THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

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NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS
From H. S. SCHELL'S Advertising House, No. 335 Broadway.

AN ENERGETIC BUSINESS MAN CAN make, in any part of the United States, from three to five dollars a day, by selling from sample the PATENT INDIA RUBBER SAFETY FLUID LAMP," with an improved Burner. Every family who has regard for life, person, property or economy will purchase them. For information by mail, inclose stamp, to
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LIGHTE, NEWTON & BRADBURYS,
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MANUFACTURERS of the Patent Arch Wrest Plank Piano Fortes, celebrated for depth, fullness, richness, purity, and a peculiar singing quality in their tone, for which they have received the highest commiums from the greatest musical celebrities of the country; and in every fair, when brought in competition with other instruments, have obtained the highest premium. The Patent Arch Wrest Plank, which is owned and used only by us, guarantees their standing in tune longer than any other instrument while their unprecedented demand in all parts of the country is a sufficient proof of their superior excellence. A liberal discount to Clergymen, Schools and the trade.
ja2;1yrs

Druggists.

MACKEOWN & FINLEY, Wholesale Druggists and Manufacturers of Carbon Oil, No. 167 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja20:1yd

B. L. FAHNESTOCK & Co., late of the firm B. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successors to Fleming Bros., Wholesale Druggists No. 60, corner Wood and Fourth Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.

B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Lead and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. mch7

J. SCHOONMAKER, MANUFACTURER of White Lead, Red Lead, Zinc, Paint, Litharge, Putty and Wholesale Dealer in Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Turpentine, &c., No. Wood st., Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31yd

JOHN HAFT, Jr. (SUCCESSOR TO JAS. M'Neffe,) Wholesale and Retail Druggist and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dyestuffs, &c., corner Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh.
☞Regular Agent for Dr. Ford's Medicine. ap23

JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 205 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
☞Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. Dap24:1ydaw

FREDERICK BRAUN.....GEORGE REITER.
BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery, and all articles pertaining to his business.
☞Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja2:1y

DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 110 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Produce Dealers.

R. HUTCHINSON.....S. B. LEECH.
LEECH & HUTCHINSON, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, dealers in Prentice Re serve Cheese, Flour, Fish, Bacon, Butter, Linseed Oil, Tot and Pearl, Ashes, Seeds, Grain, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally. Best brands Family Flour always on hand.—Agents for the sale of Madison Co's celebrated Patented Pearl Starch. Nos. 116 Second and 161 First str. between Wood and Smithfield sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ap21yd

CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. COLLINS, Forwarding and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lard, Fish and Produce generally, No. 26 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21

J. B. CANFIELD, LATE OF WARREN, Ohio, Commission and Forwarding Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Pot and Pearl Ash, and Western Produce generally. Front st., between Smithfield and Wood, Pittsburgh.

MORANE & ANJER, (SUCCESSORS to A. & A. McBane,) Dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce. Commission and Forwarding Merchants, No. 124 Second street, Pittsburgh, Pa. (Jan. 1, '57:ly)ja12

DAVID C. HERBST, FLOUR, PRODuce, Provision and Commission Merchant, No. 267 Liberty street, corner of Hand, Pittsburgh, gives his attention to the sale of Flour, Pork, Bacon, Lard, Cheese, Butter, Grain, Dried Fruits, Seeds, &c., &c.
☞Consignments respectfully solicited. ap3:1y

ALEX. FORSYTH, (SUCCESSOR TO Forsyth & Scott,) Forwarding and Commission Merchant, Dealer in Wool, Hides, Flour, Bacon, Lard and Lard Oil and Produce generally, No. 75 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa.

H. RIDDLE, GENERAL COMMISSION Merchant and Dealer in Groceries and Produce. 27 Fifth street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Refer to R. Hamilton, Pittsburgh,
Bagaley, Cosgrave & Co., Pittsburgh.
☞Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. de16:1ydawtf

EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDiner, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 7 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞Terms cash. mr2:1y

Carpets.

WILLIAM McCLINTOCK, Dealer in Carpets, No. 112 Market street. 62

W. D. & H. M'CALLUM,
DEALER IN CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, MATTINGS, &c. No. 87 Fourth street, near Wood.

Attorneys.

ROBERT M'KNIGHT, ATTORNEY AT Law, and Solicitor of the Bank of Pittsburgh, No. 110 Fourth street, Pittsburgh. de18

JOSEPH S. & A. P. MORRISON, Attorneys at Law. Office No. 58 Fourth st., near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. my24

Dry Goods.

