Practical Results of Amalgamation in the Southern States.

Observer" writes from Washington to the New York Times an interresting letter on the relations of Slavery, from which we make the following extract:

Aside from the perpetual danger and uneasiness which attends upon American Slavery, there is another evil, which besets those countries which tolerate it, even more abhorrent to the minds of the dominant race than the perils of bloody insurrection. I allude to the amalgamation of races. The extent of this danger is not at all appreciated, for the reason that the distinctive features of the African soon disappear, and those of the corrupted blood cease to be designated as colored. Some of the most eminent families of the South are known to have African blood in their veins; and the number of undistinguished whites who are thus connected could be counted by thousands.—The odium which attaches to the taint of African blood is so great that families shake it off as soon as possible by a change of residence, and probably in name. In this way hundreds of free colored people graduate yearly, and pass themselves off as pure Anglo Saxons. So extensively is this system carried on, that the impression has gained ground that the mulatto race is incapable of propagating itself; whereas, its ambition has prompted it to bleach out and cease to carry the mark of Ham upon its brow.

The fact that persons having negro blood may work out the stain, and be admitted into the upper tier of pure whites, rests not merely upon observation and assertion, but it is regulated by law, in several, if not in all the Southern States. The laws of Virginia, of North Carolina, of Alabama, and Louisana define the term mulatto to be a person having a negro ancestor to the third or fourth degree—for the State laws differ on this point. If I am not mistaken, the Virginia definition confines the term to those in the third degree. For instance a person whose father is white and his mother black, is a mulatto; of the half blood. If a female child of this half blood bears a child by a white man, it has only 'one-fourth' negro, and a child of this quartroon by a white man would have but one-eighth negro blood. After this degree, if no further admixture of colored blood takes place, the laws of Virginia regard the issues as white, if the mother is free.

How many white people there are in Virginia, who, if she-fact were as honorable as it is degrading, could trace their lineage up to the purest Congo or Dahomey, it would be difficult to ascertain. But if we recur to the laws of population, and remember that there were free negroes and mulattoes in Virginia almost from the year that Slavery was introduced, the result will be anything but flattering to the vanity of the second, third and even fourth families.—Blackstone says: "If we only suppose each couple of our ancestors to have left, one with another, two children, and each of these children, on an average, to have left two more, (and without such a supposition the human species must be daily diminishing,) we shall find that all of us have now subsisting near two hundred and seventy millions of kindred in the fifteenth degree, at the same distance from the several common ancestors at present we possess those that are one or two decents nearer to or further from the common stock, who may amount to as many more." Intermarriages among the descendants of common ancestors would reduce these figures a hundred or a thousand times, as Blackstone admits, but there would still remain a formidable host of cousins. In the case of persons of negro decent, emerging into Anglo Saxonhood, their ambition would prompt them to seek alliances with the purest blood, lest, unhappily, the mark of Ham should reappear in a fourth crop of wool, a swarthy skin, or a flat nose.

It may be hoped that this process of amalgamation has not gone so far as to be incradicable; but nothing future may be counted on with more certainty than that the continuance of Slavery will, in a century or two, more utterly destroy the purity of the Anglo-Saxon sanguine current in the Southern States. The presence of the negro, whether slave or free, must be attended with the same result, and there is no escape but in the removal of the whole colored race to the tropics.

The supposition of Blackstone as to the rate of increase of population is not more than half equal to the facts as it exists in this country, and his table of collateral degree, with which every Southern law student is familiar, should be studied in the light of this fact.—According to that table, one black propositus would have 16,384 descendants in the eighteenth generation and fully that number of generations have elapsed since the introduction of Slavery into Virginia. Well may the Virginians all claim to be of "the first Families."

CEMENT, CEMENT, CEMENT, CEMENT.

For Sealing up Fruit, For Sealing up Fruit, For Sealing up Fruit,

A superior article, A superior article, A superior article,

Prepared by JOSEPH FLEMING, Prepared by JOSEPH FLEMING, Prepared by JOSEPH FLEMING,

Corner of the Diamond and Market Street. Corner of the Diamond and Market Street. Corner of the Diamond and Market Street.

se27

USE THE RAT PASTE—

Use the Rat Paste— Use the Rat Paste— Use the Rat Paste—

for it is the greatest exterminator of VERMIN of VERMIN of VERMIN

ever discovered, ever discovered, ever discovered.

