THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 12, 1859. VOLUME LXXII---NUMBER 262.

Druggists.

S. H. REVIN. C. H. FINLEY. R. P. REVIN.

T. H. REVIN & CO.,

No. 24 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Penna.

MANUFACTURERS OF WHITE AND RED LEAD, ZINC PAINTS AND LITHARGE, and Wholesale Dealers in Oils, Paints, Varnishes and Turpentine. jaldly

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist, Carbon Oil Manufacturer and Agent for Thayer's Soda Salts and Fluid Extracts, No. 167 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. jaldly

B. L. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of B. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming Bros., Wholesale Druggists No. 69, corner Wood and Fourth Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mch7

FREDERICK GRAHN.....GEORGE REITER.

BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.

Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja5ly

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 126 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALer in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 256 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

All orders will receive prompt attention.

Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. mar24lydaw

Produce Dealers.

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Produce, No. 185 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. de31ly

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets. feb14ly

S. HUTCHINSON..... G. S. LEECH

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Flour, Pish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Rag and Pearl Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Madison Co's celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. Nos. 118 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 26 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDNER, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 6 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Terms cash. mr31ly

F. SELLERS & CO., Dealers in Provisions, Lard Oil, &c., No. 209 Liberty street, opposite the head of Smithfield street. au28-1yd

Insurance Agents.

EUREKA INSURANCE COMPANY 99 Water street. ROBT. FINNEY, Sec'y. C. W. BARCLAY, General Agent. my3

A. A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Jones' Building, Fourth street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 62 Water street.

R. W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great West ern Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Carpets.

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 87 Fourth street near Wood.

Dry Goods.

J. M. CURCHFIELD..... GEO. A. MITCHELL..... W. S. LOCKE

BURCHFIELD & CO., (successors to Murphy & Burchfield,) Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, North-east corner Fourth and Market sts., Pittsburgh. ap1

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Bee Hive, No. 74 Market street, Pittsburgh. jn19

R. H. PALMER, No. 165 Market Street, Dealer in Bonnets, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally. o22

Booksellers, &c.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers and Job Printers, No. 67 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. se30

E. & C. COCHRANE, (SUCCESSOR TO E. S. Kelley, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Federal street, 6th door S. of Market Square, Allegheny, Pa.

JOHN S. DAVISON, BOOKSELLER AND Stationer, successor to Davison & Agnew, No. 63 Market street, near Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa.

KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 65 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. School and Law Books constantly on hand.

J. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 78 Fourth st., Apollo Buildings

HUNT & MINER, BOOKSELLER and Stationer, Masonic Hall, Fifth street.

Painters.

JOHN THOMPSON & CO., HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL

PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS,

NO. 125 THIRD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA. mr29-1yd

Real Estate Agents.

WILLIAM WARD, DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money. Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on reasonable terms.

Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.

All communications and interviews strictly confidential Office GRANT STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral de14ly

Upholstery.

WALTER P. MARSHALL.....JOSEPH S. MOORE

Wall Paper Warehouse.

WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades, in great variety at lowest prices to country dealers. au16 WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO.

Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S CABINET ORGANS AND MELODEONS, and Dealer in Musical and Musical Goods. ja23

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH st., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for NUNNS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and CARHART & NEEDHAM'S genuine MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. 56

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO'S Boston Pianos, with and without Melodeon Attachment. 118 Wood street my2

Carriages.

CARRIAGES! BUGGIES! ROCKAWAYS! PHAETONS, BAROUCHES, GIGS, AND everything in the line, purchased from the most reliable

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS,

Together with a full assortment of elegant

Eastern Harness

in every variety suitable for single or double teams. Also, Robes, Springs, and other items too numerous to mention, constantly on hand and for sale at reasonable prices by JOHN S. SHAFFER,

Diamond street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Carriages bought and sold on commission. Repairing neatly and promptly done. se17ly

TRUSS AND SUPPORTER MANUFACTORY.—GARTWAIGHT & YOUNG, No. 86 Wood St., beg leave to call the attention of the afflicted to the fact that they are the only MANUFACTURERS of TRUSSES and SUPPORTERS in this city. They can consequently take measures and make to order these articles after the most approved pattern, and furnish them at prices frequently not more than one-half that demanded by mere dealers in them. All are solicited to call, after pricing and examining Trusses in any other store in the city, confident that we can satisfy the afflicted that it is their interest to deal with the manufacturer.

