# THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 9, 1859. VOLUME LXXII---NUMBER 286.


## Druggists.

S. JOHNSTON, (successor to L. Wilcox,) RETAIL DRUGGIST, *Corner Smithfield and Fourth Streets*, would request attention to his assortment of Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Perfumery and Fancy Goods, valuable Family Medicines, Oils, Alcohol, Burning Fluid, Pure Liquors, favorite brands of Cigars, &c., &c., all of which are offered as unsurpassed in quality and at lowest prices.
Physician's prescriptions carefully compounded. oct31yd

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 256 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
☞ Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. mar24yd&w

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist; Carbon Oil Manufacturer and Agent for Thayer's Solid and Fluid Extracts, No. 107 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30yd

B. L. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of B. L. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fielding Bros., Wholesale Druggists, No. 60, corner Wood and Fourth Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. my5

FREDERICK BRAUN.....ERNEST REITER.
BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox,) RETAIL DRUGGIST, Diamond, Keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.
☞ Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja9yd

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

## Produce Dealers.

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Produce, No. 148 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Consignment is solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. ja31-1yd&w

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front Streets. ja21yd

R. SUTHERLAND.....WM. KNIGHT.....C. MIDWELL.
LESCH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve, Stone, Lime, Cement, Plaster, Linseed Oil, Pot and Pearl Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Mallory, Cox & Co.'s celebrated Patented Peal Starch, 3 Nos. 116 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap23yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lard, Fruit and Produce generally, 26 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDINER, Wholesale Dealer in Rags, Printstock and Produce generally, No. 6 Second street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Terms cash. mr21y

F. SELLERS & CO., Dealers in Provisions, Lard Oil, &c., No. 309 Liberty street, opposite the head of Smithfield street. se26-1yd

## Insurance Agents.

EUREKA INSURANCE COMPANY 99 Water street. ROBT. FINNEY, Sec'y. C. W. Bavendam, General Agent. my3

A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Fourth street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 42 Water street.

W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Insurance Co., 99 Front street.

## Carpets, &c.

W. J. & R. McCALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 87 Fourth street near Wood.

## Dry Goods.

J. M. SUBSCRIBER.....WM. KNIGHT.....W. S. MURPHY
BURCHFIELD & CO., (successors to Murphy & Burchfield,) Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, North east corner Fourth and Market sts., Pittsburgh. my31

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Red Hive, No. 74 Market street, Pittsburgh. mr19

R. H. PALMER, No. 105 Market Street, Dealer in Bonnets, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally. 25

## Booksellers, &c.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers and Job Printers, No. 67 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap29

F. C. HOGELAND, (SUCCESSOR TO E. G. Mueller,) Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Bedford street, side door to St. Mark's Square, Allegheny, Pa. ap23yd

JOHN S. DAVISON, BOOKSELLER AND Stationer, successor to Davison & Agnew, No. 62 Market street, near Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa.

KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 55 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa., School and Law Books constantly on hand.

J. L. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 79 Fourth st., Apollo Building.

HUNT & MINER, BOOKSELLER and Stationer, Masonic Hall, Fifth street.

## Painters.

JOHN THOMPSON & CO., HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS, NO. 135 THIRD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA. mr31yd

## Real Estate Agents.

WILLIAM WARD, DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money. Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on pleasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office GRANT STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. ja4dtf

## Upholstery.

WALTER P. MARSHALL.....JOSEPH A. HUGHES
Wall Paper Warehouse.
WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades, in great variety; at lowest prices to country dealers. WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO. se16

## Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for GILCHRIST'S & SON'S (Boston) PIANO-FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MODEL MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Music and Musical Goods. ja23

KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH St., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for NUNNS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled "Grand" and "Square" PIANOS, and CARHART & NEEDHAM'S genuine MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. jy8

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER of, and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO'S Boston Pianos, with and without Melodeon Attachment. 118 Wood street. my3

## Carriages.

CARRIAGES! BUGGIES! ROCKAWAYS! PHAETONS, BAROUCHES, GIGS, AND everything in the line, purchased from the most reliable manufacturers. Also,
EASTERN MANUFACTURES,
Together with a full assortment of elegant
Eastern Harness!
In store, ready for inspection of people in want. Also, Axles, Springs, and other Items, too numerous to mention, constantly on hand and for sale at reasonable prices by
JOHN S. SHAFER,
Diamond street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Carriages bought and sold on commission. Repairing neatly and promptly done. se17dly

THE CELEBRATED
CINCINNATI BURNING FLUID,
Is sold only at
JOS. FLEMING'S DRUGSTORE
Satisfy yourselves that it is the best in use by giving it a trial. CAMPHENE AND BURNING OILS of every description kept constantly on hand and for sale low. oct20

CARBON OIL.—First quality, for sale by the gallon, quart or pint by
S. JOHNSTON, Retail Druggist,
nol Corner Smithfield and Fourth streets.