Prepared only by JOS. FLEMING, Prepared only Prepared only

Corner Market street and the Diamond, Corner Market street and the Diamond, Corner Market street and the Diamond.

se27

DR. MOTT'S CHALYBEATE RESTORATIVE PILLS OF IRON.

AN APERIENT AND STOMACHIC Preparation of IRON purified of Oxygen and Carbon by Combustion in Hydrogen. Purchased by the highest Medical Authorities, both in Europe and the United States, and prescribed in their practice.

The experience of thousands daily proves that no preparation of Iron can be compared with it. Impurities of the blood, depression of vital energy, pale and otherwise sickly complexions indicate its necessity in almost every conceivable case. Innocuous to all maladies in which it has been tested, it has proved absolutely curative in each of the following complaints, viz:

Debility, Nervous Affections, Emaciation, Dyspepsia, Consumption, Hysterics, Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Incipient Consumption, Scrofulous Tuberculosis, Salt Rheum, Rheumatism, Jaundice, Whites, Chlorosis, Liver Complaints, Chronic Headaches, Rheumatism, Intermittent Fevers, Pimples on the Face, &c.

In Anæmic or General Debility, whether the result of acute disease or of the continued diminution of nervous and muscular energy from chronic complaints, one trial of Dr. Mott's preparation has proved successful to an extent which no description can be written; attention would render credible. Invalids no long bed-ridden as to have become forgotten in their own neighborhoods, have suddenly re-appeared in the busy world as if just returned from protracted travel in a distant land. Some very signal instances of this kind are attested of female sufferers, emaciated victims of apparent consumption, suggestion exhaustion, critical changes, and that complication of nervous and dyspeptic swredon to air and exercise for which the physician has no name.

In Nervous Affections of all kinds, and for reasons familiar to medical men, the operation of this preparation of iron must necessarily be salutary, for, unlike the old oxide, it is rigorously tonic, without being exciting and overheating; and gently, regularly aperient, even in the most constipated cases, without ever being a gastric purgative, or inflicting a disagreeable sensation.

In the local pains, loss of flesh and strength, debilitating cough, and remittent hectic, which generally indicate in Pulmonic Consumption, this remedy has allayed the fears of friends and physicians, in several very gratifying and interesting instances.

In Scrofulous Tuberculosis, this medicated iron has had the more than the good effect of the most cautiously balanced preparations of iodine, without any of their well known liabilities.

The attention of families cannot be too confidently invited to this remedy and restorative, in the cases peculiarly affecting them.

In Rheumatism, both chronic and inflammatory—in the latter, however, more decidedly—it has been invariably well reported: both as alleviating pain and reducing the swellings and stiffness of the joints and muscles.

In Leucorrhœa, Fever it must necessarily be a great remedy and energetic restorative, and its progress in the new settlements of the West, will probably be one of high interest and usefulness.

No remedy has ever been discovered in the whole history of medicine, which exerts such prompt, happy, and fully reparative effects. Good appetite, complete digestion, rapid acquisition of strength, with an unusual disposition for active and cheerful exercise, immediately follow its use.

Put up in neat flat metal boxes containing 50 pills; price 50 cents per box; for sale by Druggists and dealers. Will be sent free to any address on receipt of price. All letters, orders, &c., should be addressed to

DR. ORISON H. KETCHER, Wholesale Agent for Western Pennsylvania, 228 Liberty st.

Pittsburgh, Pa.

E. B. LOCKE & CO., General Agents, 228 BROADWAY, N. Y.

se27:d&w1y

MANUFACTURED TOBACCO—10 boxes for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

se28

FEATHERS—20 sacks in store for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

For Sale & To Let.

PUBLIC SALE OF ORIZABA IRON WORKS, SOPHIA FURNACE, &c.—By virtue of authority vested in us as Trustees for certain creditors of Pollard & Cormick, and in pursuance of a decree of the District Court of Allegheny county, in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in No 3 of November term, 1858, we will expose to public sale at the MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, on Fourth street, in the city of Pittsburgh, on TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 13th, 1859, at the hour of 11 o'clock A. M., the Rolling Mill and Nail Factories, situated near New Castle, Lawrence county, Pennsylvania, known as the Orizaba Iron Works, consisting of 10 Boiling Furnaces, five Heating Furnaces, Bar Rolls, Squail Rolls, Nail Plate and Hoop Rolls, Forge, 49 Nail Machines, one Wrought Spike Machine, and Machinery for manufacturing Nail Rods and Fire Brick.

