Pittsburgh Gazette.

B. F. WILLIAMS.....D. L. HAVEN.....S. RIDDLE.....MCNEILL, TRINITY

S. RIDDLE & CO.,

EDITORS and PROPRIETORS.

PITTSBURGH:

MONDAY MORNING, JAN 24, 1859.

DISCRIMINATIONS AGAINST OUR TRADE.—The Philadelphia Committee which visited us last year, has published its report on the Tonnage Tax, in which the ideas given out to the meeting held here are repeated, with all the contradictions and bad logic that were then so fully exposed. Your Philadelphian never considers himself overthrown in argument, and sticks to his idea, in spite of all possible exposure of its bad logic. The reasoning of the following paragraph from the report will seem familiar to many of our readers. It is the strong argument of that document:

"But, says Pittsburgh, this is an unjust discrimination against us, and we demand that you put up your rates from Cincinnati to one dollar and fifty cents per barrel, (which would give all the trade to New York or Baltimore,) or reduce it from Pittsburgh and all other points along the line to correspond with the through rate of eighty-five cents, (which would not permit the company to pay its honest debts,) and we will oppose the repeal of the tonnage tax, a burden we admit to be unjust and impolitic, until you adopt one or the other of these alternatives, either of which would be productive of the most disastrous consequences."

It was remarked, at the time this argument was presented to the public meeting held in this city to hear this same Philadelphia Committee, that if the Pennsylvania Road can pay its honest debts only by levying forced contributions upon the merchants of Pittsburgh, it had better go into bankruptcy at once, and the remark has lost none of its force by the lapse of time.

The full extent of the argument here given is this, and nothing more: that the Pennsylvania road, in competing for the trade of the West, is compelled to carry Western freight at a loss to itself, which loss it is forced to make up by charging heavier rates to Pittsburgh shippers. This is the plain English of the whole report before us, and is the only justification presented for the unjust discriminations to which our trade is subjected.

The answer to it is plain. If the Pennsylvania Road is carrying freight from points west of us at losing rates, it ought to abandon that trade altogether. It has no right, in justice to its stockholders, to carry on a losing business; and most emphatically has it no right to place the merchants of Pittsburgh between its stockholders and this losing policy, to fleece from them the deficiency caused by that policy. The merchants of Pittsburgh have enough cause to be indignant at the bare thought of being kept as pigeons to be plucked by a railroad company; but to have the fact thrust in their face is simply adding insult to the injury.

The reasoning upon the subject broached in this report is contained in a nutshell. The Pennsylvania Railroad is carrying freight obtained in the west and south at either a profit or loss; if at a profit, the road can afford to carry for us at the same rates; if at a loss, the road ought not to carry it at all. There is no honest escape from this reasoning; and the Philadelphia Board of Trade would do well, in its future reports, not to attempt the justification of that which is unjustifiable. The only argument we have ever heard on this subject that is really unanswerable is contained in the allegation that the Company has the power to discriminate against us and chooses to exercise it—a new edition, simply, of the old plea that might gives right.

We are happy to learn, however, in this connection, that the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Co. is about establishing an office in this city, and will become a direct competitor with the Pennsylvania Road for the carrying trade of this city. As Pennsylvanians we dislike to see our trade thus diverted from a Pennsylvania road; but if we cannot get justice except through the competition of this foreign road, then welcome the competition.

A CHANGE OF POSITION.—The continued agitation of the slavery question, much as it has been deprecated by a certain class of people, has certainly had one good effect. It has led to a better understanding of the points of difference on the part of reasonable people in the two contending sections of the country. Amid the din and uproar raised by Keitt, Toombs and their coadjutors, we now and then hear the small voice of reason raised in defence of truth and justice. The idea of the fire-eaters that the advocates of slavery must exchange their defensive and apologetic position for one entirely aggressive—or in other words that they must uphold it as a divine institution, sanctioned by religion and morality, instead of conceding it to be an evil which should be tolerated only on the ground of expediency—is not generally endorsed by the reflecting people south of Mason & Dixon's line.

The Whigs and Americans of the South, as a general rule, are not disposed to sustain all the new doctrines which their democratic neighbors have seen proper to inflict on the country, but, on the contrary, are willing to meet the Northern people in a more moderate spirit. They are willing to co-operate with the opponents of the National administration every where, in order to put down what they regard a corrupt and dangerous dynasty. As a sample of the spirit which now governs the class of people in the South, just mentioned, we select the following from a Virginia paper, called the Danville *Register*. Language like this a year ago would have sounded strange to northern ears, and in the South it might have caused the editor to be suspected of treason. But the perseverence of the Republicans in the advocacy of their great principles has at length broken down the barriers of prejudice, and accomplished what the same submission of the doughfaces never would have done. The South has found out that the North is in earnest—that it is not to be frightened by idle threats—and it at once changes its mode of warfare:

"The great Opposition will not be constrained to acquiesce for the Presidency either a fire-eater of the South or an Abolitionist of the North. They may run a man who is an advocate of the institution of domestic slavery, upon considerations both moral and political, but who is opposed to the re-opening of the slave-trade, or, perchance, to the traffic between the States; or, on the other hand, the candidate may be a states man of the North, who believes the institution of slavery wrong in principle, who is opposed to its extension into any territory now possessed or in future to be acquired by the United States, but who is unwilling to disturb slavery as it exists in the States. Even the South would not demand that a candidate should endorse Locompetonism—the domestic institutions of each territory are properly to be fixed by the people of the territory themselves."