C. H. LOVE, Dealer in Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, sign of the original Sun Hive, No. 74 Market street, Pittsburgh. mr8

MURPHY & BURCHFIELD, DEALERS in Silks and Ladies' Dress Goods, generally, Cloaks, Talmas and Shawls, Embroideries and Staple Goods, &c., family use. An unusually extensive assortment in all the above departments, just received and selling at the lowest prices.
☞North-east cor. Fourth and Market sts. oc3

A. A. MEDER & SON, PITTSBURGH..... C. L. ARTHUR & CO., N. YORK
A. A. MASON & CO., WHOLESALE and Retail Dealers in Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, 75 Fifth street, Pittsburgh.

R. H. PALMER, No. 105 Market Street, Dealer in Bonnets, Hats, Straw Trimmings, and Straw Goods generally.

Carriages.

Carriage and Wagon Manufactory.
M. L. STEPHENS, Agent,
Corner Smithfield Street and Diamond Alley,
WOULD respectfully inform the public that he is now located as above, and has resumed the business of Carriage making in all its varieties, and is also prepared to execute orders for Wagons of all description, including all work for Iron Merchants' use.
Soliciting a continuance of this patronage so liberally bestowed upon him while at the old stand of "Bigelow & Co.," he would assure his friends that the same care and attention will be given to all his orders as heretofore, having secured the services of the best workmen, and having ample apartments elsewhere for the finishing of fine work.
☞A good assortment of heavy work now on hand, suitable for Spring use. All work warranted for 12 months.
☞Particular attention given to repairs. ja21:1y

Coach and Carriage Factory.
JOHNSON, BROTHER & CO.,
Corner of Belmont and Rebecca Streets,
ALLEGHENY CITY.
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INform their friends, and the public generally, that they are manufacturing Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways, Buggies, Sleighs and Clarriots, in all their various styles of finish and fashionable trimmings.
All orders will be executed with strict regard to durability and beauty of finish. Repairs will also be attended to on the most reasonable terms. Being in all their work the best Eastern Stocks, Poles and Wheels' stuff, they feel confident that all who favor them with their patronage will be perfectly satisfied on trial of their work.
Purchasers are requested to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. no8;1yd

WALNUT HALL RESTAURANT.
MASONIC HALL, FIFTH STREET.
JOSEPH ECKER,
.....PROPRIETOR.
ALL THE DELICACIES OF THE SEASON, prepared by the most experienced cooks, served up at the shortest notice, from
SIX O'CLOCK A. M. UNTIL TWELVE O'CLOCK P. M.
All articles in the line, peculiar to the East, West or South, received daily by Express, and served up to order.—Business men will find the table at WALNUT HALL all that they could desire.
☞Wholesale Depot for Oysters, Fish, Game and early Vegetables in their season. fe13 fe13 oc8:1yd

SPECIAL NOTICE.
Steamship Vanderbilt for Europe.
Passengers with Cooked Provisions.....$35.

A LIMITED number of 3d class passengers will be taken by the *magnificent* STEAMSHIP VANDERBILT, 3023 tons, F. E. Lecog commander, from New York, on SATURDAY, April 10, for Southampton and Havre.
N. B.—Passengers forwarded to Southampton, London, Havre, Antwerp, Rotterdam and Bremen at $35. For passage apply only to D. TORRANCE,
mr16:lmdapr No. 5 Bowling Green, New York.

STARCH AGENCY.—HAVING BEEN appointed Agent for Pittsburgh, by the MADISON STARCH COMPANY, for the sale of their celebrated PEARL STARCH, (which is warranted equal in quality to any known in this market) we now prepared to supply Wholesale Dealers at manufacturers' prices. We invite the attention of the trade in this article, to an examination of our present stock, and which will be kept equal to the demand.
AEWELL, LEE & CO.,
ja26 No. 6 Wood street.

THE GREATEST MATCH MACHINE IN THE WORLD
A FORTUNE MADE WITH A SMALL INVESMENT.
THOMAS' PATENT MATCH MACHINE
Is a simple, cheap and perfect Match Maker. The Machine costs only $115; is driven by hand, and will make the forone of the manufacturer in a short time. Where good wood is to be had readily it materially reduces the cost.
☞Several county or Machine privileges are offered for sale at a moderate price. For particulars, call at GAZETTE COUNTING ROOM, Fifth street. feb24wtf2

American Flowers, Rushes, Trimmings, &c., &c.
THE subscribers beg to draw attention to their department of American Flowers, Rushes and Trimmings, which will be found complete, the designs being taken from the fashionable French, and the manufacture confined to their own Factories. Wholesale Buyers only are requested to examine the samples.
JNO. C. HENDERSON SMITH & CO.
oc17:2md 220 Broadway, New York.

