THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 12, 1859. VOLUME LXXII---NUMBER 55.

Druggists.

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist, Carbon Oil Manufacturer and Agent for Thayer's Coal Block Kerosene, No. 107 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30:tf

B. L. FARNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of A. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming Bros., Wholesale Druggists: No. 60, corner Wood and Fourth sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30:tf

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Red Lead, Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mch7

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 110 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

All orders will receive prompt attention.

Agent for Sobrero's Pulmonic Syrup. mar24:1ydaw

BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO I. Wilson & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to the Drug trade.

Physicians' prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja9:1y

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 180 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30:tf

Produce Dealers.

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Provisions, No. 65 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. ja16:dly

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets. ja16:dly

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Flour, Fish, Bacon, Linseed Oil, Seeds and Feed. Ashes, Beeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Madison Co's celebrated Patented Potato Starch. Nos. 124 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21:1yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lard, Fish and Produce generally, 56 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

DAVID C. HERBST, FLOUR, PRODUCE, Provision and Commission Merchant, No. 227 Liberty street, corner of Hand, Pittsburgh, gives his attention to the sale of Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Cheese, Butter, &c. Consignments respectfully solicited. ma6:1y

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDNER, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 9 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. my7:1yr

Insurance Agents.

R. FINNEY, Agent Eureka Insurance Co., No. 5 Water street.

A. A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Office, Smithfield street.

SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Secretary Citizens' Insurance Company, 94 Water street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 62 Water street.

JOSHUA ROBINSON, Agent Continental Insurance Co., 54 Fifth street.

R. W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Carpets.

ROBINSON & CO., Dealer in Carpets, &c., No. 23 Fifth street.

WILLIAM McCLINTOCK, Dealer in Carpets, No. 112 Market street. fe2

D. & R. SCALLON, DEALERS IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 67 Fourth street near Wood.

Attorneys.

A. V. CALDWELL. WILKINS SMITH. CALDWELL & SANDERS, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, AND BAIRD, CALLOWAY & SANDERS, Real Estate, Collection and Tax Agents, Davenport, Iowa. REFERENCES: Brewster & Ramsey, Pittsburgh. R. Patrick & Co., " Shoenberger, Sherbrook & Co., " A. H. Miller, " Hon. Wm. Thompson, Davenport, Iowa. ja30:1yd

ERNST & MACKENZIE, Attorneys at Law, Office No. 80 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Collections promptly attended to. ap8

ROBERT M'KNIGHT, ATTORNEY AT Law, and Solicitor of the Bank of Pittsburgh, No. 110 Fourth street, Pittsburgh. de13

JOSEPH S. & A. P. MORRISON, Attorneys at Law. Office No. 98 Fourth st., near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. my24

Dry Goods.

I. W. SCHOONMAKER. S. S. MARKLE. W. S. MURPHY.

BURCHFIELD & CO., (successors to Mur, Irwin & Burchfield,) Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, North-east corner Fourth and Market sts., Pittsburgh. ap9

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Bee Hive, No. 74 Market street, Pittsburgh. mr19

R. H. PALMER, No. 105 Market street, Dealer in Cassimeres, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally. fe2

Carriages.

CARRIAGES! BUGGIES! ROCKAWAYS! PHAETONS, BARouches, GIGS, AND everything in the line purchased from the most reliable MANUFACTURERS, Depository, No. 69 Wood street, In every variety suitable for city or country use. Also, Axles, Springs, and other Carriage Trimmings, too numerous to mention, constantly on hand and for sale at reasonable prices by JOHN B. SHANER. Discount sixty days. Carriages bought and sold on commission. Repairing neatly and promptly done. ja7:1y

Carriage and Wagon Manufactory.

L. STEPHENS, Agent, No. 132 Third Street, BUILD respectfully inform those in want of Carriages, that he has now located as above, and resumed the business of Carriage making in all its branches. He is also prepared to execute orders for Wagons of every description, including all work for Iron Merchants.