Particular attention paid to repairing. se23 GARTWAIGHT & YOUNG, 86 Wood street.

OIL CLOTHS FOR FALL TRADE.—We have now on hand a full assortment of goods for House-Furnishing and other purposes, such as Floor Oil Cloths, Transparent Green and Buff Oil Cloths, Transparents Window Shades, Oil Cloth Crash, Table Oil Cloths, Steamelled Oil Cloths for carriages, Buff Hollands, Shade Fixtures, &c., of the above named goods we can furnish every variety of styles and widths. The attention of wholesale and retail purchasers is invited to our stock on hand.

J. & H. PHILLIPS, 20 and 22 St. Clair st. se29

SEVEN HUNDRED DOLLARS will purchase a two story frame dwelling house of four rooms and lot 20 feet front on Reasons street, by 110 deep on an alley. Apply to S. GUTHBERT & SON, 61 Market st.

PRIME CHEESE.—50 boxes very choice Cheese just received and for sale, wholesale and retail, at FRANCE'S Family Grocery and Tea Store, Federal st., Allegheny. se27

MACCARONI.—25 bxs. genuine Italian; VERMICELLI— do do do. Just received and for sale by REYMER & ANDERSON, se19 No. 39 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

1600 BUSHELS Prime Yellow Corn in store for sale by

se5 McBANE & ANJER.

HAMS—10 tcs. S. C. in store and for sale by F. SELLERS & CO. Liberty

CO... 2000 ...

Manufacturers.

W. W. STEVENSON..... J. ADDISON STOCKTON.

Stockton & Stevenson,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

No. 15 Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

IMPORTERS' AGENTS for sale of Soda Ash, Bi Carb Soda, Nitrate Soda, Manganese, Arsenic, Barytes, &c., &c., and Dealers in Iron, Nails, Window Glass, Glassware, White Lead, Linseed Oil and Pittsburgh Manufactures generally.

Sole Agents for MITCHELL & GROSDALE'S CELEBRATED BONE AND GUANO FERTILIZER—the cheapest and best in use. oc1 1yd

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO.,

80 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES. Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly attended to. Terms—6 months, or 6 per cent. discount for cash. se23-1y&wf

HOLTZMAN & WIEDERHOLD, [SUCCESSORS TO J. BERGET,]

No. 100 Third Street, Pittsburgh,

Manufacturers and Dealers in

Curtains, Cornices, Bands, Shades, Blinds, Mattresses, Comforts, Cushions, &c.

Particular attention paid to STEAMBOAT WORK. *CARPETS FITTED AND LAID TO ORDER* se8 1ydfm

REMOVAL.

DUQUESNE IRON STORE.

COLEMAN, HAILMAN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Iron, Nails, Steel Springs, Axles, Wrought Nuts, Washers, Spikes, Bolts, etc., etc.,

have removed to their new and extensive Warehouse,

No. 77 Water and 94 Front Street,

Where they are prepared to receive all orders in their line having a large and complete assortment of "Duquesne" manufactured goods on

stand by on hand, which they of fer on liberal terms. jan 31

Iron City Stove Warehouse.

W. BRADSHAW, (Successor to T. J. CRAIG & Co.,) Manufacturer of TIN, IRON and COPPER WARE, and Dealer in STOVES, &c., No. 110 WOOD STREET, between Fifth and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. jan31yd

DUQUESNE FOUNDRY

R. McCOY & CO.,

LIBERTY STREET, opposite Penna R R Depot,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

MANUFACTURE to order, on short notice, CASTINGS, SHAFTING & PULLEYS, of all sizes and descriptions, of the best manner and latest styles; also WAGON BOXES, SAD IRONS, GRATES, &c., always on hand or cast to order.

Sand Cloth kept at the FOUNDRY, or at Cartwright & Young's, 89 Wood st., will receive prompt attention

jn26dly

J. C. SPEER..... J. C. BIDWELL.

late of the firm of A. & Hall & Speer. late of Hall & Speer

SPEER & BIDWELL,

Valley Forge Plow Works.

No. 139 Liberty Street, near Fifth, Pittsburgh

MANUFACTURERS of every variety of Plows, Plow Castings, &c., of the most approved Patterns suitable for every kind of soil and tillage.