HAVANA CIGARS.—I will receive to-day by Express, a large supply of genuine Imported Havana Cigars of a rare and finely flavored brand. Those wishing anything in this line should call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere. JOS. FLEMING.

Commission, &c.

MALCOLM LEECH.....JOHN L. LEECH.....JOS. S. LEECH.
JOS. S. LEECH & CO.,
Nos. 242 & 244 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR AND BACON,
Tin Plate and Tinner's Stock,
AND
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES.
jy11:dly

SPENCER HARBAUGH.....BENJAMIN F. PETIT.....WM. H. WHITACRE.
SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally,
No. 295 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.
Ja12

McALPIN & CO.,
(Late of J. S. Leech, McAlpin & Co., Pittsburgh.)
GENERAL COMMISSION
AND
FORWARDING MERCHANTS'
Levee and Washington Avenue,
WYANDOTTE CITY, KANSAS TERRITORY,
REFERENCES:
Joseph S. Leech & Co., and Pittsburgh Merchants generally. ly11:dawly

THOMAS & GALLAGHER,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, No. 20 *Pine Street*, St. Louis, Mo.
REFER TO
Singer, Hartman & Co., | Jones & Laupe.
Lorentz, Stewart & Co., | Zug & Painter.
Will purchase to order, Lead, Hemp, Bacon, Grain, &c. Prompt attention given to any manner of forwarding. je3:1yd

DAVIS B. LEWIS.....D. M. EMERSON.
LEWIS & EDGERTON, (Successors to D. T. Morgan & Co.,) Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants, 107 Wood street, Pittsburgh. my2

HENRY S. KING, (LATE OF THE firm of King & Moorhead,) Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pig Metal and Blooms, No. 76 Water street, below Market, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap19

A. HARDY, (SUCCESSOR TO HARdy, Jones & Co.,) Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Agent of the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, corner First and Ferry sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ja23:1yd

EDWARD T. MEGRAW, GENERAL Commission Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Manufactured Tobacco, Imported and Domestic Cigars, Snuff, &c., No. 241 Liberty street, opposite the head of Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh12:1y

Grocers.

THOS. LITTLE.....THOS. LITTLE, JR.
T. LITTLE & CO.,
WHOLESALE GROCERS,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
And dealers in
FLOUR, BACON, CHEESE,
FISH, OILS and PRODUCE
No. 113 Second St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
☞Liberal advances made on consignments. mr15

ROBERT DICKEY, Wholesale Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, No. 124 Front street, near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap5:1yd

BAGALEY, COSGRAVE & CO., Wholesale Grocers, Nos. 18 and 20 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

GEO. C. AIKEN.....S. HEMPH.
REIS & BERGER, GROCERS AND Dealers in Bacon, Lard, Flour, Cheese, Beeswax, &c., Eighth Ward corner Smithfield and Second Streets, Pittsburgh. oc4:1yd

ALEXANDER KING, WHOLESALE Grocer and Importer of Soda Ash, No. 57 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap3:1yd

WM. MITCHELTREE, JR., & BRO., Wholesale Grocers, Rectifying Distillers, and Wine and Liquor Merchants, No. 209 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jy28

GEO. S. JONES.....JAS. L. COOLEY.
JONES & COOLEY, WHOLESALE GROCERS and Boat Furnishers, dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 111 Water street, near Cherry Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa. my26

NOAH L. SHRIVER.....JOHN S. SHRIVER.
SHRIVER & DILWORTH, WHOLESALE Grocers, No. 130 and 132 Second street, (between Wood and Smithfield) Pittsburgh.

JOHN FLOYD.....RICHARD FLOYD.....WILLIAM FLOYD.
JOHN FLOYD & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers and Commission Merchants, No. 173 Wood and 228 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jy16

JOHN WATT.....JOHN WILSON.
WATT & WILSON, WHOLESALE GROCERS, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 258 Liberty street. jy25

ISAIAH DICKEY & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants and Dealers in Produce, No. 50 Water street, and 127 Fourth street, Pittsburgh.

