Dr. Livingstone's Explorations.

At a recent meeting of the geographical section of the British Association an interesting paper was read from Dr. Livingston, giving an account of his discoveries in Africa, from which the following is extracted:

"In the upper part of the Lower Shire, in the Highlands and in the valleys of the Lower Shire, there is a somewhat numerous population. The people generally live in villages and in hamlets here and there. Each village has its own chief, and the chiefs in a given territory have a head chief, to whom they owe some sort of allegiance. The paramount chief of one portion of the Upper Shire is a woman. The sites of their villages are selected, for the most part, with judgment and good taste. A stream or spring is near, and pleasant shade-trees grow in and around the place. Nearly every village is surrounded by a thick high hedge of the poisonous euphorbia. During the greater part of the year the inhabitants could see an enemy through the hedge, while he would find it a difficult matter to see them. By shooting their already poisoned arrows through the tender branches, they get smeared with the poisonous milky juice, and inflict most painful if not fatal wounds. The constant dripping of the juice of the bruised branches prevents the enemy from attempting to force his way through the hedge, as it destroys the eyesight. The huts are larger, stronger built, with higher and more graceful roofs than any we have seen on the Zambesi. Many of the men are very intelligent-looking, with high foreheads and well shaped heads. They show singular taste in the astonishingly varied styles in which their hair is arranged. Their head necklaces are really pretty specimens of work. Many have the upper and middle as well as the lower part of the ear bored, and have from three to five rings in each ear. The hole in the lobe of the ear is large enough to admit one's finger, and some wear a piece of bamboo about an inch long in it. Brass and iron bracelets, elaborately figured, are seen; and some of the men sport from two to eight brass rings on each finger, and even the thumbs are not spared. They wear copper, brass, and iron rings on their legs and arms; many have their front teeth notched, and some file them till they resemble the teeth of a saw. The upper lip ring of the women gives them a revolting appearance; it is universally worn in the highlands. A puncture is made high up in the lip, and it is gradually enlarged until the pelele can be inserted. Some are very large. One we measured caused the lip to project two inches beyond the tip of the nose; when the lady smiled the contraction of muscles elevated it over the eyes. Why do the women wear these things?' the venerable chief Chisnurdi, was asked. Evidently surprised at such a stupid question, he replied, 'For beauty! They are the only beautiful things women have, men have beards, women have none. What kind of a person would she be without the pelele? She would not be a woman at all with a mouth like a man, but no beard.'

"They seem to be an industrious race. Iron is dug out of the hills, and every village has one or two smelting-houses; and from their own native iron they make excellent hoes, axes, spears, knives, arrowheads, &c. They make also round baskets of various sizes and earthen pots, which they ornament with plumbago, said to be found in the Hill Country, though we could not learn exactly where, nor in what quantities; the only specimen we obtained was not pure. At every fishing village on the banks of the river Shire men were busy spinning booze and making large fishing nets from it; and from Chibisas to the lake, in every village almost, we saw men cleaning and spinning cotton, while others were weaving it into strong cloth in looms of the simplest construction, all the processes being excessively slow. This is a great cotton-growing country. The cotton is of two kinds, Tonji manga, or foreign cotton, and, 'Tonji eadji,' or native cotton. The former is of good quality, with a staple of from three-quarters to an inch in length. It is perennial, requiring to be replanted only once in three years. The native cotton is planted every year in the highlands, is of short staple, and feels more like wool than cotton. Every family appears to own a cotton patch, which is kept clear of weeds and grass. We saw the foreign growing at the lake and in various places for thirty miles below the cataracts on the Lower Shire. Although the native cotton requires to be planted annually in the highlands, the people prefer it because they say it makes the stronger cloth.' It was remarked to a number of intelligent natives near the Shire lakelet, 'you should plant plenty of cotton, and perhaps the English will come soon and buy it.' 'Surely the country is full of cotton,' said an elderly man, who was a trader and travelled much. Our own observations convinced us of the truth of this statement. Every where we saw it. Cotton patches of from two to three acres were seen abreast of the cataracts during the first trip, when Lake Tamandea was discovered, though in this journey, on a different route, none were observed more than a quarter of an acre. They usually contain about a quarter of an acre each. There are extensive tracts on the level plains of both the Lower and Upper Shire, where salt exudes from the soil. Sea island cotton might grow well there, as, on these foreign cotton becomes longer in the staple. The cotton-grower here never have their crops cut off by frosts. There are none. Both kinds of cotton require but little labor, none of that severe toil requisite in the United States. The people are great cultivators of the soil, and it repays them well. They grow lassaver in large quantities, preparing rid ges for it from three to four feet wide, and about a foot high. They also raise maize, rice, two kinds of millet, beans, sugar-cane, sweet potatoes, yams, ground nuts, pumpkins, tobacco, and Indian hemp. Near Lake Nyassa we saw indigo seven feet high."