The notion of running a man for the Presidency who would *advocate* the institution of slavery in any shape is out of the question with Northern men, but it should be borne in mind that this extract is from a Southern paper, and then the reader can properly estimate the inroads upon pro-slavery prejudice which has been made by the friends of Republican principles. So much for perseverance in a good cause.

STATE FINANCES.—The State Treasurer estimates the revenue for the current year at $4,088,800, which, with the balance in the Treasury at the close of the year, will make a total of $4,980,827. The ordinary expenses, including $250,000 to the Sinking Fund, he estimates at $3,151,017, which would leave a balance in the Treasury at the end of the year, of $1,829,810. This estimate would justify an appropriation of $1,250,000 towards the extinction of the State Debt, and we trust that that appropriation will be made. The finances of the State were never in so prosperous a condition as now, and we should therefore take advantage of the prosperity to reduce our funded debt.

SQUASHED.—A committee of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives reported on Friday that they had "squashed" a complaint referred to them. How did they do it?

Some of Judge Dougla's recently warm friends bitterly denounce his course in going into the Administration caucus on Saturday. They consider it a complete surrender of his political fortunes into the hands of his enemies.

SOUTHERN PHILANTHROPY.—During the prevalence of the yellow fever in Norfolk, Va., a slave named Bob Butts gave his whole time to the unpleasant and dangerous task of burying the victims of that pestilence, and the extent of his labors may be guessed at from the fact that he buried 1,159 bodies during the few weeks in which the malady prevailed.

While the pestilence was at its height Philadelphia sent large numbers of nurses and physicians to the help of Norfolk, some thirteen of whom fell martyrs to their benevolence. Their bodies were recently taken to Philadelphia to be placed under a monument to their memory, and Bob Butts was permitted to take part in the ceremonies, giving his parol of honor that he would not run away. He is now in Philadelphia, and issues a strong appeal to the Philadelphians to give him money sufficient to purchase the freedom of himself, his wife and two children.

Thus Norfolk not only permits Philadelphia to sacrifice thirteen of her children for its relief, but suffers the brave Butts, who stood firm and unflinching through all its perils, to ask Philadelphia to contribute the money to buy himself and family. Such is southern philanthropy. It accepts the generous sacrifice offered by the citizens of a northern city, and then asks them to pay for the man whom it should have been glad of the opportunity to liberate.

MISSOURI AGAINST DOUGLAS.—It has all along been claimed that Missouri is for Douglas, but the fact seems to be otherwise. Mr. Representative King, of Bay county, introduced a series of Douglas resolutions in the Missouri Legislature on Monday last. The concluding resolution was as follows:

Resolved, That Stephen A. Douglas is the man best fitted to lead the democratic and conservative armies in the great campaign of 1860; and that we cheerfully recommend him to conventions of the people, as worthy on account of his patriotic principles—meritorious for his great services in the country's cause, and desirable on account of his exalted abilities.

On Tuesday the House quietly voted them all down. This does not look well for the diminutive giant in that quarter.

A high opinion is said to be entertained among those who know him of the spirit and good sense of Lord Lyons, the new British Minister. His predecessor's promotion to Berlin has been delayed at the request, it is said, of the Prince of Prussia, who for a time at least, wishes that Lord Broomfield should remain. Lord Napier meanwhile is to be sent to the Hague to negotiate a marriage between the Princess Alice and the youthful Prince of Orange. It is a curious fact that a similar connection to that formed between the daughter of James II. and the celebrated hero of 1688 has repeatedly been attempted during successive reigns, but that in every instance it has failed. The unfortunate Princess Charlotte was all but betrothed to the father of the present King of the Netherlands, but insisted upon refusing him her hand in order to bestow it upon Leopold, now King of the Belgians.

A GOVERNOR'S ADVICE TO THE PEOPLE.—Governor Randall, of Wisconsin, tells the people of that State, in his late message, that they are too deeply in debt; that interest on loans and mortgages is eating them up; that the policy of further borrowowing abroad would prove but snares and pitfalls—pleasant at the outset, but sure to damage them in the end. He says they must pay whatever they honestly owe, if they can—pay it when due, if possible; but if not possible, then as soon thereafter as may be, but not go in debt another dollar. On the contrary they must work hard and live frugally, so as to be able to pay, and do without many things that it would be convenient to have rather than run into debt for them. Good advice this, and it can be taken with benefit by individuals as well as by States.