WM. McCUTCHEON WHOLESALE Grocer, Produce and Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pittsburgh Manufactured Articles, No. 150 Liberty street, corner of Brewery st., Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

JOHN ATWELL.....J. LEE.....ALEX. ATWELL.
ATWELL, LEE & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Produce and Commission Merchants, and Dealers in Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 6 Wood street, between Water and Front sts., Pittsburgh.

EDW'D ROBINSON.....RALPH E. ROBINSON.
E. ROBISON & CO., WHOLESALE Grocers, Commission Merchants and Dealers in all kinds of Provisions, Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 253 Liberty street, Pittsburgh. jy23:1yd

ROBERT H. KING, WHOLESALE GROcer, Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Produce, Fish, Flour, and all kinds of Country Produce, No. 211 Liberty street, mouth of Sixth, Pittsburgh, Pa. Liberal advances made on consignments.

ROBERT DALZELL.....JAMES S. BRADFORD.
ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLEsale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 251 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

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WILLIAM WARD,
DEALER IN PROMISSORY NOTES, Bonds, Mortgages and all securities for money.
Persons can procure loans through my Agency, on reasonable terms.
Those wishing to invest their money to good advantage, can always find first and second class paper at my office, for sale.
All communications and interviews strictly confidential.
Office Grant STREET, opposite St. Paul's Cathedral.
jeldtf

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W. S. RENTOUL, 20 St. Clair street, Dealer in Religious and Miscellaneous Books, and Depository of American Tract Society's Publications. mr10:dawly

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E. C. COCHRANE, (SUCCESSOR TO S. Sadler,) Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Federal street, 6th door S. E. of Market Square, Allegheny.

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JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MODEL MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Music and Musical Goods. ja23

H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH St., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for NUNNS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and DARIUS F. MENDELSON'S genuine MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments.

CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURer of Silk and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S Boston Pianos, with and without Æolean Attachment. 119 Wood street. my3

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DR. O'BRIEN CAN BE CONSULTED at Dr. Smith's, corner Fifth and Smithfield streets, on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS, from 10 to 1 and 1 to 3 o'clock.
☞Residence on the Brownsville Road. ja23:1yd

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JOHN THOMPSON.....ROBT. THOMPSON.....R. C. MILLER
JOHN THOMPSON & CO.,
HOUSE PAINTERS, GLAZIERS AND GRAINERS, 153 THIRD STREET. Sign Painting executed with neatness and dispatch. Mixed Paints, Oil, Turpentine, Varnish, Japan and English Patent Driers, Ye Montagues Zinc, a very superior article Distributing and Pittsburgh White Lead always on hand and for sale. We are prepared to Grind Colors for Painters, Druggists or others at the shortest notice, as we have a mill which grinds by steam. Painters will save money by getting their colors ground with us. mrl6:ly

Painters.
LONG & LANE,
HOUSE AND SIGN PAINTERS, No. 77 (Old Post Office Building) Third street, between Wood and Market streets. All orders promptly attended to.
☞Signs executed in a superior style. mh27:1yd

French Artificial Flowers and Flowe Materials.

WE are now receiving our Spring Styles of French Flowers and Flower Materials, which for variety and beauty surpasses any former season's importations. Manufacturing nearly all the Goods we offer for sale, enables us to offer to Wholesale purchasers Inducements both in price and combination of styles.
Ostrich and Fancy Feathers in many styles, suitable for Spring Sales, also, every description of low priced Fancy Feathers, for trimming Boys' and Children's Straw and Fancy Hats. For sale on liberal terms by
JNO. C. HENDERSON SMITH & CO.,
fe17:3m 220 Broadway, New York.

CARPETS. 1858.
THE MARKET STREET CARPET STORE IS STILL PREPARED TO SUPPLY all demands for Velvet, Brussels, Threeply and Ingrain Carpets, of every description, style and quality. Floor Oil Cloths, from 6 to 24 feet wide, at lower prices than we have ever before offered. Goose Matting for offices or churches, Painted Window Shades, and everything connected with the Carpet department of House Furnishing.
As we anticipate an advance in prices after the Spring Trade opens, we would suggest to purchasers to make their selections now from our large Stock and at our present very low prices. mr2 W. McCLINTOCK.