Their Improved Patent Iron Centre, Patent Iron Goat's Hillside, Iron Centre sub-Soil, Patent and Cast Centre Level, Steel Mouldboard, Valley, Peacock, Sugar, Cotton and other Plows are all warranted to give entire satisfaction to purchasers, both as to quality and adaptation to use.

Orders are solicited

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG,

(Successors to John Cartwright,)

MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c. No. 86 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with promptness and despatch ap5ly

WILLIAM BARRELL..... JAMES M. BARRELL

WILLIAM BARRELL & CO.,

61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa.

STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breeches, Fire Bed, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Vessels, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmiths' Work, Bridge and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. jo22

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of—

Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings.

Carpet Chain of all colors and shades

Cotton Twine.

" Bed Cords.

" Plough Lines and Sash Cord.

" Rope of all sizes and descriptions.

Batting.

Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 131 Wood street, will have attention. jn23-1y

JAMES IRWIN,

MANUFACTURER OF

SULPHURIC ETHER; Sulphuric Acid Nitric Acid, Sweet Spirits of Nitre, Muriatic Acid, Hoffman's Anodyne, Nitrous do Aqua Ammonia, *FFF.* Fowler's Solution;

may be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street

WILLIAM TATE & SON,

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under Smith Excelsior Hall, Allegheny.

Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam se11 1y

Commission, &c.

WM. CUNNINGHAM..... WM. SHEPHERD

CULP & SHEPARD,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN

FLOUR, GRAIN & PRODUCE,

No. 343 Liberty Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Choice brands of FLOUR, for Baker's and Family use, constantly on hand. Particular attention paid to filling orders for Merchandize generally. se4-1yd

HERBST & BARKER,

PRODUCE AND PROVISION COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

267 Liberty Street, corner of Hand,

PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

Particular attention given to the purchase and sale of Flour, Grain, Dried Fruits, Potatoes, Pork, Lard, Butter Cheese, Clover and Timothy Seeds, &c.

Orders promptly filled at the lowest market prices Advances made on consignments.

Office of the Pittsburgh Bag Manufactory. au31-1yd

SAMUEL B. FLOYD & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, And dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce Generally, 234 LIBERTY STREET, near Pa. R. R Depot, PITTSBURGH, PA.

W. F. WALKER, NEW YORK..... BARNET BROTHERS, Late of Pittsburgh. Philadelphia.

PITTSBURGH COMMISSION HOUSE.

WALKER & BARNEYS,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

And Agents for the Sale of

PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURED GOODS,

COAL OILS AND OTHER MERCHANDISE,

No 160 Pearl Street,

NEW YORK.

Consignments solicited, to which proper personal attention shall be given, and proceeds promptly remitted

REFERENCES.

Messrs. Bryce, Richards & Co., Messrs. John Black & Co., Alexander Klug, Esq., " McKee & Brother, Messrs. Adams, Macklin & Co. Wilson & Braine, N Y

Ja31ly

L. W. CHADWICK..... CHAS. CHADWICK

CHADWICK & SON,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN PAPER AND RAGS

And Agents for the Sale of

Mahoning Fire Brick and Pot Clay,

Nos. 149 and 151 Wood Street, near Sixth, Pittsburgh.

Wrapping Paper at Manufacturers' prices. Cash paid for Rags.

S. CUTHBERT..... S. L. CUTHBERT.

S. CUTHBERT & SON, General Commission Agents for the Sale and Purchase of Real Estate, No. 54 Market street, Pittsburgh. jn23ly

LLOYD & FORSYTH,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

AND

DEALERS IN PRODUCE,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

for the sale of

PIG METAL AND BLOOMS,

No. 257 Liberty Street,

Feby 1, 1859-ly20 PITTSBURGH, PA

J. B. CANFIELD..... D. M. BARBOUR

J. B. CANFIELD & CO.,

Commission & Forwarding Merchants,

And Wholesale Dealers in

WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE,

BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, Pot & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally.

Nos. 141 and 143 Front Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA

HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.,

(Successors to Hofman, M'Creery & Co.)

Forwarding and Commission Merchants,

And Wholesale Dealers in

Produce, Flour and Wool,

No. 163 Front and 122 Second st., Pittsburgh, Pa

SPRINGER HARBAUGH..... BENJAMIN F. PETTIT..... WM. B. WHITAKER

SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

DEALERS IN

Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally,

No. 209 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh

jn12

McBANE & ANJER,

DEALERS IN

Flour, Grain and Produce.

