THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, MONDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 7, 1859. VOLUME LXXII---NUMBER 50.

Druggists.

W. MACKEOWN, Wholesale Druggist, Corner 6th Manufacturer and Agent for Thayer's Solid and Fluid Extracts, No. 187 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja30:dyd

B. L. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of B. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming & Co., Wholesale Druggists, No. 50, corner Wood and Fourth sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Litharge and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mch7

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 196 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. mar24:lydaw

FREDERICK BRAUN. GEORGE REITER.
BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO I. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.
Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja8:1y

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Produce Dealers.

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Produce, No. 155 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. ja16:1ydawT

JAMES HOLMES & CO., Pork Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets.

A. HOLMES. R. HOLMES. S. T. LEECH.

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Pot and Pearl Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand. Agents for the sale of Madison Co.'s celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. Nos. 116 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21ly

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 76 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh.

DAVID C. HERBST, FLOUR, PRODuce, Provision and Commission Merchant, No. 97 Liberty street, corner of Hand, Pittsburgh, gives his attention to the sale of Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Cheese, Butter, Grain, Dried Fruits, Seeds, &c., &c.
Consignments respectfully solicited. ap3ly

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDiner, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 6 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Terms cash. mr2:1y

Insurance Agents.

R. FINNEY, Agent Eureka Insurance Co., No. 9 Water street.

A. A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Jones' Building, Fourth street.

SAMUEL I. MARSHALL, Secretary Citizens' Insurance Company, 94 Water street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 43 Wood street.

JOSHUA ROBINSON, Agent Continental Insurance Co., 56 Fifth street.

R. W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Carpets.

ROBINSON & CO., Dealers in Carpets, &c., No. 23 Fifth street.

WILLIAM McGLINTOCK, Dealer in Carpets, No. 110 Market street. fe2

W. D. & R. McCALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c., No. 87 Fourth street near Wood.

Attorneys.

[illegible] N. T. SANDERS.
HOLLOWAY & SANDERS, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, [illegible]
[illegible] WAY & SANDERS, [illegible]ction and Tax Agents, Davenport, Iowa.
[illegible] Davenport & Co., A. H. Miller.

[illegible]R, Attorneys at Law, [illegible]burgh, Pa. Rogers Feb [illegible]

[illegible] ATTORNEY AT [illegible]t of Pittsburgh, No. 111 [illegible]

[illegible]ORRISON, AT- [illegible]ourth st., near Wood, [illegible]

Manufacturers.

T. H. NEVIN. E. H. FINLEY. A. T. NEVIN.
T. H. NEVIN & CO.,
No. 24 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, Penna.
MANUFACTURERS OF WHITE AND RED LEAD, KING'S PAINTS AND LITHARGE, and Wholesale Dealers in Oils, Paints, Varnishes and Turpentine.

DUQUESNE FOUNDRY.
R. McCOY & CO.,
LIBERTY STREET, opposite Penna. R. R. Depot,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
MANUFACTURE to order, on short notice, CASTINGS, SHAFTING & PULLEYS, of all sizes and descriptions, of the best materials and latest styles; also WAGON BOXES, SAD IRONS, GRATES, &c., always on hand or cast to order.
Orders left at the FOUNDRY, or at Cartwright & Young's, 86 Wood st., will receive prompt attention. ja6:lly

J. A. STEEN. A. G. HOWELL.
late of the firm of J. S. Hall & Speer.., late of Hall & Speer
SPEER & HIDWELL,
Valley Forge Plow Works,
No. 129 Liberty Street, corner 7th, Pittsburgh.
MANUFACTURERS of every variety of Plows, Plow Castings, &c., of the most approved Patterns suitable for every kind of soil and tillage.
Their Improved Patent Iron Centre, Patent Iron Centre Hillside, Iron Centre Sub-Soil, Patent and Centre Lawn, Steel Mouldboard, Valley, Peacock, Sugar, Cotton and other Plows are WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction to purchaser, both as to quality and adaptation to use.
Orders are solicited. oct8:1yd