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HENRY GERWIG,
No. 469, corner Penn and Walnut Streets,
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MANUFACTURER OF HEMP AND MANILLA BED CORDS, HEMP AND TARRED ROPES from ¼ in. to 11½ inch, Fine and Common Packing Yarn, Tarred and Spun Yarn, Sash and Bell Cord, Wool Twine, Broom, Tying and Sewing Twine, Flax and Cotton Seine Twine, &c.
☞A full supply of the above articles constantly on hand or made to order at the lowest cash prices. ja27:1yd

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MANUFACTURERS OF
Ajaxienne, Plain and Corrugated,
GALVANIZED SHEET IRON,
For Roofing, Guttering, Spouting, &c
Agents for Wood's
Patent Imitation Russia Sheet Iron.
☞Warehouse—No. 150 *First Street, Pittsburgh.*
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80 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
WHIPS, THONGS AND SWITCHES.
Orders solicited from the trade, and promptly shipped as per instructions.
Terms—6 months, or 5 per cent. discount for cash.
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ENGINEERS & MACHINISTS,
Corner First and Liberty Sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.
SUPERIOR STEAM ENGINES, for Grist and Saw Mills, Bpweries, Printing Establishments, Manufactories, &c., made to order.
They also continue the manufacture of their Celebrated MACHINISTS' TOOLS,
Such as Turning Lathes,
Iron Planers,
Boring and Drilling Machines, &c.
Also, Wrought Iron Shafting, with Pulleys, Hangers, &c. se23:1ydaly

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MANUFACTURERS OF
STEAM BOILERS
AND ALL KINDS OF
SHEET IRON WORK
Penn Street, near Water,
Pittsburgh, Penna.
☞All orders promptly attended to. fe24:3md

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(Successor to A. Lyons & Co.)
MANUFACTURER OF
LOOKING GLASS & PICTURE FRAMES,
AND DEALER IN
VARIETY GOODS, &C.,
No. 128 Wood St., Pittsburgh, Pa.
fe6:3m

MORRIS & COLTART,
POLE MANUFACTURERS,
HUGHE'S PATENT ATMOSPHERIC FORGE AND TRIP HAMMERS.
HAMMERS of the following sizes, &c., made to order:

No.	Lift.	In full blow.	2000 lbs	Price $
1,	7 in.	"	5628 "	450.
2,	9 "	"	3623 "	400.
3,	12 "	"	11629 "	600.
4,	15 "	"	22588 "	900.
5,	20 "	"	41150 "	1600.
6,	24 "	"	64201 "	2500.

☞Orders solicited. For particulars address
MORRIS & COLTART,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.
ja23:1ydy

SAMUEL BRADLEY.
BANK LANE, (Below the St. Clair Street Bridges,)
Allegheny City, Penna.,
MANUFACTURER OF
BRADLEY'S WOOLEN KNITTING YARN,
Of every Color and Number.
IS PREPARED TO FILL ORDERS ON short notice for every color or number of Yarns. Having been one of the original manufacturers of the celebrated "Bradley Woolen Yarns," in connection with my brother, Wm. Bradley, of Wheeling, I feel confident I can give satisfaction to all who favor me with their orders.
☞Cash paid for Sheep Skins and Wool. ja27:1yd

WILLIAM BARNHILL.....JARED M. DAUSH
WILLIAM BARNHILL & CO.,
61 Penn st., below Marbury, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
STEAM BOILER MAKERS AND BLACKSMITHS, Iron Workers, Manufacturers of Barnhill's Patent Boiler, Locomotive, Flued and Cylinder Boilers, Chimneys, Breeches, Iron Bed, Sheet Iron Pipes, Condensers, Salt Pans, Sugar Pans, Iron Vaults, Life Boats, etc. Also, Blacksmiths' Work, Bridges and Viaduct Irons, done at the shortest notice. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. ja22

Penn Cotton Mills, Pittsburgh.
KENNEDY, CHILDS & CO., MANUFACTURERS of
Penn A No 1 heavy 4-4 Sheetings;
Carpet Chain of all colors and shades
Cotton Twine:
" Bed Cords;
" Plough Lines and Sash Cord;
" Rope of all sizes and descriptions;
Batting.
☞Orders left at the Hardware Store of Logan, Wilson & Co., 131 Wood street, will have attention. je26:1y

JAMES PATTISON,
MANUFACTURER OF
SULPHURIC ETHER: Sulphurine Acid:
Spirits Nitre; Nitric Acid:
Hoffman's Anodyne; Muriatic Acid:
Aqua Ammonia, PPP; Nitrous do
Fowler's Solution; &c. my2
May be found at John Irwin & Son's, 57 Water street