ENGLISH DAIRY CHEESE—50 boxes prime English Dairy Cheese just rec'd and for sale by
nol HENRY H. COLLINS.

THE CINCINNATI BURNING FLUID, sold in this city only by the manufacturer,
JOS. FLEMING,
nol Corner Market street and Diamond.

MOREHEAD'S MAGNETIC PLASTER, a large supply on hand for
JOS. FLEMING'S Drug Store,
nol Corner Market street and the Diamond.

ANOTHER ARRIVAL OF BEAUTIFUL CLOAKS, BAGLANS and BURNOUS, both with and without Sleeves. Also De Laines, Chintzes and Prints of indelible colors. C. HANSON LOVE, 74 Market st.

GREEN APPLES—70 bbls Bell Flowers, Baldwins, Russets and Greenings, for sale by
nol RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.

COUGHS, COLDS, CONSUMPTION.—All the various remedies which are sold for the above complaints kept for sale by
nol JOS. FLEMING.

FIRST OF THE SEASON.—40 bxs Palermo LEMONS just rec'd and for sale by
REYNER & ANDERSON, No. 89 Wood street.
oct31 Opposite St. Charles Hotel.

MOLASSES—75 bbls. N. O., in store and for sale by
oct31 RIEB & MITCHELL.

## Manufacturers.

STEWART & FAULKNER, MANUFACTURERS OF
Pressed Fire Brick,
MILTENBERGER'S STATION,
oct26dly FAYETTE COUNTY, PA.

HOLTZMAN & WIEDENHOLD, (SUCCESSORS TO A. SEIBEL,)
No. 100 Third Street, Pittsburgh,
*Manufacturers and Dealers in*
Curtains, Cornices, Bands, Shades, Blinds, Mattresses, Comforts, Cushions, &c.
☞ Particular attention paid to STEAMBOAT WORK.
*CARPETS FITTED AND LAID TO ORDER.*
se1.dtf

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO., 80 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES.
Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped as per instructions.
TERMS—6 months, or 5 per cent discount for cash. se26dlydaw7

Iron City Stove Warehouse.
W. W. BRADSHAW, (Successor to T. & J. CRAIG & Co.) Manufacturer of TIN, IRON and COPPER WARE, and Dealer in STOVES, &c., No. 124 WOOD STREET, between Fifth and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. se3-1yd

DUQUESNE FOUNDRY.
R. McCOY & CO.,
*LIBERTY STREET, opposite Penna. R. R. Depot,*
PITTSBURGH, PA.
MANUFACTURE to order, on short notice, CASTINGS, SHAFTING & PULLEYS, of all sizes and descriptions, of the best materials and latest styles. Their Improved Patent Iron Centre, Patent Iron Centre Hubs, Iron Centre Sub-Soil, Patent and Centre Levers, Steel Jaw Clutch, Wrought Iron Couplings, and Patent Gate Hangers are warranted to give entire satisfaction in purchasers, both as to quality and adaptation to use.
☞ Orders are solicited. oct-1yd

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG,
(Successors to John Cartwright,)
MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 86 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with punctuality and dispatch. ap25dly

WILLIAM BARNHILL.....JAMES M. BRYAN
WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO.,
61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa.
STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Fluted and Cylinder Boilers, Shingruy's Bratchen, Fire Box, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Yawls, Life Boats, &c. Also, Blacksmithing, Wrought and Valued Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja22

Penna. Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.
KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of—
Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings.
Carpet Chain of all colors and shades.
Cotton Twine.
" Bed Cords.
" Floor, Mixed and Sash Cord.
" Rope of all sizes and descriptions.
Batting, &c.
☞ Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 151 Wood street, will have attention. 1-2-1y

JAMES IRWIN,
MANUFACTURER OF
SULPHURIC ETHER: Sulphuric Acid 97 per cent. Nitric Acid, Muriatic Acid, Hoffman's Anodyne, Aqua Ammonia, *VVF*, Nitrous Ether, Perry's Solution.
May be found at John Irwin's Soap & Candle Factory, Water street. se19

WILLIAM TATE & SON,
PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under Concert Hall, Allegheny.
☞ Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam. mar31dly

## Commission, &c.

I. G. GRAFF.....FRANK VAN GORDER.
GRAFF & VAN GORDER,
MERCHANDISE BROKERS AND *COMMISSION MERCHANTS*,
114 Second Street, Pittsburgh.