Having had a number of years experience in the manufacture of the above work, he feels confident that the same care and attention to orders at heretofore, having always used none but the best of material, and employed none but workmen of the first class, will enable him to give entire satisfaction to those who may favor him with their patronage. ja23:1y

Manufacturers.

Iron City Stove Warehouse.

W. W. BRADSHAW, (Successor to C. & J. CRAIG'S & Co.) Manufacturer of TIN, IRON and COPPER WARE, and Dealer in STOVES, &c., No. 131 WOOD STREET, between Fifth and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. fe3:1yd

T. H. BEVIN & CO., No. 24 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Penna.

T. H. BEVIN. E. H. FINLEY. R. P. BEVIN.

MANUFACTURERS OF WHITE AND RED LEAD, KING'S PATENT AND LITHARGE, and Wholesale Dealers in Oils, Paints, Varnishes and Dyestuffs. No. 24 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Penna. ja15:1y

DUQUESNE FOUNDRY.

R. McCOY & CO., LIBERTY STREET opposite Penna. R. R. Depot, PITTSBURGH, PA.

MANUFACTURE to order, on short notice, CASTINGS, SHAFTING & PULLEYS, of all sizes and descriptions, of the best materials and latest styles; also WAGON BOXES, SAD IRONS, GRATES, &c., always on hand or cast to order.

Orders left at the FOUNDRY, or at Cartwright & Young's, 88 Wood st., will receive prompt attention. ja6:1y

J. A. STEEL. JAMES M'CANDLESS. STEEL, M'CANDLESS & CO., late of the firm of A. & Steel, late of Hall & Speer.

SPEER & BIDWELL, Valley Forge Plow Works, No. 125 Liberty Street, near FIFTH, Pittsburgh.

MANUFACTURERS of every variety of Plows, Plow Castings, &c., of the most approved Patterns suitable for every kind of soil and tillage.

Their Improved Patent Iron Coulter, Patent Iron Centre Hillside, Iron Centre 5th Soil, Patent and Center Lifters, Steel Moldboard, Valley, Peacock, Sugar, Cotton and other Plows are WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction to purchasers, both as to quality and adaptation to use.

Orders are solicited. ja30:1yd

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO., 80 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., MANUFACTURERS OF WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES. Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped per instructions.

Liberal premiums, or 5 per cent. discount for cash. se28:1ydawly

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG, (Successors to John Cartwright,) MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 56 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with punctuality and despatch. ja30:1yd

MOORHEAD & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF American, Plain and Corrugated, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, For Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c. Agents for New Brighton Rolling Mill Co. Patent Imitation Russia Sheet Iron. Warehouse—No. 138 First Street, Pittsburgh. mar21:1yd

MORRIS & COLTART, SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF HUGHES' PATENT ATMOSPHERIC FORGE AND TRIP HAMMERS. ja31:tf

WILLIAM SARMBIL. JARED M. BRUCE. WILLIAM SARMBILL & CO., 61 Penn st., below Hancock, Pittsburgh, Pa. STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Sarmbill's Patent Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breaching, Fire Box, Steam Pipes, Coalscuttles, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Vessels, Life Boats, &c. Also Blacksmithing Work, Bridge and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja23

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings, Carpet Chain of all colors and shades, Cotton Twines, " Bed Cords, Plough Lines and Sash Cords, Rope of all sizes and descriptions, Batting, Office left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 121 Wood street, will have attention. ja23:1y

JAMES IRWIN, MANUFACTURER OF SULPHURIC ETHER, Sulphuric Acid; Sweet Spirits of Nitre, Nitric Acid, Muriatic Acid, Hoffman's Anodyne, Aqua Ammonia, F.F., Nitrous do Fowler's Solution, do my2 May be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street.

WILLIAM YATE & SON, PLUMBERS AND GAS FITTERS, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under South Arcade Hall, Allegheny.

Orders left at the FOUNDRY, or at Cartwright & Young's, 88 Wood st., will receive prompt attention. ja6:1y

Water, Gas and Steam. no21:1y

JOHN CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 84 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct11:1y

Commission, &c.

