THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, WEDNESDAY MORNING, APRIL 27, 1859. VOLUME LXXII---NUMBER 118

Druggists.

S. H. REVIN. S. H. FIDLEY. R. F. REVIN.

T. H. REVIN & CO.,

No. 24 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Penna.

MANUFACTURERS OF WHITE AND RED LEAD, ZINC PAINTS AND LITHARGE, and Wholesale Dealers in Oils, Paints, Varnishes and Turpentine. ja6dly

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 296 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
☞ Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. mar31-lydaw

HARTWELL & SHEPHARD, *DRUGGISTS,*
Dally No. 166, corner of Wood and Sixth streets

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist, Carbon Oil Manufacturer and Agent for Thayer's Solid and Fluid Extracts, No. 167 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30-lyd

B. L. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of B. L. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming Bros., Wholesale Druggists No. 66, corner Wood and Fourth Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. nov17

PHINEAS BRACE. GEORGE REITER.

BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.
☞ Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja8-ly

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 146 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Produce Dealers.

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Produce, No. 183 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
☞ Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. de16-lydaw

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Markets and Front streets. ja6-ly

S. HUTCHINSON. ..... C. S. LEECH.

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Flour, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Potash and Pearl Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Fruits and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Hasbrin Co's celebrated Farina Food Starch. Nos. 110 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21-yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 88 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDINER, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 6 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Terms cash. mr21-y

Insurance Agents.

A. A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Jones' Building, Fourth street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 42 Water street.

R. W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Carpets.

ROBINSON & CO., Dealer in Carpets, &c., No. 23 Fifth street.

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 87 Fourth street near Wood.

Attorneys.

IRISH & MACKENZIE, Attorneys at Law, Office No. 69 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Notary Public and Ohio Commissioner. ap9

ROBERT M'KNIGHT, ATTORNEY AT Law, and Solicitor of the Bank of Pittsburgh, No. 119 Fourth street, Pittsburgh. da18

JOSEPH S. & A. P. MORRISON, ATTORNEYS at Law. Office No. 98 Fourth st., near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. my24

Dry Goods.

T. M. BRADFORD. GEO. M. BRADFORD. F. M. KNOX

BURCHFIELD & CO., (successors to Murphy & Burchfield,) Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Goods, Northeast corner Fourth and Market streets, Pittsburgh.

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Bee Hive, 59 Market street, Pittsburgh. mr19

R. H. PALMER, No. 105 Market Street, Dealer in Bonnets, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally. d25

Booksellers, &c.

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers and Job Printers, No. 87 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

E. C. COCHRANE, (SUCCESSOR TO E. S. Sadler,) Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Federal street, 6th door from N. of Market Square, Allegheny, Pa.

JOHN S. DAVISON, BOOKSELLER AND Stationer, successor to Davison & Agnew, No. 62 Market street, near Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa.

KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 55 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. School and Law Books constantly on hand.

J. L. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 78 Fourth st., Apollo Buildings.

HUNT & MINER, BOOKSELLER and Stationer, Masonic Hall, Fifth street.

Painters.

JOHN THOMPSON & CO., *HOUSE, SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL*

PAINTERS AND GLAZIERS,

No. 77 THIRD STREET, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Real Estate Agents.

WILLIAM WARD,

DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money. Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on reasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office GRANT STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. ja1dtf

Upholstery.

WALTER. MARSHALL. ..... JOSEPH R. HOUSE

Wall Paper Warehouse.

WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades, in great variety at lowest prices to country dealers. ma19 WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO.

Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MODEL MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Musical and Musical Goods. ja23

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH St., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for HUNT'S & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and GARHART & SHEDHAM'S portable MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. fe6

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO'S Boston Pianos, with and without Molean Attachment. 115 Wood street. my7

Carriages.

Philadelphia Carriage Manufactory.