SUPPORTING IDOLATRY.—Rev. Baptist W. Noel, of London, in a recent work on the government of India, makes the following statement: "In the Madras Presidency there are now 8202 idols and temples, receiving from the Government an annual payment of £89,678. In the Bombay Presidency there are 25,689 idols and temples under State patronage, receiving grants to the amount of £30,687 10s.; to which must be added the allowance for temple lands—giving a total for the Bombay Presidency of £89,859 6s. In the Bengal Presidency the whole of the revenue is annually expended in the support of idolatry, by the servants of the Company the large sum of £171,658 12s.

THE new Postage bill proposed to abolish the franking privilege on all printed matter weighing over three ounces except the President's annual message and accompanying documents, the annual report of the Secretary of the Treasury and the Patent Office, and *The Congressional Globe*; to increase the rates of inland postage from three to five cents upon letters conveyed (inland) less than 3,000 miles; to leave the postage to and from the Pacific side at ten cents as at present, and to charge hereafter twenty cents on foreign letters to and from points over 2,500 miles distant.

THE attention of financial men has been repeatedly called to the considerable expansion of the banks in New York and Boston. The demands of business would not seem to require such an expansion, and there is an unusual amount of capital in the hands of individuals. It does not appear that so much credit is needed for the legitimate wants of the country, in this time of depression; and the apprehension is that the abundance of money is tempting men into speculations that had better be avoided.—*Prov. Jour.*

We find in an English paper on account of the death of a father from grief. His boy, aged eight years, was accused on a charge of killing a sovereign. Bail was refused and the lad was sent to prison. The father, on parting with his child took the matter so deeply to heart that he went home and never looked up. A deep seated melancholy took possession of him; he was obliged to give up work; and on the day his little boy was tried the father breathed his last. The surgeon that attended him says that he died of a broken heart. The boy was discharged.

TWO MEN HUNG BY A MOB.—On the 8th inst., two men named Braden and Daley, charged with horse stealing, were taken from the jail at Omaha, Nebraska, by a party of fifteen men, and hung to the limb of a tree in the vicinity of Florence until dead. An attempt was made by the authorities to bring the murderous lynchers to justice, and four were arrested and committed on the presentment of the Coroner's jury. They will probably be soon set at liberty by a mob or otherwise.

THE IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT OF CHINA, since the signing of the treaties, has been engaged in fortifying the approaches to Pekin, to prevent the recurrence of another inroad of barbarians to the capital city. Several of the Mandarins who failed to repulse the Anglo French forces, have been sentenced to decapitation in the fall, while others have been banished to Chinese Siberia. The total number of British ships of war in Chinese waters was 54, French 21, American 4.

THE *Press* republishes a remonstrance against lighting Philadelphia with gas, which was submitted to the Council of the city, in Nov. 1833, and bears the signatures of many of the leading citizens, among others that of John C. Cresson, now Engineer and Superintendent of the public gas works. The remonstrants allege that gas is as ignitible and consequently as dangerous as gunpowder, and that it will ruin the waters of the Delaware and Schuylkill.

THE Buffalo *Courier* publishes a letter from Bishop De Lucey, in London, in which he says that "Bishop McIlvaine regards himself almost well, and purposes to return to America in February next. Bishop Potter has gone to Cannes in the south of France, and is rather better. I did not see him, as he left London the very day of my arrival. Arch-deacon Sinclair, with whom he has been staying some time, reports him improving, and his wife better. At this time (Dec. 20) he is in Paris."

ONCE more Mr. Robert Chambers contradicts (through the columns of *The Bookseller*,) the statement that he is the author of the "Vestiges of Creation." It appears that his name is attached to the book as author in the British Museum catalogue, but this was the act of an authorized official. Some of the proof sheets were forwarded to him, and it was in that way probably, that the rumor originated

LYDIA R SCHOOLEY, and not Mary Schooley, is the name of the young lady in Chicago who has recently fallen heir, in the most approved melodramatic style to an immense fortune left by an uncle in India. The total wealth of this Oriental relative is stated at $135,000,000, having accumulated greatly since his death in 1790, and the equal heirs are Miss Schooley and two others.

THE Bay State Mills, which cost $2,000,000, were sold yesterday for $600,000. Should their business chance to pay six per cent. on the reduced capital, the fact will be quoted as an evidence of the prosperity of the manufacturing interests, and the loss of $1,600,000 will be quite overlooked.—*Prov. Jour.*

THE SLAVER WANDERER.—The United States Court at Charleston has refused to turn Captain Corrie, of the yacht Wanderer, over to the jurisdiction of the United States Court in Georgia, but grants an order for his arrest, and orders that his trial take place within the limits of the jurisdiction wherein he is arrested.

