Pittsburgh Gazette.

D. F. WILLIAMS.....D. L. HAYS.....S. RIDDLE.....RUSSELL KERR

S. RIDDLE & Co.,
EDITORS and PROPRIETORS.

PITTSBURGH:

WEDNESDAY MORNING, JAN. 20, 1858.

REPUBLICAN NOMINATION.

FOR ASSEMBLY.
JOHN SCOTT, of Ross Township.
Election, Tuesday, January 26th.

Improvement of the Ohio River.

We have received from several sources, copies of a pamphlet entitled "Practical Views on the Proposed Improvement of the Ohio River, by W. Milnor Roberts." We should have acknowledged their receipt sooner, but that we were waiting for an opportunity to accompany the acknowledgement with some views of our own.

Mr. Roberts, unlike several other civil engineers, has not been led away by the plausible sophistries and artistic dreamings of that clever schemer, CHARLES ELLET, Jr.: and with rare good sense treats the prospect of improving the navigation of the Ohio by means of gigantic reservoirs as a mere engineering chimera. Mr. ELLET is renowned for conceiving daring projects: and as long as he can make experiments in the way of testing them with other people's money, he doubtless finds it very pleasant recreation. Even if he should fail, he has the pleasure of knowing that it costs *him* nothing, and it is only an experiment, after all. His present plan is to get an appropriation from Congress, to be expended under his direction, or with his aid, for surveying the sources of the Allegheny and Monongahela and ascertaining if there are suitable sites to be found there for reservoirs, as well as to get official endorsement, if he can, from the U. S. engineers for his reservoir plan. If he can get the appropriation, he seems to have little doubt that he can, eventually, commit the government to an experimental trial of his reservoirs.

Mr. Roberts, in this pamphlet, demonstrates, if facts and figures ever amounted to a demonstration, that the plan of feeding the Ohio with a constant flow of water of the depth of five or six feet throughout the year, by means of reservoirs to hold back the surplus water and supply it as needed, on the Allegheny and Monongahela and their tributaries, is an absurdity—a practical impossibility. In the first place, water enough could not be gathered in the reservoirs, for that purpose, even if they could be built; and in the second place there are not sufficient places on those streams on which reservoirs could be constructed. Mr. Roberts takes up each stream and each tributary, and calculating the volume of each, the amount of natural fall, and the available space on each for reservoirs, shows the utter impracticability of Mr. Ellet's scheme. It is impossible for us, here, to give an abstract of Mr. Roberts' facts and reasonings, and we can only refer those who are desirous of a thorough investigation of the matter to his pamphlet: but the general conclusion is just as we have given it.

That the Ohio river ought to be improved, and that it ought to be improved by the U. S. Government, are two facts which no one of our readers will care to dispute. The people of Pittsburgh are a unit upon that subject, and therefore we unite with Mr. Ellet and those who think with him in urging it upon the earnest attention of Congress. But we have a right to insist, as we do, that Congress should treat the whole matter of *plans* as an open question, and commit itself to none. It should make an appropriation for a scientific investigation of the whole subject; but it should take care that that appropriation is confined exclusively to the care of U. S. engineers, and that it shall not be used for the special furtherance of any one plan or project, or the peculiar views of any one man or set of men. Let the U. S. engineers to whom the task is entrusted begin at the beginning, make a survey of the Ohio River, entire, and its upper tributaries, gather together all the facts connected with its navigation and the annual supply of water, and then inquire what is the best plan for securing a continued navigation. If Mr. Ellet can convince them that his plan is the best, very good: but let us have no forestalling—no ingineering *coup d'etat* by which the whole preliminary inquiry will be thrown into the hands of the friends of a particular project. It is too great a subject, and the interests involved are too heavy to be trifled with in this way. If the United States Government can be induced to take one step in the matter, let that step be impartially and fairly taken, or not at all.

THE UTAH BUSINESS.—Voluminous letters from the army on their way to Utah show the precarious condition in which it is placed. The Mormons hang around their trains, steal their cattle and make general havoc. The 5th Infantry have enough cattle left to get on at a snail's pace only. Four hundred head had been stolen in one attack of the Mormons. Gov. Cuming had issued a proclamation commanding the rebels to submit to the laws. The army is in a state of great discomfort for the winter. *Scott is* already placed upon short allowance. The Mormons were intriguing with the Indian tribes and proyoking hostilities among them. The whole affair looks very badly for the army, now in a land of keen mountain winds and deep snows. The Mormons, in a land with which they are well acquainted, and bent upon exercising the right to "settle their own domestic institutions in their own way," are indefatigable in their acts of hostility. What shall the end of these things be?