M'CORMICK'S REAPER AND MOWER.

20,000 Sold in the Last Five Years!

Being a Larger Number than is Manufactured by any other single Establishment in the World.

THE MACHINE for 1860 will be found so greatly improved as fully to meet the wants of farmers, both as a Reaper and as a Mower—so modified in its construction, as now to be

THE ONLY COMPLETE MACHINE

For both purposes. While cutting a swath several inches wider than the Two Horse Machine of past seasons it is as much lighter, narrower, lighter and stronger, and will run much easier—with no material side draught. We present, therefore, for the coming season, a machine one foot wider than those of most makers, with a light draught for two horses, in Reaping or Mowing—LIGHTER THAN IS REQUIRED BY MOST NARROWER MACHINES. By the perfection of balancing of this machine, in connection with a pointed jointed tongue, (with the wheel frame,) the cutting apparatus, when mowing, is now easily thrown over obstructions while in motion, simply by the weight of the driver in his place, thus dispensing with all levers and complicated arrangements to effect the same object.

The machine of 1860 will be found superior as a MOWER, presenting some peculiar features not obtainable by other machines. The Two Horse Machine, though cutting about five and one half feet wide, is of light and easy draught, accomplishing a *greater* amount of work with a *less* expenditure of power than any machine made.

A turnrake is given to every purchaser, and in addition, the following offer is made: Any farmer, who may desire it, is at liberty to work this machine through the harvest with any other, and PAY for the one he PREFERS.

For further particulars, as also for patent claims under which this machine is built, we refer to our annual pamphlet, which will be furnished on application to us, at Chicago, or either of our many agents.

Samples of it may now be seen at all prominent points.

Price at machine delivered in Chicago, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, Louisville, Pittsburgh, Cleveland and Baltimore—charges following from those points:

For Four Horse, complete	$155
For Two Horse, complete	140

For terms, see pamphlets and bills.

C. H. McCORMICK & BROS.,
Manufacturers, Chicago, Ill.

For sale by the following Agents:
ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., 80 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WILIAM JEWELL, do
N. P. KEYES, Mercer, Mercer Co., Pa.
ISAAC N. KELLER, Elm Grove, Ohio Co., Va.
ROBERT DOUGHERTY, Steubenville, Ohio.
J. HOLLOWAY, Salem, Ohio. my28:d1wtsu17

Quack Nostrums.

THE NEW YORK DAY BOOK says:

"The notoriety of Hair Washes, Hair Dyes, Hair Tonics, Hair Oils, and the numberless preparations which are now before the public under such extravagant, hyperbolical and fantastic titles as we see paraded in show windows, cards, and newspaper headlines, as 'Hair Restoratives,' are all humbugs of the first water their real merit, when they possess any, is, that they do no harm. HOG'S LARD, WHALE OIL, LARD OIL, SWEET OIL, scented and colored, make up, when in beautiful wrappers and white flint glass bottles, the costliest character of tonics and when these costly, are baptized with some triyllable term, and bought at by verdant young and old of both sexes. Such is not the character of Professor Wood's Hair Restorative. The gentlemen comes before the world without any 'high falutin' Xliophlorium, or any other astounding and startling catchpenny terms; he simply advertises a *Hair Restorative*—what it expresses practically—and as a Restorative it acts. Buy Professor Wood's Hair Restorative, and as you value your scalp, eye, your very brains, apply both long enough for it may be that you will get some worse substance than perfumed lard oil on your cranium. Remember, Wood's Restorative for the Hair is the best article extant."

It Will, by Nature's own Process,

Restore Gray Hair to the Original Color,

Will make Hair Grow on Bald Heads,
Will restore the Natural Secretions,
Will remove at once all itching,
Will remove all Dandruff,
Will cure all eruptions—ring Scald Head,
Will make the Hair Soft and Glossy,
Will make the old appear young again,
Will preserve the Color of Hair to old age,
Will always Fasten it and stop its Falling,
And is one of the best Toilet Articles for the Hair now in use.

