THE DAILY PITTSBURGH GAZETTE.

ESTABLISHED IN 1786. PITTSBURGH, THURSDAY MORNING, AUGUST 13, 1857. VOLUME LXX----NUMBER 304.

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS.
From VISSCHER, OWEN & CO., GENERAL NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING HOUSE, (Appleton's Building,) No. 346 and 348 Broadway, New York.

Godfrey's Celebrated Cordial Bitters
AN UNEQUALLED TONIC AND STOMACHIC,
A POSITIVE AND PALATABLE
Remedy for general Debility, Dyspepsia, Loss of Appetite, and all disorders of the Digestive Organs.
The Inventor and Proprietor of *Godfrey's Celebrated Cordial Bitters* in recommending them as an unrivalled tonic and invigorant, is sustained by the best medical authorities of Europe and America, as well as by the multitudes who have tested them. As a restorative they stand alone.—Thousands who are now languishing might awake to new existence by this powerful renovator. The dyspeptic who resorts to Godfrey's Cordial Bitters, finds benefits permanent. Upon the vital organs, they exercise a direct sanitary influence, and yet their agency is as mild as salutary.—For general debility, sinking at the stomach, loss of appetite, sick headach, or mental depression, hypochondriasis, broken sleep, flatulence, faintness after exercise, irritability, cholic, costiveness, and all disorders of the nervous system, their benefits are incalculable.
Purchasers are cautioned against all impositions.
Central Depot, 162 South William street, N. Y.
GEO. GODFREY, Proprietor.
jy28d3mv

Godfrey's Celebrated Cordial Gin.
IT CURES, BUT DOES NOT INEBRIATE.
This UNEQUALLED BEVERAGE possesses medicinal properties of the highest order. It is manufactured especially for and by the Proprietor and Patentee, of the best materials, and has all the merits without the deleterious effects of any other Gin either in Great Britain, Holland or this country. GODFREY'S CELEBRATED CORDIAL GIN has been adopted by eminent physicians as the purest and most efficacious diffusive stimulant and diuretic which manufacturing skill has yet given to the world. It is entirely exempt from those alcoholic drinks which beget a thirst for stimulants. Orders to any amount promptly filled by the Proprietor,
GEO. GODFREY.
Importer of Brandies, Gin, Wines, &c.,
jy28d3mv 16 South William st., New York.

Imported Wines, Groceries, &c.
J. & W. GERY,
3d CANAL STREET, AND 719 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.
[Established 1804.]
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN FIRST Quality Family Groceries, offer to the Trade, Hotels, Private Families, and all who are choice in their taste, and desire a genuine article, a large variety of
TEAS—Green and Black, Souchong, Pouchong, English Breakfast, Oolong, Imperial, Hyson, Gunpowder, Young Hyson, &c., in chests and half chests, &c.
COFFEE—Mocha and Java.
WINES—Madeiras, Sherries, Ports, Hocks, &c., very old and high grades, in original packages, demijohns, magnums and bottles.
BARTON and GUESTIER'S CLARETS.
CHAMPAGNES—Moet & Chandon's, Cab't Insp't Verzenay, Do " Heidsick, G.H. Mumm's, do do do
LIQUORS—Brandies, Rums, Whiskey, Gin, Arrack, Absinthe, Kirsch, &c. &c., in original packages, also Curracoa, Maraschino, Anisette, Nevan Bitters, &c.
MALT LIQUORS—London Brown Stout, Scotch and English Ales.
CIGARS—A variety of choice brands.
FISH, &c.—Sardines and Trunch.
SAUCES—For Fish, Curries, Game, Meat, &c.
CHEESE—Stilton, Cheddar, Royal, Victoria, Prince Albert, Parmesan, Gruyere, Sapsago, Dutch and American.
SUGARS—Loaf, Crushed, Pulverized, St. Croix, &c., in barrels and boxes.
SPICES—Whole and Ground.
HAMS—Westphalia and American.
OILS—Olive, Sperm and Whale.
Liquors are warranted unadulterated and of our own importation. feb24tdlyv

Gold Medal Pianos.
STEINWAY & SONS, MANUFACTURERS, 84 Walker street, New York, received the following *First Prize Medals* in competition with the best makers in Boston, New York, Philadelphia and Baltimore:
TWO FIRST PRIZE MEDALS at the Metropolitan Fair, Washington, March, 1854.
A GOLD MEDAL at the Crystal Palace, New York, November, 1853, (being the only Gold Medal given for Pianos within the last 10 years.)
A GOLD MEDAL at the Maryland Institute, Baltimore, 1854.
THE FIRST PRIZE MEDAL at the Fair, Crystal Palace, New York, November, 1856. Among the judges were the first musical talent in the country, such as L. Mason, Gottschalk, Wallenhaupt and many others. St. & S. Pianos (with and without the Iron Frame) are warranted for three years, and a written guarantee given. Pianos packed and shipped without charge. Prices moderate.
de29-1yde

LADIES' DICK'S
SPOOL COTTON.
Is now universally known as the very best for family use, and also for HEWING MACHINES.
Agents, ROBERT LOGAN & CO.,
supbly 51 Dey Street, New York.