J. S. CANFIELD. D. H. SAMSON. J. S. CANFIELD & CO., Commission & Forwarding Merchants, No. 140 Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Liberal advances made on consignments. ja30

WM. B. NEGLEY. JAMES MARTIN, Philadelphia. NEGLEY & MARTIN, BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH, Pot & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally. Nos. 141 and 143 Front Street, oc2 PITTSBURGH, PA.

HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO., (Successors to Huffman, M'Creery & Co.) Forwarding and Commission Merchants, And Wholesale Dealers in Produce, Flour and Wool, No. 153 Front and 122 Second sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap15:1yd—my29

MCBANE & ANJER, DEALERS IN Flour, Grains and Produce. Commission and Forwarding Merchants, No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa. my21:1yd

SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally, No. 295 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.

ENOS. S. KING, (LATE OF THE firm of King & Moorhead,) Commission Merchant and Dealer in Flour, Meal and Blooms, No. 76 Water street, between Market and Wood, Pittsburgh.

A. HARDY, (SUCCESSOR TO HARdy, Jones & Co.,) Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Agent of the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, corner First and Ferry sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ja16:1yd

Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MELODEONS and ORGANS, and CARHART & NEEDHAM'S Premium MELODEONS and Dealer in Music and Musical Goods. ja23

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH St., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for NUNES & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and CARHART & NEEDHAM'S premium MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. fe6

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S Boston Pianos, with and without Æolean Attachment. 114 Wood street. my27

Upholstery.

WALTER P. MARSHALL. JOSEPH S. RUGENT. Wall Paper Warehouse: WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 67 Wood street, between Fourth and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades of the largest variety at lowest prices to country dealers. WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO. ja23

Provisions.

ROBINSON & CO., Dealer in Provisions, No. 23 Fifth street.

WILLIAM M'CLINTOCK, Dealer in Provisions, No. 112 Market street. fe2

D. & R. SCALLON, Dealers in Provisions, No. 67 Fourth street near Wood.

Groceries.

RUSH. LITTLE. JAMES TRIMBLE. LITTLE & TRIMBLE, WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN Flour, Bacon, Cheese, Fruits, Oils & Produce, 112 SECOND ST., PITTSBURGH.

WILLIAM BAGALEY, WHOLESALE GROCER, IN Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street, PITTSBURGH. ja24:tf

ROBERTSON & STEWART, (Successors to Lewis & Edgerton,) Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh Pa. ja4:dy

ROBERT DICKEY, Wholesale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, No. 134 Front street, near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap8:1yd

ALEXANDER KING, Wholesale Grocer and Importer of Soda Ash, No. 27 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap8:1yd

GEO. S. PURVIS. JAS. L. COOKE. JONES & COOLEY, WHOLESALE GROCERS and Boat Furnishers, dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 141 Water street, near Cherry alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

SAM'L P. SHRIVER. JOHN S. DILWORTH. SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 150 and 152 Second street, (between Wood and Smithfield,) Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD. RICHARD FLOYD. WILLIAM FLOYD. JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 122 Wood and 225 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja16

JOHN WATT. JOHN WILSON. WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 258 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Produce, No. 76 Water street, and 75 Second street, Pittsburgh. ja16

WM. M'CUTCHEON, WHOLESALE Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 158 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja16

JOHN AWTELL. JOSEPH LEE. AWTELL, LEE & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 76 Wood street, between Water and Front sts., Pittsburgh.

ROBT. ROBINSON. JAS'S B. ROBINSON. ROBINSON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all kinds of Provisions, Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja18:1yd

ROBERT H. KING, WHOLESALE GROCER, Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Feathers, Flour, and all kinds of Country Produce, No. 211 Liberty street, mouth of Sixth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Liberal advances made on consignments.

ROBERT DALZELL. JAMES T. READING. ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 234 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my3

Miscellaneous.

