PITTSBURGH GAZETTE

PUBLISHED BY WHITE & CO.

PITTSBURGH:

MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 25, 1854.

☞ **To Advertisers.**—Neither the Editorial Room nor Printing Establishment of the *Daily Gazette*, are opened Sunday. Any person who desires their notices to appear in the paper on Monday morning, will please hand them in before 9 o clock, on Saturday.

☞ **Pittsburgh Weekly Gazette.**—The extensive circulation of our *Weekly Gazette* offers to our businessmen a most desirable medium of making their business known. Our circulation is between four and five thousand, reaching almost every merchant, manufacturer and shop-keeper in Western Pennsylvania, and Eastern Ohio.

Advance Payments.—Hereafter, no subscription will be taken for the Daily or Weekly Gazette, unless payment is made in advance. Whenever the time is up to which the subscription is paid, the paper will be invariably stopped, unless the subscription is renewed by advance payment. All transient advertising, of every description, will be required to be paid in advance. The only exceptions will be where special monthly or yearly contracts are made. sethdaw

Reading Matter on each page of this paper to-day being Christmas, no paper will be issued from this Office to-morrow.

CHRISTMAS.—The season of cheer and gayety, so long wished for by the young, and full of geniality to all, is upon us. In spite of the untoward seasons, the reverses of fortune and the many unwelcome experiences which have characterized the year just closing, we observe a very general inclination to make the most of this merry time, and put as bright a side upon affairs as possible. And doubtless it is best that so it should be. We cannot, with safety, be always looking at the gloomy side, and hence recreation is a natural necessity. Welcome the holidays, therefore; and welcome the smiles and blessings which this one is sure to bring. Hoping that our readers are generally prepared to enjoy a day set apart for cheer, we join our greetings to the many born of this season of friendly interchange, and wish all our patrons a merry Christmas!

THE MAYORALTY.—We publish to-day a call, numerously signed, upon the Mayor to become a Citizens' candidate for the Mayoralty. Mr. Volz accepts, and we presume it is generally understood that the contest will be between him and the Know-Nothing candidate, Mr. Morgan. The leading citizens of both the Whig and Democratic parties have signed this call; and as the papers for signatures were in circulation only one day, the large number of names obtained is an indication of the warm determination to rally the opposition to Know-Nothingism, in this contest, upon the present Mayor. The list of signatures, we are informed, will be largely increased during the week.

Efforts will doubtless continue to be made, by the friends of Mr. Morgan, to induce a third candidate to run. We, hear of sundry individuals who have been approached on the subject, and this course will be persevered in, unremittingly. How it will succeed remains to be seen. No individual however, who can be prevailed on by them to attempt a diversion in favor of the Know Nothing candidate, will be able to take the field with any strength. The people have made up their minds on the matter, and there will be a general concentration, upon Mr. Volz, of all who are not leagued with the secret political orders.

PHILADELPHIA EXCURSIONISTS.—A large number of Philadelphians, who went up to Williamsport to celebrate the opening of the Sunbury and Erie road to that place, returned home by way of Erie, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, arriving here on Friday night, and starting for Philadelphia on Saturday.

We regret that word was not received here in season to provide for their proper reception. A despatch was sent to the Mayor on Thursday night, from Cleveland, that they were coming; but it was found impossible to get the Councils together in time to make the needed arrangements, and the Mayor was powerless in the premises, unless he had undertaken to receive and entertain them at his own charge, which nobody was unreasonable enough to expect. The consequence was that the excursionists arrived here and departed without that official attention which they should have received, and would, had there been time to prepare for it. We regret the occurrence, because we would not have our city thought to be devoid of hospitality.

We learn that notwithstanding the absence of official arrangements, there was an *impromptu* gathering at the Monongahela House, on Friday night, around the supper table, at which toasts were given and speeches made, and a free interchange of sentiments was had. During the evening "the city of Pittsburgh" was toasted, and Gen. Larimer being present, responded on behalf of the city in a few happy remarks. The best of feeling prevailed.

The excursionists departed for home on Saturday, having, enjoyed a very pleasant trip, and profited by the opportunities afforded of becoming acquainted with the very fine region of country opened up to Philadelphia by that part of the Sunbury and Erie road which is now complete.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT—FIREMAN KILLED.—The train from Pittsburgh for Crestline, which left here at 3 o'clock on Saturday morning, met with an accident near Jack's run, about four miles below the city; by running into a heavy mass of rock, which had slipped down from the hill side at a point about one hundred feet from the road. The wheels and some other parts of the engine were badly broken, the engineer was somewhat bruised, and the fireman, named Herman Miller, was killed by being caught between the engine and tender. The passengers and the men employed on the train of cars escaped unhurt.

