the kind we have ever seen or used. N. McCLINTON, WM. STEVENSON.

Wagon Makers at Phelps, Park & Co's. For sale by J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO., Hardware Dealers, 101 Market st., Pittsburgh.

GAS CHANDELIERS, BRACKETS, PENDANTS, GLOBES,

We are now opening a larger stock of GAS FIXTURES than any other house ever exhibited in this city—all new patterns, would invite attention of persons wishing supplies in the GAS FIXTURE or FITTING line; BRASS CASTING, PLUMBING, &c., promptly done.

GALLAGHER, CRAIG & CO., Warerooms—124 Wood street. Foundry—154 First street.

CARDS, CIRCULARS AND HAND-BILLS, for distribution at THE COUNTY FAIR, printed in the neatest manner, at short notice, by W. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stereotypers and Printers, No. 67 Wood st.

APPLE PARERS—The Autumnal Parer, simple and perfect, for sale wholesale and retail, by SAMUEL RIDDLE, 21 Diamond. Economy of time and fruit. se14

BLUE VITRIOL—2500lb for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., corner First and Wood sts.

BEAUTIFUL DRESS GOODS, New Style Shawls, all kinds of Mourning Goods, House furnishing Goods, Domestic Goods, always in stock at low prices. se15 D. HARMON LOVE, 74 Market st.

WHITE LIME—200 bbls. Louisville, for sale by J. B. CANFIELD & CO.

RYE FLOUR 25 bbls. pure Rye Flour, fresh ground, just rec'd and for sale by BROWN & KIRKPATRICK.

D. MOLASSES—90 bbls. S. I. Molasses, for sale by BROWN & KIRKPATRICK.

TIMOTHY SEED—200 bus. prime Beaver County Seed, just received for sale by BROWN & KIRKPATRICK.

CHEAP GOLD PAPERS—an assortment for sale by W. P. MARSHALL.

Pittsburgh Gazette,

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY R. ERKETT & CO., FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD. PITTSBURGH:

THURSDAY MORNING, SEPT. 20.

WORKINGMEN READ THIS ARTICLE.

Read it carefully, deliberately and passionately. It relates to the policy of protecting your interest, as well as the industrial interests of our whole Country in which you and every other working man, are directly interested.

Consumption originates in all latitudes, from the equator, where the mean temperature is eighty-degrees Fahrenheit, with slight variations to the higher position of the temperate zone, where the mean temperature is forty degrees, with sudden and violent changes. The opinion long entertained, that it is peculiar to cold and humid climates, is founded in error. Far from this being the case, the tables of mortality warrant the conclusion, that consumption is sometimes more prevalent in tropical than in temperate countries. Consumption is rare in the Arctic regions, in Siberia, Iceland, the Orkneys and Hebrides; also in the Northwestern portion of the United States.

It consists of some extracts made from a pamphlet published a few weeks ago at Detroit, Michigan, by Mr. E. B. Ward, but suits this latitude as well as the West or North west. Read, reflect, act. In defending a Protective Tariff, the author argues:

1. Because a protective tariff encourages the building of manufactories in the United States instead of Europe.

2. A protective tariff will give profitable employment to women and children, who are now a heavy tax upon the productive portions of the community.

3. If those now unemployed could be profitably occupied, it would lessen crime and pauperism, increase morality, and infuse comfort and happiness in thousands of families now poor and destitute.

4. No country was ever truly prosperous and permanently wealthy, unless they combined manufactures with agriculture and commerce, thus employing all their population to advantage.

5. Lands and real estate are more valuable in manufacturing countries than in those purely agricultural.

6. When the entire population of a country resort to agriculture, they produce more than they can sell, thus reducing the price of their products below their real value.

7. The wealth of the world always flows towards manufacturing states and countries.—Witness the wealth of France, England and the New England states. The north western States are poor in money. Those countries are all rich.

8. Agricultural countries always become dependent, and in debt to the manufacturing countries.

England, France and New England now own, or have mortgages on nearly all of the most valuable productive property of the Agricultural States. Their railroads, mines, timbered lands, and the best of their city property, is thus owned or encumbered, while they are constantly in debt for wearing apparel, money, insurance and other commodities, to those countries.

The agricultural States are the "hewers of wood and the drawers of water" for the manufacturing countries and States, and will always remain so, at least so long as they build their factories in Europe and keep half their people idle.

Why have there been so many unemployed men, women and children in the Northwest, during the past three years? Because the American people have been buying European manufactures instead of employing Americans to do their work. A protective tariff will give the work to our own people, instead of the people in Europe. What benefit is it to American laborers, mechanics and farmers, to keep all Europe at work and let our poor suffer for want of it?

Let every man who loves freedom better than slavery, who loves industry, intelligence, and prosperity better than idleness, ignorance, and poverty, surely aid in promoting the moral and material wealth and happiness of the poor and the laboring classes of the country. The true patriot has but one party, the people; he has but one aim—their greatest good. Every voter should be a true patriot, and every vote should add to the aggregate good of the country.