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.

my31-1yd

ROBERT DICKEY, Wholesale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, No. 215 Liberty street, near Railroad Passenger Depot, Pittsburgh, Pa. my6

CONSIGNMENTS.—

6 doz. Upper Leather;

50 tons Charcoal Pig Iron;

25 bbls. Connellsville Cement,

for sale by se15 WATT & WILSON.

BUTTER—5 bbls prime packed Butter for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS. se22

Grocers.

THOS. LITTLE, SR..... JAMES TRIMBLE

LITTLE & TRIMBLE, WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN

Flour, Bacon, Cheese, Fruits, Oils & Produce,

112 SECOND ST., PITTSBURGH

se16

WILLIAM BAGALEY,

WHOLESALE GROCER,

Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,

ja24-dtf PITTSBURGH

D. M. EDGERTON..... WM. STEWART, late with Of Lewis & Edgerton, Pittsb'g District & Martin, Phila

EDGERTON & STEWART,

(Successors to Lewis & Edgerton.)

Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants,

107 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ja21-1yd

JOHN M'NEILL..... A. SCOVEL..... JAMES M'NEILL

JOHN M'NEILL & SON, Grocers and Commission Merchants. Agents for the sale of Pig Iron and Blooms, No. 182 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. feb13yd

ALEXANDER KING, WHOLESALE Grocer and Importer of Soda Ash, No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap14yd

GEO. S. JONES..... JAS. L. COOLEY.

JONES & COOLEY, WHOLESALE GROCERS and Real Estate Brokers, dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 141 Water street, near Cherry Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

SAM'L P. SHRIVER..... JOHN S. SILLWORTH

SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 150 and 152 Second street (between Wood and Smithfield), Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD..... RICHARD FLOYD..... WILLIAM FLOYD.

JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 173 Wood and 228 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jel6

JOHN WATT..... JOHN WILSON.

WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 228 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jn26

WM. McCREERY..... JOHN WILSON

WM. McCREERY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Western Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 23 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jn26-1yd

SAM'L S. ROBISON..... JOHN H. ROBISON

ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Pittsburgh, Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 258 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jn26-1yd

ROBERT H. KING, WHOLESALE GROCER, Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Feathers, Fish, Flour, and all kinds of Country Produce, No. 211 Liberty street, south of Sixth, Pittsburgh, Pa. jn26

ROBERT DALZELL..... JAMES S. McCONNELL

ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 251 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Produce, No. 60 Water street, and 59 Front street, Pittsburgh

Furniture.

JAMES W. WOODWARD.

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

Embracing every style of

FURNITURE,

ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT

Suitable for

PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS

Equal to any in

NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA,

Warehouse, Nos. 75 AND 77 THIRD STREET, my26-dtf *PITTSBURGH*

JOHN D. YOUNG..... JOHN A. YOUNG..... THOMAS YOUNG

T. B. YOUNG & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS

Of Every Description.

FACTORY—*Federal, between Sandusky Style and Penna Avenue*

Warehouse---Nos. 18 & 40 Smithfield St.

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE.—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of interested in furnishing boats.

T. B. YOUNG & CO

Miscellaneous Cards.

FALL STYLE.

The Latest Styles of HATS AND CAPS Can be had at

JAMES WILSON'S,

Federal street, Allegheny City,

Opposite the Passenger Depot.

T. A. MIERSCH & SONS, FRENCH AND AMERICAN CONFECTIONARY, Wholesale and Retail.

AT MANUFACTORY,

Manufacturers of French Sugar Toys, Gum Drops, Cream Fruits, Bonbon Candy and Rissoes, etc. se14

J. W. KERR, Architect, No. 58 St. Clair street, Pittsburgh

B. F. SHOPE, MERCHANT TAILOR, No. 75 SMITHFIELD ST., Makes clothing in the neatest manner. Men's and Boy's Coats, Pants, Vests, &c. Give him a call. ap22-dtf

J. N. SHALLENBERGER & CO.

[Successors to R. Dunlap, Jr.]