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO.,
50 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES.
Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped as per instructions.
TERMS—2 months, or 5 per cent. discount for cash. se24:1ydawT

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG,
(Successors to John Cartwright.)
MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 86 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with punctuality and despatch. ap16:1y

MOORHEAD & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
American, Plain and Corrugated,
GALVANIZED SHEET IRON,
For Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c.
Agents for Wood's
Patent Imitation Russia Sheet Iron.
Warehouse—No. 156 *First street, Pittsburgh.*
mr22:1yd

MORRIS & COLTART.
SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF
HUGHE'S PATENT ATMOSPHERIC FORGE AND TRIP HAMMERS.
ja31:1ly

WILLIAM BARNHILL. JARED M. BAYER
WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO.,
61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa.
STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boilers, Locomotive, Wood and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breeches, Fire Rod, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Vawls, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmithing, Work, Bridges and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to.

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.
KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACturers of
Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings;
Carpet Chain of all colors and shades;
Cotton Twine;
" Bed Cords;
" Plough Lines and Sash Cord;
" Batting.
Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 131 Wood street, will have attention. ja26:1y

JAMES IRWIN.
MANUFACTURER OF
SULPHURIC ETHER; Sulphuric Acid;
Rectified Spirits of Nitre; Nitric Acid;
Hoffman's Anodyne; Muriatic Acid;
Aqua Ammonia, *fff*; Nitrous do
Fowler's Solution.
May be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street.

WILLIAM TATE & SON,
PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, Allegheny, Exchange Hall.
Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam.

JOHN CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 34 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct31:1yd

Commission, &c.

J. B. CANFIELD. R. K. BABCOCK.
J. B. CANFIELD & CO.,
Commission & Forwarding Merchants,
And Wholesale Dealers in
WESTERN RESERVE CHEESE,
BUTTER, LARD, PORK, BACON, FLOUR, FISH,
Pot & Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Linseed & Lard Oil, Dried Fruit and Produce generally.
Nos. 141 and 143 Front street,
oc1 PITTSBURGH, PA.

HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.,
(Successors to Huffman, M'Creery & Co.)
Forwarding and Commission Merchants,
And Wholesale Dealers in
Produce, Flour and Wool,
No. 153 Front and 122 Second st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
ap15:lyd—my29

McBANE & ARMER,
DEALERS IN
Flour, Grains and Produce.
Commission and Forwarding Merchants,
No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
my31:1y

WALCOLM LEECH. JOHN L. LEECH. JOS. S. LEECH.
JOS. S. LEECH & CO.,
Nos. 143 & 145 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR AND BACON,
Tin Plate and Tinner's Stock,
AND
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES.

SPRINGER HARBAUGH. BENJAMIN F. PETTIT. WM. H. WHITACRE.
SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
Wool, Hides, Pe[illegible]

Musical.

[illegible] LESSONS.
FLUTE, VIOLIN, MELODEON AND SINGING LESSONS.
MR. WILLIAM D. SMITH begs to inform the musical public that, after a long absence, he has again taken up his permanent residence in Pittsburgh, where he will devote his entire attention to giving instructions in Vocal Music; and, also, on the Flute, Violin and Melodeon.
His room is in Phillips' Building, St. Clair street, Pittsburgh, where he can be seen from ten to twelve o'clock daily. Terms made known by application to Mr. Smith, at his rooms, or at the music stores, or at the store of Messrs. C. Teager & Co., on Market street. de2

Furniture.

A CARD.
THE SUBSCRIBER RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has steam up again, and his extensive

FURNITURE
AND
Chair Manufactory
IS ONCE MORE IN FULL OPERATION.
His SALES ROOM at present, and until the 1st of April, is
NO. 64 FIFTH STREET.
After April 1st he will be located in
SPLANE'S BUILDING,
UNDER THE IRON CITY COLLEGE.
And directly opposite the POST-OFFICE, where he intends to keep for sale a fine assortment of every article in his line, and where he will be pleased to wait upon his friends and patrons.