Manufactured by O. J. WOOD & CO., and sold Wholesale and Retail, at 444 Broadway, New York, and 114 Market st., St. Louis, Mo.

Sold in Pittsburgh by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, R. V. FAHNESTOCK & CO., and all Druggists. [aa2tsd1y]

LEAD.—200 pigs Galena rec'd and for sale by
ly7 jy14 HENRY H. COLLINS.

For Sale & To Let.

Executors of Charles Brewer, Deceased.

FOR SALE—Those 3 storied Brick Dwelling Houses, situate on Second street (south side,) between Market and Wood streets, Pittsburgh, immediately adjoining on the west the Machine Shop of Wm. Metcalf.

ALSO—Those four two storied Brick Dwelling Houses, situate on the south east corner of Cherry alley and Third street, between Cherry alley and Grant street.

ALSO—The late residence of Charles Brewer, dec'd, situate on the south side of Western Avenue, Allegheny City, with the ground appurtenant, being four lots of ground, on which is a corner store, together with choice plants, vegetables and a large number of fine fruit trees; also, a good brick Stable. Fine grounds, with the buildings, &c., are in excellent condition.

For particulars and terms of sale apply to
WILLIAM HOLMES,
F. H. MATON,
Executors of Charles Brewer, dec'd,
my14:tf Or to D. W. & A. R. BELL, No. 102 Fourth st.

GEN. GEO. WASHINGTON'S SPRING.—For Sale, a beautiful Country Seat in Braddock's Fields, containing two acres—the locality near the Railroad Station—on which is the lovely and never failing Spring at which Col. Washington's troops were refreshed on the memorable 9th of July, 1755, on the battle field of Braddock's Defeat, by the French and Indians. The water from this spring can be taken all through a residence, the ground having sufficient fall for such purpose. Persons wishing to purchase this beautiful piece of ground will please apply at office 51 Market st.

jel8 S. CUTHBERT & SON.

OHIO LAND for Sale.

THE subscriber offers for sale section ten, township 12, range 10, Stark county, Ohio, commonly known as "Brumal's Section," containing 640 acres. It is situated three miles west of Massillon, on the State Road leading to Wooster, and within about two miles of the Pittsburgh, Ft. Wayne and Chicago Railroad. The south, west, and north-east quarters are partly cleared and improved—the remainder is covered with superior timber—and the whole is well watered by springs and running streams. This section is considered the finest body of land in the county. It will be subdivided or in quarters to suit purchasers. To those who desire to invest in real estate a better opportunity is rarely offered.

oct3:dawtf y J. S. SWITZER.

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No. 101 4th street, Pittsburgh.

FLOUR AND GRAIN FACTORS
AND
General Produce Commission Merchants,
No. 246 N. Wharves and 245 N. Water S., below Vine,
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REFER TO

Wm. S. Smith & Co., Phila.	Watt & Wilson Pittsburgh.
Jas. Steel & Co.,	Chorles & Co., "
Craig & Bailes, "	J. McCully & Co., "
E. H. W. Gaither wood & Co., "	Wm. Bagaley, Esq., "
Tweed & Sibley, Cincinnati,	Eaton & Co., St. Louis, Mo.
O. W. Ward & Co. "	B. F. Gawthorn, Louisville, Ky

I HAVE THIS DAY ASSOCIATED WITH me, Mr. JOHN DELLOW, in the Undertaking business, which will be conducted under the name and style of LEMON & DELLOW.

JAMES LEMON.
JOHN DELLOW.

Omndertaking in all its Branches.

LEMON & DELLOW, No. 118, Fourth st., are prepared to do Undertaking in all its branches, in the best manner, at prices to suit the times. We call special attention to Pike's new style and Henry Dellow's metallic cases, for the sale of which we are sole agents in this city, and of which we keep constantly on hand a large assortment. As regards beauty of shape and finish, they exceed all others in use. Funerals will be supplied with Hearses, Horses and Carriages promptly, at low rates than any other establishment in the city. Guaranteeing to render satisfaction, they solicit a continuance of the patronage heretofore so liberally extended to the old firm. ap14:dly

DR. MOTT'S
CHALYBEATE RESTORATIVE
PILLS OF IRON.

AN APERIENT AND STOMACHIC Preparation of IRON purified of Oxygen and Carbon by Hydrogen. Pan-tioned by the Medical Authorities, both in Europe and the United States, and prescribed in their practice.

