# PITTSBURGH GAZETTE

PUBLISHED BY D. N. WHITE

PITTSBURGH:

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 17, 1855.


☞To Advertisers.—Neither the Editorial Room or Printing Establishment of the *Daily Gazette*, are opened on Sunday. Advertisers who desire their notices to appear in the paper on Monday morning, will please hand them in before 9 o clock, on Saturday.

**Advance Payments.**—Hereafter no subscription will be taken for the Daily or Weekly Gazette, unless payment is made in advance. Whenever the time is up, to which the subscription is paid, the paper will be invariably stopped, unless the subscription is renewed by advance payment. All transient advertising, of every description, will be required to be paid in advance. The only exceptions will be where special monthly or yearly contracts are made. sepl6dw

☞Pittsburgh weekly Gazette.—The extensive circulation of our *Weekly Gazette* offers to our business men most desirable medium of making their business known. Our circulation is between four and five thousand, reaching almost every merchant, manufacturer and shop-keeper in Western Pennsylvania, and Eastern Ohio.

☞Mr. H. P. MUELLER, late editor of the *Staats Zeitung* and now connected with the Pittsburger Courier, is authorized to solicit subscriptions and advertisements for the Pittsburgh Gazette, according to our published terms Pittsburgh, March 1, 1855.

## Removal.

THE OFFICE of the Pittsburgh Gazette has been removed to the new building on Fifth street, just above Smithfield, and immediately adjoining the Methodist Protestant Church.

### COUNTRY HOMES FOR CITY BUSINESS MEN.

Before commencing the planting of trees, the ground should be thoroughly prepared. If the situation is dry, resting upon a porous sub-soil, such as sand and gravel, it should be completely broken up with a sub-soil plough; but if of a wet or compact nature, draining should be resorted to. Although the first expense of such a preparation of the ground is considerable, yet it will amply repay for the outlay in the enjoyment and thriftiness of the after culture. The usual course has been to dig small holes here and there, and to cram a tree or shrub in, without any regard to its nature and requirements, and then there has been a long series of disappointments and losses, and a final discouragement, resulting either in giving up the experiment altogether, or in miserable, dilapidated looking grounds. A tree is a living thing, and must be treated as such. If we expect satisfactory results to crown our efforts in its cultivation. A thorough preparation of the ground at the start is indispensable to the production of a handsome lawn, studded with thrifty trees. Fruits, flowers and a kitchen garden all require the same treatment. If well rotted manure can be obtained, it should be scattered broadcast, and ploughed in, but manure should never be placed in a hole in contact with the roots of a young tree. As trees advance, a top dressing may be resorted to with good effects, and mulching with course manure, straw, saw-dust or dead leaves is always beneficial, and indispensable in dry seasons.

In planting a lawn of two or three acres, with ornamental trees and shrubs a choice should be made of quick growing trees, and those which experience shows are perfectly hardy. A few exotics may be introduced to give variety, but should not be depended upon for the standards, and for shade. Our own native Maple, Elm, Poplar, Ash, Beech, Walnut, Linden, Chestnut, *etc.*, in their numerous varieties, leave us nothing to desire in the way of noble lawn trees; but various European and Asiatic trees may be introduced with good effect. Among these the Ailanthus should not be discarded, although it has been severely denounced by some persons of taste and judgment. We know of no tree which produces finer effects when judiciously introduced.

A large park of native oaks, interspersed with Walnuts and Hickories, produces grand effects, but these take a long lifetime to grow, and would be out of place in grounds of the size we are considering. Where a few of these native monarchs of the forest can be secured growing on the ground, especially oaks and chestnuts, a great point is gained, and they cannot be too highly prized, but we would recommend no man to attempt to make a plantation of this description if he expects to enjoy it, neither would a small lawn of a few acres be in good taste if planted with only two or three varieties of trees. What is wanted for an attractive and tasteful country home, is a mingling of nature and art. One of our grand native forests creates emotions of awe and sublimity; but a house set in the midst of such a forest would inspire no emotions of pleasure, but the contrary. The hand of man must be seen about a home to make it lovely and attractive. As the lover of art gathers into his house specimens of the genius and skill of all nations, so the lover of nature should gather into his grounds as many specimens of trees, shrubs and flowers as it will hold, giving the predominance as to majority to the most beautiful and approved of native origin.