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS
Of every description made to order, and particular attention given to the manufacture of Plain and Fancy
OFFICE FURNITURE.
ja17:tapl H. H. RYAN.

JAMES W. WOODWELL.
FURNITURE AND CHAIRS,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,
Embracing every style of
FURNITURE,
ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT,
Suitable for
PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS,
Equal to any in
NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA,
AND AT
LOWER PRICES.
Every article made by hand and Warranted.
CABINET MAKERS
Supplied with any quantity of FURNITURE and CHAIRS, on reasonable terms.
HOTELS AND STEAMBOATS
Furnished at the shortest notice.
WAREROOMS, Nos. 77 AND 79 THIRD STREET, *PITTSBURGH, PA.*
JOHN H. YOUNG. THOS. R. YOUNG. FRANCIS H. YOUNG

T. R. YOUNG & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
FURNITURE AND CHAIRS
Of Every Description.
FACTORY—*Federal St., between Wylie and Penna. Avenue*
Warehouse—Nos. 38 & 40 Smithfield St.,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE.—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those interested in furnishing boats. T. R. YOUNG & CO.

Groceries.

THOS. LIPPIN. JAMES TRIMBLE
LIPPIN & TRIMBLE,
WHOLESALE GROCERS AND DEALERS IN
Flour, Bacon, Cheese,
Fruits, Oils & Produce,
112 SECOND ST., PITTSBURGH.

WILLIAM BAGALEY,
WHOLESALE GROCER,
Nos. 18 and 20 Wood Street,
PITTSBURGH.

D. S. EDGERTON. WM. STEWART.
EDGERTON & STEWART,
(Successors to Lewis & Edgerton,)
Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants,
107 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,

ROBERT DICKEY, Wholesale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, No. 134 Front street, near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa.

ALEXANDER KING, Wholesale Grocer and Importer of Soda Ash, No. 273 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap11:ly

GEO. S. JONES. JAS. J. COLEY.
JONES & COOLEY, WHOLELALE GROCERS and Rectifiers, dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 141 Water street, near Cherry Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

SAM'L P. SHRIVER. JOHN B. DILWORTH.
SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 130 and 132 Second street, (between Wood and Smithfield, Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD. RICHARD FLOYD. WILLIAM FLOYD.
JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 173 Wood and 226 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

JOHN WATT. JOHN WILSON.
WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROcers and Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. ja26

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Produce, No. 20 Water street, and 63 Front street, Pittsburgh.

WM. McCUTCHEON WHOLEsale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 159 corner of Diamond Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

J. LEE & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, and Liberty Manufactures, No. 3 Wood street, (and Front st., Pittsburgh. ap18

ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants, and Dealers in all Pittsburgh Manufactures and Produce, No. 57 Water street, Pittsburgh. ja18:1yd

ROBT H. KING, WHOLESALE GROcer, Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Feathers, and all kinds of Country Produce, No. 211 Liberty street, South Side, Pittsburgh, Pa. Liberal advances on consignments. ja6:1yd

ROBT. JAMES S. HERRINGTON.
ROBT. DALZELL & CO., WHOLEsale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 67 Water street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

Upholstery.

WALL PAPER. JOSEPH H. BUSHNELL.
Wall Paper Warehouse.
PETER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 57 Wood street, between Fourth and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive and well assorted stock of Paper Hangings, for Parlor, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades of great variety at lowest prices to country dealers.
WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO.

CANNEL COAL makes a most brilliant fire, kindles readily, lasts all day without attention, and is handled without soiling the hands, making it especially desirable for parlor and chamber use.
Orders for CLAIRFIX, ANTHRACITE OR BITUMINOUS for either city purpose filled by
W. A. McCLURG,
ELLSWORTH COAL DEPOT,
de10 Corner Anderson st. and Railroad

VENISON, BEEF, POULTRY, AND BUTTER—
1 bbls Prime Roll Butter;
2 hrs Squirrels, Pheasants, Rabbits, &c.;
60 pair Chickens; 20 do Turkeys.
For sale by
RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.,
de3 155 Liberty street.