Also, the Blast Furnace, known as Sophia, with adjoining Shops, &c., and capable of turning out 100 tons of pig Iron per week.

Also, several lots of ore and, adjoining and several places of land, adjacent to the Iron Works, containing Coal, Iron Ore, Limestone and Fire Clay.

TERMS—One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid in cash, on the acknowledgment of the deed, the balance in one, two and three years from the time of sale, with interest from that time; the deferred payments to be secured by bond and mortgage on the premises.

CHARLES KEAN, H. BRADY WILKINS, JAMES M. PRINCE, WM. K. NISBET.

se18:dtse11 Trustees.

OAKLAND RESIDENCES.—The undersigned has divided that portion of Oakland known as

LINDEN GROVE

into LOTS of convenient size, for

COUNTRY RESIDENCES,

ranging in quantity from one to sixteen acres.

This property is within two miles and a half of the city. The Pittsburgh & Fort Liberty PASSENGER RAILWAY runs within a short distance of it, and a branch of said railway is now contracted to run through the center of the plat.

Many of the lots are symmetrical knolls, covered with forest trees, and susceptible of being cultivated in the most picturesque and beautiful manner. The soil is excellent for building purposes, and the location is in a good neighborhood. Public and Private Schools convenient.

The following very liberal terms are offered—one-tenth in hand, and one tenth annually from the time of purchase. Plans may be seen at my office.

W. G. LESLIE, jy28:tSept Kuhn's Law Building, 93 Diamond st.

Executors of Charles Brewer, Deceased.

FOR SALE—Those 3 storied Brick Dwelling Houses, situate on the south east corner of Cherry alley and Third street, between Cherry alley and Grant street.

ALSO—Those four two storied Brick Dwelling Houses, situate on the south east corner of Cherry alley and Fourth street, between Cherry alley and Grant street.

ALSO—The late residence of Charles Brewer, dec'd, situate on the south east corner of Wood and Arthur, Allegheny City, with the ground appurtenant, being Four Acres, on which is a new two-story, together with choice plants, vegetables and a large number of fine fruit trees; also, a good brick Stable. The entire grounds, with the buildings, &c., are in excellent condition.

For particulars and terms of sale apply to

WILLIAM HOLMES, D. H. BATON, Executors of Charles Brewer, dec'd, myl4:tf Or to D. W. & A. S. BELL, No. 102 Fourth st.

GEN. GEO. WASHINGTON'S SPRING.

FOR Sale, that beautiful Country Seat in Braddock's Fields, containing two acres—the locality near the Railroad Station—in which is the lovely and ever-falling spring at which Gen. Washington's troops were refreshed on the memorable 9th of July, 1755, on the battle field of Braddock's Defeat, by the French and Indians. The water from this spring can be taken at the Station, the ground having sufficient fall for such purpose. Parties wishing to purchase this beautiful piece of ground will please apply at the store of 51 Market st.

S. CUTHBERT & SON.

Ohio Land for Sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale section ten, (township 12, range 16,) Trumbull county, Ohio, known as "Bowman's Section," containing 640 acres. It is situated three miles west of Mesopilus, on the State Road leading from Warren to Chester, and about two miles from the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad. The south, east and north-east quarters are partly cleared and improved. The remainder is covered with superior timber, and the whole is well watered by springs and running streams. Possession is considered the best body of land in the county. It will be sold undivided or in quarters to suit purchasers. To those who desire to invest in real estate a better opportunity is rarely offered.

J. B. SWEITZER, No. 101 64th street, Pittsburgh.

FOR SALE—A DESIRABLE FARM, Also, several lots of ore and, adjoining and several places of land, adjacent to the Iron Works, containing Coal, Iron Ore, Limestone and Fire Clay.

TERMS—One-fourth of the purchase money to be paid in cash, on the acknowledgment of the deed, the balance in one, two and three years from the time of sale, with interest from that time; the deferred payments to be secured by bond and mortgage on the premises.