The variety in the color of the foliage of trees is almost endless, and when the leaves of the trees of a well planted lawn are moved by the wind, the most pleasing effects are produced.—Evergreens should be liberally introduced, as, besides their natural beauty, they testify at once to the presence of the hand of art and taste.

If any are so fortunate as to have a small grove of native forest trees, growing in their natural state, they will have to be very cautious in dealing with it. Our native forest trees grow so thick, that trees shoot up to a great height with but a branching tuft at the top. These can never be made into ornamental trees, and if the grove is much thinned out they will either blow down or die. A tree when grown in an open space, throws out limbs low down the trunk, and forms a beautiful and most picturesque object. It is prepared to stand the fierce winds and the scorching sun. But a tree grown up in the shelter of a forest is not prepared for these exigencies, and when deprived of its accustomed shelter it exhibits a blighted aspect or perishes.

The best plan to treat such a grove is gradually to thin out only what is unsightly and decaying, and by planting clumps of evergreen shrubs, which love the shade, such as Rhododendrons and some others, and sowing it to grass, a very pretty and cool lawn can be made. We would not fancy such a grove around a dwelling, as it would prevent much ornamental gardening; but one contiguous is a pleasing object in itself, and reminds the occupant of those ancient forests which were the home of the Red Man when this glorious country was all his own.

We would by all means advise persons about to improve grounds, to make their purchases from reliable nursery men. Many persons, to save expense, resort to the woods for native shade trees, and the result is, that in nine cases out of ten they lose their labor, or have a miserable, stunted tree. This neighborhood is now well supplied with ornamental trees, deciduous and evergreen; and with all descriptions of fruit trees. There are few nurseries in the country superior to that of Messrs. Wm. & James Murdoch, of Hedge Farm, situated about three miles from the city, on Wilkins Ave ue. Their collection of superior evergreens is unrivalled, for the varieties suitable for this climate, and the beauty of their trees, and the fine state in which they reach purchasers. Mr. John Murdoch, of the Pittsburgh and Oakland nursery, has also a very fine stock, particularly of fruits, shrubbery and greenhouse plants, as well as evergreens. Every description of trees can also be supplied by Mr. E. R. Shankland, 129 Wood street, or Mr. Jas. Wardrop, Fifth street, who have arrangements to furnish trees from the best nurseries at home or abroad. All these persons are reliable, and purchasers can depend on receiving the article they order. We are decided in the opinion, that the cheapest way to procure a good tree is to order it from a reliable nurseryman.

We have now said all we design at present on this subject. We may revert to it occasionally, or give another series at some future day. If the reader has derived any information, or has been incited to plan or persevere in any rural improvement, we are amply rewarded. It has been a labor of love with us, and has afforded us a pleasant relief from the severer and less attractive duties of our editorial life.

We have one article further to give under this head, addressed principally to those of our city readers who pine for the calm pleasures of a country life, but who are awaiting a *competence*; that period in a man's history which is ever receding as he advances in years and wealth, and which by many is never reached until too late to be enjoyed, although more than enough was theirs long years before. Our views may be called old-foggyish, and be considered behind the age. So be it. We are satisfied they are rational, and in accordance with the teachings of Christian philosophy and not contrary to the dictates of sound common sense, and there we are content to leave them.

The following speculations are from "Ion," the Washington correspondent of the Baltimore *Sun*. We give them with the caution that ought to accompany all such statements:

"The Cabinet meetings continue to be the subject of remark, and something "very mysterious" is apparent in the President's frequent conferences with his War and Navy Ministers.—A "speck of war" is visible to the naked eye, and may show itself in a thunder cloud, after the San Jacinto shall have had time, with her new machinery, to get within hail of a Spanish ship of war.

The President, it is believed, takes upon himself the responsibility of the orders, whatever they may be, that have been given to Captain M'Cauley. He is probably ordered to blow out of water the Spanish cruisers and their British consorts, also, in resentment of the Spanish assumption of a right to hail our vessels and ask for their papers, and inquire whether they are on a piratical or commercial errand. This Spanish pretension and practice is assumed to be equivalent to the exercise of a right of search, which, as advocates of the freedom of the seas, we do not concede to any power, upon any pretence whatever.