The experience of thousands daily proves that no preparation of Iron can be compared with it. Impurities of the blood, depression of vital energy, pale and cadaverous complexions indicate its necessity in almost every conceivable case. Incipient cases of all maladies in which it has been tried, it has proved absolutely curative in each of the following complaints, viz:

Debility, Nervous Affections, Emaciation, Dyspepsia, Constipation, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Incipient consumption, Scrofulous Tuberculosis, Salt Rheum, Rheumatism, Whites, Chlorosis, Liver Complaints, Chronic Catarrh, Neuralgia, Intermittents Fevers, Pimples on the Face, &c.

In cases of General Debility, whether the result of acute disease or of the confined diminution of nervous and muscular force from chronic complaints, one trial of this remedy will be sufficient to convince any one of its wonderful operation not written attention would render credible. Invalids so long bed-ridden as to have become forgotten in their own neighborhoods, have suddenly re-appeared in the world as if just returned from protracted travel in a distant land. Some very aged females of this kind are attended of female sufferers, emaciated victims of spasmodic nervousness, sanguineous exhaustion, critical changes, and that complication of nervous and dyspeptic disorders to sir and sorrow for which the physician has no name.

In Nervous Affections of all kinds, and for nervous debility no medical man, the operation of this preparation of iron must necessarily be salutary, for, unlike the old calomel, its is vigorously tonic, without being stimulating and cooperating; and gently, regularly specient, even in the most obstinate cases of costiveness, without ever being a gastric purgative, or inflicting a disagreeable sensation.

It is to this latter property, among others, which makes it so remarkably effectual and permanent a remedy for *Piles*, upon which it also appears to exert a distinct and specific action, by depositing the local tendency which forms them.

In Dyspepsia, innumerable as are its forms, a single box of these Chalybeate Pills has often so fared for the most inveterate cases, to the astonishment themselves.

In unchecked Diarhoea, even when advanced to Dysentery, confirmed, emaciating, and apparently malignant, the effects have been equally decisive and somewhat similar.

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Put up in neat metal boxes containing 50 pills; price 50 cents per box; for sale by Druggists and Dealers. Will be sent free to any address on receipt of price. All letters, orders, etc., should be addressed to

Dr. GEORGE H. KEYSER, Wholesale Agent for Western Pennsylvania.

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Summer Dress Goods,
Lace Mantles, &c.
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GRAIN BAGS AT REDUCED PRICES.
Those wishing for any quantity of Two Bushel Seamless Bags can be filled in a day's notice at the Pittsburgh Bag Factory of HERBST & BAKER,
jy24 corner Liberty and Hand streets.

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR—500 bbls. Whiter and Spring Wheat,
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Business Notices & Changes.

NOTICE.—We have associated with us in the Foundry Business SAMUEL L. PENNOCK. The business will be continued under the name and style of PENNOCK, HART & CO.

Pittsburgh, April 16, 1860. PENNOCK & HART.

JOSEPH PENNOCK.....S. P. HART.....S. L. PENNOCK.

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Warehouse, 141 Wood Street,

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A constant supply of
COOKING STOVES AND RANGES, STOVES & GRATES,
WROUGHT IRON & HOLLOW WARE, FLOW CASTINGS AND POINTS, TEA KETTLES, SAD AND TAILORS' IRON; IRON AND NAILS.

Water and Gas Pipes, House Fronts, Mill and Machinery Castings made to order.

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SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE

Spalding's Prepared Glue!

Spalding's Prepared Glue!

SAVE THE PIECES!

ECONOMY! DISPATCH!

"A STITCH IN TIME SAVES NINE."

As accidents will happen, even in well-regulated families, it is very desirable to have some cheap and convenient way for repairing Furniture, Toys, Crockery, etc

Spalding's Prepared Glue

meets all such emergencies, and no household can afford to be without it. It is always ready, and up to the sticking point. There is no longer a necessity for limping chairs, splintered veneers, headless dolls, and broken cradles. It is just the article for toys, small, and other ornamental work, so popular with ladies of refinement and taste.

This admirable preparation is used cold, being chemically held in solution, and possessing all the valuable qualities of the best cabinet-makers' Glue. It may be used in the place of ordinary mucilage, being vastly more adhesive.

"USEFUL IN EVERY HOUSE."