COL. BENTON'S furniture is to be sold at auction. His property is estimated to be insufficient to discharge his liabilities.

LARGE SHIPMENT OF NEGROES.—During the months of November and December 1,086 negroes were shipped over the Petersburg and Weldon railroad from the cottons and rice fields of the South. Tuesday 167 more, the property of Mr. John D. Ragland, are in this city in readiness to be forwarded to the same market.

CHRONIC DIARRHŒA.—We have in our possession the certificate of a respectable citizen, testifying that he was entirely cured of this dreadful disease by using *Boerhave's Holland Bitters*.

We shall take pleasure in showing the certificate to any person doubting this statement.

CAUTION!—Be careful to ask for Boerhave's Holland Bitters. The great popularity of this medicine has induced many imitations, which the public should guard against purchasing.

☞Sold at $1 per bottle, or six bottles for $5, by the proprietors, BENJ. PAGE JR., & CO., Manufacturing Pharmaceutical Chemists, 77 Wood street, between 1st and 2d sts., Pittsburgh, Pa., and Druggists generally. j.21d&w7

Business Changes.

DISSOLUTION.—The firm of RAMAGE & ADAMS, of Enon Valley, Lawrence county, Pa., was dissolved on the 1st inst., by Benj. Ramage purchasing the entire interest of G. R. Adams in said store. B. Ramage is alone authorized to settle the business of said firm.

B. RAMAGE
G. R. ADAMS.

Enon, Jan. 17, 1859—ja24:3td

ECO & PAINTER.....S. SOTS.

UNDER THE NAME AND STYLE OF

ROSS & COMPANY,

HAVING recently purchased the extensive Iron City Works in McElfatrick & Smith, are now prepared to manufacture, at Iron City Depot immediately below Jas. Wood & Co's Rolling Mill, in Saint Clair township, Allegheny county, all kinds of Iron, Steel and Wagon Springs. They will also furnish, with their own teams, in either of the cities to manufacturers or private families, at reasonable prices.

☞We have secured the services of JOHN STANLEY, who has had many years experience in the Coal business as the capacity of Superintendent and salesman. ja18:3dly

THE undersigned have associated with them, in the manufacture and sale of McLane's Portable and Liver Pills, Mr. F. E. PORTER. The style of the firm will continue as heretofore. FLEMING BROS.

Pittsburgh, January 1st, 1859—ja18:3dtf

NOTICE.—The undersigned have associated themselves in the practice of Law, under the style of MARSHALL SWARTZWELDER & CO.

MARSHALL SWARTZWELDER
JAMES M. STONER.

MARSHALL SWARTZWELDER & CO.,

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,

OFFICE, No. 143 FOURTH ST., PITTSBURGH, PA.

ja21:2md

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The co-partnership heretofore existing between W. W. BRADSHAW and J. CRAIG, under the name and style of W. W. BRADSHAW & CO., was this day, January, 1st, 1859, dissolved by mutual consent. The books of the firm will be found at the old stand. Either of the undersigned are authorized to use the name of the late firm in the settlement of the accounts. Those having claims against the late firm are requested to present them for settlement, and those indebted, will please make payment to either of the undersigned.

T. J. CRAIG,
W. W. BRADSHAW.

ja1

THE business will be continued at the Old Stand by W. W. BRADSHAW, who, thankful for past favors so liberally bestowed on the late firm, would invite a continuance of the same, assuring all that any order with which he may be favored will promptly and faithfully receive his attention. [ja18]

W. W. BRADSHAW.

T. J. CRAIG will continue to manufacture TIN and SHEET IRON WARE for the present at the old stand on the east side of the Diamond, No. 17, where he will be happy to supply his old friends and customers with anything in the Tin and Sheet Iron Ware line. Jobbing, roofing and guttering done with promptness. Allerders by mail will receive prompt attention. ja18:

THE undersigned have associated with them in the Commission Business JAMES FRAZIER, late of Steubenville, Ohio. The style of the firm will continue as heretofore.

NIMICK & CO.

ALEX. NIMICK.....JAMES FRAZIER.....WM. S. NIMICK.

NIMICK & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

For the sale of

Pig Iron and Blooms.

95 WATER STREET, PITTSBURGH.

de6:dtf

New Advertisements.

A NOVEL AND UNIQUE FEATURE.

THE THREE LIONS

OF

THE NEW YORK PRESS

ALL

WRITING FOR THE LEDGER.

In addition to the MOUNT VERNON Papers, by the Hon. EDWARD EVERETT, the NEW YORK LEDGER, dated Feb. 5, to be issued next week, will contain original contributions from the editors of the three leading daily journals of New York City: James Gordon Bennett, esq., the veteran editor of the *Herald*; the Hon. Horace Greely of the *Tribune*, and Henry Jay Raymond of the *Times* from the pen of Mr. BENNETT, we have four original poems, entitled, respectively,

"LINES TO A LADY," an apostrophe to "MARY ANN,"

"AN ANGEL'S SMILE," and "A FRAGMENT."