THE subscribers have always on hand a fine assortment of NEW and SECOND HAND CARRIAGES of various descriptions and suits for the various purposes.
Orders from all parts of the country executed with promptness and dispatch. Manufactory and Warerooms, 124 Fifth and Prune Road, above Girard Avenue.
H. R.—The "Pittsburgh and Richmond" Passenger R. R. Cars pass the premises every few minutes. ja16-dawly

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, ROCKAWAYS, PHAETONS, BAROUCHES, GIGS, AND everything in the line, purchased from the most reliable

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS,

Together with a full assortment of elegant

Eastern Harness

in every variety suitable for single or double teams. Also, Axles, Springs, and other items, too numerous to mention, constantly on hand and for sale at reasonable prices by JOHN S. RILAY & CO.,

Diamond street, near Liberty, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞ Carriage bought and sold on commission. Repairing neatly and promptly done. se15-dly

BLACK ALL WOOL DELAINES, Bombazine, Black Twisted Silks, Crape Maretts, Satins, Rye-Straw, Black Berage just received at
BURCHFIELD & CO'S.

TABLE LINENS, Toweling, Sheeting, Pillow Linen and Muslins—a full assortment at
BURCHFIELD & CO'S.

CORN—60 sacks just received per steamer Hindostan, for sale by ROBERT DICKEY, ap2 249 Liberty street.

BAZIN'S, Glen's and Mitchell's Perfumery, Colognes and Pomades in any quantity for sale by HARTWELL & SHEPHARD, Druggists.

100 BBLS. SUPERFINE FLOUR for sale by JOHN McGILL & SON, ap12 Nos. 128 Liberty street.

A FULL ASSORTMENT of Goods for Men and Boys' Wear. C. HARKNESS LOVE, 74 Market st.

Furniture.

JAMES W. WOODWELL.

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

Embracing every style of

FURNITURE,

ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT,

Suitable for

PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS,

Equal to any in

NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA,

AND AT

LOWER PRICES.

☞ Every article made by hand and Warranted. ☜

CABINET MAKERS

Supplied with any quantity of FURNITURE and CHAIRS, on reasonable terms.

HOTELS AND STEAMBOATS

Furnished at the shortest notice.

WAREROOMS, NOS. 77 AND 79 THIRD STREET, *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

JOHN H. TOOLE. ..... THOS. E. TOOLE. ..... FRANCIS L. TOOLE

T. B. YOUNG & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS

Of Every Description.

FACTORY—*Federal St., between Wylie and Penna. Avenue*

Warehouse—Nos. 38 & 40 Smithfield St.,

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE.—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those interested in furnishing boats.
T. B. YOUNG & CO.

Manufacturers.

J. H. DEMMLER,

No. 166 Liberty Street, four doors above Market Street.

MANUFACTURER OF

TIN, COPPER, SHEET-IRON WARE, Dealer in Cutlery, Brass and Britannia Ware, with a variety of Housefurnishing articles. Patent Pumps, Water Coolers and Refrigerators at the lowest cash prices, wholesale and retail.
Roofing and Spouting of houses, and all orders in the above line of business will be promptly attended to at moderate prices. mr19-2mdaw

WM. M. FARMER & CO.,

STEAM ENGINE BUILDERS, IRON FOUNDERS, General Machinists and Boiler Makers, near the Pennsylvania Railroad Passenger Depot, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Manufacture all kinds of Steam Engines, ranging from three to one hundred and fifty horse power, and suitable for Grist Mills, Saw Mills, Forges, Mining Machinery, &c., &c.
Give particular attention to the construction of Engines and Machinery for Grist Mills, and for Upright, Muley and Circular Saw Mills.
Have always on hand finished and ready for shipment at short notice Engines and Boilers of any description.
Also, Bolsted Boilers and Sheet Iron of every description, and Wrought Iron Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys in every variety, and all the manufacture of Wooden Machinery and Machine Cards.
Our prices are low, our machinery manufactured of the best quality materials and warranted in all cases to give satisfaction.
☞ Orders from all parts of the country solicited and promptly filled. mr24-3dm

REMOVAL.

DUQUESNE IRON STORE.