CALHOUN AND BUCHANAN.—The Cincinnati *Gazette* says that it has received, through the relatives of John Calhoun, of Kansas, the assurance that the entire course of that political scoundrel was dictated by Buchanan. The *Gazette* says:

> The facts are, concisely, that GEN JOHN CALHOUN, himself in favor of making Kansas a Free State, distinctly pledged, before his election as a delegate, to vote for submitting the Constitution to a fair and free vote of the people, and after his election pledged anew to the same policy by calling public attention to this pledge; was induced by MR. BUCHANAN to change his course, and, acting under his influence, did all in his power to carry through the infamous scheme ultimately adopted by the Lecompton Constitution. The scheme was dictated from Washington. It was put through in obedience to instructions from MR. BUCHANAN. These are important facts. We derived them, as stated, directly from Gen. Calhoun's relatives, and we violated no confidence in making them known.

CORRECTION.—An idea has got abroad that our article of yesterday, relative to the management of the jail, reflected unkindly upon Dr. Baldwin, the physician to the jail. Nothing was further from our purpose. No blame can attach to the Doctor for anything upon which we have commented, touching the jail. Concerning the maniac secured there, we are assured that he saw him for the first time on Monday last, and then directed positively that he should be removed to the Insane Asylum.

LATEST NEWS FROM KANSAS.—Two gentlemen, of Kansas city, Mo., who reached this city last night, having left home on Monday, the 11th, inform us that at the time of their departure, although the returns were scattering and incomplete, it was the impression that the territory had gone for the Lecompton constitution. This is very contradictory of the previous reports concerning the election, and is undoubtedly a mistake. Our informants state that on Sunday, the 10th, Gen. Calhoun proceeded at Fort Leavenworth, on escort of U. S. troops from Gen. Harney, consisting of fifty dragoons, and proceeded to Lecompton, where he arranged his private affairs preparatory to his final departure from Kansas. He returned the same day to the Fort. He is not probably in the territory at this date, and is on his way to Washington City, where, in all probability, unlike his predecessors entrusted with authority in Kansas, he will receive the most unqualified approbation of President Buchanan. His most infamous conduct in the territory entitles him to it.

Calhoun will probably pass through this city during the first part of the coming week. . . .

Other gentlemen who came down on the cars, report that the territory has gone overwhelmingly against the Lecompton constitution, and that the Legislature is largely free state, while the pro-slavery state officers are all elected.—*St. Louis Dem., Saturday.*

Special Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

HOUSE REPS., *Harrisburg*, Jan. 18.

Editors Gazette:—Our town is on the *qui vive* to-night. Indeed it is full to overflowing. The hotels are compelled to turn off guests who proffer to sleep in garrets, on parlor floors or anywhere they can, like old lumber, be stowed away. Whilst I am writing, a number of military companies are arriving. I presume there are in town not less than eight of them already, and as many more are expected by the later trains—the nine and twelve o'clock trains. All agree in saying that the inauguration of to-morrow will be attended as largely as any which has ever been celebrated at this point.

Gen. Packer and incoming heads of Departments dined to-day with Gov. Pollock and Cabinet. Indeed the most graceful courtesies are being extended to the one by the other. On Wednesday Pollock is to dine with Packer in turn.

The House and Senate have to-day passed the bill appropriating $11,000 for the purchase of a house for the new Governor. The contract was made this afternoon for the purchase, by the committee appointed under the law, of a house on the bank of the river. I have not yet learned the price agreed upon. I suppose it is not less than $8,000 and may reach $10,000. The house purchased needs repairs, and there are outbuildings to be erected which will cost at least $2,000 more. Besides there will be a cost of several thousand dollars for furniture. Upon the whole it may be safe to set down the cost of house furniture and repairs at $20,000. I wonder what our western tax-payers will say about such an expenditure: and yet those who have seen and felt the want of such a mansion on the part of the executive, know and feel that the expenditure is not too great. The chief magistrate of the State has, if he did not possess an ample private fortune, been compelled to coop himself up during his whole term in some suite of narrow apartments at one of the terrible hotels which inflict high prices and poor accommodations on those who are unlucky enough to be forced to visit Harrisburg. None who had pleasant homes would certainly consent to bring their families hither to have them thus "cribbed, cabined and confined."

The Governor sent in an important message to-day, relative to his mode of executing the contract ordered to be completed by him in the bill for the sale of the Main Line. This message is in answer to a resolution which passed the House some days since, asking for information upon this point. I subjoin a copy:

MESSAGE FROM THE GOVERNOR.
EXECUTIVE CHAMBER,
Harrisburg, Jan. 18, 1858.