From Mr. GREELEY we have a characteristic article, addressed to "YOUNG MEN IN THE COUNTRY, WHO DESIRE TO SEEK THEIR FORTUNE IN THE CITY."

And from Mr. RAYMOND we have an interesting account of "A VISIT TO THE HOME OF JANE EYRE."

Also, a vast amount of interesting matter by the LEDGER'S regular corps of popular contributors; and the beginning of

A NEW STORY,

ENTITLED

THE HIDDEN HAND,

By Mrs. EMMA D. E. N. SOUTHWORTH, authoress of "The Bride of an Kreuling," "The Deserted Wife," "The Island Princess," &c., &c., forming altogether the MOST REMARKABLE NUMBER of any paper ever issued in the world! ja24:1t

R. T. GALLOWAY.....W. T. SANDERS

GALLOWAY & SANDERS,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

AND

EADS, GALLOWAY & SANDERS,

Real Estate, Collection and Tax Agents,

Davenport Iowa.

REFERENCES:

Kramer & Rail'm, R. Patrick & Co.,
Springer Harbaugh & Co.] A. H. Miller
ja24:2tdaw1w

Allegheny County, ss

IN the Court of Common Pleas of said County, at October Term, 1858, No 35.

Clinton Kelly, }
vs. } Libel in divorce *a vinculo matrimonii*
Harriet Kelly. }

And now, to wit: January 22d, 1859, the original and alias subpœnas issued in this case, having been returned N. E. I., the Sheriff is therefore directed to make the usual publication required by the act of Assembly in such case, requiring the defendant to appear on the first day of the next term to answer the complaint of the said plaintiff. By the Court

HANN, ARMSTRONG, PORTER.

To Harriet Kelly, defendant above named:—You are hereby directed and notified to appear as required by the above order of Court. JAMES S. GRAHAM, Sheriff

And now, Jan. 23, 1859, on motion of John Barton, attorney for plaintiff, the Court appoint E. Morrow, Jr., Commissioner to take testimony to be used on the part of the plaintiff on the hearing of the above cause. The said Commissioner is to give ten days previous notice of the time and place of meeting, by publication in the Pittsburgh Daily Gazette, by the defendant. Attest: JAMES S. GRAHAM, Prothy.

In pursuance of the above appointment, I will attend to the duties thereof, on FRIDAY, Feb. 4th, 1859, at 2 o'clock P. M., at the office of John Barton, Esq., on the corner of Grant and Fifth sts., Pittsburgh.

E. MORROW, Commissioner.

To HARRIET KELLY, Defendant. ja24:law3w

ROLLING MILL AND GALVANIZING WORKS FOR SALE.—The M'Keesport Iron Manufactory, Galvanizing Works and Sheet Iron Factory, in the Borough of M'Keesport, in the County of Allegheny, Pa., on the Monongah. is river, and the Connellsville and Pittsburgh Railroad—twenty minutes ride to Pittsburgh. There are two sheet iron mills, and one bar iron mill; six furnaces—one an improved air light annealing furnace. These works will make fifteen hundred tons of sheet iron in a year. The Galvanizing Works are in a private building. Steamboats land at the mill door, offering facilities by railroad or steamboat to any point in the United States or Canada. There are two and a half acres of ground, on part of which the works stand, the remainder being handsome building lots, on a leading street. There are eight coal mines in sight of the works, of the most superior quality of coal, at from two to four and a half cents per bushel, delivered at the works. Possession given on first of April next. For particulars, appl. to R. B. GILPIN, ja24:lmcwd Wilmington, Delaware.

VALENTINES FOR 1859.—

HUNT & MINER

Have now ready a large lot of

NEW VALENTINES FOR 1859.

Which they offer for sale at the

LOWEST PRICES,

TO THE TRADE.

Valentines put up in lots of

$5, $10, $25, and $50.

Neatly arranged and a good assortment in each box

ja21 HUNT & MINER.

ONCE more Mr. Robert Chambers contradicts (through the columns of *The Bookseller*,) the statement that he is the author of the "Vestiges of Creation." It appears that his name is attached to the book as author in the British Museum catalogue, but this was the act of an authorized official. Some of the proof sheets were forwarded to him, and it was in that way probably, that the rumor originated

Mason & Hamlin's Melodeons.

JUST RECEIVED—A new lot of Mason & Hamlin's MELODEONS.