DRY PEACHES—200 bus. prime halves for sale low by HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.,
ja8 123 Second and 121 First st.

Miscellaneous.

EDW. A. PALMER. JOS. ROSS.
UNDER THE NAME AND STYLE OF
ROSS & COMPANY,
HAVING recently purchased the extensive COAL WORKS,
lately owned by McGilvery & Smith, are now prepared to furnish Coal, at their Coal pot, immediately below Jas. Wood & Co's Rolling Mill, in boats, barges or wagons. They will also furnish, with their own teams, to either of the cities to manufacturers or private families, at reasonable prices.
N.B. We have secured the services of JOHN SMITLEY, who has had many years experience in the Coal business in the capacity of Superintendent and salesman. ja18:dly

BOOTS AND SHOES.
CHEAP FOR CASH.
JAMES ROBB,
NO. 89 MARKET STREET,
THIRD DOOR FROM THE MARKET HOUSE,
Has just received his large
Fall and Winter Stock of
LADIES', MISSES' and CHILDRENS' BOOTS and SHOES;
MENS' CALF, KIP AND COARSE
BOOTS, SHOES, OXFORD TIES,
GAITERS, OPERA, &c.
BOYS' AND YOUTHS' BOOTS, SHOES, &c.
"ROBIN HOOD" RUBBER SHOES.
A very superior article and very neat, direct from the Manufacturers, which he will sell by the PAIR, OR PACKAGE at very reduced prices.
This stock comprises one of the largest assortments to be found in any city, suitable for city and country sales, and having given myself entirely to purchasing, he trusts that he can offer still better inducements than ever before. He respectfully invites all to call and examine them that they will be pleased.
Remember the place.
JAS. ROBB,
No. 89 Market Street,
Third Door from the Diamond Market.

SUGAR AND MOLASSES.—We are constantly receiving N. O. Sugar and Molasses, best quality which we offer to the trade at the lowest market prices.
LIPPIN & TRIMBLE.

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY
S. RIDDLE & CO.,
FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

THE DAILY GAZETTE is the oldest Newspaper in the West, and having an extensive circulation amongst the business men, and reaching all classes, it offers inducements to advertisers as the best medium through which to reach the public.
THE WEEKLY GAZETTE is issued every Wednesday and Saturday, on a large blanket sheet, and contains in addition to the news of the week, a carefully prepared and reliable report of the Markets, commercial and monetary affairs, and an accurate Bank Note List, corrected weekly for this paper—making it the best Commercial Newspaper in the West.

TERMS:
DAILY—Six Dollars per annum, payable in advance, or 12½ cents per week, payable to the Carriers.
WEEKLY—Two Dollars per annum, payable in advance. Clubs are furnished on the following terms:
Four copies one year.....$5 00
Ten " " 10 00
Twenty " " 20 00
And one to the person getting up the club free.
Advance payments are strictly required, and no paper will be sent after the time is up to which it was paid.

Rates of Advertising.

1 Square of 10 lines,	1 time		50
1 " " "	2 "		75
1 " " "	3 "		1 00
1 " " "	1 week		1 75
1 " " "	2 "		3 00
1 " " "	3 "		4 00
1 " " "	1 month		5 00
1 " " "	2 "		7 00
1 " " "	3 "		9 00
1 " " "	6 "		10 00
1 " " "	9 "		15 00
1 " " "	12 "		20 00

Yearly advertisers are entitled to one square, changeable at pleasure, per annum. 25 00
Advertisements with Outs treble price.

THE ABDICATION OF BUCHANAN.—Judging from the temper and tenor of his organ, King James is in a condition borfering on despair. He has ruined his own party, and, greatly to his astonishment, does not receive the support of his opponents. Sunday's *Union* was quite enough.—Congress may happen to dislike the "directions" given to it;—it may prefer not to be "directed" at all, but to act upon its own convictions of public duty and public policy: and it is not quite clear that it has not an equal right to do so with the President himself.