The track was in good order and entirely clear a short time before the accident, and watchmen are employed to watch it along the narrows during the night. The rock must have come down from the hill side a very short time before the train approached; and, on account of the darkness, it could not be seen by the engineer until the head light showed it close at hand. He reversed his engine immediately, but it was out of his power to stop the train in time to prevent the accident.

The anti-slavery part of the Know-Nothing press is very loth to believe that the Order has fallen under pro-slavery direction. We do not ask our friends to decide lightly on that matter; but they will do well to watch the straws which show how the wind blows. As no unmeaning indication, we ask their attention to the course of Mr. Banks, of Massachusetts, in Congress, who last session was a rampant anti-Nebraska man, and has now been put forward as the spokesman of the Know-Nothings. The correspondent of the New York *Times* says:

"There is a good deal of comment indulged in to-day relative to the speech made yesterday in the House by Hon. Mr. Banks, of Massachusetts. Mr. B. you know, is a "Free-soil" Democrat, who voted right on the Nebraska issue every time but once, last session, and who has been re-elected by the Coalition Know Nothings. His speech was mainly directed to a defence of Know-Nothing principles, and presentation of what he considered the controlling influences in the recent Massachusetts election. With reference to the first of these points, I have nothing to say. Mr. Banks has a perfect right to his own views of the party which elected him; and so far he undoubtedly represented truly the sentiments of his constituents. But what was most remarkable in his speech, was, his careful avoidance of the slavery question in any and every shape. The very recollection of the Nebraska bill was ignored by him. He did not recognize it in the slightest degree as an issue in the late election in Massachusetts, or as influencing a single vote there.—Is it possible, I ask, that this studied avoidance of an issue which, more than all others combined, has laid upon the hearts of the people of New England, can be sustained by Mr. Banks at home? And how will Mr. B. excuse it? What was his object in thus forgetting the question upon which, above all others, he has made his political position? Is it to be understood that in Massachusetts "Americanism" has absorbed the question of Freedom, and that the latter is to be buried and forgotten?"

A fitting commentary upon this is the fact that large numbers of Mr. Banks' speech have been ordered by southern members, for circulation among their constituents; and it seems to suit a southern latitude. This kind of truckling will soon, no fear, be in vogue; and many in whom implicit faith has been placed will turn out to be the veriest demagogues and doughfaces. Wait and see; but keep a strict watch, meanwhile.

☞ We have been furnished with the "remarks of the Rev. W. A. Passavant, of Pittsburgh, in Providence Hall, Canonsburg, on the occasion of presenting a service of plate to Prof. R. Patterson, of Jefferson College," by the students, and the response of the Professor. The addresses are long, and would fill several columns of our paper, and therefore, however much disposed we are to publish them, we are constrained to decline, for reasons which our readers will generally appreciate. The addresses are both of them beautiful and graceful, and the occasion was one highly grateful to the Professor and honorable to the students; yet the interest is confined to a limited circle, and we are daily warned that our precious space is all too small for matters of universal and momentous interest.—Nothing would give us, personally, greater pleasure than to comply with the request of the young gentlemen of the College, but they should recollect that what is of paramount interest to them, is to the great mass of our readers but a pleasant episode in college life of vastly minor importance to the terrible war raging in Eastern Europe, the proceedings of the American Congress, and the thousand and one daily events transpiring of general interest. Did the support extended to a newspaper in this region admit of the publication of a larger sheet, and the expense incurred in placing a greater amount of matter in type, we would gladly devote a few columns daily or weekly to just such purposes: but this pleasure is denied us, and when we sit in judgment as an editor we are compelled to regard not our own tastes and personal gratification merely, but the requirements of that large mass of mind which looks up to us for information and instruction. We have a work to perform, equal in importance and more extended in influence, to that of the clergyman who regularly ministers to a congregation, and in performing this work we are unhappy while any information is wanting, any subject of general interest is undiscussed, any evil unrebuked, any good cause unsupported. We cannot please ourselves; we do not expect to please all our readers: yet we covet the approbation of our own conscience, and the satisfaction which flows from a sense that we have done what we could to cultivate faithfully the living soil committed to our trust. We make these remarks now because we are almost daily pained at being obliged to reject what others, and sometimes dear friends, think ought to be published, and because we think an explanation and apology is due to ourselves as well as those who may consider themselves unkindly treated. Above all things, we would impress upon the minds of correspondents, that all subjects not of general interest should be treated briefly. Very many communications are rejected solely on account of their length. This is the only reason why we decline the addresses above noticed.—We could have spared a column; but two or three at a time like this are not at our disposal for any subject not of interest to the great mass of our people.