The intelligence expected by the government from Havana, via Charleston, probably relates to the exercise by the Spanish authorities of this right of search, or rather of visiting and detaining our vessels. The United States consul has, of course, had a conference with the authorities on that subject, and the result has been communicated to our government. The determination of the Spanish government to persist in this practice is, therefore, known, and this issue on paper is already made. It remains only to bring the question to the test of force.

Some appear to think that the sinking, by Capt. McCauley, of a few Spanish vessels of war, with his big Paixhan's, will not invite war as a consequence. It will; nevertheless, be now, whether more or less vigorously carried on. It will depend upon Congress whether it be carried on with the whole power of the country or not, and they will probably say not.

The expectation of intelligence from the destined war station of the actual destruction already by any of our ships of the offending Spanish *guarda di costa*, will be disappointed. The orders leading to such an event have been but just issued, and are in Commodore McCauley's pocket. But he will not fail very soon to fulfil public expectations and the wishes of the government on the subject.

Propositions are said to be making for equipping from the Gulf service the largest fleet that we ever sent to sea. It will require a very respectable fleet to follow up the issue which one single vessel may make. Spain appears to have expected, and has certainly prepared for a war with the United States.

She expected an attempt, on our part, to seize Cuba, and is, no doubt, prepared for that attempt. George Sanders thinks the President will soon lose the prospect of taking Cuba, by the preliminary warning which Capt. McCauley's rudders will give of the intended attack. We shall soon have stirring news from the Gulf.

The New License Law.—The question of the operation of the new license law upon licenses already granted, has already been raised. The Philadelphia *Ledger* is of opinion that no liquor can be sold after the first of October next, except under the provisions of the new law. The law says that the act shall not interfere with licenses granted before its passage, until the time for which they have been granted shall expire; nor shall any license granted before the first of July next authorize any sale after the 1st of October. The *Ledger* remarks:

"The latter section of this act is differently construed, and many persons, supposing that if they anticipated the time, and procured their licenses now, they would have the right to sell until the year should expire for which licenses are granted, had theirs renewed a few days ago, before the law was passed. These persons are evidently mistaken in the operations of the law. No liquor can be sold by licensees than in quarters the first day of next October. The licenses in this State are granted at two different periods, the first of May and the first of September. The act just passed covers those granted the first of last September, till they expire. Those granted for the period of a year from the first of May next, are not among the licenses referred to as "heretofore" granted, for though they may have been taken out in advance of the time, they are only legally recognizable from the first of May next, a period subsequent to the enactment of the law. It is not the policy of the law to encourage evasions of a statute, and the licenses taken out for a period subsequent to the passage of the law will, we infer, not be allowed a longer existence than the first of October."

A Democratic Opinion.—The Harrisburgh Union, which is the Pennsylvania State organ of the Democratic party, gives vent to its feelings on the Kansas election in the following terms:

"It is stated in the New York papers that the Mansfield and Sandusky road has been or is soon to be surrendered to the Trustees in behalf of the First Mortgage Bond holders. The first mortgage was, we believe, for $700,000. The road is said to yield a net income of $200,000. The second Mortgage Bond holders are disposed to make a little fuss over the matter, and the impression that the surrender is inimical to their interests.

The Swiss, the Swedes and the Norwegians are simple-hearted, honest and laborious, and there is reason to hope that a *future* generation will find them to be a useful element of our population.—*Concord (Ind.) Democrat.*

Is *this* generation so vile, then, that they cannot appreciate the value of a "simple-hearted, honest and laborious" people? Those possessing such virtues, it seems to us, might be esteemed a useful element of our population by *any* generation.

We are under obligations to Prof. A. D. Bache, of the Coast Survey, for a copy of the Report of the Superintendent of the U. S. Coast Survey.