COLEMAN, HAILMAN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

Iron, Nails, Steel Springs, Axles, Wrought Nuts, Washers, Spikes, Bolts, etc., etc.,

Have removed to their new and extensive Warehouse,

No. 77 Water and 94 Front Street,

Where they are prepared to execute all orders in their line having a large and complete assortment of "Duquesne" manufactured goods constantly on hand, which they offer on liberal terms. fe9-dtf

Iron City Stove Warehouse.

W. BRADSHAW, (Successor to T. & J. CRAIG & Co.) Manufacturer of TIN, IRON and COPPER WARE, and Dealer in STOVES, &c., No. 131 WOOD STREET, between Fifth and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. fe5-1yd

DUQUESNE FOUNDRY.

R. McCOY & CO.,

LIBERTY STREET, opposite Penna R. R. Depot,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

MANUFACTURE to order, on short notice, CASTINGS, SHAFTING & PULLEYS, of all sizes and descriptions, of the best materials and latest styles; also WAGON BOXES, SAD IRONS, &c., &c., always on hand or cast to order.
☞ Orders left at the FOUNDRY, or at Cartwright & Young's, 86 Wood st., will receive prompt attention. ja6-lly

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG,

(Successors to John Cartwright,)

MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 86 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with punctuality and despatch. ap15-dly

WILLIAM BARNHILL. ..... JAMES M. BARNHILL

WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO.,

61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa.

STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breechen, Fire Bed, Sheet Iron Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Vessels, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmiths' Work, Bridge and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja23

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of—

Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings,
Carpet Chain of all colors and shades,
Cotton Twine,
" Bed Cords,
" Plough Lines and Sash Cord,
" Rope of all sizes and 6-8 scrip Batting.

☞ Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 131 Wood street, will have attention. ja26-ly

JAMES IRWIN,

MANUFACTURER OF

SULPHURIC ETHER: Sulphuric Acid, Sweet Spirits of Nitre; Nitric Acid;
Hoffman's Anodyne; Muriatic Acid;
Ammonia, PFF; Nitrous do
Paregoric; &c.

May be had of John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street. mr20

WILLIAM TATE & SON,

PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under Smith Exchange Hall, Allegheny.
☞ Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam. no21-1y

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES

90 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped as per instructions.
TERMS—6 months, or 5 per cent. discount for cash. se25-1yd&wT

JOHN CAMPBELL,

MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 34 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh. ja31-1yd

GREAT REDUCTION.—THE VANDERBILT LINE of United States Mail Steamships, VANDERBILT, Capt. P. K. LeFevre. | OCEAN QUEEN.
NORTH STAR, Capt. Jones. | ARIEL.

Will form a FORTNIGHTLY line between New York, Southampton and Havre, under MAIL CONTRACT, leaving this side each alternate Saturday, and the other side each alternate Wednesday.

	From New York for Southampton and Havre.	From Havre and Southampton for New York.
VANDERBILT.....	Saturday, April 23	Wednesday, May 11.
NORTH STAR.....	Saturday, May 7	Wednesday, May 25.
ARIEL.....	Saturday, May 21	Wednesday, June 8.
VANDERBILT.....	Saturday, June 4	Wednesday, June 22.

These steamships have water tight compartments. Carry able Surgeons.
PRICE OF PASSAGE—(either way the same)—Per Vanderbilt, first cabin, $120 and $100; second cabin, $80 and $60, according to location of state rooms. Per North Star, first cabin, $40; second cabin, $30, and a limited number of third cabin, $20. Certificates issued for passage from Europe. Epeels delivered in London and Paris. D. TORRANCE, ap15-2md No. 5 Bowling Green, New York.

FRENCH AND AMERICAN

CONFECTIONARY.