GEO. CUTT.....GEO. H. MIDWELL.
Late of the firm of J. S. Hall & Speer. late of Hall & Speer
SPEER & MIDWELL,
PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 1 Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Valley Forge Iron Works,
No. 120 *Liberty Street*, near *Fifth*, *Pittsburgh*.
MANUFACTURERS of every variety of Plows, Plow Castings, &c., of the most approved Patterns, made of the best materials and latest styles.
Their Improved Patent Iron Centre, Patent Iron Centre Hillside, Iron Centre Sub-Soil, Patent and Centre Levers, Steel Jaw Clutch, Wrought Iron Couplings, and Patent Gate Plows are warranted to give entire satisfaction in purchasers, both as to quality and adaptation to use.
☞ Orders are solicited. oct-1yd

GEO. CUTT.....GEO. H. MIDWELL.
late of the firm of J. S. Hall & Speer. late of Hall & Speer
SPEER & MIDWELL,
PRODUCE AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 1 Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

GULP & SHEPARD,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
AND DEALERS IN
FLOUR, GRAIN & PRODUCE,
No. 343 Liberty Street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Choice brands of FLOUR, for Baker's and Family use, constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Merchandize generally. oct-1yd

HERBST & BARKER,
PRODUCE AND PROVISION COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
267 Liberty Street, corner of Hand,
PITTSBURGH, PENNA.
☞ Particular attention given to the purchase and sale of Flour, Grain, Dried Fruits, Potatoes, Pork, Lard, Butter, Cheese, Clover and Timothy Seeds, &c.
Orders promptly filled at the lowest market price. Advances made on consignments.
☞ Office of the Pittsburgh Bag Manufactory. se23dly

SAMUEL B. FLOYD & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
And dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce Generally,
124 LIBERTY STREET, near Pa. R. R. Depot,
PITTSBURGH, PA. se2-1yd

W. P. WALKER, NEW YORK.....HARVEY BROWNE,
Late of Philadelphia.
PITTSBURGH COMMISSION HOUSE.
WALKER & BARNEYS,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
And Agents for the Sale of
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURED GOODS,
COAL OILS and OTHER MERCHANDISE,
No 160 Pearl Street,
NEW YORK.
☞ Consignments solicited, to which proper personal attention shall be given, and proceeds promptly remitted.
REFERENCES.
Messrs. Bryce, Richards & Co.; Messrs. John Black & Co.,
Alexander King, Esq.; Richen & Brother,
Messrs. Adams, Mechlin & Co. Wilson & Stratton, N. Y.
ja21-1yd

I. W. CHADWICK.....CHAS. CHADWICK.
CHADWICK & SON,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN PAPER AND RAGS,
and Agents for the Sale of
Mahoning Fire Brick and Pot Clay,
Nos. 149 and 151 Wood Street, one Sixth Pittsburgh.
☞ Wrapping Paper at Manufacturers' prices. Cash paid for Rags. jy6dly

S. CUTTBERT.....C. CUTTBERT.
S. CUTTBERT & SON, General Commission Agents for the Sale and Purchase of Real Estate, No. 51 Market street, Pittsburgh. ja21yd

LLOYD & FORSYTH,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
AND
DEALERS IN PRODUCE,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
for the sale of
PIG METAL AND IRON,
No. 2257 Liberty Street,
Feb'y 1, 1859-2yd PITTSBURGH, PA.

