THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, TUESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 14, 1858. VOLUME LXXI----NUMBER 234

Druggists.

MACKEOWN & FINLEY, Wholesale Druggists and Manufacturers of Carbon Oil, No. 107 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja6:1yd

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm of B. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming Bros., Wholesale Druggists No. 60, corner Wood and Fourth Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mch7

J. SCHOONMAKER, MANUFACTURER of White Lead, Red Lead, Zinc, Paint, Litharge, Putty and Wholesale Dealer in Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Turpentine, &c., No. 70 Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa. oct:1yd

JOHN HAFT, Jr. (SUCCESSOR TO JAS. M'Cluskey,) Wholesale and Retail Druggist and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dyestuffs, &c corner Wood and Sixth streets, Pittsburgh.

☞ Regular Agent for Dr. Ford's Medicine. ap21

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 249 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.

All orders will receive prompt attention.

☞ Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. oct24:1y:daw

FREDERICK KRAUS. GEORGE REITER.

BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.

☞ Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja2:1y

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Produce Dealers.

S. HUTCHINSON..... C. B. LEECH.

LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Western Reserve Cheese, Flour, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Pot and Pearl Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Madison Co's celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. Nos. 116 Second and 145 First sts., between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21:1yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, 26 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

J. CANFIELD, LATE OF WARREN, Ohio, Commission and Forwarding Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Pot and Pearl Ash, and Western Produce generally. Front st., between Smithfield and Wood, Pittsburgh.

DAVID C. HERBST, FLOUR, PRODuce, Provision and Commission Merchant, No. 221 Liberty street, corner of Hand, Pittsburgh, gives his attention to the sale of Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Cheese, Butter, Grain, Dried Fruits, Seeds, &c. &c.

☞ Consignments respectfully solicited. au3:1y

A. LEE FORSYTH, (SUCCESSOR TO A. Forsyth & Son,) Forwarding and Commission Merchant, Dealer in Wool, Hides, Flour, Bacon, Lard and Lard Oil and Produce generally, No. 75 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDiner, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 6 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.

☞ Terms cash. mr3:1y

RIDDLE, WIRTS & CO., General Commission Merchants and Dealers in Groceries and Produce, No. 145 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

☞ Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. de16:1ydawT

Insurance Agents.

R. FINNEY, Agent Eureka Insurance Co., No. 9 Water street.

A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Jones' building, Fourth street.

SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Secretary Citizens' Insurance Company, 94 Water street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 42 Water street.

THOS. J. HUNTER, Agent Farmers' and Mechanics' Insurance Co., 90 Water street.

JOSHUA ROBINSON, Agent Continental Insurance Co., 24 Fifth street.

R. W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Fire and Marine Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Carpets.

ROBINSON & CO., Dealer in Carpets, &c., No. 23 Fifth street.

WILLIAM M'CLINTOCK, Dealer in Carpets, No. 112 Market street. fc2

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM, DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 87 Fourth street near Wood.

Attorneys.

IRISH & MACKENZIE, Attorneys at Law, Office No. 60 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Notary Public and Ohio Commissioner. ap9

ROBERT M'KNIGHT, ATTORNEY AT Law, and Solicitor of the Bank of Pittsburgh, No. 110 Fourth street, Pittsburgh. ja13

JOSEPH S. & A. P. MORRISON, ATTorneys at Law. Office No. 95 Fourth st., near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. my24

Dry Goods.

I. D. BURCHFIELD.....GEO. B. MCKEEST.....W. S. MURPHY.

BURCHFIELD & CO., (successors to Murphy & Burchfield,) Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, North-east corner Fourth and Market sts., Pittsburgh. au1

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Bee Hive, No. 74 Market street, Pittsburgh. mr19

R. H. PALMER, No. 105 Market Street, Dealer in Bonnets, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally. 628

Carriages.

Carriage and Wagon Manufactory.

M. L. STEPHENS, Agent, *Corner Smithfield Street and Diamond Alley,*

WOULD respectfully inform the public that he is now located as above, and has resumed the business of Carriage Making in all its varieties, and is also prepared to execute orders for Wagons of all descriptions, including all work for Iron Merchants' use.

Soliciting a continuance of the patronage so liberally bestowed upon him while at the old stand of "Bigelow & Co.," he would assure his friends that the same care and attention will be given to all his orders as heretofore, having secured the services of the best workmen, and having ample apartments elsewhere for the finishing of fine work.