The "Outrage" Market.—The short article which we subjoin appeared some months ago in a New York journal, at a time when the pacific policy of our Government depressed the market for "Spanish outrages" to a very low point; but that article, like other productions, obeys the laws of trade, and the supply increases with the demand. This will account for the present abundance of the article:

"Outrages."—The "outrage" is an article which is found implicitly to obey the law of trade that "the supply will equal the demand as soon as the demand is made known." When filibustering is the order, and the history of Texas is to be re-enacted in every pleasantly-located and weakly governed country adjacent or near our possessions, it is an affair of every day occurrence. Let it be honestly inferred that we want and are willing to absorb Chihuahua, and we will warrant an "outrage" for every mail from the South. Let Sonora be announced as a fit State to be annexed, and instantly Guaymas shall be too hot with "outrages" for our people to think of with patience. Let Lower California be coveted, and out of every dozen half-starved Indians on the peninsula our vigorous itemizers on the Pacific shall construct an "outrage" upon our flag, though the flag should be obliged to float in their faces for days successively and plentiful potations of grog be furnished to cram them up to the task. Havana "outrages" outnumber their exported boxes of oranges when our appetites are sharp set for the gem of the Antilles; and the Dominican supply is more abundant than we can possibly look after so long as the Cazneau treaty is looked upon as worth the ratification.

But the moment that it is given out that we have had enough, that Mr. Pierce has had enough of land, that the Cabinet is satisfied to let Long Island remain the largest island in the country's possession, our flag comes to be a very respectable piece of bunting, which nobody dreams of insulting; our Consuls are treated like gentlemen, and their authority is undoubted. A great breeder of "outrages is your covetousness.—*New York Times.*

### OUR BOOK TABLE.

The Literary Life and Correspondence of the Countess of Blessington. By R. R. Madden, M. R. I. A., Author or "Travels in the East," &c., &c., in 2 Vols. 12 Mo. New York. Harpers, 1855.

Lady Blessington was said to be very beautiful, was twice married—the second marriage in 1818, was to the Earl of Blessington. Her writings are voluminous. Her "Idler in Italy and Conversations with Lord Byron," are her most popular works. She is said to have exerted a happy influence on the mind of Lord Byron.—She is represented by some as very benevolent, liberal and virtuous. Others draw a different picture. The volumes are very neatly got up.

Tri-Colored Sketches in Paris, during the Years 1851,-2,-3. Harpers, 1854.

The title page sufficiently indicates the character of this book. A considerable portion of the volume is devoted to Napoleon III and the French Government, and an intimation is given that when the Eastern question is settled, and the Allies crowned with victory, America may have to awake to her position, as "France and England have deliberately resolved to maintain the cause of right against might in the Old World, and they may yet feel bound to assert the same principles in the New," as says a London paper.

Foster's First Principles of Chemistry. Illustrated by a series of the most recently discovered and brilliant experiments known to the science. Adapted especially for classes. Harpers, 1855. Just the volume, we should think, for beginners.

The above for sale by J. L. Read, 78, Fourth street.

## SPECIAL NOTICES.

**Dr. McLane's Celebrated Liver Pills** are fast superceding all other remedies for liver complaint sick headache, dyspepsia, &c. Below we give the certificate of a lady residing in our own city. In such certificates the public must have confidence:

New York, August 30, 1853.

I do hereby certify that I have been afflicted with Liver Complaint for a long time, and never found permanent relief until I used Dr. McLane's Liver Pills. By their use I have been completely cured of that dreadful disease, and now take pleasure in recommending them to all who are troubled with liver complai t, sick headache, or dyspepsia.

Purchasers will be careful to ask for DR. M'LANE'S CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS, and take none else. There are other Pills, purporting to be Liver Pills, now before the public also, his Celebrated Vermifuge, can now be had at all respectable Drug Stores in the United States; also, for sale by the sole proprietors, FLEMING BROTHERS, ap13dtw3 Successors to J. Kidd & Co., 69 Wood st.

**Best Known when Tried.**—These gentlemen take pleasure in testifying in regard to B. A. Fahnestock's Vermifuge, because two of them have used it in their private practice as physicians for a number of years, and they have invariably found it to do good.

New Albany, July 4th, 1853.

*Messrs. B. A. Fahnestock & Co.*

Gentlemen:—Having sold your valuable Vermifuge for some time, and having seen it used for many years, we would recommend it to all as a sure and efficient remedy for all cases of worms. In no instance have we ever seen it to fail when following its administration, but always has it answered the purposes for which it was intended, and been entirely satisfactory.