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

HARDWARE AND CUTLERY,

No. 101 Market Street,

PITTSBURGH, PA. jan27-dtf

REMOVAL.—J. S. Liggett & Co., have removed from No. 69 and 71 Water street to No. 75 Water and 92 Front street

J. S. LIGGETT..... JOHN LIGGETT

J. S. LIGGETT & CO., FLOUR FACTORS and Produce Commission Merchants, for the sale of Flour, Grain, Seeds and Produce generally, Nos. 75 Water and 92 Front street, Pittsburgh, Penn'a. jn26-1y

W. M. CALDWELL..... JOHN CALDWELL, JR.

CALDWELL & BRO., BOAT FURNISHERS AND DEALERS IN Manilla, Hemp and Cotton Cordage, Oakum, Tar, Pitch, Resin, and Oils, Turpentine, Duck, Light and Heavy Drillings, &c., ap24-dly *No. 70 Water and 71 Front Street*

JACOB REESE, MINER AND DEALER IN CANADA, MAGNETIC, CHAMPLAIN AND LAKE SUPERIOR IRON ORES; WROUGHT, SCRAP IRON AND PIG METAL. OFFICE—CORNER OF FRONT AND SMITHFIELD STREETS. my27-dtf

A. LANE'S PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY, corner of FIFTH and GRANT STREETS, in McTighe's Building, over the Court House.

This Gallery has just been fitted up with superior side and sky light.

Photographs, Ambrotypes, Daguerreotypes, &c., taken in style not to be surpassed.

Strangers and citizens are cordially invited to call and examine for themselves. Prices moderate.

Entrance on Fifth street. Rooms easy of access se20-dly

MILLER YARDWELL..... HENRY SCHELL

TREDWELL & SCHELL, BANKERS, SOMERSET, PENNA.

Collections solicited and Returns promptly remitted

REFERENCES

MECHANICS' BANK, Pittsburgh

Hon. PATRICK & CO., do my23-1yd

PHILIP REYHER..... ROBERT J. ANDERSON

REYHER & ANDERSON, WHOLESALE DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC FRUITS, NUTS and SPICES, CONFECTIONERY, SUGARS, FINE WORKS, &c., No. 39 WOOD STREET, opposite St. Charles Hotel, Pittsburgh, Pa. my12-1yd

STUCCO WORKER. CORNER ELM AND WYLIE STREETS, DEALERS OWENS,

STUCCO AND MASTIC WORKER, gives particular attention to all orders for work in his line.

CENTRES and ORNAMENTS of all kinds furnished on short notice. ap26-dly

T. W. BOUGHNEY, Watch and Clock Maker, IMPORTER OF FINE WATCHES AND JEWELRY, No. 28 Fifth street, between Wood and Market, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Particular attention paid to the repairing of Watches and Jewelry.

All work warranted

GOLDTHORP & ROHNS, GAS AND STEAM FITTERS, No. 130 THIRD STREET, between Wood and Smithfield sts.

Always on hand Chandeliers, Brackets and Fixtures of all kinds.

Plumbing done in a superior style All orders promptly attended to

Also, Plans and Specifications furnished for Gas Works and Gas Works constructed of any capacity for public or private use. jan4-1yd

JOHN CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 34 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31-1yd

HALL & SPEER, PLOW MANUFACTURERS, No. 166 Penn Street, Pittsburgh,

PATENTEES of the celebrated First Premium IRON CENTRE AND HILLSIDE REVOLVING BEAM PLOWS.

Also manufacture Patent Lever, Centre Lever, Improved Peacock, Wrought Moldboard, Creole, Valley and every other description of

PLOWS, PLOW CASTINGS, CULTIVATORS, &c.

They also continue to carry on the old Phoenix Foundry, corner of Penn street and Cecil alley, the Castings of which have been long celebrated for their excellence. All orders promptly filled and satisfaction given to customers in every particular se7-1yd

ICE CREAM! ICE CREAM!! ICE CREAM!!!

P. A. MIERSCH & SONS' Ice Cream Saloon and Soda Water Fountain, French and American Confectionery. 42 ST. CLAIR STREET.

SOAP—150 boxes Palm Soap; 100 do Olein do 75 do German do In store and for sale by F. SELLERS & CO.