NEBRASKA.—The following card, which the acting Governor of Nebraska has been compelled to issue, shows that he has truly fallen among thieves. These letter breakers are *the men* to vindicate "popular sovereignty:"

TO THE CITIZENS OF NEBRASKA: Being apprised that letters written by me have been taken from the mails by some desperate individuals, and words or lines forged in them, over my signature for political purposes, and that said letters are now being circulated and confidently used in misleading and deceiving the people of the Territory, I take this method of saying that no letters have been written by me the true contents of which I am unwilling to make public; and I especfully urge citizens to put no trust in any such base electioneering frauds and tricks. Should I, at the eleventh hour to create local excitements, but to vote without regard to them for men and principles worthy of a Territory for which so much has been suffered, and of which so much is anticipated.

The infringers who will rob the mails, break the seal of private friendship, and forge a written falsehood, to sow discord among our people, and calumniate a public officer, if they are not arrested for the criminal offence, ought surely to have no influence among honorable and intelligent voters.

T. B. CUMING,
Acting Governor of Nebraska.
December 6, 1854.

HOLIDAY PRESENTS.

Among the most elegant and desirable presents which can be given, we think, is a handsome Piano or Melodeon, or perhaps a fine Guitar. It combines the useful with the ornamental, and is a thing which a man with a family *must* procure sooner or later. We saw a most extensive and choice stock of the above articles at our friend, Mr. H. KLEBER'S, music store on Third street.—Mr. Kleber, it seems, has added to his already large stock a great number of the most desirable styles of Pianos from the factories of NUNNS & CLARK, N. Y., DUNHAM & Co. and others, peculiarly adapted as holiday presents, all of which as an additional inducement he offers to sell at *reduced* rates in order to suit the exigency of the present hard times. Those of our readers who contemplate ever to present their wives or daughters with a Piano Forte, Melodeon or Guitar, had better call at Mr. Kleber's store now, as they will get better bargains than ever before.

From the Newark Daily Advertiser of Wednesday.

THE DEPRESSION IN TRADE.—Inquiries among some of the prominent branches of manufacturers, lead to the estimate that about one third of the men usually employed have been discharged, and that the remainder are kept on about half work. The total number who are idle, it is estimated, cannot probably be less, including apprentices and sewing girls, than 3,000—the number which has recently been stated in several quarters. Wages have not undergone any material reduction, and among some classes of mechanics there is a disposition to keep up the standard even at the expense of lying idle, rather than to work at reduced wages. In some shops the full complements of hands has been retained, and what work there is divided among them, giving all a small portion, but the general practice is to discharge a number, in order that the remainder may have their time more fully occupied.

In the jewelry manufactories it is estimated that one-third less hands are employed, throwing about 200 out of work.

The clothing manufacturers are holding up for the spring trade, and at present doing nothing. A leading manufacturer calculates that 1000 tailors are sewing girls are idle.

In the hatting business one-third of the hands have been discharged. This manufacture usually employs several hundred workmen with a large number of girls.

Among the harness makers there are no large orders coming forward. The business is usually very heavy it our city.

In one large carriage factory, the hands have been reduced more than one half and only single orders are coming forward. The condition of this business, which is also of great importance, resembles the others.

Plating, brass working, cosah lamp making, &c., being also branches dependent on this, harness makers and others are similarly affected.

The shoe business usually employs a great number in small shops, and a large number are vainly seeking work.

In the patent leather manufacture about two hundred are out of employment. Heretofore the factories have scarcely been able to supply the demand on them, and the business has been exceedingly prosperous. There is not a large stock on hand, and although the orders are not at present large, some activity prevails in supplying what is needed for immediate consumption.

The leather business is less affected than some others, being of a more staple character. It feels the prevailing dullness, but the workmen are generally retained on about half employment.

The soap and candle business, and several others, are also as good as usual, from some peculiarity of their character. Thus, in the former, the winter is always the more active season, on account of the impossibility of manufacturing in hot weather. There is but little building going forward, except the completion of some houses commenced during the past season. For a year past, however, builders have not been so much occupied as during the year or two preceding, as capitalists have not chosen to invest their money in this manner, material and labor having been so expensive.

Gen. Webb, through the columns of the Courier and Enquirer, reiterates his belief that before the 1st of January, Sebastopol will have fallen. He says the alliance between England and France is already distasteful to the former.

Henry Ward Beecher has declared himself to be decidedly in favor of *common eating*. He says: "Let a man walk to the ballot-box with his wife, fearlessly and with dignity, or a husband with his wife—and men would fall back and let them pass, and if any one interferred to molest them, the crowd would instantly swallow him up, as the whale swallowed Jonah." He is opposed, however, to woman's speaking in public.