J. B. CANFIELD.....R. S. HARBAUGH.
J. B. CANFIELD & CO.,
Commission & Forwarding Merchants,
And Wholesale Dealers in
WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE,
BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, Pot & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally,
Nos. 141 and 143 Front Street,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

HITCHCOCK, McCHERRY & CO.,
[Successors to Huffman, McCreery & Co.]
Forwarding and Commission Merchants,
And Wholesale Dealers in
Produce, Flour and Wool,
No. 152 *Front* and 123 *Second sts*, *Pittsburgh*, Pa.
apl4yd—my29

SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally,
No. 209 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.
ja12

REGANE & ANJER,
DEALERS IN
Flour, Grain and Produce,
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
*No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.*
my31dly2

ROBERT DICKEY, Wholesale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, No. 348 Liberty street, near Railroad Passenger Depot, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap2

Downer's Prolific Seedling Strawberry.
"EQUAL TO M'AVOY'S, SUPERIOR to Hovey's Seedling in size, equal to Burr's New Pine in flavor, and from six to ten times as productive as any other of the one hundred varieties in cultivation." So says Mr. Downer of his new Seedling, a gentleman with whom I have been acquainted and done business with for years, and in all our transactions have never had reason to misdoubt his word or honorable dealing, which induces me to accept the agency for his wonderfully prolific berry. Send for circulars of report of investigating Committee.
JOHN MURDOCK, JR.,
Pittsburgh and Oakland Nurseries.
se9

## Grocers.

THOS. LITTLE, SR.....JAMES TRIMBLE
LITTLE & TRIMBLE,
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Bacon, Cheese,
Fruits, Oils & Produce,
112 SECOND ST., PITTSBURGH
ap16

WILLIAM BAGALEY,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,
Jy24-3tf PITTSBURGH.

D. M. SNOWDEN.....WM. STEWART, late with
Of Lewis & Edgerton, Pittsburgh. [Garrett & Martin, Phila.
EDGERTON & STEWART,
(Successors to Lewis & Edgerton,)
Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants,
107 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
ja24yd

JOHN M'GILL.....A. E. SCHOYER.....JAMES M'GILL
JOHN M'GILL & SON, Grocers and Commission Merchants. Agents for the sale of Pig Iron and Blooms, No. 183 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. fe25dly

ALEXANDER KING, WHOLESALE Grocer and Importer of Soda Ash, No. 275 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap4-1yd

GEO. B. JONES.....JAS. L. COOLEY.
JONES & COOLEY, WHOLELALE GROCERS and Boat Furnishers, dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 141 Water street, near Cherry Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

SAM'L P. SHRIVER.....JOHN DILWORTH.
SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 120 and 122 Second street, (between Wood and Smithfield), Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD.....RICHARD FLOYD.....WILLIAM FLOYD.
JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 173 Wood and 226 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. je16

JOHN WATT.....JOHN WILSON.
WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 255 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. je23

WM. McCUTCHEON WHOLESALE Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 8 Wood street, between Water and Front sts., Pittsburgh. ap18

ROBT. ROBINSON.....SAM'L S. ROBINSON.
R. ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Provisions, Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 236 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ap24yd

ROBERT H. KING, WHOLESALE GROCER, Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Feathers, Fish, Flour, and all kinds of Country Produce, No. 211 Liberty street, mouth of Sixth, Pittsburgh, Pa. Liberal advances made on consignments. ap18dly

GILBERT DALZELL.....JAMES S. GRIGGS.
ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants, and Forwarding Merchants, and Agents for the Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 251 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Produce, No. 80 Water street, and 63 Front street, Pittsburgh.

## Furniture.

JAMES W. WOODWELL,
FURNITURE AND CHAIRS,
*WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.*
Embracing every style of
FURNITURE,
ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT,
Suitable for
PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS.
Equal to any in
NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA,
WAREROOMS, Nos. 77 AND 79 THIRD STREET,
mr26dly *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

JOHN G. JOHNS.....WM. A. YOUNG.....FRANCIS I. YOUNG
T. D. YOUNG & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
FURNITURE AND CHAIRS
Of Every Description.
FACTORY—*Federal St., between Water and Penna Avenue*
Warehouse—Nos. 75 & 40 Smithfield St.

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE.—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those interested in furnishing boats.
T. D. YOUNG & CO.