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Many of the lots are symmetrical knolls, covered with forest trees, and susceptible of being cultivated in the most picturesque and beautiful manner. The soil is excellent for building purposes, and the location is in a good neighborhood. Public and Private Schools convenient.

The following very liberal terms are offered—one-tenth in hand, and one tenth annually from the time of purchase. Plans may be seen at my office.

W. G. LESLIE, jy28:tSept Kuhn's Law Building, 93 Diamond st.

Business Notices & Changes.

PITTSBURGH, Sept. 21st, 1859.

THE CO-PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between the firm and styled M. DRAVO & SONS, is this day dissolved by J. F. DRAVO purchasing the interest of M. DRAVO.

The business will be continued by the remaining partners, J. F. & P. S. DRAVO, who are authorized to settle all matters pertaining to the late firm.

M. DRAVO, J. F. DRAVO, P. S. DRAVO.

jy14:tSm

NOTICE.—We have associated with us in the Foundry Business, SAMUEL L. PENNOCK. The business will be continued under the name and style of PENNOCK, HART & CO.

Pittsburgh, April 16, 1860. PENNOCK & HART.

JOSEPH PENNOCK..... S. L. PENNOCK. JOSEPH HART..... S. L. PENNOCK.

PENNOCK, HART & CO.,

FULTON FOUNDRY,

Warehouse, 141 Wood Street, PITTSBURGH, PA.

A constant supply of COOKING STOVES AND RANGES, STOVES & GRATES, WAGON BOXES, HOLLOW WARE, PLOW CASTINGS AND POINTS, TEA KETTLES, SAD AND TAILORS' IRON, IRON AND NAILS.

Water and Gas Pipes, House Fronts, Mill and Machinery Castings made to order.

ap18:6md

D. W. HERSTINE. F. P. BANKSON.

HERSTINE & BANKSON,

FLOUR AND GRAIN FACTORS AND General Produce Commission Merchants, *No. 216 N—Wharf-ing Line* 216 Water N. below Fire, PHILADELPHIA

Wm. S. Fetith & Co., Phila / Watt & Wilson, Pittsburgh.
Jas. Steel & Co., " / Clarke & Co., "
Craig & Bailey, " / D. McCully & Co., "
H. & H. W. Gaithers and Tassel & Sibley, Cincinnati, / Wm. Bagaley, Esq., Baxter & Co., Louisville, Ky.
G. W. Weat & Co. / B. F. Gwathon, Louisville, Ky.

ja14:6m

I HAVE THIS DAY ASSOCIATED WITH me, Mr. JOHN DELLOW, in the Undertaking business, which will be conducted under the name and style of LEMON & DELLOW.

JAMES LEMON.

JOHN DELLOW

Undertaking in all its Branches.

LEMON & DELLOW, No. 118, Fourth st., are prepared to do Undertaking in all its branches, in the best manner, at prices to suit the times. We call special attention to Fisk's new style patent Metallic Burial Cases, for the sale of which we are sole agents in this city, and of which we keep constantly on hand a large assortment. As regards beauty of shape and finish, they excel all others. Funerals will be supplied with Hearses, Horses and Carriages promptly, at lower rates than any other establishment in the city. Guaranteeing to render satisfaction, they solicit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally extended to the old firm.

ap18:1y

Groceries.

R. & J. WATSON & CO., Wholesale Grocers, AND DEALERS IN Rope, Oakum, Pitch, Oils and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 126 WATER STREET, Above Smithfield, [antf1:tjy1] PITTSBURGH, Pa.

THOS. LITTLE, JR. JAMES TRIMBLE

LITTLE & TRIMBLE, WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN Flour, Bacon, Cheese, Prunts, Oils & Produce, 112 SECOND ST., PITTSBURGH.

se16

WILLIAM BAGALEY, WHOLESALE GROCER, Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street, *PITTSBURGH.*

Jn14:dtf

JOHN M'GILL. A. SCHOTTE. JAMES M'GILL.

JOHN M'GILL & SON, Grocers and Commission Merchants. Agents for the sale of Pig Iron and Blooms, 123 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. feb1:tyr

G. B. JONES, WHOLESALE GROCER, Oil and Boat Furnisher, Dealer in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 141 Water street, near Liberty alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

SAM'L. A. SHRIVER. JOHN S. GILWORTH.

SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 120 and 122 Second street, (between Wood and Smithfield,) Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD. RICHARD FLOYD. WILLIAM FLOYD.

JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 172 Wood and 228 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja16

JOHN WILSON.

WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 238 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja25

WM. McCUTCHEON WHOLESALE Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 146 Liberty street, corner of Brewery ay, Pittsburgh, Pa. my8

JOHN A. WELL. A. J. LEE. CHAS. ATWELL.

ATWELL, LEE & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 8 Wood street, between Water and Front st., Pittsburgh. ap18

SCOT. ROBISON. SAM'L S. ROBISON.

D. ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Provisions, Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 255 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. [ja18:1y]

ROBERT DALZELL. JAMES B. BRADDOCK.

ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 231 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Produce, No. 85 Water street, and 72 Front street, Pittsburgh.

Booksellers, &c.

ROBERT S. DAVIS, successor to John S. Davison, dealer in Books, Stationery, &c., No. 92 Wood street, corner of Diamond alley, Pittsburgh. my3:1y

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers and Job Printers, No. 57 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

K. A. & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 65 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. School and Law Books constantly on hand.

J. L. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 78 Fourth st., Apollo Buildings.

Painters.

PAINTERS.

LONG & LANE, HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS, No. 103 Third Street, (Second door below Hand, Hart & Co.'s) *PITTSBURGH.*

FLAGS, BANNERS, BADGES AND TRANSPARENCIES done in every style; WINDOW SHADES for Banks and Offices; GILT SIGNS IN THE NEATEST AND BEST STYLE. LABELLED in the neatest manner and in any style as required. GILDED SIGNS IN GLASS done at the shortest notice.

☞All orders attended to promptly. Prepared Paints and Putty for sale.

W. J. CRISWELL, HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTER AND GRAINER, No. 61 First Street, Opposite Odd-Fellows Hall, PITTSBURGH, Pa.

Sign work done for the trade, ja21:1y

JOHN THOMPSON & CO., HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS, NO. 135 THIRD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA. mr22:1y5

Real Estate Agents.

WILLIAM WARD, DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money. Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on reasonable terms.

Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.

All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office GRANT STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. ja4:dtf

Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS AND MELODEONS, ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Music and Musical Goods. ja22

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH st., 2d flr, Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agents for HUNTS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and GARNART & NEEDHAM'S genuine MELODEONS and GEM HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. fe6

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Musical Merchandise. Sole Agent for the HARRINGTON PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S Boston Pianos, with and without Melodeon Attachment. 118 Wood street. sep3

Upholstery.

WALTER P. MARSHALL. JOSEPH S. SUMERS

Wall Paper Warehouse.

WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades, in great variety all kinds of country dealers. WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO.

sep15

Insurance Agents.

EUREKA INSURANCE COMPANY 99 Water street. ROBT. FINNEY, Secy. C. W. RAYMOND, General Agent.

JONES' HERSTINE. SECRETARY

CARRIER, SECRETARY

A. Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Fourth street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 82 Water street.

Carpets.

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 67 Fourth street near Wood. 1859. Second Arrival of 1859.

CARPETS AND OIL CLOTHS, AT THE FOURTH STREET CARPET STORE, *PITTSBURGH, PENNA.*

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM RESPECTfully announce that they are receiving a second supply of CARPETING, selected directly from the importers and Manufacturers by one of the firm, now in the East, to which they invite the attention of purchasers. Also, a new style of CANTON MATTING, for summer parlors. The latest styles of CARPET SWEEPERS, etc., etc. Carriage promptly allowed rates than any other establishment in the city. Guaranteeing to render satisfaction, they solicit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally extended to the old firm. sp15:dly

Dry Goods.

TOBACCO—20 boxes 5s and 10s Russell & Robinson's Tobacco.
25 bales 6s and 10s J. W. Priddy Tobacco;
12 do 5s Eldridge do
25 do various brands, 5s and 10s and 1s lump.
50 do celebrated Pine Apple, 5s & 10s Nail
15 bbls Hoyt, Barbour & Co.'s Cut and Dry Tobacco.
25 grs Cut and Dry, in papers, packed in grass and half grass boxes—for sale by WATT & WILSON,
au17 No. 238 Liberty st.