Druggists.
B. L. FAHNESTOCK, late of the firm of B. A. Fahnestock & Co., and successor to Fleming & Fahnestock, Druggist, No. 63, corner Wood and Fourth sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.
B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO., WHOLESALE Druggists and Manufacturers of White Lead, Red and Litharge, corner Wood and Front streets, Pittsburgh. tvchlt
J. SCHOONMAKER, MANUFACTURER of White Lead, Red Lead, Zinc, Paint, Litharge, Putty and Window Glass, Dealer in Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Turpentine, &c., No. 84 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. oct1yd
JOHN HAFT, Jr. (SUCCESSOR TO JAS. M'Caffry,) Wholesale and Retail Druggist and Dealer in Paints, Oils, Dyestuffs, &c., corner Wood and Sixth streets, Pittsburgh.
Regular Agent for Dr. Ford's Medicine. ap21
JOHN P. SCOTT, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Oils, Varnishes and Dyestuffs, No. 206 Liberty street, Pittsburgh.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
Agent for Schenck's Pulmonic Syrup. mar24dlyaw
R. E. SELLERS, WHOLESALE DEALER in Drugs, Paints, Dyestuffs, Oils, Varnishes, &c., &c., No. 75 Wood street, Pittsburgh, Pa. Goods warranted. Prices low.

FREDERICK BRAUN..... GOTTLOB REITER.
BRAUN & REITER, WHOLESALE AND Retail Druggists, corner of Liberty and St. Clair sts., Pittsburgh.
JOSEPH FLEMING, (SUCCESSOR TO L. Wilcox & Co.) corner Market street and Diamond, keeps constantly on hand a full and complete assortment of Drugs, Medicines, Medicine Chests, Perfumery and all articles pertaining to his business.
Physicians prescriptions carefully compounded at all hours. ja26ly
DR. GEO. H. KEYSER, DRUGGIST, 140 Wood street, corner of Wood street and Virgin Alley, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Produce Dealers.
CHEESE WAREHOUSE.—HENRY H. LOCKHART, Forwarding and Commission Merchant and Dealer in Cheese, Butter, Lake Fish and Produce generally, No. 20 Wood st., above Water, Pittsburgh. my21
B. CANFIELD, LATE OF WARREN, O., Commission, Forwarding Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Pot and Pearl Ash and Western Produce generally. Front st., between Smithfield and Wood, Pittsburgh.
M'HANE & ANJER, (SUCCESSORS to A. & A. McHane,) Dealers in Flour, Grain and Produce, Commission and Forwarding Merchants, No. 124 Second Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. [Jan. 1, '57-dly] ja12
DAVID C. HERBST, FLOUR, PRODuce, Provision and Commission Merchant, No. 267 Liberty street, corner of Hand, Pittsburgh, gives his attention to the sale of *Flour, Pork, Provisions, Lard, Cheese, Butter, Grain, Dried Fruits, Seeds, &c. &c.*
Consignments respectfully solicited. au3ly
ALEX. FORSYTH, (SUCCESSOR TO Forsyth & Scott,) Forwarding and Commission Merchant, Dealer in Wool, Hides, Flour, Bacon, Lard and Lard Oil and Produce generally, No. 75 Water st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
H. RIDDLE, GENERAL COMMISSION Merchant and Dealer in Groceries and Produce, 27 Fifth street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
Refer to B. HAZELTON, Pittsburgh.
BRADLEY, CONGRAVE & Co., Pittsburgh.
Consignments solicited and satisfactory returns guaranteed. de16-1ydawT
ROBERT HUTCHINSON, COMMISSION Merchant, for the sale of Western Reserve Cheese, Butter, Lard, Bacon, Fish, Pot and Pearl Ashes, Saleratus, Oils, Flour, Grain, Seeds, Dried Fruit, and Produce generally, No. 8 Smithfield street, between First and Water. ap3
CHARLES B. LEECH, FORWARDING and Commission Merchant, Dealer in Flour, Grain, Bacon, Lard and Butter, and all kinds of Produce, No. 8 Smithfield street, between First and Water. ap3
EAGLE WAREHOUSE.—JAS. GARDINER, Wholesale Dealer in Flour, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 6 Seventh street, between Liberty and Smithfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. mr2-1y
Terms cash.