☞ A good assortment of heavy work now on hand, suitable for Spring use. All work warranted for 12 months.

☞ Particular attention given to repairs. ja14:1yd

Coach and Carriage Factory.

JOHNSON, BROTHER & CO., *Corner of Diamond and Robeson Streets, ALLEGHENY CITY.*

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INform their friends, and the public generally, that they are manufacturing Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways, Buggies, Sleighs and Cabriolets, in all their various styles of finish and proportions.

All orders will be executed with strict regard to durability and beauty of finish. Repairs will also be attended to on the most reasonable terms. Being in all their work the best Eastern Shafts, Poles and Wheel stuff, they feel confident that all who favor them with their patronage will be perfectly satisfied on trial of their work.

Purchasers are requested to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. oc6:1yd

Physicians.

DR. O'BRIEN CAN BE CONSULTED at St. Smith's, corner Fifth and Smithfield streets, on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS, from 10 to 1 and 1 to 3 o'clock.

☞ Residence on the Brownsville Road. fe23:1yd*

Painters.

JOHN SCOTTON.....ROBT. SCOTTON.....S. C. MILLER

JOHN THOMPSON & CO.,

HOUSE PAINTERS, GLAZIERS AND GRAINERS, 133 THIRD STREET.—Sign Painting executed with neatness and dispatch. Mixed Paints, Oil, Turpentine, Varnish, Japan and English Patent Driers, *Fills* Montaigne Zinc, a very superior article Philadelphia and Pittsburgh White Lead always on hand and for sale. We are prepared to Grind Colors for Painters, Druggists or others at the shortest notice, as we have a mill which grinds by steam. Painters will save money by getting their colors ground with us. my8:1y

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HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS, No. 77 Canal, (Post Office Building) Third street, between Wood and Market streets. All orders promptly attended to.

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Wall Paper Warehouse.

WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers; Also, Window Shades, in great variety at lowest prices to country dealers. WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO. se16

E. EDMUNDSON.....W. S. EDMUNDSON.....W. M. SAYMAN.

E. EDMUNDSON & CO., Nos. 96 and 98 Third street, near Wood, Manufacturers and Dealers in WALL PAPER,

CURTAIN GOODS, ORNAMENTS, FRINGES, TASSELS AND CORDS, COMFORTS, RUGS,

PATENT SPIRAL SPRING MATTRESSES, &c.,

Would solicit the attention of purchasers to their large and varied stock. ap20:6md

Music, &c.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MODEL MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Music and Musical Books. ja23

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH st., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agents for NUNNS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and GARRATT & NEEDHAM'S genuine MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. 8e6

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER of and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S Boston Pianos, Fifth and Wood streets, Second door from Wood street.

Commission, &c.

HITCHCOCK, McCREERY & CO., (Successors to Hoffman, M'Creery & Co.) Forwarding and Commission Merchants, And Wholesale Dealers in Produce, Flour and Wool, *No. 153 Front and 122 Second st., Pittsburgh, Pa.*

McDANE & ANJER, DEALERS IN Flour, Grain and Produce. Commission and Forwarding Merchants, *No. 124 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.* my31:1yd

ROBERT CARNEGIE.....JOHN BOND.

CANNING & BOND, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, *No. 223 North Second Street,* PHILADELPHIA,

For the sale of Produce and purchase of Fish, &c., &c. Any orders entrusted with them will be promptly forwarded. ap23-dlm*

MALCOLM LEECH.....JOHN L. LEECH.....JOS. S. LEECH.

JOS. S. LEECH & CO., Nos. 243 & 244 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, Pa. WHOLESALE GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN FLOUR AND BACON, Tin Plate and Tinner's Stock, AND PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES. jy11:1y

SPRINGER HARBAUGH.....BENJAMIN F. PETTIT.....WM. H. WHITACRE.

SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, DEALERS IN Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally, No. 295 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh. jal2

McALPIN & CO., (Late of J. S. Leech, McAlpin & Co., Pittsburgh.) GENERAL COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS' Levee and Washington Avenue, WYANDOTTE CITY, KANSAS TERRITORY, REFERENCES: Joseph S. Leech & Co., and Pittsburgh Merchants generally. ja7:1y

DAVID H. LEWIS.....D. M. EGGERTON.