25 BBLS. FINE GREEN APPLES just received and for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY

R. ERRETT & CO.,

FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

AN ENGLISH VIEW OF THE IRISH REVIVAL.—*How much of it is Hysterics and Fits.* The Irish religious revivals have been now for some time exciting so much curiosity, that tourists go to the North to see the phenomenon Explanation has been more than usually ingenious, and psychologists have brought them under a particular head the genus hysterical It has been observed that preachers pitch their note at a particular height, and go on upon it, which note is ascertained to be the hysterical note, known to medical men as having a particular effect upon nervous systems, working them up to a sort of phrensy, if long dwelt upon We presume this explanation allows some room for the force of doctrine and theological influences as well, otherwise a pitch-pipe could work a religious revival.

So far as we can make out, there seems no particular difference between this Irish and other religious revivals. These manifestations are a perfectly well-known fact of religious life. There are local revivals going on always in the Methodist districts in this country: it is only when the spiritual inoculation is on a particularly large scale that it attracts notice, as it does now. There appears to have been a great many of the common effects produced on this occasion, people struck in a moment with violent, overwhelming impressions, which make them fall to the ground, where they lie stupified or uttering cries The feeling which throws the victim into this fit is said to be an intense sudden conviction of sin, which in an instant lightens up the darkness within made visible by the momentary glare. The sinner starts back in horror at the cavern in which he at once finds himself; he sees death straight before him the revelation of Divine wrath is too much for the mortal frame to bear, and he becomes insensible. This is "conversion." It is supposed that the dread full wisdom is never parted with, even when the victim has revived after the prostration produced by the first sudden sight of it, but that it accompanies him through life, and makes it, as it were, again. Miraculous effects, marvellous coincidences, second sights, sounds in the air, heavenly impulses, and mysterious visitings from the invisible world accompany these occasions, and the Irish revival seems to have its share of them Young women are particularly favored with these communications. The entrance from the Irish papers yesterday in our columns gave some instances. These miraculous impressions and violent effects are said, however, to be the exceptions, the main result of the movement being increased seriousness of the ordinary kind, crowded attendance at places of worship, and a general apparent awakening of religious feeling.

It must be remembered that the Dissenters have a different standard of conversion from that of the Church Our saints and especially the Methodists, look upon "conversion" as a sudden thing, they do not recognize gradual conversion, taking place insensibly in the course of time, as the result of ordinary influences; individuals indeed may think this "conversion," but the popular creed only acknowledges the other kind. The sudden conversion of the individual being the ordinary rule, we have only to add the gregarious sympathetic principle, and we see immediately that extraordinary effects must be sometimes produced So long as sudden individual conversion goes on in a scattered way it is a quiet thing enough, but the instant people are converted suddenly and also converted together there is of course a scene, and a movement begins. All the conversions that would otherwise take place separately now take place congregationally, in public, amid the stimulants and excitements of the preacher's appeals, spark kindles spark, the whole effect is multiplied ten fold by sympathy, each case of conversion intensifies the one next to it, heightens its sensations, exaggerates its symptoms, and makes it more of a phenomenon A church of England congregation could never become a scene of this demonstrative sort, because if it were addressed ever so effectively and powerfully, if the preacher were not a Canon of Westminster, but an angel from Heaven, its standard of conversion does not allow suddenness, or therefore give room to the action of sympathy Three thousand of them might be undergoing conversion at once, and nobody would see anything it would be as noiseless and as invisible as thought itself The glacierlike movement would not attract the slightest attention, and the whole mass would go out of church looking very much the same as when they went in, because the process in their case is long and leisurely, takes its time, does not hurry itself, and has no tangible and sensible climax There is no fear, then, that Exeter Hall Saints or Westminster Abbey will ever witness, after the most awakening succession of sermons in the naves, such effects as these: but where the principle of sudden conversion reigns it must always liable to an extraordinary development under the influence of the additional principle, sympathy That principle of sympathy will produce a scene, one scene will produce another scene, and so the movement will spread.