U. S. SEAMEN.—The number of seamen registered at the ports of Entry of the United States during the past year reached 8,919, of whom 6,617 were native-born, and 302 naturalized citizens. Massachusetts furnished 4,198 and Maine 956. The free states furnished 7,045 and the slave states 1,874.

THE MAYORALTY.

PITTSBURGH, DECEMBER, 1854.

To FERDINAND E. VOLZ, Esq.:

The undersigned, your fellow-citizens, having full confidence in your integrity, energy and disposition to discharge, impartially, the duties incumbent on the Chief Magistrate of the City, respectfully solicit you to offer yourself as an INDEPENDENT CITIZENS' CANDIDATE for re-election to the office you now hold.

Thos. M. Marshall,	Charles Shaler,
Edward Campbell,	John Major,
Wilson M'Candless,	Wm. Alexander,
H. Hepburn,	A. H. McClelland,
Andrew M'Master,	Saml. Myler,
P. C. Shannon,	Emanuel Ecker,
George Moore,	John N. McClory,
Wm. B. English,	Jos. W. Lewis,
Wm. M'Knight,	Jas. Lowry, jr.,
Jas. O'E. Scully,	Henry Lyle,
W. R. Gormley,	Matthew Edwards,
John Musgrave,	Robert Hill,
B. F. Jones,	Hugh Hammond,
A. M. Wallingford,	Thos. S. Rowley,
A. J. Lee,	Edward M. Spence,
John Chalfant,	Jas. S. Richardson,
Jas. E. Moore,	John C. Dunn,
Wm. K. Nimick,	Wm. J. Anderson,
Wm. R. Brown,	Algernon S. Bell,
F. De Ham,	John Mackin,
H. Pryor,	F. Felix,
John Reis,	John Both,
W. Fedder,	Richard F. Smith,
Wm. C. Barr,	W. B. Barroll,
Joseph Gleadall,	C. Seibert,
John T. Cochran,	M. W. Lewis,
James O'Conner,	Wm. Barnes,
Thomas F. Bamble,	Jas. Duncan,
Saml. A. Long,	Robt Duncan,
William Rea,	John Barr,
Jacob Forsyth, jr.,	John J. Stoer,
Wm. F. Murdock,	Chas. Barnett,
George Allen,	John Allen,
Chas. W. Lewis,	James Lindsay,
James Little,	James Craig,
Robert Pollock.	Gabriel Kelly,
Wm. Shore,	Joseph Lang,
Andrew Burke,	Jas. Montooth,
C. Zug,	Saml. Barclay,
George H. Keyser,	Michael Leahy,
A. C. Murdock,	James Herdman,
George Aurentz,	Wm. G. Warden,
Thornton A. Smith,	George Thompson,
Thomas Hill,	V. Bonnhorst & Murphy,
John M. Irwin,	Allen Dunn,
Robert Watson,	Nathan M'Cargo,
George R. Patterson,	Hugh Harrison,
Robert McAdams,	Jas. Harrison,
Walter Kirkpatrick,	John Billingsley,
John Fullerton,	Joseph Knox,
John Thompson,	Jas. B. Hill,
Thos. M. Little,	John Shields,
John S. Kennedy,	James Sharp,
B. C. Shea,	Joseph Best,
Wm. Ferguson,	John Neaper,
Robert Moffitt,	P. J. Chroniger,
Henry W. Kennedy,	Alex. Dalzell,
John Taylor,	John Lake,
Saml. S. Scott,	Jas. McCabe,
R. H. N. Thompson,	Henry Rea,
Jas. N. Jordon,	Christian King,
Jno. B. Crawford,	B. Flanigan,
Alex. Stewart,	G. W. Rowley,
Jackson Duncan,	Henry Jones,
James Pedrie,	John Eckenberr,
John Layton,	B. B. Hunniouft,
S. Jones & Co.,	Thos. Greenough,
John Anderson,	Wm. H. Everson,
John A. Forsyth,	Joseph Nixon,
John W. Duncan,	Francis Taylor,
C. B. Dickson,	John Gaucher,
C. B. Armstrong,	John Richardson,
Jno. G. Backofen,	Jas. Gray, 4th st.,
Ebenezer Lowry,	C. Presser,
W. K. McCance,	David Beckett,
Wm. Riddell,	John Cunningham,
Wm. Richards,	Jas. Hanson,
Jas. McMaster,	Lewis Ochner,
C. O. Phillips,	Wm. Lacy,
R. B. Roberts,	Edward Bratt,