It is very clear, however, that Mr. Buchanan begins dimly to recognize his position. A glimmering of the condition to which he has reduced the Democratic party, and of his own consequent isolation and political imbecility seems to be dawning upon his perceptions. He has alienated every section, and estranged every influential man, of his party. His entire policy has been anti-Democratic and in close conformity with the doctrines of the old Federalists with whom he commenced and is likely to end his political career. Like the worst of them he has exalted the Executive power, trampled upon the legislature, plunged into all kinds of national extravagance, and is now aiming to complete the likeness by creating a gigantic national debt, which not a solitary member of Congress will live to see paid. No man in his position ever showed so resolute and determined a purpose to break down the party which raised him to power;—and no one ever achieved a tithe of his success in that direction.

The *Union's* wailings indicate a desire on the President's part to abdicate the solitary style of Governor which he has thus far been attempting to practice. He needs help, and he is commendably indifferent to the quarter from which it may come. Of the two he probably dislikes and detests the Democrats more than the Republicans, because he owes them most,—and his organ consequently appeals with most vehemence to the latter for their support. We confess the prospect of his receiving it is not encouraging. At present the mass of the Republican party does not seem inclined to rally in support of Mr. Buchanan's Administration. He seems reduced to his last straits. "He may not run away, as another King James once did—throwing the great seal into the Potomac and bequeathing his functions to the next heir of his body, when discovered. But he has certainly expended his political strength and exhausted his capacity for useful public service. Quite as effectually as if he had actually abandoned the office which gives him all the pretence to consideration and influence which he enjoys.—*N. Y. Times.*

HOW THEY MAKE COFFEE IN FRANCE.—A cup of French coffee seems to have the effect to put Americans into ecstacies; yet few of them are thoughtful enough to obtain from their French brethren the process by which the delicious beverage is decocted. Of this few is so kind as to favor writing from Paris under date of Nov. 9th, who supplies the desired information. He writes:

"While at Mr. Morle's in Boston his good lady very kindly initiated me into the art of coffee making. In the first place it is scorched in a hollow cylinder, which is kept constantly revolving over a slow fire, and not a grain of it is allowed to burn. Secondly, it is ground very fine and thirdly, when it is to be used, a portion of this is placed in a finely perforated pan or cup, which exactly fits into the top of the boiler, coffee pot, or vessel you wish to use. Boiling hot water is then poured on, and it percolates gradually through, carrying with it all the essential principles of coffee. As soon as percolation is completed, the pan is removed, containing all the grounds, and then boiling hot milk is added to the infusion, and your coffee is made. It is brought on the table in bowls, with a knife and spoon, and a little willow basket of bread. The servant then places by your plates a tea dish or two or three lumps of white sugar, always of a certain size, and you sweeten to your liking. In no instance is your coffee boiled, and this is one reason why the *cafe au lait* and *cafe noir* are so much admired by all who take them. If you will try this mode, I am sure, in a few experiments, you will succeed in getting it right, and possess yourself of a luxury which will add very much to a breakfast on a cold morning—try it."

THE whip is cracking loud over the shoulders of the Pennsylvania Democrats. The slave-drivers at Washington, speaking through their agent, the editor of *The States*, gives the Keystone brethern to understand that their natural craving for a Tariff will be lashed right out of them. That paper says:

"Our associates in the Keystone State have already been indulged to the utmost limit of forbearance. They have been tolerated for years in the open profession of heresy. We permitted them to sacrifice Dallas for his intrepid fidelity to the principles of the party, and we allowed them to promote Buchanan because of his non-conformity to a cardinal point of Democratic doctrine. These things have been done for the protectionist Democracy of Pennsylvania, and yet they have the Audacity to exact a still further compromise of principle. The demand is insufferable. *Protection is another form of Abolitionism* and, rather than be responsible for its imposition, the representatives of the slave-holding States would surrender the control of the Government."