T. A. MIERSCH & SONS,

No. 42 St. Clair Street,

RESPECTFULLY informs their friends and the public generally that they have re-opened the store, 42 St. Clair street, where they will keep constantly on hand a large assortment of Candies, Cakes, French sugar Toys, Gum, Cordial Wine, Brandy, Cream Candy, Pure Chocolate, Fresh and Dried Fruits, Nuts, and every article used in their line.
Dealers are especially invited to call and examine our stock, as we sell at a very low cash price.
T. A. MIERSCH & SONS,
Manufacturers of French and American Confectionaries. ap24-dm

GROCERIES—20 hhds. prime N. O. Sugar;
100 bbls. N. O. Molasses;
50 " Golden and Bait. Syrup;
50 chests Young Hyson Tea;
50 " Black do
100 bags Coffee;
21 boxes No. 1 Chocolate;
25 " Star Candles;
50 " Mould do
50 " Rosin Soap;
75 bales No. 1 and 2 Rope;
WM. McCUTCHEON.
mr20

DIXON'S PREPARED OX IRON—For polishing Stoves, Grates, Fenders, &c. Every piece of brass and sheet iron work requires less labor and will produce a much better and last longer than any other article now in use. For sale constantly on hand by JOHN McGILL & SON,
mr25 corner of Diamond and Market st.

DRIED FRUIT—9 sacks Apples;
2 do Peaches.
Just received and for sale by JOHN McGILL & SON.
mr29 ROBERT DICKEY, 249 Liberty street.

MESSINA ORANGES—300 boxes;
Palermo Lemons—100 do
Just received and for sale by REYMER & ANDERSON, ap7 No. 72 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

SWEET POTATOES—5 bbls. for sale by ap2 HENRY H. COLLINS.

POTATOES—100 bbls. for sale by ap2 HENRY H. COLLINS.

WHITE FISH, Trout, Mackerel, Herring for sale by HENRY H. COLLINS.

BATTING PAPER—125 reams superior Batting Paper for sale by WATT & WILSON.

CARPET, Pattern and White Drawing Paper in rolls, for sale at the Stationery Warehouse of W. K. HAMILTON & CO.,
ap13 corner Market and Second sts.

BUTTER—Just received fresh Roll Butter in boxes and bbls. and for sale by LEECH & HUTCHINSON,
ap15 Nos. 145 First and 116 Second sts.

CURRANTS—30 bbls. Zante Currants just received and for sale by REYMER & ANDERSON,
ap20 72 Wood st., opposite St. Charles Hotel.

CORN—5,000 bush. in store and for sale by HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.
ap20

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY

R. ERRETT & CO.,

FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

☞ *THE DAILY GAZETTE is the oldest Newspaper in the West, and having an extensive circulation among the business men, and reading all classes, it offers inducements to advertisers as the best medium through which to reach the public.*

☞ *THE WEEKLY GAZETTE is issued every Wednesday and Saturday, on a large blanket sheet, and contains in addition to the news of the week, a carefully prepared and reliable report of the markets, commercial and monetary affairs, and an accurate Bank Note List, corrected weekly for this paper—making it the best Commercial Newspaper in the West*

TERMS:

DAILY—Six Dollars per annum, payable in advance, or 12½ cents per week, payable to the Carriers.
WEEKLY—Two Dollars per annum, payable in advance. Clubs are furnished on the following terms:

Four copies one year	$5 00
Ten " " "	10 00
Twenty " " "	20 00

And one to the person getting up the club free.
☞ Advance payments are strictly required, and no paper will be sent after the time is up to which it was paid.

Rates of Advertising.

1 Square of 10 lines,	1 time,				50
1 " "	"	2	"		75
1 " "	"	3	"		1 00
1 " "	"	1	week		1 75
1 " "	"	2	"		3 00
1 " "	"	3	"		4 00
1 " "	"	1	month		5 00
1 " "	"	2	"		7 00
1 " "	"	3	"		9 00
1 " "	"	6	"		10 00
1 " "	"	12	"		12 00
1 " "	"	12	"		20 00

Yearly advertisers are entitled to one square, changeable at pleasure, per annum. 25 00
☞ Advertisements with Cuts treble price.