Wm. Hutchison,	Jas. W. McKee,
Wm. Brurton,	Henry Lambert,
Reuben Leonard,	Henry Hass,
A. M'Tighe,	H. B. Succop,
Jas. S. Hoon,	Wm. Vogel,
Thos. Sargent,	Michael O'Hara,
W. P. Pollock,	Michael O'Hara, jr.,
Leopold Sahl,	R. Stelle,
Robert Allingham,	Henry Cimiotti,
J. G. Berry,	Anton Grunhart,
John Robb,	B. Bartberger,
H. C. Reinsman,	Danl. Herwig,
Alex. Holstein,	George Herwig,
O. G. Backofen,	Joseph Berger,
C. Hoffman,	C. Hoffman,
Conrad Shad,	William Barker,
W. B. McConologue,	John H. Dalzell,
Wm. H. Rodgers,	R. J. Thomas,
J. Newton Jones,	J. G. Bennett,
Alexander King,	Thos. Bell,
William Reed,	Henry Errett,
Wm. Hune,	Joseph Kaye,
F. W. Schroeder,	Lewis Harris,
P. Brennan,	Joseph Hastings,
Henry Freese,	John Sample,
John Lowry,	Joseph Curran,
Saml. Galway,	John Kelly,
Wm. White,	Thos. Scott,
A. L. Scott,	John Easton,
Hugh Wilson,	W. T. Powell,
Joseph Moore,	C. Fulton,
Arch'd Spratt,	Asar Frownfield,
David Hill,	E. Frownfield,
John Stubbs,	L. Jarosawski,
Nathan White,	L. Mitchell,
F. E. Kremer,	A. Marshall,
M. Christy,	J. Brown,
John Leese,	John Bryson,
H. Macdonald,	Jos. Bennett,
A. Bœsing,	Jas. Barrett,
P. Shildecker,	Jas. Gildes,
W. Nicl,	David Park,
Valentine Benz,	Jas. Dunn,
H. P. Mueller,	Thos. Reese,
Jacob Hay,	Edward Clark,
Jason R. Hanna,	A. A. Moore,
Alex. Laughlin,	Thos. Bailey,
Wm. Bennett,	Wm. Griffin,
G. L. Hood,	W. W. Armstrong,
Wm. C. Wall,	Richard Armstrong,
John H. Bailey,	Thos. Hill,
Martin Connelly,	Jas. Hardie,
Robt. H. Masterson,	John Creighton,
Henry Shirls,	John Magee,
A. Beaumont, Jr.,	Henry Nelson,
J. H. Hartley,	W. E. Bowen,
Christian Oyer,	F. C. Flanegin,
M. Robitzer,	Samuel Shore,
John H. Hiller,	John Beggs,
Jas. A. Powers,	Wm. Eyrley,
Mark Costello,	W. Pinkerton,
John Wiederich,	John Rutherford, Jr.
David Hutchison,	Richard Shore,
L. J. Black,	Chas. Smith,
Stephen Barrett,	John Miller,
John Dunwoody,	Wm. Irwin,
Thos. Phillips,	G. Armor,
Samuel N. Picking,	W. W. Wright,
J. M. Freker,	Hugh M'Farland,
John Bryan,	John Hively,
Jas. H. Beaty,	David Sims,
Wm. Nixon,	Jeremiah Fleming,
J. J. Vetter,	Robert Galway,
B. Buerkle,	John S. Miller,
Alex. Lynch,	H. P. Jones,
James Shannon,	Chas. W. Schrenier,
Charles Rea,	M. K. Nolan,
Joseph Kiser,	Andrew Mullen,
R. Belfore,	A. B. McQuewan,
H. Vierheller,	John McQuewan,
Thos. J. Keenan,	William Black,
R. H. Ring,	Robert Scott,
Wm. M'Cutcheon,	Arch'd. Beary,
John Stewart,	James Lynch,
M. M'Laughlin,	Andrew Wallace,
William Carr,	Samuel Musgrave,
John Scott,	John Lierzapf,
James Lynn,	John Ward,
Phillip Dolan,	Wm. Wiseman,
Samuel Johnston,	John Clifford,
Jacob Byerley,	Thos. Healey,
John Fox,	Peter Coleman,
Edward G. Wright,	John P. Peraban,
B. F. Shope,	Wm. Hamilton,
John Cunningham,	Jas. B. M'Faddeu,
Hugh Palmer,	A. Pitcarn,
John Askin,	Robert W. Wilson,
Chas. Martin,	F. B. Lorenz,
W. Jones,	Sam'l M'Clurkan,
James Irwin,	Hans Hannenger,
Lewis Stern,	John Beck,
Otto Helmold,	Geo. S. Rowley,
H. Bruggeman,	Adam Shaffer,
Wm. Laughlin,	Wm. P. Simpson,
Richard Connell,	Wm. Scott,
Samuel M'Cauley,	Andrew Scott;
Martin Schwer,	W. D. Hamilton,

And a large number of others.