TOD & PAINTER. JOS. MOORE. UNDER THE NAME AND STYLE OF ROSS & COMPANY, HAVING recently purchased the extensive Coal Works in this city owned by McGilvery & Smith, are now prepared to furnish Coal, at their Depot, immediately below Jas. Wood & Co's Rolling Mill, in Coal, barges or Wagons. They will also furnish, with their own teams, in either of the cities or immediate vicinity of private families at reasonable prices.

We have secured the services of JOHN SMILLEY, who has had many years experience in the Coal business in, in capacity of Superintendent and salesman. ja16:dly

BOOTS AND SHOES. CHEAP FOR CASH. JAMES ROBB, NO. 89 MARKET STREET, THIRD DOOR FROM THE MARKET HOUSE, Has just received his large Fall and Winter Stock of LADIES', MISSES' and CHILDRENS' BOOTS and SHOES, MENS' CALF, KIP AND COARSE BOOTS, BROGANS, BUSKINS AND TIPS, GAITERS, OPERAS, &c. BOYS' AND YOUTHS' BOOTS, SHOES, &c. YOUNG MEN'S BROGANS. A very superior article and very neat, direct from the Manufacturers, which he will sell by the PAIR or PACKAGE at very reduced prices for cash.

This stock comprises one of the largest assortments to be found in any city, suitable for city and country trade, and having over twenty years experience in buying, he trusts that he can now suit all tastes. He respectfully invites all in want to a call, assuring them that they will be pleased. Remember the place. JAS. ROBB, No. 89 Market Street, Third Door from the Diamond Market. au25

Sundries.

255 bbls Nashville City Mills Extra Family Flour,
606 " mixed Corn,
111 " Yellow "
55 " White "
60 " Wheat,
53 " Rye "
20 bbls Apples, to arrive on steamer Decatah and for sale by JAS. DICKEY & CO.

OILS! OILS!!
20 gallons W. B. Whale Oil,
20 bbls. Tanners' Oil,
2000 gals. Linseed Oil,
500 do pure Sperm Oil,
200 do Elephant Oil,
For sale by E. H. REVIN & CO., 24 Wood st.

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.—We are constantly receiving N. O. Sugar and Molasses, which we offer to the trade on reasonable terms. LITTLE & TRIMBLE.

FRESH ROLL BUTTER
5 bbls. prime Roll Butter,
4 do fresh Eggs,
Received and for sale at 185 Liberty street. fe1 RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.

CALL AND EXAMINE our stock of Furniture and Chairs which it of our own manufacture and warranted in material and workmanship. ja31 T. B. YOUNG & CO., 38 and 40 Smithfield st.

CAP OIL CLOTHS on Muslin, Silk and imitation Silk.—A few pieces on hand and for sale at the Sign of Waverley, 26 and 28 St. Clair st. fe17

POTATOES! POTATOES!! 600 Bags New York Potatoes just rec'd and for sale by HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY S. RIDDLE & CO., FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

THE DAILY GAZETTE is the oldest Newspaper in the city, and having an extensive circulation amongst the business men, and reaching all classes, it offers inducements to advertisers as the best medium through which to reach the public.

THE WEEKLY GAZETTE is issued every Wednesday and Saturday, on a large Blanket sheet, and contains in addition to the news of the week, a carefully prepared and reliable report of the Markets, commercial and monetary affairs, and its accounts Bank Note List, corrected weekly for this paper—making it the best Commercial Newspaper in the West

TERMS:

DAILY—Six dollars per annum, payable in advance, or 12½ cents per week, payable to the Carriers.

WEEKLY—Two Dollars per annum, payable in advance. Clubs are furnished on the following terms:

Four copies one year	$5 00
Ten " "	10 00
Twenty " "	20 00

And one to the person getting up the club free.

Advance payments are strictly required, and no paper will be sent after the time is up to which it was paid.

Rates of Advertising.