WHO WRITES OUR SONGS?—The musical composer who really furnishes the great majority of our songs, and whose productions have the widest popularity among the masses of our people, is known to very few of them, even by reputation. The new melodies that greet the public ear month after month, and are sung, whistled and hummed by thousands—that are thumped on pianofortes, thrummed on banjoes, breathed on flutes, tortured into variations, and enjoy a wide, though after all, evanescent popularity, are chiefly the product of one fertile brain—and that brain, as Mr. Micawber would say, is the brain appertaining to Mr. Stephen C. Foster. The gentleman is a native of Pittsburgh, and has spent all his days there, excepting three years at Cincinnati, and two at New York. He was born on the 4th of July, 1826, (the very year that John Adams and Thomas Jefferson died,) and is, therefore, now in his thirty-third year. His father, Mr. Wm. B. Foster, was a Pittsburgh merchant, a member of the State Legislature, afterwards a Mayor of Allegheny City, and subsequently occupied an official post under the federal government. His oldest sister is the wife of the Rev. E. Y. Buchanan, the only brother of the President of the United States. Stephen C. Foster is the youngest of his family.

He enjoyed but limited opportunities for musical instruction, and took but few lessons. When nineteen years old he composed for a social quartette club, of which he was a member, his first successful song, the only favorite, "Uncle Ned." It was shortly afterward sung at a popular concert in Cincinnati, and received such applause that Mr. Wm. C. Peters, the music publisher in that city, requested the privilege of publishing it, which was at once granted. Mr. Foster next composed "Susanna," which was more simple in its style, and became even more popular. In a private letter, Mr. Foster writes: "I had up to this time neither received nor thought of any pecuniary remuneration for my efforts in the musical line. Imagine my delight therefore, on receiving for my next song one hundred dollars in cash! Though this song was not successful, yet the two fifty dollar notes which I received for it had the effect of starting me in my present vocation of a song writer."

It would render this article too much like a "catalogue of popular and standard music" to give a list of Mr. Foster's songs. "Massa's in the Cold Ground," "Old Kentucky Home," "Hi! Boys, Carry me 'Long," "Nelly was a Lady," and "Old Folks at Home," may be mentioned as among the most popular. His "Susanna" melody has been seized by many pianists, (among whom may be mentioned Herz and Thalberg) as a melodic theme peculiarly suited for treatment with variations, and some of the other negro melodies have obtained an equal popularity. Nor is this popularity merely a local one. In many of the Southern States Mr. Foster's songs have been adopted by the slaves to enliven them in their corn huskings and [illegible] dances. He has also caused [illegible] letters from one [illegible] of Scotland, where [illegible] an extended pedestrian [illegible] land of Scotland, where [illegible] the older oral Scotch [illegible] sung by every one, on [illegible] spent several weeks [illegible] Scottish border [illegible] some of Foster's earlier [illegible] bodies were almost displacing, in the estimation of the shepherd boys and cottage girls, the songs of Burns and Ramsay."

Often, in the Scottish cottages, after the bagpipes have droned out their accompaniment to 'Scots wha bae' and 'Lord Athol's Courtship,' a voice will take up one of these American melodies, and all gathered around the ingle-side will join in the simple refrain, and thus the plaintive touching strains that are first sung in the dark, dusty town of Pittsburgh, on the Monongahela, rise away above the smoke and steam of city life, float across the Atlantic, and are heard upon the heathery hills of Ettrick, and among the birks that grow upon the 'braes of Yarrow.' Favorable mention has also been made of them from California, China, Australia and even the deserts of Africa, through the foreign and home correspondence of our newspapers.

Ethiopian minstrelsy, as it is called, has, however, culminated, and is now in its decline. Appreciating this fact, Mr. Foster has lately somewhat changed his style, and abandoning the use of Negro jargon, he now writes songs better adapted for general use. While the melodies exhibit a decided improvement, the words are rythmical, always unexceptionable in point of moral, and as good, poetically considered, as the majority of songs.