TO DELAY BLOSSOMS.—Any fruit trees may be made to bloom sufficiently late in the season to prevent its fruits from being injured by the frost and consequently present a fine, heavy crop, by the following judicious treatment:

In the middle of winter, when the ground is most severely frozen, put a large pile of wheat straw or oak leaves around the roots, letting it extend for some distance in every direction, so as to cover the extended roots that approach the surface of the earth. Cover this pile with planks or boards, so that no rain can fall upon the pile. Let this cover remain until all danger from frost has passed. Then remove the cover and straw and look for a splendid crop to follow soon.

The rationale of this is: the frozen earth will not thaw until late in the spring, if the pile remain; and while the earth is frozen the trees cannot bloom; but when the danger is past, remove the covering, and the tree will bloom forth speedily. Try it, farmer friends.—*New Yorker.*

A STATES GENERAL CALLED FOR IN RUSSIA.—Letters from St. Petersburg, quoted by the Gazette de Lyon, make known a rather grave incident in connection with the emancipation of the peasants. The committee of the government of St Petersburg, after having terminated its labors, has drawn up a respectful address to the Emperor, praying him, after regulating the condition of the peasants, to occupy himself with a reform of all other classes in Russia, and to convoke the States General of Russia. This unexpected demand has produced a considerable impression at the Court. The wish expressed by the committee of St. Petersburg will, letters state, be reproduced by the committees of other provinces.

DIAMONDS.—It is said that Brazil sends yearly into the trade about 30,000 carat weight of uncut diamonds. During the two years after the discovery of the diamond mine in Sincora, in Bahia, 600,000 carats were sent to Europe; but in 1832 the quantity had fallen to 130,000.

THE mosque of Omar, in Constantinople, is highly perfumed with musk, which was mixed with the mortar in its walls during the time of their erection several hundred years ago.

MR. PRESCOTT was a firm Republican in his politics. The *Evening Post* says that he voted for Fremont, and did as much as his quiet, unobtrusive nature would permit, to induce his friends to do the same. He did not fail to express his regret that his old friend and neighbor Mr. William Appleton, should have accepted the nomination for Congress of the Slavery Extension Whigs and Democrats; and he assured his friends that however great his personal attachment for Mr. Appleton, he could not, under the circumstances, vote for him.

"To Mr. Prescott's honor, be it said, he was always, under all circumstances, a true and sympathizing friend of Charles Sumner, never yielding to the narrow and vindictive prejudices which at one time prevailed in Boston against every man who, in politics, espoused the Anti-Slavery side. When in the Autumn of 1856, on the return of the disabled Senator to Boston, he was received by the citizens and escorted to the State House to be publicly welcomed by the Governor in the name of Massachusetts, Prescott was one of the first to call upon and to greet him; and in writing at the time to a friend, he expressed his regret that he had himself returned to town only a few hours before the Senator, as he should otherwise have placed in front of his house on Beaver street, before which the cavalcade was to pass this device:

"24th May, 1856.

"Thou I, and you, and all of us fell down,
While bloody treason flourished over us."

AFTER Mr. Prescott had finished his first great work, so little was he inspired with a fervid ambition, or anything like an inordinate desire for distinction, that he said to his father that he had had the gratification of writing the work, and that he should place it on his shelf, and leave it for those who should come after; him: He was dissuaded from so doing, and was encouraged to give it to the world by his father.

PHILADELPHIA TRACT SOCIETY.—From the annual report of this society, just published, it appears that during the past year 379,077 tracts were distributed, containing 1,639,044 pages; 367 bibles were given away, and 1,460 of the Society's publications. There are 13 superintendents of districts, 550 visitors, 610 sections, 60 vacancies, 652 meetings held, 12,081 families prayed with, 90 purusaded to attend church, 310 children placed in Sabbath Schools, 74 signed the temperance pledge, 103 funerals were attended, 18,167 missionaries' visits were made, 183 sermons preached, and 839 sick were in care of the Missionaries. The report also contains a number of interesting incidents connected with the visits of those appointed to distribute tracts, bibles, etc.