## Miscellaneous Cards.

JOHN M. GRADY.....HENRY SANDERSON
JOHN M. GRADY & SON'S IM PROVED MERCANTILE AND LAW AGENCY
N. B. NEVIN, JR., Agent for Pittsburgh: office room and Agency, 84 FOURTH STREET
Office in New York No. 227 Broadway.
☞ Our Reports of Merchants and Bankers are copyrighted with the street seal.
☞ Notes and Accounts collected promptly. se3dtf

ICE CREAM! ICE CREAM!!
P. A. MERSICH & SONS' ICE CREAM SALOON, Confectionery and Soda Water Manufactory, Wood and Allegheny Confectionery.
my21 42 ST CLAIR STREET

FALL STYLE!
The Latest Styles of HATS AND CAPS
HAVE BEEN RECEIVED AT
JAMES WILSON'S,
Federal Street, Allegheny City,
Directly in the Passage Bank.
oct31

T. A. MIERSCH & SONS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CONFECTIONARY, Wholesale and Retail,
42 ST CLAIR ST.,
Manufacturers of French Sugar Toys, Gum Drops, Cream Fruits, Rosen Candy and Kisses, &c. se11

J. W. REHR, Architect, ap8-1yd No. 22 St. Clair street, Pittsburgh.

B. F. SHOPE, *MERCHANT TAILOR*, No. 75 SMITHFIELD ST., above Fourth, has just received a splendid assortment of Men's and Boy's Coats, Pants, Vests, &c.
☞ Give him a call. ap21dtf

J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO. (Successors to R. Dunlap, Jr.)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,
No. 101 Market Street,
PITTSBURGH, PA. fe17dtf

REMOVAL.—J. S. Liggett & Co., have removed from Nos 69 and 170 Water street to No. 75 Water and 62 Front street

J. S. LIGGETT.....A. E. SCHOYER.....JAMES M'GILL
J. S. LIGGETT & CO., Grocers and Commission Merchants, for the sale of Flour, Grain, Seeds and Produce generally, Nos. 75 Water and 62 Front street, Pittsburgh, Penna. se28-1y

W. CALDWELL.....JAS. L. COOLEY.
CALDWELL & BRO., BOAT FURNISHERS AND DEALERS IN Manilla, Hemp and Cotton Cordage, Oakum, Tar, Pitch, Rosin and Oils, Tarpaulin, Duck, Light and Heavy Driftings, &c., No. 63 *Water and 62 Front Street.* ap24dly

JACOB REESE, MINER AND DEALER IN CANADA, MAGNETIC, CHAMPLAIN AND LAKE SUPERIOR IRON ORES; WROUGHT, SCRAP-IRON AND PIG METAL.
☞ OFFICE—CORNER OF FRONT AND SMITHFIELD STREETS. my22dlf

A. LANE'S PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY, corner of FIFTH and GRANT STREETS, in Hacker's building, opposite the Court House.
The Gallery has just been fitted up with superior side and sky-light.
Photographs, Ambrotypes, Daguerreotypes, &c., taken in styles not to be surpassed.
Strangers and citizens are cordially invited to call and examine for themselves. Prices moderate.
☞ Entrance on Fifth street. Rooms easy of access. ap22dly

SHUMAN, FLEMING & CO.....HENRY SCHELL
CORNELIUS & SCHELL, BANKERS, SOMERSET, PENNA.
☞ Collections solicited and Returns promptly remitted.
REFERENCES.
MECHANICS' BANK, Pittsburgh.
R. PATRICK & CO., do mr26-1yd

PHILIP REYNER.....ROBERT J. ANDERSON
REYNER & ANDERSON,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN FOREIGN FRUITS, NUTS and SPICES, CONFECTIONERY, SUGARS, WINE WORKS, &c., No. 89 WOOD STREET, Opposite St. Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa. mr12yd

STUCCO WORKER.
JAMES OWENS,
*CORNER ELM AND WYLIE STREETS,*
☞ STUCCO AND MASTIC WORKER, gives particular attention to all orders for work in his line.
☞ CENTRES and ORNAMENTS of all kinds furnished on short notice. apr29dly

T. W. LOUGHREY,
Watch and Clock Maker,
IMPORTER OF
FINE WATCHES AND JEWELRY,
No. 28 Fifth street, between Wood and Market, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Particular attention paid to the repairing of Watches and Jewelry.
☞ All work warranted.