We do not say that Mr. Foster's "melodies" can be compared with those that have immortalized the names of Burns, Barry Cornwall, or Thomas Moore, but we do maintain that the composer who produced such popular and pleasing songs as "Gentle Annie," "Willie we have Missed You," "Maggie by my Side," "I See Her Still in my Dreams," "Old Dog Tray," "Jennie with the "Light Brown Hair," &c., deserves an honorable mention as one of those who has enlarged the pleasure of thousands.

The reason of the popularity of Mr. Foster's songs lies in their easy, flowing melody, the adherence to plain chords in the accompaniments, and the avoidance of intricacy in the harmony or embracing accidentals in the melody. They have a family resemblance, but not greater than the simpler melodies of Bellini and Donizetti, and the composer is no more truly open to the charge of self-plagiarism than are those Italian melodists. And, as Mr. Foster is still young, he may improve and elevate his style, till he attains a musical reputation that will be more than ephemeral.—*N. Y. Post.*

THE DYING NEVER WEEP.—It is a striking fact *—the dying never weep.* The circle of sobbing, agonized hearts around, produces not one tear. In it that he is insensible and stiff already in the chill of dissolution? That cannot be; for he asks for his father's hand, as if to gain strength in the mortal struggle, and leans on the breast of mother, brother, or sister, with still conscious affection; and just before expiring at eve, after a long day's converse with the Angel of Summons, he says to his eldest brother—the last audible good night of earth—"Kiss me, kiss me!" It must be because the dying have reached a point too deep for our earthly crying and weeping. They are face to face with higher and holier beings, with the Father in heaven, and his angel throng, led on by the Son himself; and what are griefs of a morning, tears of a dying farewell, to be it that they are shed by the dearest on earth—in that vision bright of immortal life and everlasting reunion!

THE following notes are said to have passed between Gov. Giles, and Patrick Henry of Virginia:

"SIR: I understand that you have called me a 'bobtail' politician. I wish to know if it be true, and if true, your meaning.

"WM. R. GILES."

"SIR: I do not recollect having called you a bobtail politician at any time, but think it probable I have. Not recollecting the time or the occasion, I can't say what I did mean; but if you will tell me what you think I meant, I will say whether you are correct or not. Very respectfully.

"PATRICK HENRY."

PAUL MORPHY, the great chess player, has just left Paris for England, from whence he soon sails to the United States. Before leaving a dinner was tendered him at which M. St. Amant presided, and at which the usual speeches were made. Lequesne's bust in marble, of the guest, [illegible] with laurel on the occasion, as a [illegible] village considered him the [illegible] that ever lived.

[illegible] ington Union.—In the first issue of the [illegible] stitution (alias Union,) Major Gen. Bowman [illegible] publishes an address to the "National Democracy," the first sentence of which is as follows:

"The undersigned has become, *by purchase*, the absolute owner of the Washington Union." Who has been "purchased!" the "undersigned," or the "Union?"—*Chic. Times.*

VALUABLE AUTOGRAPHS.—There are at present three, and so far as is known only three, complete sets of autographs of the signers of the declaration of Independence. These belong to Rev. Dr. Sprague of Albany, Rev. Dr. Baffles of Liverpool, and a South Carolina gentleman.—They were completed by a curious piece of good luck. Some years since, each of these gentlemen lacked one autograph, which was nowhere to be found. But in settling an estate, the South Carolina collector came across three receipts of bills, signed by this very individual. One he kept for himself, and sent the other two to Dr. Sprague and Dr. Baffles. Dr. Raffles has his in a beautifully bound volume, and values it almost as he would the famous Koh-i-noor. A wealthy Boston merchant once introduced himself to him in the street, and requested the privilege of seeing this collection. He then told the Doctor that he wished to make a present to his native city, and had seen nothing which so pleased him for that purpose as this set of autographs, and asked if there was any sum which would induce him to part with it? The Liverpool Doctor, however, who is wealthy, and besides considers a first-rate autograph a luxury greater than a miser's gold heap—was not to be tempted. — *Newburyport Herald.*