P. G. PERRIN.....S. A. JOHNSON.....WM. JOHNSON
PERRIN & JOHNSON,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
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PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 10 Fourth street, near Liberty, and 472 Penn street, next door to Alderman Thompson's Office, and Federal st., near Lecock Allegheny.
☞Every description of Fittings for Water, Gas and Steam. my31:1y

Encaustic Tile Floor.
For Churches, Public Buildings, Vestibules and Stores
ALFRED ENGLAND, Sole Agent.
FROM THE ORIGINAL PATENTEES, Messrs. Minton & Co., London, and Messrs. Millar & Coates, New York, for Pittsburgh and the West.
All work executed in a superior style. Plans, Drawings and Specimens can be seen at No. 2 Fourth street, near Liberty. ja(25) mr13:1yd

JOHN CAMPBELL,
MANUFACTURER OF BOOTS and SHOES of every description, No. 34 Smithfield street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oc31:1yd

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TITE & CHAFFEE Agents Neptune Insurance Co., Lafayette Hall, Wood street.

FINNEY, Agent Eureka Insurance Co., 62 Wood street.

A. CARRIER, SECRETARY Pennsylvania Insurance Company of Pittsburgh, Jones' Building, Fourth street.

SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Secretary Citizens' Insurance Company, 94 Water street.

F. M. GORDON, Secretary Western Insurance Company, 92 Water street.

J. GARDINER COFFIN, Agent for Franklin Fire Insurance Company, North-east corner Wood and Third streets.

P. A. MADEIRA, Agent for Delaware Mutual Insurance Co., 42 Water street.

THOS. J. HUNTER, Agent Farmers' and Mechanics' Insurance Co., 90 Water street.

JOSHUA ROBINSON, Agent Continental Insurance Co., 24 Fifth street.

W. POINDEXTER, Agent Great Western Insurance Co., 97 Front street.

Upholstery.

WALTER P. MARSHALL.....JOSEPH R. HUGHES
Wall Paper Warehouse.
WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO., Importers and Dealers, 87 Wood street, between Fourth street and Diamond Alley, where may be found an extensive assortment of every description of Paper Hangings, for Parlors, Halls, Dining Rooms and Chambers. Also, Window Shades, in great variety at lowest prices to country dealers. WALTER P. MARSHALL & CO.

E. EDMUNDSON.....W. S. HATMAN.
EDMUNDSON & CO., Nos. 96 and 98 Third street, near Wood, Manufacturers and Dealers in WALL PAPER,
CURTAIN GOODS,
ORNAMENTS, FRINGES,
TASSELS AND CORDS,
COMFORTS, RUGS,
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The Vital Point.

The vital point is about the size of the head of a pin. It is a little spot formed of the gray substance of the nerves. The vital spot is situated at the point of junction between the cerebral marrow and the spinal marrow. The physiologist Lorry is said to have been the first observer of this point, probably because he was the earliest observer who has recorded his observations in books. Sudden death from what has been popularly called breaking the neck seems, however, to have induced medical men from very remote times to suspect the existence of some such point.

Rough men have often inflicted instant death upon children by lifting them up by the head. Caged birds, in escaping from their cages, sometimes dash their beaks against the glass of windows, and kill themselves instantly by breaking their necks. The bullfinch of a friend of mine, escaping from his cage during the love season, dashed against a pane of glass and expired instantly. On examining the bird, I found it had ruptured the vital point. The guardians of lighthouses describe how, during nights of storm and hurricane, they are continually hearing sea birds dashing themselves against the strong glass of their beacons, and then falling mysteriously down dead.

Lorry says, "This place is found in little animals between the second and third and fourth vertebræ, and between the first and second vertebræ of the neck, and between the second and third in animals of greater bulk." Legallois describes the spot exactly: "Resiration does not depend upon the whole brain, but really upon a very limited spot upon the medulla oblongata, which is situated at a small distance from the occipital hole, and toward the origin of the pneumogastric nerves, or eighth pair." Legallois arrived at this discovery, which determines the function of the medulla oblongata, and reveals the primal motor of the mechanism of respiration, the central point of the nervous system, by cutting successive slices of the brain until the section of the origin of the eighth pair of nerves stopped the respiratory movements.