When the great laboring classes prosper, all classes prosper. Our interests are all alike. If the manufacturer fails, the producer must suffer for want of work. If he gets rich, he employs more men, and spends his money in adding to his establishment. Every such addition gives employment to labor.

I have no interest in a protective tariff; or in the success of the Republican party, in which you are not all equally interested. I have no office, I desire none. I want the people of Michigan to make their own cotton and woolen clothes, and their iron. I want them to buy less silk and other commodities from Europe. I want them to keep their money in America, so that we can keep all American labor at work, and pay them for it.

Last year we sent $110,000,000 of coin to Europe to pay for European labor. I want that money kept here to pay for American labor.

The free trade Democrats will tell you that your fine clothes and silks will cost too much if you adopt the protective policy. We don't want so many silks, and the fine clothes we can make ourselves, if we try.

We have a good crop this year. France has a poor one. Our surplus may sell this time, but when Europe has good crops, ours will have no foreign market.

It is bad policy to rely on the misfortunes of other nations for a market. We want our market at home.

Build our factories here, and we shall have a good market at our own doors. This is true American policy. Laborers, mechanics, farmers, manufacturers, think for yourselves; do not ask politicians to think for you. Your own reason will teach you whether their statements are true. The real question is—Shall American gends do their own work, and become rich and independent, or shall they hire Europe to do it, and live in idle poverty and servile dependance on foreigners?

Michigan is destitute of banking capital; why? Our stupid democratic constitution practically prohibits banks, and our laws discriminate against capital and manufacturing. The constitution and laws should be altered to favor both these interests. Michigan is by nature, the richest State in the world. She has the best iron and copper mines, inexhaustable beds of plaster, the best salt wells, coal, timber, marble, pine lands, good climate, unequalled lakes of fresh water, and a beautiful commercial position. But with all this wealth she is poor. The Almighty has made her rich—the folly of man makes her poor. When our crops fail we are very poor. Diversity of employment will enable the people to sustain a loss of crops much better than they can when they rely solely on agricultural produce.

England and France may lose their crops, but their manufactures supply them with money to buy their food from other countries, while, if we lose ours, general prost ration and poverty ensue.

Every man, woman and child in America, may be well fed, well clothed, well housed, and well educated, if we would secure wise and just rulers for the next twenty-five years. All we want is such laws as will truly promote the best intercsts of the great masses of the freemen of America

We imported three hundred and thirty-eight million dollars worth of the products of foreign labor in 1859. We paid them all the corn, wheat, pork, beef, timber, lumber, cotton, rice and tobacco they will take, and as we have not yet enough of them all to pay our bills, we added one hundred and ten millions of dollars of coin to pay the balance, and this keeps us poor. If you are satisfied with this one-sided and impoverishing traffic, stick to the Free Trade Democracy, for they join with Slavery to prevent a change. But if you prefer a better state of trade and greater prosperity, let your vote count one in favor of American industry. Do not be deceived by any false professions, for the Democrats in Congress have been hostile to American labor until the treasury is empty, the nation in debt, and the people poor and embarrassed.

Vote the Republican Ticket, if you wish the passage of a Protective Tariff. The Democratic party not only repealed the Tariff of 1842, which did protect American Labor, but its leading North and South, have ever since opposed the policy of Protection and are in favor of Free Trade, the very thing that has so prostrated the manufacturing and mechanical pursuits of our country.

THE EUROPEAN HARVESTS AND AMERICAN SPECULATION.—We warned our readers some time since against the perils of a premature speculation, upon the hypothetical failure of the European harvests. Our prospect of a domestic demand for the splendid crops of the northwest, ought of themselves to have prevented our speculators from risking such adventures abroad as, if defeated by a decline in the European demand, must necessarily result in blockading our transportation lines, depressing freights, elevating rates of exchange, and discomposing the financial balance of commerce. Nevertheless we have had our brief riot of wild speculation; and now, at its height, we are greeted with the news of a general improvement in the weather throughout the west of Europe, with a consequent fall in the price of breadstuffs. For this, of course, our revising commerce will be called upon to pay, and we shall have the satisfaction of buying another lesson in that science of practical economy which practical men seem of all others, to be the last to learn in theory, or to apply to their own affairs.—*N. Y. Times.*

The arrivals at the hotels in Saratoga during the past season numbered 28,624, or 8,000 more than in the year 1859. The three principal hotels had not far from 6,000 guests.

GEOGRAPHY OF CONSUMPTION.—The following valuable information is copied from the manuscript of a forthcoming work entitled, "Influence of climate in North America," to be compiled by Mr. J. Disturnell, of New York.

Consumption originates in all latitudes, from the equator, where the mean temperature is eighty-degrees Fahrenheit, with slight variations to the higher position of the temperate zone, where the mean temperature is forty degrees, with sudden and violent changes. The opinion long entertained, that it is peculiar to cold and humid climates, is founded in error. Far from this being the case, the tables of mortality warrant the conclusion, that consumption is sometimes more prevalent in tropical than in temperated countries. Consumption is rare in the Arctic regions, in Siberia, Iceland, the Orkneys and Hebrides; also in the Northwestern portion of the United States.