Square of 20 lines	1 time	2 times	3 times
1	$0	$1	$1
1	75	1	2
2	1	2	3
3	1	1 week	1 75
1	2	2	3 00
1	3	3	4 00
1	4	1 month	4 00
1	6	2	7 00
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1	12	4	10 00
2	20	6	12 00
3	30	12	20 00

Yearly advertisers are entitled to one square, changeable at pleasure, per annum. $25 00

Advertisements with Cuts treble price.

[For the Daily Pittsburgh Gazette.]

TO THE EDITORS OF THE PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.—*Sirs:* Your article in Saturday's paper has been just received. As you insist on it, I here give you my reasons for believing the burning of the Cathedral to have been the work of an incendiary. I am aware that an opinion prevailed at the time, I do not know to what extent, that it was caused by fire communicated from the chimney of our house, though I never heard any reason assigned for this, except that the roof once before caught fire in this manner. But on that occasion the chimney was on fire, which was not the case the day the Cathedral was burnt, burgh coal does not set fire to the roofs of neighboring buildings. When it otherwise, the danger from our shingle roofs would be far different from what it is.

There was no fire in or about the church on the day referred to, except a small one in the Sacristy, from which, for similar reasons, the fire could not have been communicated to the roof.

Yet it was in the roof the fire commenced, and it was first seen from the street. I found more than one person who saw it at the Virgin alley end when the flame was yet quite small,—some said when it was not larger than a man's hand. Yet, even then, they saw smoke issuing in large quantities from the gable near Fifth street, which had been closed up with boards. This shows that the fire, before being seen outside, had been going on for some time under the roof, which is incompatible with the supposition of its having been communicated from the exterior. The same thing is confirmed by the fact that the ceiling fell in a great part of the roof fell in, in less than half an hour after the fire was discovered. Had the fire been communicated from without, it would have taken some time before it spread. The firemen were on the spot promptly and made superhuman exertions to master it. They would have succeeded no doubt, had it not made great headway under the roof before it was discovered. The alone would be sufficient to lead to the conclusion I arrived at. When a building is burnt where there was no fire previously about the premises, or, what for this purpose is the same thing, where there was no fire that could have communicated, editors of newspapers and every body else, without being supposed to malign their respective cities, say at once it was the work of an incendiary. The chimneys not having ignited, the small hole in the sacristy and in our house might as well have been at the Monongahela bridge, as far as setting fire to the roof of the Cathedral was concerned. No one had any business on the roof, nor did any of our people go there that day with or without fire.—The conclusion the Sacristary did the deed, appears, therefore, irresistable.

But in addition to this, as you have seen already stated, about a half an hour before the fire was discovered, a man decently dressed was seen coming down a ladder which led from the sacristy to the roof. As I stated in my letter to the *Post*, a number of persons were attending on the occasion putting every thing about the church in order in preparation for summer. No one pretends to know all who were there, or who had a right to be there; consequently his appearance attracted but little observation. Had he been known to be a workman in the extruder, he would naturally not be thought of as having been one of those forward, frank persons who are quite commonly seen prowling about such places, especially where a crowd is gathered, and always looking for the traps and dungeons that are thought to exist in our churches, who excite only a smile from our people while they are willing to let their curiosity be gratified. But, at any rate, fully half an hour elapsed from the time he was seen until the fire was discovered, and in this interval, he had time enough to be out of the way of being pursued, tried and convicted as you insist he should have been. Probably those who saw him did not at the time advert to the significance of the fact.

The circumstance was not mentioned to me for some time after the fire, when in answer to the question to take any measures for finding him out, but it put out of my mind all doubt as to its origin. You suggest in proposing the question, why was he not pursued, tried &c. I seem to admit that it is sufficiently conclusive on the subject. Had he been found and brought to trial, the circumstances which I have related, would, I think, have gone far, if they would not have been sufficient to convict him. From the time I became acquainted with these circumstances, I became interested in the same opinion regarding the origin of the fire. I expressed this opinion whenever I had occasion to allude to it, though I never felt called upon to rush into print to enlighten our community on the subject. I would like to know what you or others would have thought of me, if when my convictions were matured, I published an address to our citizens, communicating my opinion on this chapter in our municipal annals. You, no doubt, would have laughed at me for my pains in elucidating this important part of modern history.