LEWIS & EDGERTON, (Successors to D. F. Morgan & Co.) Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh. my2

HENRY S. KING, (LATE OF THE firm of King & Moorhead,) Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pig Metal and Blooms, No. 76 Water street, below Market, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap19

A. HARDY, (SUCCESSOR TO HARdy, Jones & Co.) Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Agent of the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, corner First and Ferry sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ja23:1yd

EDWARD F. MEGRAW, GENERAL Commission Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Manufactured Tobacco, Imported and Domestic Cigars, Snuff, &c., No. 211 Liberty street, opposite the head of Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh12:1y

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WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO., 61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa. STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Bridges, Fire Rod, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Tanks, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmithing, Brass and Iron Founding, Turning, Boring and Planing. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja22

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACturers of—

Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings; Carpet Chain of all colors and shades. Cotton Batting, " Bed Cords; " Plough Lines and Sash Cord; " Rope of all sizes and descriptions; Batting.

Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 121 Wood street, will have attention. je26:1y

JAMES IRWIN, MANUFACTURER OF SULPHURIC ETHER; Sulphuric Acid; Street Spirits of Nitre; Nitric Acid; Hoffman's Anodyne; Muriatic Acid; Aqua Ammonia, *FFF;* Nitrous do Fowler's Solution. my3

May be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street.

J. G. PERRIN.....E. A. JOHNSON.....WM. JOHNSON.

PERRIN, JOHNSON & JOHNSON, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN E. CHILDS & CO.'S PATENT ELASTIC FIRE- AND WATER-PROOF CEMENT ROOFING, 133 THIRD STREET, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct4:1yd

WILLIAM YATE & SON, PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under Lecocular Hall, Allegheny. ☞ Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam. no31:1y

JOHN CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 24 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31:1yd

Musical.

SPLENDID NEW STOCK OF PIANOS & MELODEONS.

Selected for the Fall Trade from the celebrated manufactories of

CHICKERING & SONS, Boston, RAVEN, DACON & CO., & A. H. GALE & CO., NEW YORK.

WOODWARD & BROWN AND W. P. EMERSON, Boston, and other distinguished Piano Forte makers, all of which will be sold at manufacturers prices.

Warranted.

THE present stock has been selected by the subscriber personally, and every Piano is warranted to be perfect in every particular, and will be sold at less prices than have ever been offered in this city.

PIANOS TO RENT.

Five new and second hand Pianos to rent at $2, $3, $4 $5 per month. JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 Wood street, between 4th st., and Diamond alley. se13

AN ELEGANT 7 OCTAVE ROSEWOOD PIANO FORTE IN EXCHANGE FOR GROCERIES OR DRY GOODS.

A splendid Seven Octave Piano, entirely new, will be exchanged for Dry Goods or Groceries. The owner having no use for a Piano, is willing to part with it at Eastern cost, and take payment in dry goods or groceries, from good houses. The Piano may be seen at the Music Store of JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood st.

PIANO AT A BARGAIN.

A fine 6¾ Octave Rosewood Piano, from the factory of *Nunns & Clark*, New York, will be sold by the subscribers at a sacrifice. It was purchased some two years ago for $325, and looks fully as well as in every respect as good as a new piano. Richer in its tone and more capable of standing in any climate, as experience has proved on many occasions. The Hymns and Tunes have been chosen with special regard to purity, sweetness and simplicity. Just published and for sale at the Music store of JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood street.

FRESH SUPPLY OF THE ☞ GENTLE ANNIE MELODIST.

Price—Plain, 20 cents; Elegantly bound, 25 cents. Just received and for sale by H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 Fifth st.

SECOND SUPPLY OF THE ATLANTIC TELEGRAPH SCHOTTISCH, The most popular Schottisch of the day. Just received and for sale by PLICE—THIRTY CENTS H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 Fifth st.

TRUSS FACTORY. The only Manufacturers of TRUSSES In this city are the undersigned. The afflicted should compare our prices with those of any mere dealer. ☞ Trusses repaired or made to order. CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG, 56 Wood st. ja21

NOW IS THE TIME.—Families in Allegheny City wishing to lay in their WINTER STOCK OF COAL, Will please leave their orders at the ALLEGHENY COAL DEPOT, Corner Anderson st. and Railroad. When they will be supplied with the best quality of BITUMINOUS OR CANNEL COAL. Brought to this city. W. A. McCLURG. se2

Drugs.