WM. B. HOLMES.....JAS. HOLMES.
WM. B. HOLMES & BRO., PORK AND Beef Packers and Dealers in Provisions, corner of Market and Front streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. de6

Music, &c.
JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 WOOD ST., between Diamond Alley and Fourth street, Sole Agent for CHICKERING & SONS' (Boston) PIANO FORTES, MASON & HAMLIN'S MODEL MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, and Dealer in Music and Musical Goods. jy23
H. KLEBER & BRO., No. 52 FIFTH St., Sign of the Golden Harp, Sole Agent for NUNNS & CLARK'S (New York) unrivalled Grand and Square PIANOS, and CARHART & NEEDHAM'S perfecting MELODEONS and ORGAN HARMONIUMS, Dealers in Music and Musical Instruments. fo6
CHARLOTTE BLUME, MANUFACTURER and Dealer in Piano Fortes, and Importer of Music and Musical Instruments. Sole Agent for the HAMBURG PIANOS, also for HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S Boston Pianos, with and without Æolean Attachment. 118 Wood street. my2

Attorneys.
Benjamin F. Blood,
COUNSELLOR AND ATTORNEY AT LAW
AND COMMISSIONER FOR THE STATES OF

New York,	Ohio,	Kentucky,
Massachusetts,	Indiana,	Missouri,
Maine,	Michigan,	Iowa,
Virginia,	Illinois.	Wisconsin.

Acknowledgments and Depositions taken, and Oaths &c. administered to be recorded or used in any of the above named States.
Office opposite the Theatre, No. 45, Fifth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. ja16-1y6m
ROBERT M'KNIGHT, ATTORNEY AT Law, and Solicitor of the Bank of Pittsburgh, No. 110 Fourth street, Pittsburgh.
JOSEPH S. & A. P. MORRISON, ATTORneys at Law. Office No. 98 Fourth st., near Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. my24
HARTZHORN & HAZEN, ATTORNEYS at Law. Office in Odeon Building, Fourth street, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Fruit Cans
FOR PRESERVING FRUITS &C.
A Kind well Tested in use, and Have Given ENTIRE SATISFACTION.
ARE RAPIDLY MANAGED BY ANY PERSON.
JOHN FLEMING,
jy1 No. 47 Market st., corner of Third
JOHN FLEMING, DEALER IN HOUSEfurnishing Hardware, Hollow Ware, Plated Ware, Cutlery, Britannia, Bright, Japanned and Pressed Tin Ware, Wood and Willow Ware, corner of Market and Third sts., Pittsburgh, Pa.
Roofing and all kinds of Jobbing in our line, done with dispatch. my22-1yd

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS,
From ALBERT G. RICHARDSON'S ADVERTISING AND COLLECTING OFFICE, 389 *Broadway, New York.*

Highly Important to Retailers, Liquor Merchants and Wholesale Grocers.
DR. FEUCHTWANGER'S,
Flavorings, to Produce at a Moment's Notice Every Desired Liquor.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAS LATELY made great improvements in this branch of business. The flavorings are put up in packages of 5, 10 and 40 Gallons, and requires but the addition of Pure Spirit, either 1st or 4th proof, and Liquors such as Cognac, either dark or pale, Holland and English Gin, Jamaica and St. Croix Rum, Monongahela, Bourbon, Irish and Scotch Whisky, Apple, Peach, Cherry and Raspberry Brandy, Port and Madeira Wines will be instantly produced. It requires no still, but an addition of a good spirit, say 50 gallons for each gallon of the respective Flavoring.
The best Cognac Oil, green, yellow and white, warranted genuine, as low as any other importer in the United States
Essence of every Liquor. Extract of Cognac, 1lb of which produces 320 gallons of Cognac.
Raw Whisky may, by Dr. F.'s age and body preparation be made smooth with but a trifling expense.
The price of Flavorings are extremely moderate, and directions in full supplied by
DR. LEWIS FEUCHTWANGER,
Chymist and Importer of Drugs, Essential Oils and Metals, Dispensatorige and Pharmaceutic Chemicals.
No 143 MAIDEN LANE, NEW YORK.
N. B.—Sole Agent for Godfrey's celebrated Cordial Bitters and Gin. ap27-tu-th-ly

Carriages.
JOSEPH WHITE'S
Carriage Repository.
JOSEPH WHITE NOW CARRYing on business in his spacious premises, 33 Wood street, (now lately enlarged,) between Pittsburgh and Lawrenceville, near the Two Mile Run, respectfully invites the public to inspect his stock of CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, &c. And he particularly informs gentlemen *purchasers*, that one price only is made. Fourteen years' experience in the business, enables him to place before the same choice collection of Carriages, which so many years past it has been his particular department to select from the various and most talented Eastern Manufacturers. The success of his new system is complete; the economy of his arrangements will supply the best and most fashionable Manufacturers at moderate prices.
Unencumbered by those heavy expenses, which the *mania* for decorating Houses of Business, has heaped upon the price of Goods, (owing to large rents,) Joseph White will sell on ready money only, at much less than the usual profits.
N. B.—Carriages repaired in the best manner, with dispatch. feb5dawtf