KENTUCKY POLITICS.—The Louisville *Courier* and *Journal* are both advocating a Federal Slave Code for the protection of Slavery in the Territories. The race between them is as to which shall be most ultra in that advocacy. The *Journal* is ahead and the *Courier* producing two heavy dra-ca-ting articles per day in the effort to catch up. Col. Harney, of the Democrat, occupies the popular sovereignty platform, and defends it with marked ability. Magoffin, the Democratic candidate for Governor, occupies substantially the ground taken by Douglas in his Freeport speech. He is a friend of the Vice President, and his course is evidence that that high officer of the government is opposed to the incendiary slave code fanaticism. Bell, the Opposition candidate for Governor, advocates the slave code dogma—takes the "stop in advance." The election of Magoffin would be considered a Douglas triumph. These are curious developments for old Kentucky.—*Cin. Com.*

BOOKS IN JAPAN.—Whoever walks through the streets of Japan, town or village, will be surprised to notice the number of books exposed for sale in almost every shop. On looking inside he will probably find one or more of the attendants, if otherwise disengaged, busily reading, or listening to something read by one of the company. In walking through the outskirts of the town, it is not unlikely he will come suddenly upon a knot of children, seated in a snug corner out of the way, all intently engaged in looking through some story book or other that they have just bought at a neighboring stall, and laughing right heartily at the comical pictures which adorn the narrative. The conviction is thus brought home to a man's mind that the Japanese are a reading people.—*London News*

We hope Mr. Bell the Opposition candidate for Governor of Kentucky, can fairly amend the record made on his behalf by the Louisville *Journal*, in reporting his Lebanon speech. If he cannot, but is really in favor of a slave code for the Territories, we do not believe the mass of his own party will sustain him. Such a record ought to be the political ruin of any man, and under such leadership, Kentucky must speedily become one of the strongest Administration States of the South.

JOHN S. HOLLAND, of Pembroke, Christian Co., Ky., offers a reward of $150 for the capture and return to him of Thomas Whitlock, a Methodist preacher, 28 years old, and weighing 170 or 180 pounds. If caught in a free State the reward is but $100. Has anybody seen a Christian minister loose in this vicinity, of about this age and weight? If so, here is a chance for speculation, by sending him back to his "old Kentucky home."

A charitable individual in the neighborhood of Willimantic, Connecticut, proposed to raise a subscription for a poor hard working man, who recently lost a valuable cow. Every one applauded the object and his originator—money was raised—poor man expected to be made happy, when—his benevolent friend produced an old bill against him just the amount raised—and retained the cash!

NOTED WOMEN.—The National Era says it is not for the generation, among whom Elizabeth Browning has sung and Charlotte Bronte spoken, and Harriet Hosmer chiselled, and Rosa Bonheur painted, and Mary Lyon taught, and Florence Nightingale lived, to despair of woman's achievement of her highest destiny.

Insurance.

Continental Insurance Company.

Incorporated by the Legislature of Pennsylvania,

WITH A

PERPETUAL CHARTER.

Authorized Capital, One Million Dollars.....$1,000,000
Secured and Accumulated Capital..... 531,500

HOME OFFICE.

No. 61 Walnut Street, above Second, Philadelphia.

Fire Insurance on Buildings, Furniture, Merchandise, &c., generally.
Marine Insurance on Cargoes and Freights, to all parts of the world.
Inland Insurance on Goods, &c., by Lakes, Rivers, Canals and Land Carriages, to all parts of the Union, on the most favorable terms, consistent with security.

DIRECTORS

GEORGE W. COLLADAY, formerly Recorder of Deeds, &c., Philadelphia.
WM. BOWERS, formerly Register of Wills.
JOHN N. COLEMAN, firm of Coleman & Smith, Importing Hardware and Cutlery Merchants, No. 21 North Third street, above Market, Phila.
JOSEPH OAT, firm of Joseph Oat & Son, Coppersmiths, No. 12 Quarry street, Phila.
EDWARD V. MACHETTE, firm of Machette & Balgnel, Importing Hardware Merchants, No. 124 North Third street, above Race, Phila.
HOWARD HINCHMAN, firm of Livingston & Co., Produce and Commission Merchants, No. 274 Market st., above Eighth, Phila.