To Thomas M. Marshall, Edward Campbell, Chas. Shaler, H. Hepburn, and others:

GENTLEMEN.—Your invitation to become an Independent Citizens' Candidate for the Mayoralty of the city, at this ensuing election, has been by me seriously considered. The cares and anxieties attending a faithful performance of the duties of said office are not generally appreciated by the masses of our citizens. They are not present to witness the daily annoyance and embarrassments which arise to perplex, and sometimes postpone the strict performance of official duty. All that the people are made acquainted with, are derelictions of duty, without enquiring or caring what occasioned them. Under such circumstances the office of Mayor is a most troublesome and thankless one, and my intention was to have retired from any further aspirations to it at the close of my present term. But the singular unanimity of all classes of my fellow-citizens, in favor of my re-election, independent of all party considerations, has not only made me change my resolution to withdraw, but to cheerfully accept your invitation to run. I am therefore, your's and the People's Candidate for re-election.

During the time I have been in office, I have labored to perform its duties with the utmost fidelity. That errors have been committed by me, no one is more anxious to charge, than I am to admit. Still in the performance of every act, I did what I thought was right at the time. The experience of nearly a year has taught me much, and should I be re-elected, I pledge myself that every energy I possess shall be exerted to justify the liberal confidence of my fellow citizens.

I remain, very respectfully,
your obedient servant,
FERD. E. VOLZ.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 23, 1854.

NATURALIZATION.—Public attention is everywhere turned to the naturalization laws. Judge Clinton, of the Supreme Court of Buffalo, agrees with Judge Dean, and holds that the law is not properly administered unless the Court itself, to its satisfaction, receive proof that the applicant, for five years next preceding his application, has behaved as a man of good moral character, attached to the principles of the Constitution of the United States, and well disposed to the happiness and good order of the same," and that the Court cannot delegate to the Clerk the power of determining upon the sufficiency of the testimony. There is good sense in these decisions, and no intelligent alien can object to them. Hitherto, in many of the Courts, the subject of manufacturing American citizens has been given over to the clerks. The Judges have, generally, been regular Know-Nothings, both as to the name of the applicants, and the facts embodied in the application. It is no small matter to grant rights of American citizenship, and the power should never be granted except upon the most indubitable evidence that the applicant is of good moral character, and has conformed to the law of the case.—*N. Y. Express.*

The ugliest citizen of Louisville is Hon. James Guthrie, Secretary of the Treasury. His property in one district in the city is taxed at $101,205.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Liver Complaint.—This dangerous and often fatal disease had long baffled the skill of the most eminent physicians, when the discovery of Dr. McLane's Liver Pills solved the difficulty, and presented to the world *the Great Specific* now that complicated malady, which has established such widely spread celebrity for its certainty of cure. This successful remedy was the result of many years' study, in which the symptoms were narrowly observed, and are thus described by the Doctor himself:

"*Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.*—Pain in the right side and sometimes in the left, under the edge of the ribs—the patient being rarely able to lie on the left; pain sometimes under the shoulder blade—frequently extending to the top of the shoulder—often mistaken for rheumatism in the arm; sickness of stomach, and loss of appetite; bowels most by costive, but sometimes alternate with diarrhœa; dizziness, sensation in the back part of the head; loss of memory, with uneasiness of having neglected something; sometimes dry cough; weariness and debility; nervous irritability; hot cold or burning, and prickly sensation of skin; low spirits, lassitude, with disinclination to exercise, although satisfied it would be beneficial. In fact, patient distrusts every remedy."

Have you, or any of these symptoms? If so, you will find a certain remedy in Dr. M'Lane's Pills.

Purchasers will be careful to ask for DR. M'LANE'S CELEBRATED LIVER PILLS, and take none else. There are other Pills, purporting to be Liver Pills, now before the public; also, his Celebrated Vermifuge, can now be had at all respectable Drug Stores in the United States; also, for sale by the proprietors, FLEMING BROTHERS, de2 3daw2w Successors to J. Kidd & Co., 69 Wood st.

PHILADELPHIA
Fire and Life Insurance Company,
No. 149 CHESTNUT STREET,
OPPOSITE THE CUSTOM HOUSE,
Will make all kinds of Insurance, either Perpetual or Limited, on every description of Property or Merchandise, at reasonable rates of premium.

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M. W. BAIRD, Vice President.