DRUGS.— Cream Tartar, Rhubarb Root, Camphor, Arrow Root, Nitric Acid, Gum Arabic, Colomel, (Eng.) Cal. Liquorice, Cardamom Seeds, Iodide Potash, Epsom Salts, Iodide Iron, MACKREWS & FINLEY, 107 Liberty street. se2

BAGS, BAGS.—Seamless Bags always on hand. The trade supplied at Boston prices; freight added. HUGHSON, McCREERY & CO. se23

FANCY CASIMERES JUST RECEIVED AT C. HANSON LOVE'S, and for sale at C. HANSON LOVE, 74 Market st.

CLOVERSEED.—50 bags prime, in store and for sale by P. B. CANFIELD.

Real Estate Agents.

WILLIAM WARD, DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money. Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on reasonable terms. Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second mortgages at my office, for sale. All communications and interviews strictly confidential. Office GRANT STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral. je1:dtf

Booksellers, &c.

W. S. RENTOUL, 20 St. Clair street, Dealer in Religious and Miscellaneous Books, and Depository of American Tract Society's Publications. mr10:dawly

W. G. JOHNSTON & CO., Stationers, Blank Book Manufacturers and Job Printers, No. 67 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap20

E. C. COCHRANE, (SUCCESSOR TO S. Sadler,) Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Federal street, 6th door S. E. of Market Square, Allegheny, Pa.

JOHN S. DAVISON, BOOKSELLER AND Stationer, successor to Davison & Agnew, No. 63 Market street, near Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa.

KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 65 Wood street, and *door* to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. School and Law Books constantly on hand.

J. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 78 Fourth st., Apollo Buildings.

HUNT & MINER, BOOKSELLER and Stationer, Masonic Hall, Fifth street.

Furniture.

Furniture, Furniture, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL. H. P. DEGRAFF, 87 BOWERY, (Wholesale Ware House,) and 460 PEARL St., (Retail Store,) NEW YORK.

☞ Bills of Twenty-Five Dollars Retailed at Wholesale Prices at the Bowery store.

Rosewood, MAHOGANY AND BLACK WALNUT PARLOR FURNITURE, In Brocatelle, Delaine and Plush. Cane seat and common Furniture in great variety. Also, *ENAMELED CHAMBER FURNITURE* In sets from $23 to $100. SPRING, CURLED HAIR, MOSS AND WHALEBONE MATTRESSES, Also, Feather Beds and Bedding. Patent Premium Sofa Bedsteads, and Patent Self-Rocking Cradles. Dealers will find at the above stores, the largest and best assortment of any establishment in New York, and can buy either at wholesale or retail, cheaper than at any other house in the city. se23dawly

JAMES W. WOODWELL. FURNITURE AND CHAIRS, *WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,* Embracing every style of FURNITURE, ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT, Suitable for PARLORS, CHAMBERS AND DINING ROOMS, Equal to any in NEW YORK AND PHILADELPHIA, AND AT *LOWER PRICES.* ☞ Every article made by hand and Warranted. ☞ On reasonable terms.

CABINET MAKERS Supplied with any quantity of FURNITURE and CHAIRS,

HOTELS AND STEAMBOATS Furnished at the shortest notice.

WAREROOMS, Nos. 77 AND 79 THIRD STREET, se16:dly *PITTSBURGH, PA.*

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T. B. YOUNG & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE AND CHAIRS Of Every Description, *Nos. 38 and 40 Smithfield St.,* FACTORY—*Federal St., between Ridge and Penn.* ☞ Agency Warehouse—Nos. 38 & 40 Smithfield St.

STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE.—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those engaged in furnishing boats. T. B. YOUNG & CO. se16:dly

Manufacturers.

HENRY GERWIG, *No. 489, corner Penn and Walnut Streets,* Pittsburgh, Pa.,

MANUFACTURER OF HEMP AND MANILLA BED CORDS, HEMP AND TARRED HOPES from ¼ in. to 1¾ inch, Fine and Common Packing Yarn, Tarred and Spun Yarn, Sash and Bell Cord, Wool Twine, Broom, Tying and Sewing Twine, Flax and Cotton Seine Twine, &c.