To the Hon. A. B. Longaker, Speaker of the House of Representatives:

SIR:—In answer to the resolution of the House of Representatives of the 14th inst., requesting the Governor to "transmit to the House of Representatives a statement of the manner and conditions of the sale of the Main Line of the Public Works, viz: the amount of cash or State bonds deposited on the day of sale, and the disposition thereof, the amount of bonds given by the purchasers, for what payments, when delivered and when due, with a full copy of at least two of said bonds, the amount of any bonds deposited of the city of Philadelphia, under what section or provision of the act of Assembly, approved the 16th of May, 1857, entitled 'An Act for the sale of the Main Line of the Public Works,' the sale was made, and a copy of any contract that may have been executed by the parties." I have the honor to say that much of the information requested was furnished in my annual message to the Legislature at the opening of the present session, to which you are respectfully referred. The sale of the Main Line of the Public Works was made under the provisions of the act of the 16th of May, 1857, especially applicable to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and particularly under the 3d section of that act as modified by the decision of the Supreme Court rendered in a proceeding commenced by the Canal Commissioners, to test the validity of the act authorizing the sale. No cash or bonds were deposited on the day of sale; the act according to the construction given to it by the Attorney General and other gentlemen of high character for legal learning, not requiring such deposit to be made by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the purchasers of the Main Line, being the parties to said Company's proposition, and submitted to the Attorney General who replied as follows:

PHILADELPHIA, July 25, 1857.

"Upon a careful review of all the provisions of the act for the sale of the Main Line, with the light afforded by the recent decision of the Supreme Court thereon, I am of opinion that the requirements of the 3d section, of the deposite of $500,000 before the acceptance of a bid, applies only to bidders other than the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and I, therefore, answer the inquiry of your note of this date, that in the event of that Company becoming the bidder, their bid can be accepted without their depositing the amount as mentioned in said section."

In that opinion I concurred. The 3d section of the act provides that if the Pennsylvania Railroad Company becomes the purchaser of the Main Line *the whole amount of the sale price* is paid in the bonds of the Company, bearing interest at the rate of five per centum per annum, payable semi-annually, on the 31st day of January and July of each year, and which bonds, without further record, shall be a lien upon the said Main Line: $100,000 of which said bonds shall fall due on the 31st day of July, 1858, and $100,000 thereof annually thereafter, until the 31st of July, 1880, when $1,000,000 of the residue shall fall due, and $1,000,000 annually thereafter until the whole is paid—and therefore, under a proper construction of this section no deposite, as a forfeiture or otherwise, was required. This deposite, even if made by any other party, who might have become the purchaser, would have been returned to them, on their compliance with the provisions of the act. It was not intended as a payment, and could only reach the Treasury, by forfeiture, upon the non-compliance of the purchaser with the conditions of the sale.

The amount of bonds given by the purchaser was seven and one half millions to be paid [illegible] respective installments as were delivered to the State Treasurer on the Thirteenth day of July, 1857, and are now held by him for the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund. Not having the control or possession of the bonds, the State Treasurer has kindly furnished me with full copies of two of them which are herewith submitted.

No bonds of the city of Philadelphia were deposited as no such deposit was required by the act.

No contract was entered into other than the bid made by the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and accepted by me upon the terms and conditions of the act authorizing the sale, with all which the Company has fully and faithfully complied. A copy of the agreement of the Company to take the Main Line at their bid is herewith submitted. JAS. POLLOCK.

One of the noticeable features of the crowd in attendance here is the number of ex-Sheriffs who be seeking appointments from Gov. Packer for the twenty or thirty miserable petty offices he has to fill. They are here backed by any number of friends. There are not less than one hundred for the two wicker inspectorships in Philadelphia, and over two hundred for the two sealerships of weights and measures. This is a *startling* evidence of the devotion of democracy to *principle*.

Judge Black, the Attorney General of the United States, is here. It is evident he has been sent hither to conjure Packer to ignore the question of the admission of Kansas. The result of this visit will be, that the Inaugural will be totally silent in regard to it. Packer's bosom friends and confidential advisers are in favor of the movement of Douglas, Forney & Co. But I say, upon *reliable information*, that President Buchanan has, through Judge Black, made a formal request of Gen. Packer that if he could not endorse his views upon the Lecompton Constitution (and he dare not) that he would observe entire silence upon it. This latter the Governor has resolved to concede, although his friends are very much against it, desiring him to take bold, high ground.

The Inaugural will be delivered to-morrow about 1 P. M. I will forward in the mail of to-morrow morning a copy.

No local business of any character has been transacted in either House, and indeed the only bill presented was read in place in the Senate by Judge Wilkins: it related to some details in the final settlement of the well known Ormsby estate.

Mr. Benson was nominated in the Republican caucus this morning for the State Treasurership upon the second ballot. He received the votes of all the Republicans present at the election, amounting to 58 votes. Magraw was re elected upon the first ballot, receiving 84 votes. R.