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Reliance Mutual Insurance Company,
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OFFICE NO. 70 WALNUT STREET.
Capital Stock, $200,000. Assets, $270,000. Invested.
FIRE INSURANCE—On Buildings, Limited or Perpetual, Merchandize, Furniture, &c., in town or country.
The mutual principle, combined with the security of a Stock Capital, entitles the Insured to share in the profits of the Company, without liability for loss.
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Robert Steen,	Z. Lothrop,
S. B. Thomas,	H. L. Gabbs,
Marshall Hill,	Robert Toland,
James L. Taylor,	Edward G. James.
Jacob T. Bunting,	

J. G. COFFIN, Agent,
corner Third and Wood streets.

Hoofland's German Bitters, prepared and sold by Dr. Jackson, at the German Medical Store, 120 Arch street, Phila., daily increase in their well deserved celebrity, for the cure of all diseases arising from derangement of the liver. These Bitters have, indeed, proved a blessing to the afflicted, who show their gratitude by the most flattering testimonials. This medicine has established for itself a name that competitors, however wily their schemes, or seductive their promises, cannot reach. It gained the public confidence by the immense benefits that have been derived from it, and will ever maintain its reputation. Be advertisement. de6-1aw2w

Still Longer Extension of Stay.

In consequence of the great accumulation of demands upon his time, from the success which he thus far attended his exertions, Dr. CALVIN M. FITCH finds it impossible to leave Pittsburgh as soon as he had designed, he will therefore keep entirely his minor appointments, and remain in the city until the middle of January; receiving calls daily, Sabbath excepted, till Saturday evening, January 13th, at his rooms, at the City Hotel. All persons desiring to consult him are particularly requested to make as early application as possible, as under no circumstances will it be possible for him to remain longer than the time specified. It will, therefore, be useless to make application after that date, except by letter or by incurring the expense of a journey to New York.

N. B.—To patients visiting Dr. Fitch from a distance, a reduction from his regular charge will be made, in consideration of the expense of traveling. de23-1tsd

Dividend—Citizens' Insurance Company.

THE President and Directors of this Company have this day declared a dividend of FOUR DOLLARS per share, upon the Capital Stock of THIS COMPANY payable to the Stockholders or their legal representatives on and after the 25th inst., free of taxes, entitled to their stock.

SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Sec'y.
PITTSBURGH, Dec. 16th, 1854.—dtf-DIV20

Citizen's Insurance Compy of Pittsburgh

WM. BAGALEY, *President.*
SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, *Sec'y.*

OFFICE, 94 WATER, BETWEEN MARKET AND WOOD STREETS.

☞ INSURES HULL AND CARGO RISKS ON THE OHIO AND MISSISSIPPI RIVERS AND TRIBUTARIES *for Limited Periods and Long Time Policies.* ALSO *against the perils of the SEA and INLAND NAVIGATION and TRANSPORTATION.*

DIRECTORS:

Wm. Bagaley,	Wm. Larimer, Jr.,
Samuel Marshall,	A. M. Moore,
Robert Dunlap, jr.	Wm. Bingham,
J. Harbaugh,	John S. Ilgenfritz,
Isaac D. Barnsch,	Francis Sellers,
Jas. M. Cooper,	J. Schoonmaker,
John Shipton.	Wm. B. Hays.

de21

A. A. CARRIER & BRO.,
Corner 4th and Smithfield sts.,
PITTSBURGH, Pa.,
AGENTS
State Mutual Fire & Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY OF HARRISBURG.
CAPITAL $350,000.
Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Co.
OF PHILADELPHIA;
CAPITAL $300,000.
INSURANCE COMPANY OF THE VALLEY OF VIRGINIA,
WINCHESTER, VIRGINIA.
Capital $300,000.
OFFICE PENNA. INSURANCE CO. OF PITTSBURGH;
AUTHORIZED CAPITAL $300,000.
A. A. CARRIER, Sec'y.

Election—Citizens' Insurance Company.

An Election for fifteen Directors of this Company, to serve the ensuing year, will be held at the office of the Company, on MONDAY, the 18th inst., between the hours of 10 A. M. and 3 P. M.

de5-2w2o SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Secretary.

Pittsburgh and Erie Railroad.—Notice is hereby given to the Stockholders of the Pittsburgh and Erie Railroad Company, that an election will be held at West Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., on the FIRST MONDAY OF DECEMBER, at 11 o'clock, A. M., for Directors to serve the ensuing year. THOMAS J. ROWLES,
no24-td President.

☞ Chrysolore's Excelsior Hair Dye, sold at Dr. KEYSER'S Drug Store, 140 Wood st. no15-d&w1

New Daguerrian Gallery.