GEORGE W. COLLADAY, President.
GALEN WILSON, Secretary.
JOSHUA ROBINSON, Agent.
mr25-dly&c No. 24 Fifth street (up stairs.)

Delaware Mutual Safety Insurance Company

Incorporated by the Legislature of Pennsylvania, 1835.

Office, S. E. Corner Third and Walnut sts., PHILADELPHIA.

MARINE INSURANCES on Vessels, Cargo, and Freight to all parts of the world.
INLAND INSURANCES on Goods, by Rivers, Canals, Lakes and Land Carriages, to all parts of the Union.
FIRE INSURANCES on Merchandize generally.—On Stores, Dwelling Houses, &c.

Bonds, Mortgages, and Real Estate.....	$101,350 00
Philadelphia City, and other Loans.....	137,011 25
Stock in banks, Railroad & Insurance Cos..	12,508 00
Bills Receivable.....	120,391 99
Cash on hand.....	38,894 66
Deposits in banks of Agents, Premiums, Marine Policies recently issued, and other debts due the Company.....	94,730 57
Subscription Notes.....	100,000 00
	$704,786 27

DIRECTORS

William Martin,	James C. Hand,
Joseph H. Seal,	Theophilus Paulding,
Edmund A. Souder,	Jacob P. Jones,
John C. Davis,	William Eyre, Jr.,
John R. Penrose,	J. F. Penrose,
George G. Leiper,	Joshua P. Eyre,
Edward Darlington,	Samuel E. Stokes,
Hy. R. M. Burton,	Henry Sloan,
William C. Ludwig,	James B. McKean,
Hugh Craig,	Thomas C. Hand,
Spencer McIlvain,	Robert Burton, Jr.,
Charles Kelley,	John B. Semple, Pittsburgh,
H. Jones Brooke,	D. T. Morgan, "
Jacob P. Jones	J. T. Logan, "

WM. MARTIN, President
THOS. C. HAND, Vice President
HENRY LYLBURN, Secretary. F. A. MADEIRA, Agent,
ap24-lyd—ja17 No. 95 Water street, Pittsburgh.

GREAT WESTERN

INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY.

OFFICE IN COMPANY'S BUILDING,

No. 403 WALNUT STREET.

STATEMENT OF BUSINESS FOR YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1858.

Capital.....	$225,000 00	
Surplus.....	51,453 03	$276,453 03
Received for Premiums.....	91,365 45	
" Interest, Rents, &c....	7,823 49	99,189 94
Paid Losses, Expense, Commissions, Re-Insurance, Returned Premiums, &c.....	$70,383 09	
ASSETS.		
Real Estate, Bonds & Mortgages.....	$141,316 00	
Stocks.....	47,915 00	
Bills Receivable.....	50,885 71	
Unsettled Premiums and other debts due the Company.....	17,823 02	
Cash on hand, and in the hands of Agents.....	8,369 23	$276,253 03

At a meeting of the Stockholders, convened on the 15th ultimo, the following persons were elected DIRECTORS for the ensuing year, viz:

Charles G. Lathrop, 1423 Walnut street.
Alexander Whilldin, Merchant, 18 North Front
William Darling, 1625 Pine street.
Isaac Haslehurst, Attorney and Counsellor.
John C. Hunter, firm of Wright, Hunter & Co.
E. Tracy, firm of Tracy & Co., Old Merchant's Hall.
John R. McCurdy, firm of Jones, White & McCurdy.
Thos. G. Gillespie, firm of Gillespie & Zeller
Jas. H. Smith, firm of Jas. H. Smith & Co.
John B. Vogdes, office corner of Seventh and Sansom
Daniel L. Collier, firm of C. H. Grant & Co.
Charles Harlan, corner Wal