BOGUS HONORARY DEGREES.—Some fellow has been swindling people in England by sending them notices of honorary degrees being conferred on them by various colleges in the United States, and requesting about $42 for the payment of the necessary fees. These letters were sent to persons distinguished in law, literature and the church.—There are no present means of ascertaining the extent of the swindle, nor the amount of money wrung out of ambitious gentlemen on the other side of the Atlantic, to the tune of £8 10s. apiece. The fraud, it is supposed, originates in England.

FROM FORT SCOTT.—One of the prisoners recently released from Fort Scott was in town on Monday, and reports an excited and dangerous state of feeling in Bourbon County. The ruffians cut throats of the Territory generally seem to have congregated about the Fort, and are bent upon harassing and abusing the settlers until another outbreak is caused. Our informant was mobbed for two days in Fort Scott after his release, and with difficulty escaped with his life. —*Lawrence Repub.*

WASHINGTON, Jan. 17, 1858.—The Territorial Committee of the Senate sat several hours yesterday, without reaching a conclusion respecting Minnesota. It was resolved to request Gov. Sam. Medary, now here, to present officially the Constitution signed by the Republican members of the Convention. There are but fifty-one names, Democrats, appended to that presented, thus defeating the terms of the Enabling Act, which required a double Legislature, or one hundred and eight members, to form a Constitutional Convention. If he consents, that difficulty will be removed.

Mr. Douglas presses for the admission of Minnesota very earnestly. Mr. Green and others desire to have report made to the Senate on all the facts relative to the two Conventions, perhaps with the view of reserving the question of the application of Minnesota, so that it may come in as an equivalent for Kansas.

The official Lecompton Constitution is not here, but is expected daily by the hands of Gen. Calhoun. The copy already published was received from him by the President.

Ex-Dist. Attorney Weir brought no communication of any kind from the Government, and is openly in the interest of Mr. Douglas. He was formerly a zealous Pro-Slavery agitator.

Dispatches received yesterday by the Interior Department leave the result of the elections in the same condition as it was left by previous reports. The belief here is that the Free-State men have the Legislature decidedly.

The Administration feels confident of carrying the Lecompton scheme through in spite of the defection in the House, and so assures its friends. If the experiment fails, then the plan is to fall back on a part of Pugh's proposition, and to give the State an admission conditional upon the submission of the Slavery question to the people. Several Southern members are preparing for this alternative.—*N. Y. Trib.*

SANTA ANNA.—Letters from Havana state that it was reported that Santa Anna had arrived there from St. Thomas, but that he had preserved such a strict *incognita* that the fact was only known to a few personal visitors at the palace of the captain general.

DIED—Suddenly, Sunday morning, January 17th, REV. CHARLES AVERY, in the 74th year of his age.

The funeral will take place on Wednesday, the 20th inst. at half, A. M., from his late residence, Allegheny City. 2td

Special Notices.

Piles in Both Forms Cured—READ THIS—I can only account for my present sound health, from the constant, though moderate use of Boerhave's Holland Bitters—having from my youth suffered, at intervals, from Piles in the worst form, sometimes so severely as to completely confine me. I have for several months past, though subject to loss of sleep, and unusual physical effort, been entirely free from any symptom of this distressing disease: while my general health is very much improved.

Fearing doubting the authenticity of this certificate, are requested to call upon or communicate with the proprietors. They will take pleasure not only in referring them to the author, but to many others who have used the Holland Bitters, with like success. Price $1 per bottle.

☞Sold at $1 per bottle, or six bottles for $5, by the proprietors, BENJ. PAGE, jr., & CO. Manufacturing Pharmaceutists and Chemists, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Druggists generally. See advertisement. jal3-2dw1

MATLACK & ROGERS,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
No. 18 Pine Street, St. Louis, Mo.
REFER TO
Messrs. Dickson & Dickson, St. Louis.
" Matlack, Cincinnati, Ohio.
" Duffield & Co., Louisville, Ky.
" S. Day & Co., Bankers, Peru, Ills.
" Bond, Bankers, Marseilles, Iowa.
" Matlack, Philadelphia, Pa.
" Forsyth, Chicago, Freight Agent for Illinois Central Railroad. jan5-6m-pt

LEA & PERRINS'
Celebrated Worcestershire Sauce.
PRONOUNCED BY
CONNOISSEURS
To be the
ONLY GOOD SAUCE
And applicable to
EVERY
VARIETY
OF DISH
EXTRACT
OF A LETTER FROM
A MEDICAL GENTLEMAN
AT MADRAS.
To his Brother at
WORCESTER, May, 1851.
"TELL LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India, and is, in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

The only Medal awarded by the Jury of the New York Exhibition for Foreign Sauces, was obtained by LEA & PERRINS for their WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE, the world-wide fame of which having led to numerous imitations, purchasers are earnestly requested to see that the names of "LEA & PERRINS" are impressed upon the Bottle and Stopper, and printed upon the labels.