MR. NELSON would respectfully inform his friends and the public generally, that in order to meet the daily increasing demand for his Daguerreotypes, he has had built and has now completed (over the Old Post Office, Third street,) some of the most spacious and magnificent SKY LIGHT galleries ever constructed for Daguerreotype purposes in the United States. Persons can procure a perfect Likeness of all sizes and styles, in any weather, from 9 o'clock A. M. to 4 P. M. Rooms open from 8 o'clock A. M. to 9 P. M. Remember their only Likeness or not. Rooms, Old Post Office Building, Third street. de2-d&w2w

HARDWARE

LOGAN, WILSON & CO.,

Beg to call the attention of Buyers to their extensive Stock of

HARDWARE AND SADDLERY,

comprising one of the most complete assortments in the city.

RECEIVED BY RECENT PACKETS FROM EUROPE, and which they offer on the most favorable terms. Merchants from the East will find their interest promoted by buying their HARDWARE at

No. 59 Wood str
(4 DOORS ABOVE THIRD). BELL HOUSE.

JOHN C. BAKER & CO.'S
TRUE MEDICINAL COD-LIVER OIL,
Recommended by all the Professors of the principal Medical Colleges in the United States.

JOHN C. BAKER & CO.'S COMPOUND FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA, one of the best articles of the kind known.

ALSO,

JOHN C. BAKER & CO.'S VEGETABLE VERMIFUGE, a certain Specific for worms, and pleasant to the taste.

YODEN'S GERMAN LINIMENT, a most valuable article for Horses; also, for Rheumatism, a certain cure.

For sale by JOHN C. BAKER & CO.,
No. 100 North Side, Philadelphia.
And by Druggists generally.

de11-6m14w7 T

Frostwort or Rock Rose, for the Cure of SCROFULOUS DISEASES.—NEW HAVEN, January 1st, 1853.—Mr. Son Charles has been afflicted with inflammation of the hip joint. At the age of 5 he was first attacked, inflammation increased until the hip was very badly diseased, and the joint separated so that the bone came out, so that it was impossible to straighten it; a professor of surgery gave it as his decided opinion that the leg would never heal, and that the young man would never walk again. The disease increased, the cavities in the last half years heonly walked with a crutch, and the efforts to exercise the limb was attended with great pain, so that he could not sleep. I watched him in attendance for more than five months I did not have one full night's rest. He had been treated by distinguished medical practitioners by bleeding, blistering, &c., he had also been before the Medical Children's Class in College, and they recommended were most faithfully tried but without avail.—This was his disease and dreadful condition eighteen months since when he commenced using Dr. Rose's Rose. One bottle was but partly taken when he was much better, continuing until three bottles had been taken, when a cure was entirely completed, now he is in excellent health. Dr. Rose's Book containing full particulars, created by addressing Mrs. Catharine Moffit, 91 Wallace st., New Haven, Conn., or can be fully substantiated by hundreds of witnesses, by addressing a line to Rev. W. W. Belden, New Haven, Conn.

Sold wholesale and retail at the Drug Store of GEORGE H. KEYSER, No. 140, corner Wood st. and Virgin alley.

☞ Sign of the Golden Mortar. no15-d&w1

PEARL STEAM MILL,
CANAL BASIN, ALLEGHENY,
NEAR THE RAILROAD STATION.

Families will be supplied with our various grades of FRENCH GROUND FLOUR, by leaving their orders at the Mill, or in our Stores at Lange, Wilson & Co.'s Wood street, or Braun & Reiter, corner of Liberty and st. Clair street, Pittsburgh, or at Schwartz, Co. & Co.'s, Federal street, Allegheny.

Flour will be delivered to families in either of the cities. Terms, Cash on delivery.

BRYAN, KENNEDY & CO.

JOHN M'KINNEY. JAMES H. FLEMING

FLEMING BROTHERS,
(SUCCESSORS TO J. KIDD & CO.)
WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,
NO. 69 WOOD STREET,
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Proprietors of Dr. M'Lane's Celebrated Vermifuge, Liver Pills, &c.

PITTSBURGH
Life, Fire & Marine Insurance Company;
OFFICE 55 FIFTH STREET,
MASONIC HALL BUILDING, PITTSBURGH, PA.
JAMES S. HOON, President.

CHARLES A. COX, Secretary.

This Company makes every Insurance appertaining to or connected with LIFE RISKS.

Also against Hull and Cargo Risks, on the Ohio and Mississippi rivers and Tributaries, and Marine and Inland State generally

and against Loss or Damage by Fire,

And against the Perils of the Sea and Inland Navigation and Transportation.

Policies issued at the lowest rates consistent with safety to all parties.

DIRECTORS:

James S. Hoon,	Wm. S. Haven,
Samuel M'Clintock,	David D. Hill,
William Phillips,	Alexander Bradley,
John Scott,	John Fullerton