GOLDTHORP & KOHNE,
GAS AND STEAM FITTERS, No. 130 THIRD STREET, between Wood and Smithfield sts.
☞ Always on hand Chandeliers, Brackets and Fixtures of all kinds.
Plumbing done in a superior style. All orders promptly attended to.
☞ Also, Plans and Specifications furnished for Gas Works and Gas Works constructed of any capacity for public or private use. mr4dtyd

JOHN CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 24 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct3dly

HALL & SPEER,
PLOW MANUFACTURERS,
No. 166 Penn Street, Pittsburgh;
PATENTEES of the celebrated First Premium HIGH CENTRE AND HILLSIDE REVOLVING BEAM PLOWS.
Also manufacture Patent Lever, Centre Lever, Improved Peacock, Wrought Moldboard, Gravity, Valley and every other description of PLOWS, PLOW CASTINGS, CULTIVATORS, &c.
☞ They also continue to carry on the old Phoenix Foundry, corner of Penn street and Devil alley, the Castings of which have been long established for their excellence. All orders promptly filled and satisfaction given to customers in every particular. se30dly

## Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY
R. HERBETT & CO.,
FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

☞ *THE DAILY GAZETTE is the oldest Newspaper in the West, and having a circulation amongst the business men, and reaching all classes, it offers inducements to advertisers as the best medium through which to reach the public.*

LOSS AND GAIN.—The whole process of healthy life is a process of change. The good must be relinquished, in order that the better may be acquired, and it is only on such terms that the good is ever reached. It is expedient for a child that all the risks of life be run, and that perils and chances be encountered, so that its powers may unfold, its intellect expand, and the gift of innocence be exchanged for a virtue to be earned. The same law of growth holds good with regard to each season of the passage from infancy to maturity. There are pleasures and gifts of childhood, which, in after years, when careworn and dispirited, we look back and view with longing regret. There are privileges and joys of youth—its buoyancy, its freshness, its romantic anticipations, its poetic schemes, and generous purposes, and boundless enthusiasm—yet it is desirable that we pass through and beyond these stages. It is expedient, for the growth of character, for the interest of virtue and truth, for the welfare of the world, we thus lose one set of privileges, to make way for another and a higher grade of gifts that may be received.

Losses of various kinds will come in the natural course of things, but the gains depend mostly upon ourselves. We lose the innocence of infancy: we outgrow the hilarity and irresponsibility of childhood: we pass out of the haze and halo, and dream scenery of youth, by the decrees of nature The laws of the moral universe require that it should be a gain for us to relinquish all childish matters, in order that we may gain the wisdom, strength, and ripeness of manhood. The little hillside riff of infant experience, the sailing boats of childhood, and the wild, dashing, foamy mountain stream of youth, should all flow on into the wide banks and deeper bed of mature years, and become the broad and sweeping river, flowing steadily under the open heavens and bearing down rich products and large ventures to the sea.

We look abroad in society, how many do we see who have experienced losses, but are unconscious of the possible gains that once awaited them? To how many does the past alone seem attractive—the present blasted, blank or dark! There was an unsullied heart in the first conscious years. Innocence is gone and no rugged virtue has been nourished in the parching soil. There was a mirth, and gladness, and friendship in the school-days that fountains has dried, and the bitter well, whose waters are envy, selfishness and jealousy, bubbles in the breast. There was order and obedient habits and filial love within, when the parental roof sheltered them, and sleep was hallowed by the oft-repeated prayer; but now no mortal orbit hold them; there is discord in the bosom; the world is not a home; the heavens are grey and the air is chill. They feel that they have not gained anything by leaving the playground for the camp of duty, and the onward march of life.

But when we take a comprehensive view of the subject, we see that character is made by reaction upon difficulties, as a muscle is brought out by reaction upon resistance. The loss of ease is the gain of power. There may be noble and admirable qualities in a person who has never in any way been tried; but those qualities are like ore from the mine, they must be tried in the furnace before they are valuable. This is a theory which rejects the natural fruits of the earth, as of no account. Statistics show that animals furnish a greater amount of food, reckoned in this country, than all the cereals and all the root crops. And even of England, with its confined limits and wonderful tilth, it has been said by one who ought to know, that *"half its available acres are the land."* Every house keeper is aware that his butcher's bill is larger than his baker's bill; and yet, strangely enough, countries which will only support cattle are adjudged worthless, the whole end and aim of man being supposed to be the raising of wheat and corn.

In due time, we shall see millions of people subsisting in comfort and opulence upon the mineral and pastoral resources of that central region, which lies between the arable skirts of the Mississippi and Missouri on the one side, and California and Oregon on the other, and in the middle region, to be developed by railroads, which is to be the greatest future market of the valley of the Mississippi. It is the men of the rugged rocks and herds in the parks of the Rocky Mountains, and in the great plains which lie at their base, who will consume the wheat of Iowa and Missouri, and Kansas and Nebraska, as, in olden times, it was the shepherds of Syria who went down to Egypt to buy corn.—*Horace Greeley, on Republic.*

THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION.—From one of the descriptions of the Pike's Peak region we make the following extract:

The valleys of the Platte, its tributaries, and the prairie range on the eastern foot of the mountain chain, are found to be far more fertile than was at first supposed. Vegetables are plenty in the settlements, and there is little doubt that all the cereals common to the temperate zone will grow luxuriantly in those localities. Gold is not the only mineral found, but evidences of silver, platina, and other ores, are abundant. Salt, also, will be one of the great staples.