Sole Wholesale Agents for the United States,
JOHN DUNCAN & SONS,
105 Broadway, New York.
Also, for sale always in store. Also, orders received for direct shipment from England. jy30-1yd

MESSRS. CHAS. & LEWIS GREBE,
TEACHERS OF THE
PIANO, VIOLIN,
ORGAN AND SINGING,
ANCIENT AND MODERN LANGUAGES,
As Greek, Latin, German, French and Spanish.
Taught by CHAS. GREBE, Cand Theol
Residence at the principal Music Stores. de23-3mdlr

SINGER'S SEWING MACHINES.
The great superiority of SINGER'S MACHINES
Over all others for the use of
Clothing and Shoe Manufacturers, Harness Makers, Carriage Trimmers and
Coach Makers,
Has long been known and practically acknowledged
HIS NEW FAMILY MACHINE,
Which is very compact and highly ornamental machine, (doing its work equally well with the large machines) and must become a favorite for family use.
A full supply of the above Machines for sale at New York prices, by R. STICKNEY, 342 Market st.,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Also, the BOUDOIR SEWING MACHINE. Price from $45 to $60. [de17] au16-1yd

SEWING MACHINES!
FOR FAMILIES AND MANUFACTURERS.
WHEELER & WILSON
MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
Bridgeport, Conn.,
Pittsburgh, 68 Fifth Street.
This Machine Stitches the
Finest or Coarsest Fabric,
At the pleasure of the Operator, making with each *One Thread*, and *Interlocked Centre Stitch*, alike perfect on both sides, and *beautiful for family use*.
Machines to be obtained by addressing James A. ALEX. R. REED, Agent,
No. 68 Fifth street, Pittsburgh

PAYNE, BISSELL & CO.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Cooking, Parlor and Heating
STOVES,
Grates, Fenders, etc.,
And Manufacturers of the
CAPITAL COOKING RANGE,
NO. 233 LIBERTY STREET,
PITTSBURGH, PA
ISAAC JONES, JOHN H. DOTY, W. WATTLESON.

Pittsburgh Steel Works.
JONES, BOYD & CO.,
Manufacturers of CAST STEEL, also, SPRING, PLOW and A B STEEL; SPRINGS and AXLES,
Corner Ross and First Streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.
ISAAC JONES. JAMES BOYD. D. B. ROGERS.

D. B. ROGERS & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
Rogers' Improved Patent Steel Cultivator Teeth,
Corner Ross and First Streets, Pittsburgh, Pa.
jan29-1yd&w

H. C. ULMAN & CO.,
No. 75 Fourth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.,
GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS
AND
Insurance Brokers
COMBINED CAPITAL REPRESENTED.....$3,664,000.
Life, Fire, Marine and Live Stock Risks of all description taken at current rates in the most reliable and prompt paying companies in the State. jy30-1yfe

FURS! FURS!! FURS!!!
FOR LADIES AND MISSES,
EMBRACING
HUDSON BAY and MINK SABLE,
STONE MARTEN, FITCH, SQUIRREL, &c.
CAPES, TIPPETS, MUFFS, CUFFS and GLOVES, in great variety and price.
M'CORD & CO., 131 Wood street.

Pittsburgh Variety Works.
JONES, WALLINGFORD & CO.,
(Successors to Warwick, Atterbury & Co.,)
Manufacturers of Right and Left Hand Door Locks, Spring, Drop and Thumb Latches, Platform and Counter Scales, Coffee, Corn and Paint Mills, and Domestic Hardware generally, corner of Water and Grant streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja22-1yd&c

J. M. LITTLE
MERCHANT TAILOR,
No. 54 St. Clair Street,
(Dr. Irish's New Building,) PITTSBURGH, PA.
se23-1yd&c

HENRY H. COLLINS,
Forwarding and Commission Merchant,
AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN
Cheese, Butter, Seeds, Fish,
And Produce Generally,
No. 22 Wood *Street, Pittsburgh.*

JOHN THOMPSON,
410 *LIBERTY STREET,*
European and Intelligence Office,
Keeps always for sale Drafts on Europe for any amount, and steamer and Packet Tickets to and from Liverpool to New York.
Girls for cooks and general house-work furnished to housekeepers on short notice.
Wright's Indian Vegetable Pills and Syrup always on hand.
Passengers brought from New York and Philadelphia on railroad to Pittsburgh. ja6-dly

JOHN COCHRAN & BRO.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Iron Railing, Iron Vaults, Vault Doors, Window Shutters, Window Guards, &c.,
Nos. 91 Second Street and 86 Third Street,
(Between Wood and Market,) PITTSBURGH, PA.
Have on hand a variety of new Patterns, fancy and plain, suitable for all purposes. Particular attention paid to enclosing Grave Lots. Jobbing done at short notice. mr7

W. & D. RINEHART,
MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
All kinds of Tobacco, Snuff and Cigars,
Have recently taken the building No. 120 Wood street, in addition to their Manufacturing Establishment, No. 43 Irwin street, where they will be pleased to receive their friends. ap27-1yd&c

B. F. SHOPE,
MERCHANT TAILOR,
105 Third Street, Pittsburgh, Penna.
☞The latest Patterns of goods always on hand, and made to order on the most reasonable terms for cash. All work warranted. no2-1mlo

Special Notices.