NOTICE—To Iron, Cotton and all other Manufacturers of Leather Machinery—

We keep a constant supply of Lard and Tallow Oil and MILL GREASE, which we sell on accommodating terms.

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO

TRAVELING DRESS GOODS, just received at BURCHFIELD & CO.'S, Corner Fourth and Market st.

TRUNK, Bonnet, Press, and Fur BOARDS, for sale by W. S. HAVEN, Stationer and Book and Job Printer, au24 corner Wood and Third sts.

CHOICE APPLES—100 bbls., the best in the market, for sale by HITCHCOCK, MCKEEARY & CO., se25 173 Second and 161 First sts.

NEW GOODS—MILKS, MERINOS, DELAINES, HOOP SKIRTS, and new style BUSKINS, &c. C. HANSON LOVE, 74 Market st.

BEEF BLADDERS WANTED at B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.'S, corner of First and Wood sts., for which the highest price will be paid. au26

SEEDS—21 bus, choice new Timothy Seed, 21 bus. Clover Seed—for sale by WATT & WILSON, 238 Liberty st.

FISH! FISH!—150 pkgs. Herring, White Fish, Trout, &c., just rec'd for sale by HERST H. COLLINS.

LEAF LARD, in barrels and firkins, for sale by JACKSON & TOWNSEND, au11 No. 32 Fourth street, near Liberty.

FLOUR—150 bbls. choice Old Extra Flour, suitable for Bakers, for sale by J. R. LIGGETT & CO., 75 Water and 92 Front st. au21

CHIMNEY TOPS.—100 Gothic Chimney Tops, various patterns, for sale by JOHNSTON, H. COLLINS au21

BROOMS—50 dozen large size superior Brooms, for sale at 139 Liberty street. ERCK & LAZEAR.

CHEESE—60 boxes Cream Cheese, cured in the summer rolling, for sale by ERCK & LAZEAR.

Manufactures.

LAFAYETTE FOUNDRY. Warehouse, No. 214 Liberty st. PITTSBURGH; and corner Ohio and North sts., ALLEGHENY CITY.

STOVES, RANGES, GRATES, Grate Fronts, Fenders, HOLLOW-WARE, SAD IRONS, PLOW POINTS, *Wagon Boxes, Sash Weights, Kettles, &c.*

☞Orders left at No. 214 Liberty st will be promptly attended to. [se26:dtf] HENRY ARNDTZ.

Pittsburgh Agricultural Works. FRANCIS S. WILLIAMS, Nos. 49 and 51 Ferry street,

MANUFACTURER OF WILLSON'S Telegraph Hay, Straw and Fodder Cutter, Mowing Engines, Horse Power Threshers, Cider Mills and other Agricultural machines. jy16:1y

SUYDAM'S LINSEED OIL!

M. B. SUYDAM, Manufacturer and Dealer in LINSEED OIL, RAW AND BOILED, OIL CAKE,

Boxes for cutting cake, two placed at the stores of Mr. Wm. Bagaley, Wood street, and Messrs. John Floyd & Co., Liberty st. Orders for Oil, and manufacture of Cake, ESPECIALLY FOR SALE, left at these places, will receive prompt attention. au16:6md

KEYSTONE FOUNDRY.

D. DWHAVEN & SON, MANUFACTURERS OF COOK, PARLOR and HEATING STOVES,

Cast Iron Hotse Fronts, Iron Railing, Scales, Hollow Ware, Weights and Patterns.

Plain and Fancy Grate Fronts, Fenders, etc., Castings of all kinds made to order.

Warehouse, Federal Street, one square from north end of the new Suspension Bridge, ALLEGHENY CITY.

W. S. MACKINTOSH. J. SEMPELL. S. P. HAGE.

MACKINTOSH, SEMPHILL & CO., Corner Pike and O'Hara Streets, (Near City Water Works, *PITTSBURGH, PA.*,

MANUFACTURERS OF MACKINTOSH & SEMPHILL'S IMPROVED PATENT OSCILLATING STEAM ENGINES AND SLIDE VALVES of all sizes and best style.

Having put up Machinery of large capacity and of the best quality, we are prepared to do heavy jobbing, and solicit work in this line, trusting that by promptness and the character of our work, a merit public patronage. We invite special attention to our BALANCED VALVE OSCILLATING ENGINES, as combining advantages heretofore unattained in this class of Engines.