☞ A full supply of the above articles constantly on hand or made to order at the lowest cash prices. ja5:1yd

WELLS, RIDDLE & CO., 80 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa., MANUFACTURERS OF WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES. Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped as per Instructions. TERMS—2 months, or 5 per cent. discount for cash. se26:1ydtf

CARTWRIGHT & YOUNG, (Successors to John Cartwright,) MANUFACTURERS and Importers of Pocket and Table Cutlery, Surgical and Dental Instruments, Guns, Pistols, Fishing Tackle, &c., No. 85 Wood street. They give special attention to the manufacturing of Trusses, Supporters, &c. Jobbing and Repairing with punctuality and despatch. ap15:dly

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CRIDGE, WADSWORTH & CO., Manufacturers of Patent Oscillating Engines AND Portable Engines and Boilers of all Sizes, PITTSBURGH, PA.

Works at NORTH END OF THE AQUEDUCT, ALLEGHENY CITY. my10:3y

MOORHEAD & CO., MANUFACTURERS OF *American, Plain and Corrugated,* GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, For Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c. *Agents for Wood's* Patent Imitation Russia Sheet Iron. ☞ Warehouse—*No. 136 First Street, Pittsburgh.* mr27:1yd

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MORRIS & COLTART, SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF HUGHE'S PATENT ATMOSPHERIC FORGE AND TRIP HAMMERS.

HAMMERS of the following sizes &c., made to order:

No. 1,	1½	lbs.	3000 lbs.	Price $ 250.
" 2,	9	"	5625 "	" 450.
" 3,	15	"	11000 "	" 600.
" 4,	25	"	20333 "	" 900.
" 5,	50	"	41150 "	" 1500.
" 6,	100	"	84307 "	" 2200.

☞ Orders solicited. For particulars address MORRIS & COLTART, ja21:dly PITTSBURGH, Pa.

WILLIAM BARNHILL.....JAMES S. BACON

WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO., 61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa. STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND SHEET Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Bridges, Fire Rod, Steam Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Tanks, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmithing, Brass and Iron Founding, Turning, Boring and Planing. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja22

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.

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Penn A No. 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings; Carpet Chain of all colors and shades. Cotton Batting, " Bed Cords; " Plough Lines and Sash Cord; " Rope of all sizes and descriptions;

Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 121 Wood street, will have attention. je26:1y

JAMES IRWIN, MANUFACTURER OF SULPHURIC ETHER; Sulphuric Acid; Street Spirits of Nitre; Nitric Acid; Hoffman's Anodyne; Muriatic Acid; Aqua Ammonia, *FFF;* Nitrous do Fowler's Solution. my3

May be found at John Irwin & Sons, 57 Water street.

J. G. PERRIN.....E. A. JOHNSON.....WM. JOHNSON.

PERRIN, JOHNSON & JOHNSON, MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN E. CHILDS & CO.'S PATENT ELASTIC FIRE- AND WATER-PROOF CEMENT ROOFING, 133 THIRD STREET, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct4:1yd

WILLIAM YATE & SON, PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, Pittsburgh, and Federal street, under Lecocular Hall, Allegheny. ☞ Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam. no31:1y

JOHN CAMPBELL, MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 24 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31:1yd

Pittsburgh Gazette.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY S. RIDDLE & CO., FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.

[For the Pittsburgh Gazette.]

Railroad Bonds—Our Liability—Our Duty.

Eds. Gazette: It is the duty of every citizen, especially of every voter, to give all great public questions a careful examination; and, in deciding upon them, to be influenced only by considerations affecting the public welfare. The primary voter is as much responsible for the moral and political influence of his vote at the ballot-box, as the Representative for his vote in the Legislative Hall. The public voice is the voice of the majority; and the public welfare is only another name for the best interests of the majority of the citizens. No political measure which is pernicious in its tendencies, or which is likely to be disastrous in its results to the majority, is justifiable; yet nothing which is *morally wrong* can be sanctified or made expedient by any majority, however large. It is also the duty of every citizen to assist, by his counsel and advice, in promoting a just decision by the public.

In the light of these general truths I wish to examine, briefly, our liability and our duty in reference to our Municipal Railroad Bonds. I shall, however, do little more than state general principles, and refer to admitted facts, without elaborating the argument.