For sale only by JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood st. Sole Agent for Chickering's Pianos, and Mason & Hamlin's Melodeons. ja24

SOAPS AND CANDLES—

50 boxes No. 1 Cincinnati Soap;
75 do Palm do do
16 do Fancy do do
40 do Star Candles;
25 do Sperm do

For sale by WATT & WILSON. ja24

BUTTER AND LARD—

25 kegs good Packed Butter;
5 bbls. Roll do
10 kegs Country Lard,

In store and for sale by WATT & WILSON. ja21

MOLASSES AND SUGAR—

100 bbls. Golden Syrup Molasses;
65 do S. H. do do
50 do Crushed Sugar,

In store and for sale by WATT & WILSON. ja24

LARD OIL—15 bbls. No. 1 in store and for sale by WATT & WILSON. ja21

DRY FRUIT—50 bus. prime Dry Apples;
20 do do do Peaches,

For sale by WATT & WILSON. ja21

CHROME GREEN—40 casks dry for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., corner Wood and 1st st. ja21

VANDYKE BROWN—3 bbls. for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO. ja24

CANARY SEED—25 bbls. for sale by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO. ja24

TENN. FLOUR—500 sacks in store and for sale by ja24 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

LARD OIL AND GREASE in store and for sale by ja22 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

New Advertisements.

CURE FOR CONSUMPTION!

DR. CHURCHILL'S DISCOVERY!

Winchester's Genuine Preparation of Dr. J. F. Churchill's Compound of THE HYPOPHOSPHITES of LIME, SODA and POTASH,

A SPECIFIC REMEDY FOR THE TREATMENT OF

CONSUMPTION.

THE great Chemico-Medical Discovery of the celebrated Dr. J. F. Churchill, of Paris, first made known by him to the French Academy of Medicine about 2 years ago, marks a new and important era in the annals of Medical Science.

Now, for the first time in the history of the world, has a REMEDY been found that surely strikes at the very *foundation of Pulmonary Disease*, and by *restoring the deficient chemical elements of the blood*, increases the principle *which constitutes nervous or vital force, invigorating the nutritive functions*, and thus not only CURES, but also PREVENTS, the development of this hitherto most fatal scourge of the human race.

☞Caution to the Public.☜

Various preparations are already in the market, purporting to be based on Dr. Churchill's discovery, against which we solemnly caution both the profession and the public.

Let no one be deceived, but ask for and use only the preparation sold by the sole General Depot in the United States, No. 49 John street, and bearing *a fac simile* signature of J. WINCHESTER, by whom alone Dr. Churchill's prescription is put up in a RELIABLE AND SPECIALLY PURE FORM.

In all NERVOUS or SCROFULOUS COMPLAINTS, DEBILITY, LOSS OF VITAL POWER, Impotency, Indigestion, and Female Weaknesses, it is a sovereign and invaluable remedy.

☞READ THE TESTIMONY.☜

From the N.Y. American Medical Monthly, for May, 1858.

"Whatever may be our conclusions with reference to the claims of Dr. Churchill, for the Hypophosphites as sovereign remedies in tuberculous consumption, THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT AS TO THE VALUE OF THESE SALTS AS RESIDUAL AGENTS."

From the Cincinnati Medical Reporter, for Oct., 1858.

"This Medicine is scientifically prepared and reliable.—We have used it in our own practice, in phthisis pulmonalis, and other forms of scrofula, with very satisfactory results. * * * In sixty-eight cases in which this remedy was given, thirty-seven were in the incipient, and twenty three in the second and advanced stages of consumption; the remainder were beyond hope. With the exception of the latter class, which we regard as incurable, all but three, which are still doubtful, recovered perfectly."

Price $1, or three bottles for $5. Single bottles only, in *concentrated solution*, sent by mail, prepaid, when specially ordered. All orders for three bottles or over will be sent by express at cost of the party. Druggists must send their orders direct to the undersigned, or they may have a different and spurious preparation sent them.

☞Winchester's Genuine Preparation of Dr. Churchill's Compound of the Hypophosphites of Lime, Soda and Potash is sold at wholesale at the sole General Depot, 49 John st., but will be kept by all respectable druggists throughout the United States. Circulars and all necessary information given to all parties enclosing a stamp. For convenience in receiving our letters, correspondents are requested to add "Box 2,731" in addition to the regular address as below.

J. WINCHESTER,
49 John Street, New York.

American and Foreign Agency Office,

ja24:2md&w1w[ja]

N. CAMDEN.....S. WADSWORTH.....W. S. MACKINTOSH,

CRIDGE, WADSWORTH & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

IMPROVED PATENT

Oscillating Steam Engines

Unequalled for Economy of Fuel, Simplicity of Construction, Cheapness and durability,

Office, ALLEGHENY CITY, North end Aqueduct

☞Shafting and Pulleys of all sizes made to order. ap10:1ydawf

Philadelphia Carriage Manufactory.

THE subscribers have always on hand a fine assortment of NEW and SECOND HAND CARRIAGES of various descriptions and suits for the various purposes.

Orders from all parts of the country executed with promptness and dispatch. Manufactory and Warerooms, 1234 Frankford Road, above Green Avenue.

MECHAUS, ALLDRIDGE & PETHY.

