

**PITTSBURGH GAZETTE**  
PUBLISHED WEEKLY  
**PITTSBURGH:**  
THURSDAY MORNING, APRIL 10, 1853.

**Advances Payments.**—The amount of the advance payment made to the city of Wheeling, for the purpose of purchasing the right of way for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, is \$100,000. The balance of the advance payment is \$100,000. The total amount of the advance payment is \$200,000.

**Removal.**—The office of the Pittsburgh Gazette is removed to the new building on the corner of Wood and First streets, on Thursday, April 10, 1853.

**Most Provinces Wanted.**—Among the causes of our embroilment, financial and otherwise, there is one which deserves more attention than it has received. We have too many consumers and too few producers. There is too strong a tendency, of young men especially, to cities, towns, and ports, and to leave the rural districts, and to neglect the soil which feeds them.

**THE OFFICE OF THE** Pittsburgh Gazette is removed to the new building on the corner of Wood and First streets, on Thursday, April 10, 1853.

**Belief from this state of things is not to be found, as is supposed by some, in the simple increase of the quantity of land for tillage, because the land is not now in the hands of the people of the land that we put under cultivation but lessens the amount of product, unless we proportionally increase the labor employed.**

**Slavery and the English Language.**—A recent edition of the Standard of the Society Lord Palmerston was in the chair, and while tossing those sovereigns who had contributed to the society, he drew the attention of the company to Mr. Buchanan, the American Minister, who was present, and who, in his speech, declared that he would not acknowledge him as an Englishman, but he would not acknowledge him as a foreigner; he represents, indeed, another member of our own family. I trust that the identity which he betrays between us and him, the ideas which he called language may long continue to imply an identity of sentiment and feeling, and that when he returns to his native land, he will be able to bear with him the expression of esteem and admiration, which is now withheld from him by the people of his country.

**Forten's Translation.**—The N. Y. Tribune, in an article on the Kansas mischief, thus speculates on the probabilities of the future: But the mischief that is brewing, is not alone in Kansas. There are deeper plots contrived to freedom of commerce in Washington. The great disunionist, James Davis, who signified his career in the Senate of the United States by his article, and who has been the champion of an overthrow of the Government in all our California acquisitions below the Rio Grande, has been the champion of the stipulation, in the past of Commander-in-Chief of the Army. He is Mr. Pierce's Secretary of War, and a leading man in the Cabinet. He has been the champion of the stipulation, in the past of Commander-in-Chief of the Army. He is Mr. Pierce's Secretary of War, and a leading man in the Cabinet.

**Whelpling and Baltimore.**—Our neighbors at the quondam head of navigation do not appear to be in the best of health before the session of the City Council of Wheeling have lately issued a document in justification of the course pursued by that place towards the Baltimore and Ohio road, whereupon the American, of Baltimore, tenders the following comments for the consideration of the Wheeling folk: "It is evident the Council consider that Wheeling has made the railroad, not that the railroad has made Wheeling. They have substantial evidence in the road, and have given to it the name of 'privilege,' under cover of which they are passing through its streets. It is true that for this privilege, they have expended money, but they have expended money for their own benefit, and not for the benefit of Baltimore. They have expended money for their own benefit, and not for the benefit of Baltimore.

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**SPECIAL NOTICES.**  
**DRUG STORE FORSALE.**—A well established and profitable drug store, situated in the city of Pittsburgh, is offered for sale. The stock is extensive and well selected. The premises are well adapted for business. The sale will take place on Monday, April 13, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at the residence of the proprietor, No. 100 North Third street.

**Stomachic and Purgative.**—This medicine is highly recommended for the cure of all diseases of the stomach and bowels. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all druggists. Price, 25 cents per bottle.

**Dr. McLean's Celebrated Liver Pills.**—These pills are highly recommended for the cure of all diseases of the liver and gall bladder. They are a safe and reliable remedy, and are sold by all druggists. Price, 25 cents per bottle.

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**JOHN C. BAKER & CO.'S**  
**TRIPLE MEDICAL OIL.**—This oil is highly recommended for the cure of all diseases of the liver and gall bladder. It is a safe and reliable remedy, and is sold by all druggists. Price, 25 cents per bottle.