Believing that a remedy that has been set forth in regard to its virtues is strictly in accordance with our observations, not only as practitioners, but as men of business, we would unhesitatingly say to all who read this, that it is the best Vermifuge now in use, and that its virtues are best known when tried.

RIEY, HOOVER & RIELY.

Prepared and sold by B. A. FAHNESTOCK & Co., corner of Wood and First sts. ap3 dawt

**Uncurrent Money, Gold, Silver, Stocks, &c.**

We will purchase Indiana, Trans. Alleghe-ghany, Wisconsin, Illinois, Newport Safety Fund and all Uncurrent Money at lower rates of discount than any other house in this city.

The highest premium paid for Old Silver and Gold.

Forty shares M. & M. Bank Stock wanted at highest market value.

Bills of Exchange on Coutts & Co., Bankers, London, and on all other parts of Europe, furnished on application in sums to suit purchasers.

O'CONNOR, BROTHER & CO.,

Bankers and Exchange Brokers, Agents "Equitable" Fire Insurance Co. of London, and Granite Insurance Co. of New York. Office, No. 15 Wood st., 1 door from First st. mh23-1wdfc

**DUBUQUE, IOWA.**

We offer for sale One Hundred Lots, very advantageously located, in the City of Dubuque, and respectfully request proposals for the same, or any portion of them.

The completion of the Great Illinois Central R. R. to this city, on the large Upper Mississippi River business transacted here—the heavy lead trade, together with the present rapidly appreciating value of real estate, combine to promise desirable results to those wishing to invest in City Property.

Any information will be promptly communicated if desired. Address T. S. JESUP & COMPANY,

mh26-1mfc Dubuque, Iowa.

**The Greatest Medical Discovery OF THE AGE.**

Mr. Kennedy, of Roxbury, has discovered in one of our common pasture weeds a remedy that cure *every kind of Humor, from the worst Scrofula to a common Pimple.*

He has tried it in over eleven hundred cases, and never failed except in two cases (both thunder humor.) He has now in his possession over two hundred certificates of its value, all within twenty miles of Boston.

Two bottles are warranted to cure the worst blotches on the face.

One to two bottles will cure the worst kind of pimples of the face.

Two to three bottles will clear the system of blles.

Two bottles are warranted to cure the worst canker in the mouth and stomach.

Three to five bottles are warranted to cure the worst case of erysipelas.

One to two bottles are warranted to cure running of the ears and blotches among the hair.

Four to seven bottles are warranted to cure corrupt and running ulcers.

One bottle will cure scaly eruption of the skin.

Two to three bottles are warranted to cure the worst case of ringworm.

Two to three bottles are warranted to cure the most desperate cases of rheumatism.

Three to four bottles are warranted to cure salt rheum

Five to eight bottles will cure the worst case of scrofula

A benefit is always experienced from the first bottle, and a perfect cure is warranted when the above quantity is taken.

Nothing looks so improbable to those who have in vain tried all the wonderful nostrums of the day, as that a common weed growing in the pastures, and along old stone walls, should cure every humor in the system; yet it is now a fixed fact. If you have a humor it has to start There are no if nor ands. Burns or boils about it suffering more and no pores. I peated over a thousand hobottles of it in the vicinity of Boston. I know its effects in every case. It has already done some of the greatest cures ever done in Massachusetts. I save it to children a year old: to old people of sixty. I have been poor many years, worry looking children, whose flesh was soft and flabby, restored to a perfect state of health by one bottle.

To those who are subject to a sick headache, one bottle will always cure it. It gives great relief to catarrh and dizziness. Some who have been costive for years, have taken and been regulated by it. Where the body is sound, it work quite easy, but where there is any derangement of the natural functions of nature, it will cause very painful wearings, but you must not be alarmed—they always disappear in from four days to a week. There is never a bad result from it. On the contrary, when that feeling is gone you will feel yourself like a new person. Heard some of the most extravagant encomiums of it that man ever listened to. No change of diet is ever necessary—eat the best you can get. I have likewise an herb, which, when simmered in sweet oil, dissolves Scrofulous swelling of the throat, (Kernels in the ears, &c. Price of the Medical Discovery $1 per bottle.

Directions.—For an adult, one table-spoonful per day. Children over eight years, dessert spoonfuls children from five to eight years, tea-spoonfuls. As no direction can be made applicable to all constitutions, take enough to operate on the bowels twice a day.