In North America "the disease of the respiratory organ, of which consumption is the chief, have their maximum in New England, in latitude about 42°, and diminish in all directions from this point, inland. The diminution is quite as rapid Westward as Southward, and a large district near the 40th parallel is quite uniform at twelve to fifteen per cent. of deaths from consumption, while Massachusetts varies from twenty to twenty five. At the border of the dry climate of the plains, in Minnesota, a minimum is attained as low as that occurring in Florida, and not exceeding five per cent. of the entire mortality. It is still lower in Texas, and the absolute minimum for the continent in temperate latitudes is in Southern California.

The upper peninsula of Michigan, embracing the whole of the Lake Superior region, Minnesota, Nebraska and Washington Territory, are all alike exempt in a remarkable degree, from the above fatal disease. Invalids suffering from pulmonary complaints and throat disease are almost uniformly benefitted by the climate of the above Northern region, having a mean annual temperature of from 40° to 45° Fahrenheit.

DEGRADING THE GOVERNOR OF DAMASCUS.—The Governor of Damascus was publicly degraded at Constantinople on the 5th ult., by order of the Sultan. A letter to the New York World says:

The ceremony was quite imposing. He was one of the eighty-five great Pashas of the Empire. He was taken to the great square in front of the War department. Some thousands of troops were assembled in the form of a hollow square, with many high officers, military and civil. The Pasha was led into the centre of this square. The Imperial order was then read, after which his brass fez button, his sword, etc., were roughly torn off from him, and it was loudly proclaimed that Achmet, late Pasha, Governor-General of the province of Damascus, and commander-in-chief of the army of Arabistan, was degraded, stripped of all rank and offices, and reduced to the rank of a common soldier. He was then ignominiously marched off to prison by two or three cavasses, whence he was sent to Beirut to be tried for his life.

We have some odd spelling on signs in our city, but nothing quite equal to the following advertisement from a French restaurant keeper in the West who insisted that the newspapers should follow copy, *verbatim et literatim et punctuatim*:

FRESH OYSTAIN.—E. Doul is received fresh oysters every day! Those big oysters you never see! Familes supplie cheap! But cash.

E. DOUL.

At one of the Virginia springs, a few years ago, a gentleman, who had been neglected by the servant called him just as he was leaving, and said, "Sir, I am about to leave." Here is a five dollar bill—do you see it?" "Yes sir—thank you sir," responded the waiter. "Well," said the gentleman, coolly replacing it in his pocket, "take a good look at it, for it's the last you'll ever see of it!"

New Books.

NEW AND POPULAR WORKS— Namesake, by Miss Thomas Hood, 2 vols. The Lady in White, by Wilkie Collins. The Wild Sports of India; by Captain Shakspear. Subsequent by Irving and Paulding. Keepsake Kisses—Yeatle's edition. The Land Hills of Poland; by Hans Anderson. El Fureidis; by the author of the Lamplighter. Lawes' Physiology of Common Life. 2 vols. Mitchell's Popular Astronomy, illustrated. The Correspondence of Alice You Humboldt. The Religion of Reality; by Anthony Trollope. The Rainbow and Lucky Stories; by Ainsworth. The New Democracy of Popular Questions. Stary Snoyaski; or, The Dresmer's Blind Daughter. Scotch. Reindeer. Goethe's Correspondence with a Child. oct3 RAY & CO., 65 Wood st.

NEW BOOKS—For sale by J. L. READ, 75 Fourth st.:

The Queens of Society;	Studies of Animal Life;
Hunter's Widow;	Samuels by Marion Harland;
The Hotelier; 2 Sets of Sermons;	Sermons for Preacher and Layman;
The Movement Cure; an Exposition of the Swedish Cure.	
A Missionary Among Cannibals; or, Life of John Hunt.	
Scott's New Method in French; price $1.	
The Midshipman; or Navy Land.	
Aunt Gracie's Little Library; 10 vols. in box, price $1.	

oct2 J. L. READ, 75 Fourth st., next Iron City Bank.

MARION HARLAND'S NEW BOOK— Alone: A New Novel by Marion Harland, author of "Alone," "The Hidden Path," "Miss Sidney," just rec'd by ROBERT S. DAVIS, au17 No. 93 Wood st.

LIVE BOOKS.

THE QUEENS OF SOCIETY. THE MOUNTAIN: by Dr. Jackson. Leslie's Recollections. SHAFT 2 TRAVELS IN EASTERN AFRICA. Tom Hood's Memorials. THE SAND HILLS OF JUTLAND. Available Causes of Disease. WHAT MAY BE LEARNED FROM A TREE. A Run Through Europe; by Benedict HOUSEHOLD OF SIR THOMAS MOORE. Studies in Animal Life; by Lewes. JOURNEY IN THE BACK COUNTRY, Olmsted. Life in the Forest; by De Chaillu. HISTORY OF THE ELECTRIC TELEGRAPH. Semi-Detached Mansion. BRULAU. Physiology of Common Life; by Lewes. For sale at DAVIS' BOO