First, however, let us get a clear and correct view of the subject; let us look it right in the face and measure its full length and breadth. It is not a myth, or an imaginary monster which fancy can picture in a thousand horrid forms. It is a tangible reality; it has fixed and limited proportions,—huge indeed—yet they can be seen and accurately measured. We stand in no danger from *future* subscriptions or railroad bonds. That danger is happily and forever avoided by the recent amendment of our constitution. We are not, then, in the position of our forefathers, when they realized the Acts of the British Parliament. They feared the untold and imaginable evils of the *future.* They fought against a *principle,* which, in the *future,* might be made the instrument of oppression and ruin. It was not so much the amount of the stamp or tea tax which they resisted, as the asserted right of the British Parliament to tax them, without limit as to the amount, and *without their consent* and without being represented in Parliament. It was the dread of the undefined and undefinable perils of the *future* which roused them to arms and rebellion. They were willing to pay the taxes and duties then levied if they could have proper guaranties and security for the future. "Millions for defence but not a cent for *tribute*" was their motto. With us the case is different. We have ample security for the future in our amended constitution. The day of municipal subscriptions has closed forever. We have nothing to fear from this source hereafter. The errors already committed are all that need alarm us. The storm has passed and our vessel is again in the open sea, beyond danger from the shoals and reefs of future corporate subscriptions. Let us now enquire what damage *has been done* and how we can *best remedy it.*

The following statement exhibits the amount of subscriptions made by the County and the two cities to the different railroads:

Pennsylvania Railroad Company	.....	$1,000,000
Allegheny Valley "	.....	750,000
Pittsb'gh & Connellsville "	.....	750,000
Pittsb'gh & Steubenville "	.....	500,000
Pittsburgh & Cleveland "	.....	150,000
Chartiers Valley "	.....	150,000
Total by the County	.....	$3,300,000

But a great portion of the debt for subscriptions for the Pennsylvania R. R., has been extinguished during the past year, by exchanging the stock for the County Bonds, and doubtless it will all be extinguished in the same way leaving, therefore, as the liability of the County $2,300,000.

BY THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH.

Ohio & Pennsylvania R. R., Co.	.....	$200,000
Pittsburgh & Steubenville	.....	550,000
Pittsburgh & Connellsville	.....	500,000
Allegheny Valley	.....	400,000
Chartiers Valley	.....	150,000
Total of Pittsburgh	.....	$1,800,000

BY THE CITY OF ALLEGHENY.

Ohio & Pennsylvania R. R., Co.	.....	$400,000

The total amount of Railroad subscriptions by the county and two cities is $5,500,000; and, exclusive of the Penna. R. R., $4,500,000. None of these roads is now paying dividends on the interest of these bonds, and, with the exception of the Pittsburgh & Cleveland and the Ohio & Penna., (now the P., Ft. W. & C.) not one, in all probability, will ever be able to pay the interest. It is even very doubtful whether the two I have excepted will be exceptions to the rule. It is very certain, if we pay the interest on the bonds of other roads, they will insist upon us paying the interest on our bonds to them and taking our share of the *dividends,* which, for years past, have been nothing, and for years to come, if not forever, (for their other creditors will eventually take the roads) will be little better than nothing. It may be possible too, that some of the roads in the interior are not yet disposed of. But all will soon be negotiated, if our liability be definitely fixed and we commence paying interest on any of them. We may therefore set down the aggregate sum at $4,500,000. The annual interest upon this, with the proportions to be paid by the county and two cities, would be

County debt....	$2,300,000	Annual Int....	$138,000
Pittsb'g "	1,800,000	"	108,000
Alleg'y "	400,000	"	24,000
Total.....	$4,500,000	"	$270,000

To meet this annual interest the County Commissioners would have to levy an extra tax yearly of $138,000; the Councils of Pittsburgh $108,000, and the Councils of Allegheny $24,000. But the two cities would have to pay a good deal more than the amount here indicated, because, in addition to the interest on their own bonds, they pay their proportion of the interest on the county bonds.

The correct amount to be paid by the two cities and assessments of last year as the basis of our calculations.