We have had several recent instances in this country of the inaccuracy of the judgements pronounced, at first view, against the capacity of particular sections to support populations.

Michigan was once reported to be a region worthless for agriculture by the Government surveyors, and was so generally regarded down to as late as the year 1832. When General Jackson offered the State of Maine three millions of acres in Michigan for a cession to Great Britain of her territory north of St. John, he was met with the response—"*why not offer us lands in the moon?*" And the opinion of Michigan which prevailed in Maine at that time, was universal in the country. And although that opinion of Michigan has since yielded to a better knowledge of the subject, yet it is only within half a dozen years that the real capacities of that State for agriculture are begining to be fully understood.

The first swarm of gold hunters pronounced California to be an unmitigated desert; and in more than one letter written there during the early period of American occupation, it was said, and perhaps truly, that there were thousands of persons who had been lured thither by Colonel Fremont's description of the climate and productions, and that they would gladly revenge themselves by lynching him, if they had him in their power. Those doleful accounts were given by those who saw and described the parched fields of California in the dry season, when it has, to inexperienced eyes, the aspect of a desert, although even then it is not so in truth, because the dried grasses of that region are wonderfully nutritious, and support animal life in teeming abundance. The popular error of these descriptions was the forgetfulness of the fact, that it is sufficient if only a small portion of the year is adapted to the culture and growth of artificial crops; and this forgetfulness was the more remarkable, as a large part of the settlers in California were from regions where the earth is locked up by frosts and covered with snow during long winters.

It takes time to become accustomed to new methods of, agriculture, and to Americans irrigation is new, although practiced from time immemorial. Water is essential to vegetation; but if it can be had, it matters little whether it is from ditches or the clouds, with this difference, that artificial irrigation is under the control of man, while he is subject to and and frequent misfortunes where he is dependent upon the "*early and the latter rain.*" The valley of the Nile, the land of corn, owes all its fertility to irrigation; and it is irrigation which to-day makes Lumpardy the agricultural wonder of the world.

The great plains which stretch beyond Kansas to the Rockey Mountains are pronounced to be a desert. Yet a buffalo range, such as those plains notoriously are, cannot be a desert, and a country that will support cattle will support men, for the obvious reason that men can subsist upon the milk and beef which cattle furnish. These great plains may be unfit for the plow, but they will doubtless maintain a great pastoral population.

It is one of the most singular prejudices, not of mankind, but of the American portion of mankind, that countries are only valuable in proportion as they are wooded. This is a theory which rejects the natural fruits of the earth, as of no account. Statistics show that animals furnish a greater amount of food, reckoned in this country, than all the cereals and all the root crops. And even of England, with its confined limits and wonderful tilth, it has been said by one who ought to know, that "*half its available acres are the land.*" Every house keeper is aware that his butcher's bill is larger than his baker's bill; and yet, strangely enough, countries which will only support cattle are adjudged worthless, the whole end and aim of man being supposed to be the raising of wheat and corn.

In due time, we shall see millions of people subsisting in comfort and opulence upon the mineral and pastoral resources of that central region, which lies between the arable skirts of the Mississippi and Missouri on the one side, and California and Oregon on the other, and in the middle region, to be developed by railroads, which is to be the greatest future market of the valley of the Mississippi. It is the men of the rugged rocks and herds in the parks of the Rocky Mountains, and in the great plains which lie at their base, who will consume the wheat of Iowa and Missouri, and Kansas and Nebraska, as, in olden times, it was the shepherds of Syria who went down to Egypt to buy corn.—*Horace Greeley, on Republic.*

W. W. STEVENSON.....[illegible] ADAMS ST. CROSS
Stockton & Stevenson,
MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 15 Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
IMPORTERS' AGENTS for sale of Soda Ash, Bi Carb Soda, Nitrate Soda, Manganese, Arsenic, Bleaching Powder, &c., and Dealers in Iron,