DR. FITCH IN PITTSBURGH.
DURING THE MONTHS OF DECEMBER and JANUARY
DR. CALVIN M. FITCH
May be consulted daily at his Rooms,
NO. 191 PENN STREET,
OPPOSITE
ST. CLAIR HOTEL, PITTSBURGH, PA.,
For all affections of the THROAT and LUNGS; also, DYSPEPSIA, FEMALE DISEASES and other complaints complicated with or predisposing to Pulmonary Disease.

If from any cause DR. FITCH should be unable to remain during the period above named, the appointment will be concluded by his associate, DR. J. W. SYKES.

DR. FITCH would earnestly remind those who may be laboring under incipient or seated diseases of the Throat or Lungs, of the importance of giving themselves timely attention, as it is only when taken in reasonable time that these diseases can be treated with any just hope of success, and the delay of a few weeks will not unfrequently render a positively fatal, an otherwise curable case.

DR. FITCH would also add that as he is accustomed to deal frankly with his patients, none need apply who are afraid to learn their true condition, the actual state of their lungs, and their probable chances of recovery.

Consultations personally or by letter free.

All communications should be addressed either to DR. C. FITCH or DR. J. W. SYKES, 191 Penn street, Pittsburgh, Pa. de15

DENTISTRY.
DR. J. MALMEEN,
SURGEON DENTIST,
FROM NEW YORK,
EXTRACTS TEETH WITHOUT PAIN.
BY A LOCAL BENUMBING AGENT to the GUMS ONLY.
☞Inserts Teeth on Gold, Silver, Platina and Gutta Percha, and performs all Dental operations in a scientific manner, without pain.
☞Terms moderate.
54 Smithfield Street, below Fourth,
ja5-dom PITTSBURGH

GEORGE W. GREIG & CO.,
KEG MANUFACTURERS,
Corner of Pike and Mechanics Street, P. O. Ward,
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Manufacture Pine and Oak Kegs of the various descriptions of NAIL KEGS, which they will sell at the *lowest market prices.*
☞Contracts are respectfully solicited. All work warranted of the best quality. de21-1yde

DAWES & CLULEY,
House, Sign and Ornamental Painters,
AND GRAINERS;
SALOONS IN
White Lead and Zinc Paints,
Also, all kinds of Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Window Glass, Putty, Brushes, &c.,
141 Wood Street, two doors above Diamond Alley.
mr19-1ydlr

WOOD, MOORHEAD & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
American Galvanized Sheet Iron,
And Sole Agents for the Sale of
W. DEWES Wood's
Patent Imitation Russia Sheet Iron.
Also, Galvanized Corrugated Iron, for Roofing.
☞Warehouse—No. 124 *Front Street, Pittsburgh.*
W. M. VANDEVER. WM. C. FRIEND.

VANDEVER & FRIEND,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
AND
SOLICITORS IN CHANCERY,
No. 5, Stein's Block, Dubuque, Iowa.
☞Collections promptly made in any part of Northern Iowa, or Western Wisconsin.
Will attend to the purchase and Sale of Real Estate, obtaining Money on Perpetual and Mortgage Loans. se1-1yd&c

COAL CARS.
FIFTEEN FOUR WHEEL COAL CARS,
Nearly new, "York built," for sale on favorable terms and at a very low price. Address
BILLMYER & SMALL York, Pa.
Or apply to
MR. JNO. SCOTT, Pittsburgh
The Cars can be seen at the Outer Depot, Penna. R. R.
de11-2awdtf-tfc

A. A. CARRIER. S. S. CARRIER.

A. A. CARRIER & BRO.,
Pittsburgh, **General Insurance Agency,**
No. 63 Fourth Street,
PITTSBURGH, PENNA
Companies represented of highest standing Chartered by Pennsylvania and other States.
Fire, Marine and Life Risks taken of all descriptions.
A. A. CARRIER,
S. S. CARRIER
JOHN SEFTON. E. SEFTON, JOS. BILBROUGH.

SEFTON & BILBROUGH,
LAND AND HOUSE AGENTS,
No. 141 *Locust Street, between 4th and 5th Streets,*
ST. LOUIS, MO.
HOUSES, LOTS and LANDS for sale or lease; State, County and City Taxes paid on Real Estate; choice selections of lands under the Graduation Law, at 12½ cents per acre, comprising Pine, Mineral and Agricultural lands for sale. 320 Land Warrants bought, sold and located. City references given. ja22-1ydlr

JAS. McLAUGHLIN,
MANUFACTURER OF
Alcohol, Cologne Spirits and Fusel Oil,
delddly-fe *No. 158 and 170 Second Street.*

Business Changes.