THOSE politicians at Washington who contend that we have a right to swallow all Mexico, Central and South America, without leave or license simply because they are situated on the same continent with the United States, profess to feel terribly frightened at the movement made by the British and French representatives at Vera Cruz. They fear this movement is "the entering wedge of a general intervention by European Powers, in direct antagonism with the American policy." In other words, they fear that France and England will not consent to become idle spectators to our filibustering exploits in Mexico and Central America.

THE MT. VERNON FUND.—Mr. Washington has been paid $85,000 of the $200,000 he is to receive for Mt. Vernon, and $15,000 more are ready for him. A large amount besides is in the hands of the Agents in various parts of the country.

Mr. Washington has not yet secured his "boy Joe," for whose return to Mt. Vernon he has offered a reward of $500. But he is in funds to pay the reward if "Joe" should be caught.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK.—According to the report of the New York State Superintendent of Instruction there were in that commonwealth, in the year 1858, 11,637 school houses, of which nearly 10,000 were frame; less than 1,000 brick; about 500 stone, and 200 log. Children attending school 842,137; teachers 26,153; of whom 8,266 were male and 17,887 female.

HOW THEY SUPPORT CHRISTMAS IN SOUTH CAROLINA.—The following is an advertisement in a South Carolina paper:

"On Thursday, 17th inst., will be sold at the north of the Exchange, a prime gang of ten negroes, accustomed to the culture of cotton and provisions, belonging to the Independent Church in Christ Church Parish."

IN A NUTSHELL.—A shrewd business man, who takes little interest in politics, is reported to have remarked, that the proposition to buy Cuba seemed to him "like an offer to give money that we had not got, for a thing we didn't want, to a nation that wouldn't sell!"

WHEAT PROSPECTS.—The Jonesboro *Gazette* reports the wheat prospects in the southern part of the State as excellent. A large crop is anticipated, if the weather continues favorable. A greater breadth of land was sown last fall in Southern Illinois than ever before.

THE WAY TO SAVE CUBA.—The Cubans propose the Abolition of Slavery, as a last resort to save their Island. That will do it effectually.

Hotels.

AMERICAN HOUSE, BOSTON.
IS THE LARGEST AND BEST ARranged Hotel in the New England States; is centrally located, and easy of access from all the routes of travel. It contains all the modern improvements, and every convenience for the comfort and accommodation of the traveling public. The sleeping rooms are large and well ventilated; the suites of rooms are well arranged, and completely furnished for families and large traveling parties, and the House will continue to be kept as a first class Hotel in every respect. ja11:dly LEWIS RICE, Proprietor.

WALLACES' FOUNDRY
AND
Mill Furnishing Establishment.
STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, SALT Pans, MILL GEARING, Fire Brick; Machinery, Pulleys and Castings, of all kinds made to order.
Grate Bars, Cash Weights, Mill Irons, Frost Staffs; Anchor Bolting Cloths, Gum and Leather Belting; Portable Flour and Corn Mills—the best in use.
French Burr Sand Stones, used in the city mills and over the West; scour the grain, take out the chess and rye, leave the meal bolted before they are broken by the beaters.
French Burr Mill Stones, made of selected blocks.
Patent Shingle Machines—cut 10,000 to 20,000 per day; Rose's Patent Water Wheels, used in 7000 mills. Saw the other Wheels in use, with an equal amount of water. Catalogues of Wheels given to all who want gearing. Office No. 319 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
se15:dw6 W. W. WALLACE.

Steam Marble Works No. 319, 321, 323, Liberty Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
MARBLE MANTELS, made by machinery at low prices; Monuments, Tablets, Grave Stones—a large stock on hand. Furniture and Wash Stand Tops; Imposing Stones, Marble and Slate Hearths, made by machinery on short notice.
Marble sold low to the trade. Office 319 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
se15:dw6 W. W. WALLACE.

PORTABLE FLOUR AND CORN MILLS —The simplest and best article of the kind in the country. They run light, grind fast, and make good work. They are a desideratum to Lumbermen, Iron Masters and settlers in new countries. For sale at No. 319 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
se15:dw7 W. W. WALLACE.