I am accused of maligning our city by connecting this deed with any excitement existing there. Such connection is, of course, a matter of inference. But when an excitement of great force before, which however limited in its sphere, gathered around it all the worthless of every class; when the language used in our streets week after week, and month after month, was sufficient to generate such feelings, it is but saying little to state that I do not consider it certain that the incendiary act "may not have been stimulated" by it.

You say that in hinting at the very existence of such excitement, which was neither political nor religious, I need to explain to make myself intelligible even in Pittsburgh. But you must allow me to say that this difficulty of understanding appears to me quite affected. If you have been about Pittsburgh as long or half as long as I have been your memory will not require much brushing up to know what I mean, unless you belong to a very respectable class who wrapped themselves up in the consciousness of their own integrity and pooh, poohed at every thing going on around them. Try again, and I venture to say you will remember to have heard something of my meaning. Don't mind political parties nor religious movements. I should be sorry to entertain a thought that any things entitled to such names were directed to any end such as I have alluded to. But outside of these, though very well known in Pittsburgh, you will find something to which you can apply my words. You insist that in saying this I cast a stigma on the reputation of our city. I deny the imputation. Tolerably limited the application of my words. No one can infer from them that I applied the statement to any but the dregs of the population. To claim that even these were innocuous would be to claim more than any other city can boast of, or our own annals warrant. Another paper will have it that I impute the act to some Protestant political party or sect. I have never used such an expression in this connection. I know the persons alluded to only as miscreants. I have it to others to define their religious or political convictions, if they think they have any. Of the feelings or principles of the portion of our citizens whose connections with any religion or party is worth noticing I have already stated what I think. They fall, I am sure, as much pained almost as we did, at the spirit that was manifested around us. In this or in any thing else I said, I must insist, your authority to the contrary notwithstanding, that I bring no charge against "the people" of our city—that I make no imputation derogatory to its fair fame. I said before, that such excitement, though sufficient to strengthen the arm of an incendiary, was abhorred by the respectable portion of our citizens. You can make my statements a charge against the "people" of our city only by simplifying them with the fanion I have attributed to, and if you do this you will have fastened a stigma on them much blacker than the most farfetched interpretation of my words could imply, and you will have done it effectually.

For my part, I look upon the whole thing as not very unlike the smoky clouds hovering over our city, the natural accompaniment of sterling worth, which they may dim but not destroy. While I do not overrate the importance of one or the other, I would look upon it as almost an equal farce to enter into a controversy regarding the existence of either. Having defined my meaning, I leave the matter in the hands of the public of Pittsburgh, who are aware of the facts of the case. None, I think, will say that my facts are imaginary; few will consider my inference from them unwarrantable; and fewer, still, if any, will consider it defamatory or alarming. I should except, perhaps, the charitable persons you have alluded to, who can find no incendiary in Pittsburgh but Bishops and Priests. With such persons any crime can be attributed to us, and it is all right. To think that any one else, no matter to what class you say he belongs, is capable of a foul deed is an insult to the city!! For the opinions of such persons I have no feeling but the contempt they deserve. I hope I have now said enough to comply with your demand. Yours, respectfully, †M. O'CONNOR.

New York, Feb. 7, 1859. Bishop of Pittsburgh.