**British and Continental Exchange.**—We have the honor to announce that we have opened a branch office in Pittsburgh, for the purpose of transacting business in the purchase and sale of British and Continental Exchange. We are prepared to receive orders for the purchase and sale of all the principal places of Europe, and to execute the same with dispatch and accuracy.

**OHIO & PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.**—The Ohio & Pennsylvania Railroad is now open for the regular season. The trains will run as follows: From Pittsburgh to Columbus, Ohio, on Monday, April 13, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M. From Columbus to Pittsburgh, on Thursday, April 16, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

**THE OHIO RAILROAD.**—The Ohio Railroad is now open for the regular season. The trains will run as follows: From Pittsburgh to Columbus, Ohio, on Monday, April 13, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M. From Columbus to Pittsburgh, on Thursday, April 16, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M.

**ARNOLD & WILLIAMS**  
**Chilson Furnaces, Wrought Iron Tubing**  
For Warming and Ventilating Buildings.  
A. W. Arnold & Co. are prepared to supply all the materials necessary for the construction of chilson furnaces, wrought iron tubing, and other iron work. They are prepared to execute the same with dispatch and accuracy.

**PEARL STEAM MILL,**  
ALLEGHENY.  
Flour delivered to families in either of the following ways: By the mill, or by the carrier, or by the express. The flour is of the highest quality, and is sold at a low price.

**WESTERN TEA STORE,**  
Corner of Wood and Sixth streets.  
W. A. McLaughlin.  
This store is now open for the regular season. We have a large stock of the finest teas, and are prepared to supply all the materials necessary for the construction of chilson furnaces, wrought iron tubing, and other iron work.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
**COTTAGE HILL ACADEMY.**  
A Classical and Collegiate Boarding School, for the education of young gentlemen. The school is situated on a beautiful spot, and is well equipped with all the necessary facilities for the education of the students.

**THE ELEVENTH SESSION OF THIS**  
Annual Meeting of the Board of Directors of the City of Pittsburgh, will be held on Monday, April 13, 1853, at 10 o'clock, A. M., in the City Hall.

**Equitable Fire Insurance Company**  
OF LONDON.  
Capital \$2,500,000.  
This company is prepared to insure all kinds of property, and to pay the amount of the loss in full, as soon as the claim is proved.

**AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY**  
OF LONDON.  
Capital \$2,500,000.  
This company is prepared to insure all kinds of property, and to pay the amount of the loss in full, as soon as the claim is proved.

**Citizen's Insurance Company of Pittsburgh**  
This company is prepared to insure all kinds of property, and to pay the amount of the loss in full, as soon as the claim is proved.

**PHILADELPHIA**  
Fire and Marine Insurance Company.  
Capital \$2,500,000.  
This company is prepared to insure all kinds of property, and to pay the amount of the loss in full, as soon as the claim is proved.

**Western Insurance Company**  
OF PITTSBURGH.  
This company is prepared to insure all kinds of property, and to pay the amount of the loss in full, as soon as the claim is proved.

**Balance Mutual Insurance Company**  
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**B. A. FAHNESTOCK & CO.**  
CORNER OF WOOD AND FIRST STREETS.  
PITTSBURGH.

**Importers and Dealers in**  
LARD OIL, TURPENTINE, TANNERS OIL, ALCOHOL, SODA WATER, WHISKY, BRANDY, RUM, GIN, &c.  
We have a large stock of the above articles, and are prepared to supply all the materials necessary for the construction of chilson furnaces, wrought iron tubing, and other iron work.

**WHITE LEAD, RED LEAD & LITHARGE.**  
We have a large stock of the above articles, and are prepared to supply all the materials necessary for the construction of chilson furnaces, wrought iron tubing, and other iron work.

**CHESLER, 74 Wood street.**  
We have a large stock of the above articles, and are prepared to supply all the materials necessary for the construction of chilson furnaces, wrought iron tubing, and other iron work.

**NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT**  
The undersigned has been appointed Receiver of the Estate of the late John C. Baker, deceased, and is prepared to receive all claims against the estate.

**VALUABLE STOCKS AT AUCTION.**  
The undersigned has been appointed Receiver of the Estate of the late John C. Baker, deceased, and is prepared to receive all claims against the estate.

**NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.**  
**COTTAGE HILL ACADEMY.**  
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