Pittsburgh Coach Factory.
M. L. STEPHENS,
SUCCESSOR TO
BIGELOW & CO., formerly E. M. BIGELOW, *No. 46 Diamond, a few doors near Wood Street,*
PITTSBURGH, PA.
I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANnounce to the Carriage using community and the public in general, that I have this day purchased the interest of my former partner, Mr. Albert, and will carry on the business in all its branches at the old stand, No. 46 Diamond Alley. In changing the name of this old and well established manufacturing establishment, I assure the public no effort shall be wanting on my part to continue the same high character so long enjoyed by my predecessors and associates.
ja7-1yd M. L. STEPHENS.

Coach and Carriage Factory.
JOHNSON, BROTHER & CO.,
Corner of Ribaud and Robeson Streets,
ALLEGHENY CITY.
WOULD RESPECTFULLY INform their friends, and the public generally, that they are manufacturing Carriages, Barouches, Rockaways, Buggies, Sleighs and Chariots, in all their various styles of finish and proportions.
All orders will be executed with strict regard to durability and beauty of finish. Repairs will also be attended to on the most reasonable terms. Using in all their work the best Eastern Shafts, Poles and Wheel stuff, they feel confident that all who favor them with their patronage will be perfectly satisfied on trial of their work.
Purchasers are requested to give them a call before purchasing elsewhere. de3-1yd

Furniture.
JOHN H. YOUNG.....THOS. B. YOUNG.....FRANCIS L. YOUNG
T. B. YOUNG & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF
FURNITURE AND CHAIRS
Of Every Description.
FACTORY—*Federal St., between Wylie and Penn. Avenue.*
Warehouse—Nos. 38 & 40 Smithfield St.,
STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE—We are constantly manufacturing STEAMBOAT CABIN FURNITURE and CHAIRS, and invite the attention of those interested in furnishing boats.
au30-2dw3 T. B. YOUNG & CO.

C. F. KLOPFER & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS OF FURNITURE and CHAIRS of every variety and style, in Rosewood, Mahogany and Walnut, suitable for parlors, chambers and dining rooms, equal to any to be found in the Eastern cities and at lower prices. Every article made by hand and warranted.
Hotels and Steamboats furnished at short notice—Warerooms, corner Penn and Wayne sts., Pittsburgh.
de5-1dw1y8

JAMES W. WOODWELL,
CABINET FURNITURE MANUFACTURER
Nos. 97 & 99 Third St., Pittsburgh.
J. W. WOODWELL RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and customers, that he has just completed his stock of Furniture, which is decidedly the largest and best ever offered for sale in this city. As he is determined to uphold his stock, with seasoned materials, best workmanship and newest designs, and from the extent of his orders and facility in manufacturing, he is enabled to offer goods wholesale and RETAIL at the lowest prices.
He keeps always on hand the greatest variety of every description of furniture, from the cheapest and plainest, to the most elegant and costly, that a house, or any part of one, may be furnished from his stock, or manufactured expressly to order. mr20

Commission, &c.
MALCOLM LEECH.....JOHN L. LEECH.....JOS. S. LEECH.
JOS. S. LEECH & CO.,
Nos. 243 & 244 Liberty st., Pittsburgh, Pa.
WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
FLOUR AND BACON,
Tin Plate and Tinner's Stock,
AND
PITTSBURGH MANUFACTURES.
jy11dly

McALPIN & CO.,
(Late of J. S. Leech, McAlpin & Co., Pittsburgh.)
GENERAL COMMISSION
AND
FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
Levee and Washington Avenue,
WYANDOTTE CITY, KANSAS TERRITORY,
REFERENCES:
Joseph S. Leech & Co., and Pittsburgh Merchants generally. jy11d&wly

D. H. THOMAS,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING Merchant, *No. 20 Pine Street*, St. Louis, Mo.
REFER TO
SIMON, HARTMAN & CO., | JONES & LAUTH.
LORENTZ, STEWART & CO., | ZUG & PAINTER.
Will purchase to order, Lead, Hemp, Bacon, Grain, &c. Prompt attention given to any manner of forwarding. je8-1yd