M. Flourens has added minute precision to the exactitude of the invaluable discovery of his predecessors. The vital point, he says, is situated five millemetres under the origin of the pneumogastric nerves upon the brain of a rabbit. The bifurcation of the bulb or medulla oblongata, forming a V, the vital knot is located at the point of the V. It is a gray corneous point. This gray pin's head like spot is the keystone of life itself. The ancients imagined the Fatal Sisters with the distaff, the spindle and the scissors, presiding successively over the thread of life; and the moderns have revealed a junction of the nervous fibres with a small gimlet can scoop out easily, changing thereby, in an instant, life into death.

This great fact is easily demonstrated.

"I often," says M. Flourens, "make the experiments by transverse sections.

"If the section passes above the point, the respiratory movements of the chest persist.

"If the section passes behind the point of junction of the pyramids, the respiratory movements of the face, the movement of the nostrils and yawning persist.

"If the section passes upon the point of the V of the gray substance inscribed upon the V of the junction of the pyramids or pen's nib, the respiratory movements of the chest and face are abolished instantly and altogether.

"I often perform the experiment in another way.

"I use a little cutting punch scarcely a millemetre in diameter.

I plunge this cutting punch into the prolonged marrow, taking great care to adjust the instrument to the V of the gray substance. I thus suddenly isolate the vital point, and the respiratory movements of the chest and the respiratory movements of the face are suddenly abolished.

The study of the vital point clears up many dark puzzles.

I need not point out how it explains the cases of sudden death from what is called breaking the neck. The hangman who understands his business adjusts the knot so as to dislocate the vertebræ, and tear the vital junction asunder. The knowledge of this point is very important to coroners and their juries, and all persons having occasion to distinguish between suicides and murders.

When the root of the pneumogastric nerves are torn, death is instantaneous; and this rupture requires marvellously little to accomplish it. Suicides are mistaken for murders by persons who do not know how easily suicides can kill themselves with their feet resting, or with their bodies lying upon the ground. Nothing more is needful than force enough to tear the breadth of a pin's head of nervous fibre. The pneumogastric nerve is commonly spoke of as an eighth pair which it only is when bunglingly done. I once knew a benevolent clergyman, who having been a surgeon before he entered the church, and knowing the secret of hanging, showed his affection for a penitent culprit condemned to death for a small offence, by attending him upon the scaffold, and by himself adjusting the knot of the rope in the way needful to secure the instantaneous rupture of the point of life.

The functions of the vital spot, while explaining the suddenness of many deaths which are constantly-deemed mysterious and suspicious, explain also the prolongation of life for considerable periods sometimes after the most fatal and frightful wounds. What I have said about the vital point explains what used to be when I was there, and perhaps still is, one of the standing wonders of London. There used to be several cook-shops in the city famous for turtle soup; and, of course, there are plenty of them still. But at the doors of the houses which exhibited the wonder there might be seen lying upon a layer of sawdust, at the bottom of a basket, the living head and neck of a turtle, the flesh of which was said to be already made into soup, and served up to the gastronomes inside. The head was undoubtedly alive. The eyes were alive and moving. They seemed dimly, vaguely, and stupidly to ask for help or sympathy or an explanation of the phenomenon, at least, why and wherefore the head had been served in this way. Persons hardy enough to put their fingers into the mouth were assured of the vivacity of the creature by having a severe pinch.

I for one am guiltless of having ever eaten any of the soup; nevertheless I am still haunted by those reproaching eyes, although I am sure I could exclaim, "Thou canst not say I did it."

The physiologists long since reversed the wonder of the London cooks. The cooks displayed heads alive and bodies soup, and the savans displayed heads dead bodies alive. Redi cut off the head of a turtle which survived 23 days. Flourens had some salamanders which lived several months without their heads. Legallioe says birds have been known to walk and run with their heads off.

The explanations are very simple. The vital point is close to the head in all reptiles, and especially in the salamanders employed by the London cooks, when cutting off the head, cut off the vital point with it. The physiologists do just the reverse. When the physiologists sever the heads of frog, turtles, or salamanders, with a view to show the reptiles living without their heads, they are careful, by cutting above the vital point, to keep it attached to the body.

One more explanation and I have done. The newspaper correspondents who wrote home accounts of the battle of the Alma, challenged physiologists to explain how a soldier, the length of whose head from the front to the back had been traversed by a bullet, was able to walk down the hill to wash his head in the river. Similar facts have long been well known. Men have lived many years, well