PLASTER PARIS, ROMAN CEMENT, CEMENT for Cisterns, &c. GRIND STONES and WHITE LIME, at 319 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
se15:dw6 W. W. WALLACE.

40 TCS. FRESH CHARLESTON RICE just rec'd and for sale by
de22 WM. BAGALEY, 18 and 20 Wood st.

FOUND—A pair of FUR CUFFS which the owner can have by giving description of same.
de16 RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.

MUSK—25 ozs. for sale by
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.,
ja18 corner Wood and 1st sts.

LARD.—10 kegs Leaf Lard, received and for sale. 155 Liberty street.
de15 RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.

POTATOES, POTATOES—1200 bags N. Y. Potatoes in store and for sale by
ja4 HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.

MOLASSES.—13 bbls. to arrive per Sir Wm Wallace for sale by
ja19 HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.

TENN. PEACHES—99 aks. bright halves, on consignment, now landing from steamer Shenango for sale by
ja13 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

100 BBLS. N. O. MOLASSES, prime, landing from steamers Dr. Kane and Ida May, for sale by
de23 WM. BAGALEY.

15 BBLS. TIMOTHY SEED;
50 do do small white Beans,
For sale by
ja31 SHRIVER & DILWORTH.

TENN. CORN.—375 sks now landing from steamer Mariner and for sale by
ja18 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO

OIL MEAL—2 tons Cotton Seed, for feed, just received and for sale by
SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,
ja17 No. 209 Liberty street.

FARINA—25 bxs. for sale by
ja19 B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO

CORN—500 bus. just rec'd and for sale by
ja27 HENRY H. COLLINS.

FISH—25 bbls. Nos. 1, 2 and 3 Mackerel; 50 bbls and 50 hf do new White Fish.
For sale by ja22 J. B. CANFIELD & CO.

ROLL BUTTER—12 bxs. fresh, in cloths; 10 bbls. do do
Just rec'd and for sale by J. B. CANFIELD & CO.

BAGS, BAGS.—5000 Stark and Manchester Bags for sale by
ja19 HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO.

PACKED BUTTER—40 kegs good and prime in store and for sale by ATWELL, LEA & CO.

WHITE GREASE in bbls. and kegs for sale by T. H. NEVIN & CO., 24 Wood st.
ja19

PARIS BLUE—Dry and ground in oil, for sale by T. H. NEVIN & CO.
ja19

CARB. MAGNESIA—5 cases for sale by
ja19 B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.

LEATHER BELTING of the best manufacture sold at low rates by J. & B. PHILLIPS.

Insurance.

GREAT WESTERN
INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY.
OFFICE IN COMPANY'S BUILDING,
No. 403 WALNUT STREET.

STATEMENT OF BUSINESS FOR YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 31, 1858.

Capital	$233,300 00	
Surplus	51,453 03	$275,253 03
Received for Premiums	91,565 45	
" Interest, Rents, &c.	7,825 49	$99,390 94
Paid Losses, Expense, Commissions, Re-Insurance, Returned Premiums, &c.	$70,388 00	
ASSETS.		
Real Estate, Bonds & Mortage.	$141,210 00	
Stocks	47,915 00	
Bills Receivable	56,855 73	
Unsettled Premiums and other debts due the Company	17,823 02	
Cash on hand, and in the hands of Agents	8,389 28	$275,253 03

At a meeting of the Stockholders, convened on the 15th ultimo, the following persons were elected DIRECTORS for the ensuing year, viz:
Charles C. Lathrop, 1422 Walnut street.
Alexander Whilldin, Merchant, 18 North Front
William Darling, 1339 Pine street.
Isaac Hazlehurst, Attorney and Counsellor.
John C. Hunter, firm of Wright, Hunter & Co.
R. Tracy, firm of Tracy & Co., Goldsmith's Hall.
John R. McCurdy, firm of Jobes, White & McCurdy
Thos. L. Gillespie, firm of Gillespie & Zeller.
Jas. B. Smith, firm of Jas. B. Smith & Co.
John B. Vogdes, office corner of Seventh and S