N. B—The "Exchange and Belmont" Passenger R. R. Cars pass the premises every few minutes. ja21:4wdaw3t

NOTICE.—Bounty Land Warrant No. 29,891 was duly issued to the undersigned for services in the war of 1812, in pursuance of the provisions of act of Congress of 2d of March, 1855, and sent to the address of Capt. John Herron, city of Pittsburgh, Pa., who was my agent, and received by him, after which it was found a power was delivered to me and I have made application to the department for a duplicate of said warrant. All persons are therefore notified to forward and produce the same, or any claims thereto, if any they have.

JOHN MCCORMICK.

ja8:law6w[*]

CHICKERING & SONS'

NEW

UPRIGHT PIANOS.

THE SUBSCRIBER has just received another of those beautiful

NEW UPRIGHT PIANOS,

Late brought out by Messrs. Chickering & Sons, of Boston. This instrument is of the same style and quality as the one that attracted such great attention at our State Fair last October, and which was immediately sold to go out of the city, thereby preventing the subscriber from having the pleasure of showing it to many who were desirous of seeing the same.

The new upright is similar in shape to the Boudoir or Cottage Piano, now so popular in London and Paris, but in every essential of a good and substantial instrument for lasting, it is far superior to any upright Piano, either of foreign or domestic manufacture.

The case is made of beautiful rosewood, and it as elegant piece of furniture for the side apartment of a small house, and suitable for any parlor, but is more especially adapted to small rooms and places where a square or Grand Piano would be inconvenient. The scale of these Pianos has been made use of to give strength and durability without sacrificing the tone, and is WARRANTED to stand well in tune.

The tone is of the most pure and brilliant quality, approaching as near as possible to the sustained Grand Piano of the same distinguished make.

The touch is elastic and even, and the COMPASS full seven octaves of the same scale of fine Grand Pianos.

The price of the new Upright Piano will be from $330 to $350—according to style of finish.

The above instrument is the only one that the Messrs. Chickering have been able to furnish since the one sent to our State Fair, owing to the pressing demand for them from all parts of the country. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine it as we feel delightful assurance.

A new supply of Chickering & Sons' new scale seven octave square Pianos will be received this and the coming week.

FOR SALE ONLY BY

JOHN H. MELLOR,

SOLE AGENT FOR

CHICKERING & SONS' PIANOS,

AND

MASON & HAMLIN'S

MELODEONS and HARMONIUMS,

In Pittsburgh and Western Penn'a.

No. 81 Wood Street, (West Side.)

Between Diamond Alley and Fourth street,

de12 PITTSBURGH, PA.

IMPORTANT TO RIVER MEN!—

OPPOSITION TO THE

STEUBENVILLE BRIDGE!!

A public meeting of steamboat men, coal-boat men, and all others interested in the free navigation of the Ohio river, will be held in LAFAYETTE HALL, Wood street, on FRIDAY, January 28th, at 10 o'clock A. M., to take measures for opposing the construction of the Railroad Bridge at Steubenville. Able speakers will be in attendance. ja23:2td

"What Machine Shall I obtain."

FIVE GOOD REASONS WHY THE

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.

Machine Commends Itself as the

Best in the Market.

First—*it has a wider range of work than any other*, and is equally adapted to the finest fabric, and the heaviest material that is manufactured.

Second—it makes a handsome elastic stitch, alike on both sides, and not liable to rip or break.

Third—It can *hem, bind, stitch, quilt, and gather* all on the machine—it is simple in its construction, easily managed, and not liable to get out of order.

Fifth—the proprietors, in a desire to other sewing machines, have offered as much as $2,000 to any that would accomplish the same work as well and as quickly, leaving it to disinterested parties to decide, and said challenge not having been accepted in good faith, the superiority of the Ladd, Webster & Co. Machine is conclusively established. A. M. MARSHALL & CO., Agents,

ja18:dly Allegheny City

PRODUCE! PRODUCE!!—

6 bbls Prime Roll Butter,
10 pairs, Chickens,
200 lbs. Small White Beans,
10 " Onions,
50 " Dried Apples,
50 " Peaches, bright halves
50 bbls. Extra Family Flour, rel-ct brands,

For sale by RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., ja22 No. 135 Liberty st.

STEAM JOB PRINTING.—

CARDS,
CIRCULARS,
BILL HEADS,
BILLS LADING,
HAND BILLS,
LABELS, &C., &C., printed at

short notice and in the best style by

WM. G. JOHNSTON & CO.,
ja22 57 Wood street.

WM. WILKINSON, 217 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, would solicit the attention of merchants visiting the city, and all others, in making up their stocks to his very extensive stock of LEATHER and TANNERS' OILS, which being purchased before the late rise, he is enabled to sell upon reasonable terms. He has also the most extensive assortment of LEATHER, SHOE FINDINGS and CURRIERS' TOOLS to be found in the city. ja22:dtf

HODGE'S NEW BANK NOTE PLATE DELINEATOR—A complete, spurious and altered bill detector, giving correct printed descriptions of all the genuine notes of every denomination of all banks doing business throughout the United States and Canada. Price one dollar. ja18 EAT & CO., 55 Wood st.