Mr. Kennedy gives personal attendance in bad cases of scrofula.

Sold, wholesale and retail, at Dr. KEYSER'S, 140 Wood street, corner of Virgin alley. fe5d&wf

**A Special Bulletin for the Sick.**—Dr. *Morse's Invigorating Cordial* relieves with wonderful rapidity *every* disorder incident to the digestive apparatus; restores the appetite; renews the strength; hardens the muscles; braces the nerves, gives vitality to the system, recruits the mental energies, banishes despondency, imparts to the attenuated frame a more robust appearance; allays irritation, calms the disturbed imagination, builds up the shattered constitution; and he who is sick, without fear of the fickle maiden, wife or mother, as it is composed solely of the juices of rare Oriental herbs, potent only to invigorate, exhilarate and restore.

If the system has become relaxed by improper indulgences, the Cordial will infuse a more vigorous vitality into every organ. The lassitude resulting from late hours or too close application to labor of any kind, is quickly removed by its action, and ladies engaged in sedentary occupations, and such, as a consequence, are troubled with indigestion, will find it a safe and healthy stimulant. Where the circulation of the blood is sluggish, or any of the functions of the body are suspended or imperfectly performed, it will restore the natural action and communicate permanent energy to the secretive and distributive organs.

Those who are bowed down by physical debility, and so feeble as to despair of ever recovering the vigor and elan of manhood, are invited to give this wonderful invigorant a trial. It embodies the elements of their restoration.

Before they have consumed the first bottle, they will be conscious that the recuperative principle is at work in every debilitated portion of their frames, and hope, soon to be realized in their thorough recovery, will spring up in their hearts.

The Cordial is put up, highly concentrated, in pint bottles. Price $3 per bottle, two for $5, six for $12.

C. H. RING, *Proprietor.*

No. 192 Broadway, New York.

Agents.—Pittsburgh: Fleming Bros., No. 60 Wood street; Geo. H. Keyser, 140 Wood st; R. S. Sellers, 57 Wood st.—Allegheny City: J. P. Fleming.

Sold by Druggists throughout the United States, Canada and the West Indies.

**Sick Headache and Neuralgia of Eight** Years Standing Cured by Oakley's Depurative Syrup.—Mr. William Trimble, M'Kelvy's Row, Bayardstown, Fifth ward, says he was cured of Sick Headache of eight years standing, by three bottles of Oakley's Depurative Syrup He has tried various physicians without a cure. He is now entirely well. Oakley's Depurative is for Rheumatism, Scrofula, Tetter, and all eruptive diseases. For sale, wholesale and retail, at DR. KEYSER'S,

No. 140, Wood st., Sign of the Golden Mortar.

Price 75 cents per bottle

mh8

**Neuralgia.**—This formidable disease, which seems to baffle the skill of physicians, yields like magic to Carter's Spanish Mixture.

Mr. F. Boyden, formerly of the Astor House, New York, and late proprietor of the Exchange Hotel, Richmond, Va., is one of the hundreds who have been cured of severe Neuralgia, by Carter's Spanish Mixture.

Since his cure, he has recommended it to numbers of others, who were suffering with nearly every form of disease, with the most wonderful success.

He says it is the most extraordinary medicine he has ever used, and the best blood purifier known.

See advertisement in another column. mh20-1wd&wT

**HENRY H. COLLINS,**

FORWARDING AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN

CHEESE, BUTTER, SEEDS, FISH,

And Produce Generally,

No. 20 Wood street, Pittsburgh.

**JOHN C. BAKER & CO.'S**

**TRUE MEDICINAL COD LIVER OIL,**

Carefully prepared from none but fresh and healthy Livers, under the personal supervision of their agent at the Fisheries.

J. C. B. & Co. take great pleasure in offering their brand of Oil, which, on account of its superior mode of preparation, freshness and purity, can be taken without disrelish by the most delicate.

It is unnecessary to advert to the peculiar efficacy of this very valuable and scientific remedy. Its success in the cure of Chronic Rheumatism, Scrofula, and Lung Diseases, when skillfully applied and persevered in, is no longer a matter of conjecture; it is now acknowledged to possess healing virtues always incomparable to any other specific. Sold in bottles, wholesale and retail, by the manufacturers,

JOHN C. BAKER & CO.,

No. 100 North Third st., Philadelphia.