SPRINGER HARBAUGH, COMMISSION Merchant, Dealer in Wool, Provisions and Produce generally, No. 229 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
HENRY S. KING, (LATE OF THE firm of King & Moorhead,) Commission Merchant, and Dealer in Pig Metal and Blooms, No. 76 Water street, below Market, Pittsburgh, Pa. ap19
A. A. HARDY, (SUCCESSOR TO HARdy, Jones & Co.) Commission and Forwarding Merchant, Agent of the Madison and Indianapolis Railroad, corner First and Ferry sts., Pittsburgh, Pa. ja26-1yd
EDWARD T. MEGRAW, GENERAL Commission Merchant, and Wholesale Dealer in Manufactured Tobacco, Imported and Domestic Cigars, Snuff, &c., &c., No. 241 Liberty street, opposite the head of Wood, Pittsburgh, Pa. mh12-1y
ALEXANDER GORDON, FORWARDing and Commission Merchant, Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Agent, Dealer in Pig and Bar Lead and Shot. American and Manilla Hemp. fe24-1y6m

Booksellers, &c.
E. C. COCHRANE, (SUCCESSOR TO E. S. Sadler,) Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Books, Stationery and Paper Hangings, Federal street, 6th door S. E. of Market Square, Allegheny, Pa.
JOHN S. DAVISON, BOOKSELLER AND Stationer, successor to Davison & Agnew, No. 63 Market street, near Fourth, Pittsburgh, Pa.
KAY & CO., BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS, No. 55 Wood street, next door to the corner of Third, Pittsburgh, Pa. School and Law Books constantly on hand.
J. READ, BOOKSELLER AND STATIONER, No. 78 Fourth st., Apollo Buildings.
HUNT & MINER, BOOKSELLER and Stationer, Masonic Hall, Fifth street.

Physicians.
DR. R. T. FORD still continues his new and CHEERFUL PRACTICE. His office, West end Pennsylvania Avenue, (Fourth Street Road,) East end of Diamond street, Pittsburgh, Pa.
His unlimited success in Acute and Chronic Diseases can not be equalled in any of the medical practice of the present day. mr18-dly
DR. O'BRIEN CAN BE CONSULTED at Dr. Smith's, corner of Fifth and Smithfield streets, on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS, from 10 to 1 and 1 to 3 o'clock.
Residence on the Brownsville Road. fe23-1y*

JOS. P. GAZZAM.....ANDREW FLEMING, M. D.
DOCTORS GAZZAM & FLEMING. Office No. 25 Sixth street, Pittsburgh, Pa. fe28-6md*

DOBBIN & BARKLEY.....JAMES H. GRAHAM.
ROBERT DALZELL & CO., WHOLEsale Grocers, Commission and Forwarding Merchants and Dealers in Produce and Pittsburgh Manufactures, No. 251 Liberty street, Pittsburgh, Pa. my2

Dry Goods.
MURPHY & BURCHFIELD, DEALERS in Silks and Ladies' Dress Goods generally, Cloaks, Talmas and Shawls, Embroideries and Staple Goods, for family use. An unusually extensive assortment in all the above departments, just received and selling at the lowest prices.
North-east cor. Fourth and Market sts. oc3

A. A. MASON & CO.....PITTSBURGH.....C. L. ANTHONY & CO., N. YORK.
A. MASON & CO., WHOLESALE Dealers in Fancy and Staple Dry Goods, 25 Fifth street, Pittsburgh.

Western Land Agents.
Collections in Iowa.
J. M. GRIFFITH,
COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
DUBUQUE, IOWA,
WILL GIVE PARTICULAR ATTENtion to the collection and securing of debts, accounts, claims, &c., in Dubuque and surrounding country.
Remittances Promptly Made.
REFERENCES IN PITTSBURGH:
S. F. Von Bonnhorst, Esq. | Jones, Lauth & Co.;
R. Biddle Roberts, Att'y. | N. G. Murphy;
Wm. Cunningham & Co.; | A. & D. H. Chambers.
ap6-1yd

NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS
From H. S. SCHELL'S Advertising House, No. 323 Broadway.

Matches, 10,000 Gross.
MATCHES, CIGAR LIGHTS AND WAX TAPERS, warranted to stand every climate, put up in wood and tin boxes expressly for shipping and jobbing—sold on the most liberal terms, by CHARLES PARTRIDGE, 125 Maiden Lane, New York. au22-2ydaw3

Patent Spring Chair and Iron Furniture Co., Manufactory 63 & 66 Duane St.
Salesroom, 252 Broadway, New York.
ESTABLISHED 1849.
EXCLUSIVE MANUFACTURERS AND Proprietors of the PATENT ELLIPTICAL STEEL SPRING CHAIRS, the most elegant and luxurious chairs in the world. They took the Premium at the great World's Fair at London, Paris and New York. Suitable for Parlors, Libraries, Offices, Counting-Rooms, Hotels and Legislative Halls. Plain and Store Stools, with or without springs. Reversible Invalid's Chairs. Also, Manufacturers of Jackson's *Celebrated Gummer Tube*, and Agents for Williams, Rich & Co.'s Machinists' Tool, including Turning and Boring Lathes of every description
Common Slide Lathes, Foot and Power. au31-1ydlf
THOMAS MIL..... JOHN S. HERRON..... WM. STEVENSON.