DISSOLUTION.

THE partnership hitherto existing between the subscriber under the style of BURGESS, SCOTT & CO., of the city of Allegheny and BURGESS, TOD NO & CO., East Palestine Columbiana county, Ohio, was dissolved by mutual consent on the first day of January 1858.
JOHN BURGESS.
JOHN A. SCOTT.
JOSEPH YOUNG.

CO-PARTNERSHIP.—The undersigned have this day entered into a Co-partnership as the Grocery and Dry Goods business under the style of SCOTT, GRAHAM & CO., of the city of Allegheny and SCOTT, YOUNG & CO., East Palestine, Columbiana county, Ohio.
JOHN A. SCOTT.
JAMES L. GRAHAM
JOSEPH YOUNG.

THE Partnership heretofore existing under the style of NEVIN, MACKOWN & CO. is dissolved.—Dissolution to take effect from the 1st of January, 1858.—Any one of the members of the firm is authorized to settle the affairs of the concern. H. NEVIN.
ROBT. P. NEVIN.
WM. MACKOWN.

IN retiring from the Drug business, we would cordially recommend our successors, Mackown & Finley, to the patronage of our friends and customers.—Our office for the sale of White Lead, Red Lead and Litharge will still continue to manufacture, will be in the same building. H. NEVIN & CO.

THE subscribers have associated under the name and style of [illegible] & FINLEY, and will carry on the Drug business in the [illegible] Nevin, Mackown & Co., where they will be happy to wait upon their old friends.
MACKOWN & FINLEY
ja12-1wd

I HAVE this day associated with me Benjamin Page, Peter and William H. Whiteare in the general Commission, Wool and Produce Business. The style of the firm will be SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.
SPRINGER HARBAUGH
SPRINGER HARBAUGH. BENJAMIN F. PETTIT. WM. H. WHITEARE.
SPRINGER HARBAUGH & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
Wool, Hides, Provisions & Produce Generally,
No. 295 Liberty Street, Pittsburgh.
ja12

DISSOLUTION OF CO-PARTNERSHIP.

THE partnership existing between the undersigned has this day with mutual consent been dissolved by the withdrawal of H. L. Ringwalt.
The remaining copartners are authorized to settle the affairs of the firm, and will continue the business of the Fort Pitt Glass Works as heretofore.
A. B. CURLING,
MORGAN ROBERTSON,
EDWARD DITHRIDGE.
jal-dlm H. L. RINGWALT.

NOTICE.

WE have this day associated with us JOHN H. EBERT and JAMES H. WRIGHT, THOMAS R. HOLMES retiring from the active management of the business. JAS. HOLMES & SONS.
ja4-dlm

THE
GREAT BEAUTIFIER
IS NOW RESPECTFULLY SOUGHT,
FOUND AT LAST!

FOR IT RESTORES PERMANENTLY Gray Hair to its original color; covers luxuriantly the bald head; removes all dandruff, itching and all scrofula; scald head and all eruptions; makes the hair soft, healthy, and glossy. Its presence it to any imaginable age removes, as if by magic, all blotches, &c., from the face, and cures all neuralgia and nervous headache. See circular and the following:

DOVER, N. H., Feb. 2, 1857.
Gents: Within a few days we have received so many orders and calls for Prof. O. J. Wood's Hair Restorative, that to-day we were compelled to send to Boston for a quantity, (the 6 dozen you forwarded all being sold,) while we might order a quantity from you. *Every bottle we have sold seems to have produced three or four new customers*, and the approbation, and patronage it receives from the most substantial and worthy citizens of our vicinity, fully convince us that it is A MOST VALUABLE PREPARATION.
Send us as soon as may be one gross of $1 size and one dozen $2 size; and believe in yours very respectfully,
(Signed) DANIEL LATHROP & CO.

HICKORY GROVE, St. Charles Co., Mo., Nov. 10, 1856.
PROF. O. J. WOOD—Dear Sir: Some three last summer we were induced to use some of your Hair Restorative, and its effects were so wonderful, we feel it our duty to you and the afflicted, to report it.
Our little son's head for some time had been perfectly covered with sores, and some called it scald head. The hair almost entirely came off in consequence, when a friend, seeing his sufferings, advised us to use your Restorative, we did so with little hope of success, but, to our surprise, and the of all our friends, a very few applications removed the dis some entirely, and a new and luxuriant crop of hair soon started out, and we can now say that our boy has as healthy a scalp, and as luxuriant a crop of hair as any other child
We can therefore, and do hereby recommend your Restorative, as a perfect remedy for all diseases of the scalp and hair. We are, yours, respectfully,
GEORGE W. HIGGINBOTHAM.
SARAH A. HIGGINBOTHAM.