N. B.—A Brush accompanies each bottle.

Price, 25 Cents.

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Address HENRY C. SPALDING & CO.,
Box No. 3,600, New York.

Put up for Dealers in Cases containing Four, Eight, and Twelve Dozen, a beautiful Lithographic Show Card accompanying each package.

A single bottle of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE will save ten times its cost annually to every household.

Sold by all prominent Stationers, Druggists, Hardware and Furniture Dealers, Grocers, and Fancy Stores.

Country merchants should make a note of SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE, when making up their list. It will stand any climate.

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A	Mends	AURICHS
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A	Mends	FANS
A	Mends	GUITARS
A	Mends	HARPS
A	Mends	INLAID-WORK
A	Mends	JARS
K	Mends	KNOBS
M	Mends	LATTICE WORK
M	Mends	MIRROR-FRAMES
N	Mends	NEWEL POSTS
O	Mends	OTTOMANS
P	Mends	PIANO-FORTES
Q	Mends	QUILT-FRAMES
R	Mends	ROCKING-HORSES
S	Mends	SOFAS
T	Mends	TABLES
U	Mends	UMBRELLA STICKS
V	Mends	VASES
W	Mends	WORK-BOXES
W	Mends	XYLOGRAPHIC-WORK
Y	Mends	YARN-STICKS
Z	Mends	ZEPHYR WOOD-WORK

In conclusion, SPALDING'S PREPARED GLUE is useful in Libraries and Schools.

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22	Mends	ACORN-WORK
23	Mends	CHESS-BOARDS
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25	Mends	SHELL-WORK
26	Mends	FILLET-WORK
27	Mends	HOBBY-HORSES
28	Mends	KALEIDOSCOPES
29	Mends	MONEY-BOXES
30	Mends	PICTURE-FRAMES
31	Mends	SECRETARIES
32	Mends	VENEERING
33	Mends	SCHOOL FURNITURE
34	Mends	PAPIER-MACHE
35	Mends	WARDROBES
36	Mends	PARIAN MARBLE
37	Mends	CRIBS
38	Mends	BABY-JUMPERS
39	Mends	IVORY-WORK
40	Mends	MATCH-SAFES
41	Mends	PICTURES
42	Mends	QUILL-WHEELS
43	Mends	WINDSOR-CHAIRS
44	Mends	WASH-STANDS
45	Mends	DENTELLAS
46	Mends	DRUMS
47	Mends	CHESSMEN
48	Mends	BILLET-BOXES
49	Mends	HERBARIUMS
50	Mends	BACKGAMMON-BOARDS
51	Mends	BOXES
52	Mends	BLACK-BOARDS
53	Mends	VIOLAS
54	Mends	BILLIARD-TABLES
55	Mends	BILLIARD-CUES
56	Mends	BILLIARD-BALLS
57	Mends	BROOMSTICKS
58	Mends	BROOM-CASES
59	Mends	BOOT-CRIMPS
60	Mends	BRUSH-HANDLES
61	Mends	BRUSHES
62	Mends	CABINETS
63	Mends	CHAIRS
64	Mends	CLOCK-CASES
65	Mends	CRUTCHES
66	Mends	CANE-HEADS
67	Mends	CURTAINS
68	Mends	DANCING
69	Mends	CADDIES
70	Mends	CAMERAS
71	Mends	CHAIRS
72	Mends	CHARTS
73	Mends	CLOTHES-FRAMES
74	Mends	CLOTHES-RACKS
75	Mends	CHESTS
76	Mends	DIARIES
77	Mends	WORK-STANDS
78	Mends	DRAUGHT-BOARDS
79	Mends	DRESS
80	Mends	DIVANS
81	Mends	DICE-BOXES
82	Mends	DOORS
83	Mends	DOMINOES
84	Mends	FIRE-BOARDS
85	Mends	FLUTES
86	Mends	GALLOUSTERS
87	Mends	GLASS-WARE
88	Mends	HANDLES
89	Mends	GUITAR-PERCHA-WARE
90	Mends	KITES
91	Mends	TOPS
92	Mends	ORGANS
93	Mends	MODELS
94	Mends	SEWING-MACHINE STANDS
95	Mends	PANELS
96	Mends	PASTEBOARD-WORK
97	Mends	PATTERNS
98	Mends	SIDEBOARDS
99	Mends	WOODEN-WARE
100	Mends	WILLOW-WARE

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" Bed Cords;
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