A consignment of 25,000 lbs stearine manufactured from sea elephant oil, has been received in this city from New Bedford, with a view to introducing it as a substitute for lard in the production of candles. Several of our manufacturers are testing it. No information has been received as to the price at which it could be furnished, but as the price which now prevails for lard, it would no presume, proved comparatively cheap commodity.—*Chi. Gaz.*

RUSSIA AND THE GARDEN OF EDEN.—Biblical geographers point to the lake Ian, in Northern Armenia, and now a Russian possession, as the spot where once was situated the paradise lost by the fault of Adam and Eve. Indo-European theorists, especially Bunsen, locate the cradle of the race (or the primitive Eden) in Northern Asia. It occupies all the present western and part of the eastern Siberia, extending from 49° to 53° latitude, and from 60° to 100° longitude. The Arctic ocean, at that time as pleasant as the Mediterranean, with the Ural Mountains as islands, was the northern boundary. On the east lay the Altai and the Chinese Blue or Celestial mountains; on the south the Paropamisus or Hindoo-Koosh; and on the west the Caucasus and the Ararat. Both the Edens are now Russian possessions. Besides, Russian influence is preponderating in Jerusalem: and the spot in Rome assigned by archæologists as the one where Romulus was nursed by a she wolf, is Russian property, having been bought by Nicholas for the sake of excavations. By a curious coincidence Russia owns in this way the places most sacred in the history of our race.—*N. Y. Post.*

HER MAJESTY'S Government have resolved to comply with the prayer which both Houses of Parliament presented in their last session, and abolish all the Services for the State Holidays, with the exception of that appointed for the Anniversary of her Majesty's Accession. A Royal Warrant under the Sign Manual, revokes the authority under which the "Form of Prayer with Thanksgiving" for the deliverance of King James from the Gunpowder Plot, the "Form of Prayer with Fasting" in commemoration of the "Martyrdom" of Charles I.; and the "Form of Prayer and Thanksgiving" for the "unspeakable mercy wonderfully completed" in the restoration of King Charles II., have hitherto been used on the 5th of November and the 30th January, and the 29th of May. The use of these services in the churches and chapels of the Establishment, whether parochial or collegiate, will henceforth be illegal, as violating the Act of uniformity; and it is moreover expressly forbidden by the new Warrant, and the prayers themselves and henceforth to be printed and published with or annexed to the Prayer-books.—*English Paper.*

FARMER, SCARE THAT OWL.—Some one writing to the London *Times*, puts in sundry proverbial pleas in favor of the owl. A prejudice exists against this ungainly fowl, more, we fancy, on account of its unpleasant vocal characteristics and dismal personal appearance, than from any other cause; but when its useful qualities are known, we are sure its life will be regarded by agriculturists as even more sacred than that of the robin. The writer in question, speaking of a destruction of wheat by mice, which came under his personal observation, says: "Mice, as well as young rats, require vegetation and water. At dusk they come out, and out at the same time comes the owl. No doubt owls were created by an all-wise Providence to keep these vermin under, as the rook is for the destruction of the wire-worm, and the toad for slugs. If it were not so, we should be eaten up. They know by instinct how to go about their calling better than we do. If the rook and owl do pillage a little at times, when pinched by hunger, the laborer must have his hire; and with all our sagacity we cannot master them as they can.

BARNUM NOT DEAD.—The New York correspondent of the Charleston *News* says: Apropos of Lectures and Lecturers, a private letter from London states that Barnum is clearing $700 per week. The lecture, 'How to Make Money,' was prepared for him by a popular literary gentleman of this city, who edits an interesting weekly journal. The price paid for it by the great showman was just twenty-five dollars. It is all bosh about Barnum having lost all his money when he failed here. He still has control of the Museum here, his lease having nineteen years to run yet, at an annual rental of $10,000. He has repeatedly been offered a bonus of $30,000 for his lease. He also owns (though it is in somebody else's name) nearly a whole block in the most populous and valuable part of Broadway, adjoining the theatre of Laura Keene, which is probably worth a quarter of a million dollars."

GENERAL WALKER'S CONVERSION TO ROMANISM.—The Mobile *Mercury* of the 1st inst., publishes an extremely interesting account of the reception of Gen. Walker, of Filibustering notoriety, into the fold of the Roman Catholic Church. It is gratifying to know that the General has become a member of any church; but it is possible that there may be some people uncharitable enough to imagine that his change of religion is only a prelude to another foray upon Central America, and that he is preparing to render himself acceptable to the people of that distracted country by embracing their religion. The *Mercury* has no doubt that Gen. Walker was induced to enter the fold of the Catholic Church from "overwhelming conviction," and we have no doubt such was the case. The great filibuster, to do him no more than justice, appears to have been influenced by an overwhelming conviction in all his escapades.—*N. Y. Times.*

Hotels.