Union Foundry.
MITCHELL, HERRON & CO.
WILL CONTINUE THE BUSINESS OF the Union Foundry, at the old stand of PENNOCK, MITCHELL & CO., No. 56 Liberty st.
They will manufacture, as usual, a large and general assortment of CASTINGS, comprising
Cooking Stoves, Ranges and Slide Ovens,
OFFICE AND WORKS, ALLEGHENY CITY.
MANTLE & KITCHEN GRATES,
Hollow Ware, Wagon Boxes, Dog Irons,
SAD IRONS, TEA KETTLES, PLOWS & PLOW POINTS,
Mill and Gearing Castings Generally,
And GAS and WATER PIPE of all sizes.
ALSO,
IRON AND NAILS OF THE BEST BRANDS.
Shovels, Spades, Picks, &c. .....
All of which will be sold at manufacturers' my7-1y

WILLIAM TATE,
PLUMBER AND GAS FITTER, No. 3 Fourth street (near Liberty,) and 122 Penn street, next door to Alderman Parkinson's Office, and Federal st., near Locust, Allegheny.
Every description of ..... Water Gas and Steam ja12-1y

Pittsburgh Gazette.
PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY BY
S. RIDDLE & CO.,
FIFTH STREET, ABOVE SMITHFIELD.
THE DAILY GAZETTE is the oldest Newspaper in the West, and having an extensive circulation among the business men, and reaching all classes, it offers inducements to advertisers as the best medium through which to reach the public.
THE WEEKLY GAZETTE is issued every Wednesday and Saturday, on a large sheet sheet, and contains in addition to the news of the week, a carefully prepared and reliable report of the Markets, commercial and monetary affairs, and an accurate Bank Note List, corrected weekly, for this paper—making it the best Commercial Newspaper in the West.

TERMS:
DAILY—Six Dollars per annum, payable in advance, or 12½ cents per week, payable to the Carriers.
WEEKLY—Two Dollars per annum, payable in advance. Clubs are furnished on the following terms:
Four copies one year $5 00
Ten " " 10 00
Twenty " " 20 00
And one to the person getting up the club free.
Advance payments are strictly required, and no paper will be sent after the time is up to which it was paid.

Rates of Advertising.

1 Square of 10 lines, 1 time	50
" " " 2 "	75
" " " 3 "	1 00
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" " " 2 "	3 00
" " " 3 "	4 00
" " " 1 month	5 00
" " " 2 "	7 00
" " " 3 "	9 00
" " " 4 "	10 00
" " " 6 "	12 00
" " " 12 "	20 00

Yearly advertisers are entitled to one square, changing as often as they please, per annum 25 00
Advertisements with Cuts treble price.

"God and Humanity."
FOR GOVERNOR,
DAVID WILMOT,
OF BRADFORD.
FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER,
WILLIAM MILLWARD,
OF PHILADELPHIA.
FOR JUDGES OF SUPREME COURT,
JOSEPH J. LEWIS, of Chester,
JAMES VEECH, of Fayette.
Assembly.
DANIEL NEGLEY, Collins tp.
THOMAS KIDDOO, Snowden tp.
J. B. BACKHOUSE, Ohio.
NICHOLAS VOEGHTLEY, Jr., Allegheny.
J. HERON FOSTER, Pittsburgh.
Associate Judge.
GABRIEL ADAMS, of Lower St. Clair.
Register.
JOHN G. CURTIS, of Ohio township.
Recorder.
NATHANIEL PATTERSON, of Birmingham.
Treasurer.
JOHN J. MUSE, of Versailles tp.
Commissioner.
WILLIAM N. BURCHFIELD, of Peebles.
Auditor.
A. B. STEVENSON, of Lower St. Clair.
Clerk of the Courts.
THOMAS A. ROWLEY, of Pittsburgh.
Director of the Poor.
J. McKINNEY SCOUGHANS, of Mifflin.

The Young Widow.
She is modest, but not bashful,
Free and easy, but not bold;
Like an apple ripe and mellow,
Not too young and not too old;
Half inviting, half repulsive,
Now advancing, and now shy,
There is mischief in her dimple,
There is danger in her eye.

She has studied human nature,
She is schooled in all her arts;
She has tak'n her diploma,
As the mistress of all hearts.
She can tell the very moment
When to sigh and when to smile,
Or a maid is sometimes charming,
But the widow all the while.

Are you sad? how very serious
Will her handsome face become.
Are you angry? she is speckled,
Lonely, friendless, tearful, dumb.
Are you mirthful? how her laughter,
Silvery-sounding, will ring out,
She can lure and catch and play you,
As the angler does the trout!