And by Druggists in Pittsburgh and elsewhere.

fe8-4md&wT

**OHIO & PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD.**

**THE ONLY RAILROAD RUNNING WEST FROM PITTSBURGH.**

On and after MONDAY, March 12th, 1855, the PASSENGER TRAINS will run as follows, until further notice:

Fast Train will leave at 3 A. M.
Mail Train " " at 8 A. M.
Express Train " " at 3 P. M.

These Trains all run through to Crestline, and connect there with the Columbus and Cincinnati, Ohio and Indiana and Bellefontaine and Indiana Railroads. At Mansfield, connections are made for Newark, Zanesville, Morrowille, Sandusky, Toledo, Chicago, &c; and at Alliance for Cleveland, &c. No trains run on Sunday.

Through tickets are sold to Cincinnati, Louisville, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Chicago, Rock Island, Fort Wayne, Cleveland and the principal towns and cities in the West

The NEW BRIGHTON ACCOMMODATION TRAIN will leave Pittsburgh at 10 A. M. and 5 P. M., and New Brighton at 7 A. M. and 1 P. M.

For Tickets and further information, apply to

J. G. CURRY,

At the corner office, under the Monongahela House,

Or at the Federal street Station, to

GEORGE PARKIN,

Ticket Agent.

Pittsburgh, March 10th, 1855.

**JOHN COCHRAN & BROS.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Iron Railing, Iron Vaults, Vault Doors, Window Shutters, Window Guards, &c.,

**Nos. 91 Second st., & 86 Third st.,**

(between Wood and Market,)

PITTSBURGH, PA.,

Have on hand a variety of new patterns Fancy and Plain, suitable for all purposes. Particular attention paid to enclosing Grave Lots. Jobbing done at short notice. mh9-tf

**WESTERN TEA STORE,**

**Corner of Wood and Sixth streets.**

**W. A. M'CLURG.**

Our Teas will be found on trial unequaled at the prices in the city.

RETAIL PRICES.

| *Blacks.* | *Greens.* |
|---|---|
| Oolong, 40, 50, 62, 75, 1,00 and 1,25 per lb. | Young Hyson, 50, 62, 75, and 1,00 per lb. |
| Eng Breakfast, 50 and 75 cts. per lb. | Imperial & G. P., 75, 1,00 & 1,50 per lb. |

Teas put up in caddy boxes from 5 to 20 lbs. for family use. A liberal discount made to retail dealers.

*COFFEE—Java, La Guayra, and Rio Coffee, Green and Roasted.*

*SUGARS—Loaering's and Bricket's Loaf, Pulverized and Crushed Sugars.*

Also, *Chocolates, Spices, Pickles, Fresh and Dried Fruits, &c., &c.*

**British and Continental Exchange.**

*SIGHT BILLS DRAWN BY*

**DUNCAN, SHERMAN & CO.,**

**ON THE UNION BANK, LONDON,**

IN SUMS OF £1 AND UPWARDS.

These Drafts are available at all the principal Towns of England, Scotland and Ireland, and the Continent.

We also draw SIGHT BILLS on

**M. A. Grunebaum & Ballin,**

*FRANKFORT A MAIN,*

Which serve as a Remittance to all parts of Germany, Switzerland and Holland.

Persons intending to travel abroad may procure through us Letters of Credit, on which money can be obtained, as needed, in any part of Europe.

Collections of Bills, Notes, and other securities in Europe, will receive prompt attention.

WM. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,

Wood, corner Third street.

**Equitable Fire Insurance Company, OF LONDON.**

**CAPITAL, $2,500,000.**

*POLICIES ISSUED AT THE LOWEST RATES*

For this highly responsible Company, by

**O'CONNOR, BROTHER & CO.,**

Bankers, &c., No. 15 Wood st., Pittsburgh.

mh31-1wdfc

**Pennsylvania Insurance Company, OF PITTSBURGH,**

CORNER OF FOURTH AND SMITHFIELD STREETS.

**AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, $300,000.**

*INSURE BUILDINGS AND OTHER PROPERTY AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE*

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