AMERICAN HOUSE, BOSTON, IS THE LARGEST AND BEST ARranged Hotel in the New England States for comfort of travel. It contains all the modern improvements, and every convenience for the comfort and accommodation of the traveling public. The sleeping rooms are large and well ventilated; the suites of rooms are well furnished, and completely furnished for families and large traveling parties, and the house will continue to be kept as a first class Hotel in every respect. ja18dly LEWIS RICE, Proprietor.

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Mill Furnishing Establishment. STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, SALT PANS, MILL GEARING, Fire Brick, Machinery, Pulleys and Castings, of all kinds made to order. Grate Bars, Sash Weights, Mill Irons, Proof Staffs; Anchor Bolting Cloths, Cotton and Leather Belting; Portable Flour and Corn Mills—the best in use. French Burr Sand Machines, used in the city mills and over the West, saves the grain, bolts out the clean and removes the smut balls before they are broken by the beaters. French Burr Mill Stones, made of selected blocks. Patent Shingle Machines—cut 10,000 to 20,000 per day; Rose's Patent Water Wheels, used in 7000 mills in the United States and Canada, and twice as much as the most of the other Wheels in use, with an equal amount of water. Catalogues of Wheels given to all who want gearing. Office No. 210 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. se11:dm&wT

W. W. WALLACE.

Steam Marble Works No. 319, 321, 323, Liberty Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

MARBLE MANTELS, made by machinery at low prices; Monuments, Tablets, Grave Stones—Imposing Stones, Marble and Stone Hearths, made by machinery on short notice.

Marble sold low to the trade. Office 319 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. W. W. WALLACE.

PORTABLE FLOUR AND CORN MILLS of the simplest and best article of the kind in the country. They run light, grind fast, and make good work. They are a desideratum to Lumbermen, Iron Masters and others in new countries. For sale at No. 319 Liberty St., Pittsburgh, Pa. W. W. WALLACE.

NEW BACON HAMS, SHOULDERS, SIDES. Also, LEAF LARD in barrels; dirties and pails, for sale by JACKSON & TOWNSEND, ja1 No. 12 Fourth street, near Liberty.

BLANKETS AND FLANNELS, homemade, cotton and unspirited, of different kinds and prices, also Shawls, Cloaks and Dress Goods, a good assortment. [ja10] C. HANSON LOVE, 74 Market st.

BUTTER AND LARD— 25 kegs prime Packed Butter; 5 bbls. Roll do 10 kegs Country Lard, In store and for sale by ja24 WATT & WILSON.

FLOOR OIL CLOTH—Of all widths, from 4-24 to 24-4, and of a superior quality, for sale wholesale and retail by C. H. PHILLIPS, de20 No. 22 St. Clair street.

ALL WOOL DE LAINS, FIGURED AND Plain Merinoes, Irish Poplins, Fancy and Black Silks, Satins, all Wool de Laine, Plaid Cashmeres, Coburgs, for sale, to be found at BURCHFIELD & COVE, North-east corner 4th and Market sts.

DRIED APPLES—30 bush. clean Western, for sale by RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO. de16

FLOUR—A choice selection of brands of Flour, Fine Flour and Family Flour constantly on hand and for sale by McBANE & ANJER, ja24 No. 124 Second st.

FLAXSEED—10 sacks now landing from steamer Neptune for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO. fe4

20 BAGS KY. DRIED PEACHES; 5 do do Apples; 100 bus. small white Beans, In store and for sale by WM. BAGALEY, 18 and 20 Wood st. fe12

NEW EDITION.—The American Eclectic Practice of Medicine by J. G. Jones, M. D., extended and revised by W