Ye old bachelors of forty,
Who have grown so hard and wise,
Young Americans of twenty,
With a heart to break or prize,
You may practice on the widow,
Fancy that you've the ball,
But I know a little widow
Who can sell you all!

MORE OF THE SAINTS LEAVING.—A letter from Lawrence, K. T., dated the 26th ult., says:
"We have another arrival from Mormondom. An emigrant train, containing a number of men, women and children—100 persons in all—has just reached this city, after a wearisome journey of 40 days. The train consisted of 15 teams, and brought through a large and valuable collection of beaver and buffalo furs. In spite of the extremely hot weather of the last few weeks, the party arrived in excellent health, the women and children especially bearing the fatigue better than the men.
The members of this company are, or rather were, professors of the Mormon faith, but they fled from the holy land, partly to escape from the relentless tyranny of the Brigham Young hierarchy, and partly to improve their pecuniary affairs. When they left, there was great dissatisfaction among the Saints, and about a thousand persons abandoned Utah at the same time. Several trains departed for the States, and nearly four hundred started for Oregon. It was with difficulty that they escaped, and many threats were made that violence would be committed upon them if they attempted to leave the country. The large number of those who left is believed to have been their protection.
The emigrants are heartily sick of the Mormon religion and all the attendant institutions. They state that the members of the church (embracing almost the entire adult population of the Territory) have, on an average, about three wives apiece. A poor man, they think, has no possible chance to succeed in Utah. With decidedly strong prospects of having a large family to support, he is compelled to devote the entire labor of every tenth day to the church, and to pay heavy taxes beside. Some of them state that they were called upon to pay tithes before they had been in Salt Lake City a week. There are many who would gladly renounce the Brigham Young tyranny and flee from the Territory; but after the 'endowment' (a certain step in the church) has been taken, the subject of it cannot leave unless he has the permission of the spiritual authorities, without paying his life in the most imminent peril. Large numbers of unfortunate women, who were lured into Utah by appealing to their religious enthusiasm, and grossly misrepresenting the actual state of affairs, are thoroughly disgusted with the practical workings of what was so beautiful in theory, but have no means of escaping from their hard lot.
The disaffect, however, (according to my informants, who come by this train,) by no means comprise the whole, or even a majority of the people of Utah. Thousands of men have such deep-seated faith in Brigham Young that they would cheerfully fight for him to the last drop of blood. Many women, too, with a firm persuasion that his mission is from Heaven, are attached to him with a fanatical devotion, and would not hesitate to lay down their lives for him. In Great Salt Lake City the people are well armed, and have thirty pieces of artillery. In many of their localities, the male Saints are armed and disciplined. These emigrants confirm the various reports that the population of Utah has been greatly exaggerated. They think forty thousand a liberal estimate, and state that Salt Lake City has not more than seven thousand inhabitants.

ANOTHER EXHIBITION OF CHIVALRY.—At the Ephrata Mountain Springs, Penn., a difficulty occurred on Saturday, between a Baltimore man named White, and one of the colored servants. White accused (wrongfully) the servant of carrying off his plate. The servant gave him the lie, and then Mr. White retorted by picking up a tumbler and hurling at the negroe's head. The latter evaded the flying missile by dodging, and directly made towards Mr. white in a menacing manner, and struck him in the face, urged on, it is said, by the other servants in the room. The noise of the disturbance immediately filled the room with the guests of the house, principally Southerners, who caught the servant and forced him out of the room. They then held a meeting, at which they not only denounced the servants, but "free niggers" generally, and one of them proceeded to distribute his abuse upon Pennsylvanians generally. A Philadelphian, also a guest, replied, with animation. He was backed up by others from the North, and then followed a scene of the greatest confusion, which threatened for a little while to lead to very serious consequences. But, fortunately, oil was poured on the troubled waters, and order was somewhat restored.
The servant has left the house, and at the last accounts all was quiet.

CROPS IN MAINE.—A gentleman who has traveled extensively through this State, the past few weeks, writes as follows:—"Notwithstanding the hay crop has been considerably injured by the wet weather, still the farmer will secure a very large crop, and if he has met with a loss by some of his hay getting wet, he will receive more than a full renumeration from the fact that the wet weather has resuscitated his pastures, and will consequently add richness to his dairy. Apples are a failure; the weevil has nearly destroyed the wheat crop; potato tops give evidence of the commencement of the rot; buttonts, rye, barley and corn promise well."—*Kennebec Journal.*