☞ Room with steam power and good light, To Let. ja26:1y

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG, (Successors to John Cartwright,) MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 96 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Shoemakers' Knives, and solicit a share of public patronage. Jobbing and Repairing with promptness and despatch. apl6:dly

WILLIAM BARNHILL. JARED M. BRUCE

WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO., 61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa. STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET IRON Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler Governors, Fluted and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breeches, Fire Box, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Pumps, Tanks, Lard Rendering Kettles, &c. Also, Blacksmiths' Work, Bridges and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja22

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of—
Yarn & No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings,
Carpet Chain of all colors and shades,
Cotton Twines
" Bed Cords,
" Plough Lines and Sash Cord;
" Rope of all sizes and descriptions,
Batting,

☞Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan & Gregg, No. 53 Wood street, will have attention. ja28:1y

JAMES IRWIN, MANUFACTURER OF SULPHURIC ETHER; Sulphuric Acid; Sweet Spirits of Nitre; Nitric Acid; Hoffman's Anodyne, Muriatic Acid; Aqua Ammonia, 18° F.; Nitrous do

Drugs, &c. my8

May be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street.

Iron City Stove Warehouse.

W. BRADSHAW, (Successor to T. CRAIG & CO.,) Manufacturer of TIN, IRON and COPPER WARE, and Dealer in STOVES, &c., No. 154 WOOD STREET, between Fifth and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh. fe3:1y

Monetary.

THE IRON CITY TRUST CO., No. 356 Liberty Street.

BANK OF DISCOUNT, EXCHANGE AND DEPOSIT.

Capital Stock..... $ 150,000
Capital Represented, Over..... 3,000,000

☞PROCURING AND NEGOTIATING PERMANENT LOANS. Gold, Silver, Par Funds and Currency received on deposit. ALL MONEYS allowed to remain for a Specified Time, will draw INTEREST. Sight Exchange on the Eastern and Western cities constantly for sale in sums to suit. Collections made in all the principal cities in the United States and the Canadas, and PROCEEDS PROMPTLY REMITTED to any desired point, on day of maturity.

DIRECTORS:

John Moorhead, Alexander Forsyth, John Heath, Geo. S. Head, J. Hill, William Seibert, W. McClintock, Henry McCullough, Robert Anderson.

G. B. WARNER, President. R. C. SCHMERTZ, Cashier

se28:1y

DOLLAR SAVINGS BANK, No. 65 Fourth Street.

CHARTERED IN 1855.

OPEN DAILY FROM 9 TO 2 O'CLOCK, also on Wednesday and Saturday evenings, from 6 to 8 o'clock.

Deposits received of all sums not less than one Dollar nor greater than Five Hundred Dollars in any one year, in addition to the profits declared twice a year, in June and December. Interest has been declared semi-annually, in June and December, since the Bank was organized, at the rate of six per cent a year.

Interest, if not drawn out, is placed to the credit of the depositor as principal, and bears the same interest from the 1st days of June and December, compounding twice a year with out troubling the depositor to call or even to present the pass book. At this rate, money will double in less than 12 years, making in the aggregate RIGHT AND ONE HALF PER CENT A DAY.

Books containing the Charter, By-Laws, Rules and Regulations furnished gratis, on application at the office.

President—GEORGE ALDRET.

VICE PRESIDENTS:

Hopewell Hepburn, James Shields, James D. Bailey, Robert Robb, Isaac M. Pennock, Hill Burgwin, John M. Shoenberger, Alexander Bradley, James Hanna, A. M. Pollock, M. D. William B. Lawrey, William J. Anderson.

TRUSTEES:

John G. Backofen, John R. Chamberlin, Alonzo A. Carrier, David Campbell, John C. Gallagher, Charles A. Colton, William Douglas, John Evans, Francis Feltz, Benjamin L. Fahnestock, James W. Hailman, William S. Haven, Peter H. Hunter, John M. Kelly, James McAuley, Walter P. Marshall, Wilson Miller, John Orr, Henry L. Diarwalt, John D. Scully, William R. Schmertz, Alexander Thalls, Isaac Whittier.

Secretary and Treasurer—CHARLES A. COLTON

ja11:tyd—jy22:dly

Miscellaneous.

PITTSBURGH FLOW WORKS.