Valuation for 1857. County Tax for 1857

Townships and Boroughs	$13,253,112 50	4 mills on the dollar.
City of Pittsburgh	8,253,167 50	7½ "
City of Allegheny	3,774,872 50	12,091 49
Total Valuation	$26,279,902 50	Co. Tax. 157,916 37

This exhibit shows that of the county tax for last year, the townships and boroughs paid *fifty-three* thousand dollars, and the city of Pittsburgh nearly *forty* thousand dollars, and the city of Allegheny *fifteen* thousand dollars. Deducting the annual interest on the *county bonds* ($138,000) among these districts in the same proportion we have for the Townships and Boroughs $65,000; for the city of Pittsburgh $50,000; Allegheny city $20,000. These amounts added to the interest on their own bonds would make the actual amount of annual interest to be paid by the two cities and the rest of the county on railroad bonds, viz:

For the Townships and Boroughs	$ 68,000 00
For the City of Pittsburgh	158,000 00
For the City of Allegheny	44,000 00
Total by whole County	$270,000 00

Or, to present the matter in another light, and one in which, perhaps, it will be more clearly seen: *to pay the annual interest on our Railroad Bonds will require a perpetual yearly tax,* in addition to all our present taxes, *upon the Townships and Boroughs,* of about six *mills; on the City of Pittsburgh* of about *seventeen mills; and on Allegheny City* of about *thirteen mills,* on the dollar of the present valuation. And this calculation is on the supposition that all the tax would be collected without delay and paid over by the collectors without *default*—which, however, is a pretty hard supposition, looking at the long list of delinquents in the last Auditors' Report!

If we divide the *principal* of the county subscriptions ($2,300,000) among these districts, on the same basis, the Townships and Boroughs would have to pay $1,133,333 33; the City of Pittsburgh $833,333 33; and Allegheny City $333,333 33. Now, add the individual subscriptions of Pittsburgh and Allegheny cities to their proportions of the county subscriptions, and we have

Principl to be p'd by the City of Pittsburgh		$2,633,333 33½
" " Townships & Boroughs.		1,133,333 33½
" " City of Allegheny		733,333 33½
Total principal		$4,500,000 00

That is, to pay off the principal of the Railroad debt, would take nearly the *one-eleventh* of the entire valuation of the townships and boroughs; nearly the *one-fifth* of the entire valuation of Allegheny city; and nearly the *one-fourth* of the entire valuation of the city of Pittsburgh.

Can we pay this annual interest and eventually liquidate the principal? As one of the citizens and tax-payers of a rural district, I can answer, we can pay *our part, if we have to do it.* But can the city of Allegheny—can the city of Pittsburgh pay their parts, in addition to their heavy taxes and large indebtedness? It is for the citizens of those cities to ponder the above figures and answer this question.

Having thus ascertained the damages done to our ship by the storm, the next question is, can we go on safely in our course, or must we take refuge in the first harbor? Or, to change the figure, having measured the Monster, taken his girth and height, and ascertained his nature and powers, let us inquire whether we are hopelessly within his grasp, or have a safe and honorable means of escape.

[To be Continued.]

A LAW ABIDING PEOPLE.—The citizens of Milwaukee are the most law abiding people in the world. We said one of them why so many people were drowned in their river, and he replied that it was on account of an ordinance of the city, which forbids swimming within the city limits. When one of them slipped in, he recalled the ordinance at once, and rather than violate it, went cheerfully to the bottom without a struggle.

THE NEW CENT—A pattern of the new Cent which is to be issued next year, has been exhibited to the American Numismatic Society of New York, by an officer of the U. S. Mint. It is of nickle, the same size as the Cent of 1857 and '58, but differs from that coin in the substitution of an Indian head for the plain eagle which disgraces the present currency.

STAMPEDE OF TWO OF SENATOR DOUGLAS' SLAVES.—The Yazoo (Miss.) Banner contains an advertisement stating that two of Senator Douglas' slaves were confined in the Yazoo county jail. They had run away from the plantation of Mr. Douglas, in Washington county, Miss.

THE MOVEMENT FOR A NEW STATE.—A meeting was held at Ontonagon on the 25th ult., composed of delegates from the Upper Peninsula of Michigan, and from those portions of Wisconsin and Minnesota bordering on Lake Superior, for the purpose of considering the propriety of the formation of a territory out of the Lake Superior region of Michigan, Wisconsin and Minnesota, preparatory to the formation of a new State. This meeting was called some time ago, and was attended by delegates from all the different sections enumerated in the call.—How general may be this movement, or how extensive may be the feeling in favor of it; whether it is wide spread among the people, or confined to a few who are ambitious to figure in a territorial and state government, we are unable to say; but from the persistency with which the matter has been pushed for a long time past, from the tone of all the journals of that section and from the interest manifested in the project, there can be little doubt that it commends itself to the people of that section