Trip to New York.
Central Route - Philadelphia—Camden and Amboy —New York, her business men, large operations in trade—Sugar Speculation—Quarantine laws—Custom House.
DEAR GAZETTE: The route of travel which the great Penn-sylvania Central Railroad traverses has been so often described that we shall not attempt any description more than to say, that for personal comfort in the cars, and beautiful and picturesque scenery, this route cannot be surpassed.
After remaining nearly two days in Philadelphia, we left for New York by the Camden and Amboy route.
New York presents so many attractive features, that it would be a difficult matter to particularize, so we will merely name some things not usually noticed by correspondents. One of the first things that will strike the mind forcibly of a stranger engaged in any of the departments of business life, is the extensive scale on which all kinds of merchandising is transacted. We had occasion to mingle somewhat among business men, and on several occasions learned some interesting facts. No mercantile community in the Union, if indeed in the world, employs the same facilities for conveying information to merchant strangers, as the New Yorkers. Advertising is carried on extensively, and at high prices, too: then in addition to an expensive card, circular and fancy placard, often a large amount of valuable and interesting information to a stranger is interwoven and distributed gratuitously. In every other large city—east and west, too much economy is practised in such matters. It is said, that goods can be obtained much more easily on credit in New York, than in any other eastern city. They evidently assume greater risks, consequently their business operations are more hazardous. Reverses, pecuniarily, are more prevalent here than elsewhere because of this mode of venture in trade. While some are unsuccessful, and found wanting to a large amount, on the other hand, a large number make princely fortunes—sometimes in a very short time. The interests of this great emporium are so identified with the whole commercial world, that any warlike movement, will suddenly create a demand for some particular articles enriching the holders—as for instance the effect on tea, arising from the difficulties between the British and the Chinese; while on the other hand many have been made bankrupt by unexpected changes in foreign parts.
We made the acquaintance of a large commission house on South street, fronting the East River, and on enquiring, we learned that in one article of trade alone last year their sales amounted to over *two millions* of dollars, and yet there are other firms whose sales exceed this sum. Then we ascertained, through a reliable source, that one large wholesale grocer, who had over one hundred thousand dollars worth of Tea on hand, when the large advance took place on that article, had cleared on their sale of Tea and other goods, during the past six months ending July 1st, over seventy-five thousand dollars profit! This is not surprising when it is boastingly said of a merchant tailor, that his business is worth over fifty thousand dollars per year, as we heard of one firm whose name we can give. These instances we have given only refer to one department of trade.
It is said, that there is no cause to doubt the statement, that at one time during this summer, one hundred and thirty thousand hogsheads of sugar were held in store—principally in "bond," by commission houses. This number of hogsheads is greater than the whole of last year's Louisiana Sugar Crop. We do not know of over fifteen thousand hogsheads of Sugar—perhaps twenty—being held in Pittsburgh at one time, and then that number *only* when the Spring stock had been received. Its true the demand is quite different, but illustrates the character of the trade of the two cities. *Custom* seems as it were to appear to many (while on the Sugar question) that notwithstanding the coming Sugar crop of Louisiana promises to be four times larger than last season—over four hundred thousand hogsheads—and the prospect of an abundant yield of Island sugar too, with nearly ninety thousand hogsheads stored in New York, July 31st, as well as large stocks in other eastern cities, still holders anticipate an advance in the article and hope—*delusive* hope—that the stock will be sold at *present* rates or not much less. Heavy operators yield reluctantly to reduction in the face of speculative articles, such as flour, bacon, sugar, etc. Retrograde steps in operators are usually slow, but when the position is "firm," "upward tendency," it will give the quick-step march to their movements.
The Quarantine laws are very annoying to the commercial interests of N. Y., not only in the serious detention, but in pecuniary losses. The laws are good, when in operation to prevent contagious diseases, but there should be exceptions. Valuable cargoes of sugar, liquor, fruits, &c., arrive, and by virtue of this law they are detained, and what is often the result? The vessel during her detention is visited by river thieves in small boats, and the work of depletion is carried on in the night, so that by the time the vessel arrives at port and discharges her cargo it is ascertained that a large amount of goods have been stolen—too late to remedy the evil. One merchant remarked in our hearing, that during the last year he had been robbed of over twenty thousands dollars worth of goods, while his vessels were lying in the quarantine grounds.
It is no wonder that so many are willing to serve Uncle Sam in the capacity of Collector of the port of New York, when one beholds so many large bonded warehouses belonging to the U. S. for storing goods which pass through the Custom House. There is not only a large number of the warehouses four or five stories high in the lower part of the city, but the row of buildings which line the North-ly side of the East River are used for the same purpose. This arrangement enables the importers to hold large stocks of goods until sales are made. This can be easily done; when the goods arrive to let them be stored in the Government warehouses, and sell by sample. When the sale is made the duty and storage is paid, article weighed by public weigher, and then delivered to the purchaser. In this way large transactions take place with