GARDNER, Maine, June 22, 1855.
PROF. O. J. WOOD—Dear Sir: I have used two bottles of Prof. Wood's Hair Restorative, and can truly say it is the greatest discovery of the age for restoring and changing the Hair. Before using it I was a man of seventy. My hair has now attained its original color. You can recommend it to the world without the least fear, as my case was one of the worst kind. Yours respectfully,
DANIEL L. MURPHY.

O. J. WOOD & CO., Proprietors, 312 Broadway, N. Y., (in the great N. Y. Wire Railing Establishment) and 114 Market street, St. Louis, Mo., and sold by all good Druggists. no20 ap22-1ydawly

TARRANT'S SELTZER APERIENT will not fail to effectually remove Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Headache, Heartburn, Acidity of the Stomach, Costiveness, Rheumatism, Affection of the Liver. Only for sale at JOS. FLEMING'S,
ja16 corner of Market street and the Diamond.

100 BBLS. PRIME LEAF LARD for sale by ja14 J. D. CANFIELD.
50 BBLS. PRIME FLINT HOMINY to arrive and for sale by J. D. CANFIELD.
20 BBLS. FRESH ROLL BUTTER, in cloths, for sale by ja14 J. D CANFIELD.

New Advertisements.

I. O. S. M.—The members of the above Order are notified that their Lodge Room has been removed to No. 17 Wood street, above WASHINGTON HALL, where they will meet on WEDNESDAY EVENING NEXT, and thereafter, for further notice. By order of
ja20-3tdeklr N. G. COMMANDER.

PROFESSOR FERGUSON will conclude his Lecture on BURNS, &c., TO-MORROW (Thursday) EVENING, at 7½ o'clock.
A voluntary contribution will be taken up at the door for the relief of the poor. ja20-2t

The Golden Prize
FOR
Illustrated. **1858.** Illustrated.

THE NEW YORK WEEKLY GOLDEN PRIZE is one of the largest and best literary papers of the day. An Imperial Quarto containing Eight Pages, of FORTY COLUMNS, of entertaining original matter, and FIFTY-TWO ILLUSTRATIONS every week.

A Gift worth from 50 cents to $500 in gold, will be presented to each subscriber immediately on receipt of the subscription money.

TERMS:
One copy for one year.....$2 00, and 1 gift
Two copies for one year.....$3 50, and 2 gifts
One copy for three years.....$5 00, and 3 gifts
One copy for five years.....$8 00, and 5 gifts

AND TO GETUP
Three copies, one year.....$5 00, and 3 gifts
Five copies, one year.....$8 00, and 5 gifts
Ten copies one year.....$15 00, and 10 gifts
Twenty one copies, one year.....$30 00, and 21 gifts.

The articles to be distributed are comprised in the following list:—
2 packages of Gold, containing.....$50 00, each
" do do do.....$100 00, each
10 Pieces of Lever Hunting Cased Watches.....$100 00, each
20 Gold Watches.....$75 00, each
50 do do.....$50 00, each
100 do do.....$30 00, each
200 Ladies' Gold Watches.....$25 00, each
250 Silver Hunting Cased Watches.....$20 00, each
500 Silver Watches.....$10 00 to $25 each
1000 Gold Guard, Vest and Fob Chains.....$10 00 to $30 each
Gold Lockets, Bracelets, Brooches, Ear Drops, Breast Pins, Cuff Pins, Sleeve Buttons, Rings, Shirt Studs, Watch Keys, Gold and Silver Thimbles, and a variety of other articles worth from 50 cents to $15 each.

Immediately on receipt of the subscription money, the subscriber's name will be entered upon our subscription book opposite a number, and the gift corresponding with that number will be reserved, within one week, to the subscriber, *by mail or express, post paid.*
☞All communications should be addressed to
BECKET & CO.,
48 and 49 Moffat Building, 335 Broadway, N. Y.
Specimen Copies sent free. Agents Wanted
ja20-3tdaw eodw1

Valentines! Valentines!!
Head Quarters, 92 Wood Street.

THE subscriber is now prepared to furnish VALENTINES in any quantity. Having opened the largest and most complete assortment of
SENTIMENTAL, COMIC
AND
ILLUSIVE VALENTINES
EVER BROUGHT TO THIS CITY
Also—GOLD VALENTINE CARDS,
VALENTINE WRITERS,
EMBOSSED ENVELOPES.
Persons will since all sizes of Valentines to order by mail or otherwise punctually attended to.
ja20-2tdlw J. F. HALTEMAN, 92 Wood street

**JOS. F. HAMILT