J. C. BIDWELL,

[Successor to Speer & Bidwell,]

HAS ON HAND A VERY LARGE stock of PLOWS AND PLOW CASTINGS,

of all the different varieties, ready to supply his friends and customers as usual. His NEW WORKS, now being erected on the central part of the city, on the Pennsylvania Rail Road each on Duquesne Way and Fayette street, and extending 360 feet to Harrison alley, will be equal to a steam mill capacity to ship Plow Works in the United States, having all the modern improvements in both Wood and Iron working Machinery, and will be in full operation about the first of May next, 1860.

☞Manufactory, Warehouse and Office only three squares from all the Railroad Depots.

☞Orders are respectfully solicited, noldtf J. C. BIDWELL.

REFRIGERATORS! REFRIGERATORS!

The largest stock of the best patterns to be found west of the mountains, constantly on hand in part as follows:

THE CONTINENTAL REFRIGERATOR,
" EXCELSIOR do
" IRONSIDE do
" WINDSOR do
" REVOLVING TOP do
" PATENT REVOLVING do
" POLAR do

All of the above, with and without water tank. They are ornamental and useful—emphatically the

PARLOR HOUSEHOLD IN THE DINING ROOM.

Provided with Wine Closet and separate apartments for the various articles of provisions, so that the flavor of onions, fish, &c., will not interfere with any other article kept in the adjoining closet. In addition to the above we have of our own make and warranted,

MEAT SAFES, ICE CHESTS—all sizes, BATHING APPARATUS, WATER COOLERS, BIRD CAGES, CHARCOAL FURNACES, LAUNDRESS STOVES, PORCELAIN, BRASS, COPPER AND TIN LINED KETTLES.

And many articles that can be named in the line of Housefurnishing Hardware, at No. 136 Wood street, first door below the sign of the Golden Gun.

W. W. BRADSHAW.

SEETIN'S OLD STAND IN THE DIAMOND, THE TEA STORE.

Late Clerk of the Red Lyon Hotel, PROPRIETOR.

HAVING TAKEN and fitted up, in a great expense, with all the modern improvements, this popular resort, the subscriber is prepared to accommodate his friends and the public generally, with the best the market affords.

OYSTERS will be served up in every variety of style during the season.

LIQUORS and SEGARS of the finest description.

☞ He feels confident in recommending to the public for their excellence.

☞ MEALS served up at all hours, and DAY and NIGHT BOARDERS taken. ap18:dly THOMAS STONE.

SUNDRIES.

150 hhds. N. O. Sugar;
50 bbls. Refined Sugar;
500 " prime Plantation Molasses;
100 " assorted brands Syrups;
300 bags Rio Coffee;
20 pockets Java Coffee;
100 boxes assorted brands Tobacco;
25 casks do
150 half chests Young Hyson and Black Tea;
50 caddy boxes do do do
50 boxes Soda Soap;
25 " German Soap;
25 " Oleine do
50 " Mould Candles;
25 " Starch do
500 bbls. Extra and Extra Family Flour;

In store and for sale by JACKSON & TOWNSEND, se28:dtf No. 32 Fourth street, near Liberty.

Arboricultural, &c.

RIGHT PLACE FOR EVERGREENS, &c.—20,000 extra fine, grown of the finest hardy varieties, from 2½ to 8 feet.

40,000 from small to 2½ feet.
5,000 extra fine cherry, 10,000 peach
three years old, dwarf and standard.

Our Nursery Stock in every department is large, which it will give us pleasure to show to our friends and the public. Catalogues sent free by post.

W. R. PRINCE & CO., Flushing, Queens Co., N. Y.

Flushing, Long Island Nurseries, Oct. 27, 1858.

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Furniture.

JAMES W. WOODWELL. FURNITURE AND CHAIRS.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

Embracing every style of

FURNITURE,

ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT, Suitable for PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS, Equal to any in NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA,

WAREROOMS, Nos. 77 AND 79 THIRD STREET, *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

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JOHN H. BROWN. THOS. H. YOUNG. JAMES L. YOUNG

W. S. YOUNG & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE AND CHAIRS Of Every Description.

FACTORY—*Federal St., between Wylie and Dinsmore Avenues*

Warehouse—Nos. 38 & 40 Smithfield St.,

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those interested in furnishing boats.

se8:dly W. S. YO