It is difficult to measure exactly the praise or the blame of a whole religious revival like the present one in Ireland. Religion, unfortunately, hardly ever gets the aid of impulse and excitement without getting a great deal more of it than it wants, and being overwhelmed by its ally But it does want a certain amount of this, and therefore when it gets it, even though the excess will be injurious, it will have gained an advantage to a certain point. A great many people have, doubtless, had serious impressions implanted in them at such times, which they never afterwards lose. Even the fanatical excesses of such a movement bear witness, amid their extravagance and their delusions, to the deep power of the religious principle in human nature, to its reality and life. The fault appears to be, when we sift the matter to the bottom, that they make a spiritual luxury and a dramatic excitement of a principle which was implanted in human nature as a motive to action. The sense of the supernatural is most excellent as a basis, something at the bottom of the mind which makes it act with reference to another world. But if this sense of the supernatural is drawn out of its modest practical place, in which it does most real service and work, up to the surface of things, and indulged in on its own account simply as having to do with the supernatural and invisible world, it then becomes a mere luxury and excitement, just like any dramatic appeal to any passion or sentiment. It is evident what an intense interest all forms of allusion to the supernatural world, all conjectures about it, even the wildest fancies about it, when vividly expressed, create Anybody who has heard a good ghost story well told has observed this The revivals do, in a different form, surround people for the time with an atmosphere of supernaturalism, with its characteristic interests and attractions. People feel as if they were relieved from the dry prosaic pressure of common life, and were transplanted to a scene of spontaneous wonder and mystery, where deep impressions were the order of nature, and could be got and sustained without effort These violent demonstrations—the sudden prostration, the horror, the stupefaction, the ecstacy—all speak of invisible influences at work around them, and impart the idea of belonging to another world. The idea is sustained professedly as a conscientious duty, but is really indulged as an unconscious luxury—a spiritual luxury—a luxury of religious sentiment and imagination. This is a form of pleasure and excitement which is not confined to methodalists, or poets, mesmerics, or spiritwrappers: the rigid Puritan is as open to it as the reader of romances, and the Irish Presbyterian, Baptist and independent Revivalist feels it, in his way, as much as the Romanist believes in Virgin's visits and Addoloratas.—*London Times.*

SOURCES OF FERTILITY IN SOILS.—Liebig, in his chemical researches, says: "If we calculate, from the result of ash-analysis, the quantity of phosphoric acid required by a wheat crop, including grain and straw, we find the wheat demands more abundant supplies of phosphoric acid than any other plants. Wheat consumes phosphoric acid in greater quantities during the growth of the seed than at any other period, and this is the time when practical men believe the soil to suffer the greatest exhaustion. Plants in general derive their carbon and nitrogen from the atmosphere. carbon in the form of carbonic acid, nitrogen in the form of ammonia; from water (and ammonia) they receive hydrogen; the sulphur from sulphuric acid."

Boudrimont mentions the existence of interstitial currents in arable soils, and the influence they exert on agriculture. He states "that there is a natural process at work by which liquid currents rise to the surface, and thus bring up materials that help either to maintain its fertility or modify its character." Many phenomena of agriculture and vegetation have at different times been observed which, hitherto inexplicable, are readily explained on this theory; such, for example, as the improvement that takes place in fallows; and there is reason to believe that these currents materially influence the rotation of crops.

Take the masterly views of Schlieden, in Germany. He asserts that "the goodness of the soil depends on its inorganic constituents; so far, at least, as they are soluble in water, or through continued action of carbonic acid, and the more abundant and varied these solutions the more fertile is the ground."

The amazing yield of indian corn in Mexico, from two to six hundred fold, is something which with all our skill, we cannot accomplish, and is a fact in favor of the argument "that in no case do the organic substances contained in the soil perform any direct parts of the nutrition of plants."

All chemists are agreed as to the source from which the oxygen and hydrogen of plants are derived, the principal of which is water. All of them agree that the carbon of vegetables is derived principally from the air, partly from the soil. It becomes evident, then, from the most conclusive proofs, that *humus*, in the form in which it exists in soils, does not yield the smallest nourishment to plants. The excellent advantages derived from the experiments of talented and industrious men, who have directed every effort to aid practical agriculture, justly entitle them to golden praise from mankind. Liebig has the merit of having been the first who laid before the public some views as to the source of the constituents of plants. He remarks: "How does it happen that wheat does not flourish on sandy soil, and that a (calx or) calcareous soil is unsuitable for its growth, unless it is mixed with a large quantity of clay? It is because these soils do not contain alkalies and certain other ingredients in sufficient quantity; and, therefore, the growth of the wheat is arrested, even though all other substances should be present in abundance."

In some soils there may be too much strawmaking food, but not enough for the maturing of the grain. Again, the absence of the necessary moisture in the soil will cut off the