BROWN'S ESSENCE OF JAMAICA GINGER—This Essence is warranted to posses in a concentrated form all the valuable properties of Jamaica Ginger, and will be found on trial an excellent family medicine. A large supply just received by JOS. FLEMING, ja18 corner Diamond and Market st.

MEYER'S MIRACULOUS VERMIN DESTROYER.—An unfailing remedy for the destruction of rats, mice, bugs, moths, roaches, &c. This is superior to any other preparation now in use. It is not a poison and is never fails. A large supply just received by JOS. FLEMING. ja18

PRODUCE.—

8 bbls. Prime Roll Butter,
6 " " Fresh Eggs,
3 " Country Hard Soap,
100 bushs. choice Neshannock Potatoes,
200 " " Farmer's Delights "
30 " " Onions, just received and for sale at

185 Liberty St., by ja17 RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO.

OILS! OILS!!

2000 gallons W. B. Whale Oil;
20 bbls. Tanners' Oil;
2000 gals. Linseed Oil;
500 do pure Sperm Oil;
200 do Elephant Oil,

For sale by T. H. IRVIN & CO., 24 Wood st.

SUNDRIES—

380 sks Nashville City Mills Extra Family Flour,
400 " mixed Corn,
111 " Yellow "
56 " White "
56 " " Wheat,
53 " Red "
20 bbls Apples, to arrive on steamer Dacotah and for sale by ja18 ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.

SELF-MADE MEN by Chas. U. B. Seymour, many Portraits, 12 mo. $1.25.

"Let the book be placed in the hands of all youth by their parents, as an incentive to noble and virtuous action."—*Baltimore American.*

J. S. READ,
ja18 75 Fourth street.

FLOUR—225 bbls. Extra Superfine rec'd and for sale by WM. MCCUTCHEON,
ja22 No. 136 Liberty st.

Miscellaneous.

A CARD.

THE SUBSCRIBER RESPECTFULLY informs the public that he has steam up again and his extensive

FURNITURE

AND

Chair Manufactory

IS ONCE MORE IN FULL OPERATION.

His SALE ROOM at present, and until further notice is

NO. 61 FIFTH STREET.

After April 1st he will be located in

SPLANE'S BUILDING,

UNDER THE IRON CITY COLLEGE,

And directly opposite the POST OFFICE, where he intends to keep for sale a fine assortment of every article in his line, and where he will be pleased to wait upon his friends and patrons.

FURNITURE AND CHAIRS

Of every description made to order, and particular attention given to the manufacture of Plain and Fancy

OFFICE FURNITURE.

ja17:tap! H. H. RYAN.

OLD ESTABLISHED PIANO DEPOT.

NEW MUSIC JUST PUBLISHED.

NEW SONGS.

God Save Our President—new national song	25
Friendly Or We Go—J. P. Knight	25
Tuscola of Gold—M. W. Bell	25
Bonnie Bessie Lee—Scotch	25
Trip Lightly—A. W. Berg	25
Sable Come Up—comic song	25
The Green Tree Whispered Low and Wild	30
The Beating of My Own Heart	30
The Spell that has Bound Me—Geo. P. Morris	40
Oh Ask not My Heart if it Love Thee	25
Maggie of Nantucket	25
True Love Never Does—Edw. L. Hime	25
One Smile From Thee	25
No, I Cannot Forget Thee	25
Jeanie'll Be Thy Bride	25

NEW GUITAR SONGS.

How Cheering the Thought	25
Gipsy Countess	50
Joyless Daughter	25

MUSIC AND PIANO.

Le Carnival de Venise—H. Ernst	1 00
" —Pugnani	50
Air Varie Opus 10 (Rondo's Air) Rode	30
Inspiration Waltz—piano	25
Papagene Polka	25
Danberg	10
Pop the Question—with colored lithograph	25
Souvenir de l'Amerique—Schulhoff	50

CHARLOTTE BLUME,

118 Wood st., 2d door above 5th

☞Music mailed free of postage. ja12

BOOTS AND SHOES.

CHEAP FOR CASH.

JAMES ROSS

No. 89 MARKET STREET,

THIRD DOOR FROM THE MARKET HOUSE,

Has now on hand a large and well selected stock of

Fall and Winter Stock of

LADIES', MISSES' and CHILDREN'S [illegible] and SHOES.

MENS' CALF, KIP AND [illegible]

BOOTS, SHOES AND [illegible]

BOYS' AND YOUTHS' BOOTS AND SHOES.

"FORDE" BOOTS AND SHOES.

A very superior article and [illegible] direct from the Manufac