HOME MATTERS.

HIGHLY IMPORTANT DECISION.

RAILROADS AND CATTLE.

Justice Gibson of the Supreme Court, on Monday read an opinion in the case of the New York and Erie railroad, a synopsis of which we publish, as it is of much interest both to our farmers and railroad companies.

This was an action brought to recover the value of a cow belonging to the plaintiff in error, which was run over by a train of cars on the New York and Erie railroad.

Judge Gibson's remarks relative to the opinion of the Court below are as follows:

The charge was accurate in its outline, but not in its details. As has already been said, there was no evidence of negligence on the part of defendant; yet the existence of it was left to the jury as a debateable matter. In another part, he even took the fact for granted. "The simple fact," he said, "of permitting, for a limited time the cow to wander on the railroad, would not of itself be such negligence, as to excuse all negligence on the part of the defendant."

Had there been evidence to raise the point, the direction might have been well enough; but the application of the principle in the particular instance was wrong. In Sills vs Brown, 9 C & P 605, it was ruled that in cases of accident with carriages or ships, mutual negligence, *if contributive to the injury*, bars an action for it—a principle enforced by this court in Simpson vs Hand, 6th Wharton, 311. But it was erroneous to predicate it of a case in which the negligence was all on the side of the plaintiff.

He further charged the jury that, "if the plaintiff *knew* his cow was wandering on the rail road, it was his duty to drive her therefrom. He had no right to suffer her to be there, and if he suffers *knowing* her to be there, he was guilty of such negligence as would prevent his recovery. But if his cow casually wandered away, ordinary care being used to restrain her, the simple fact of her being on the track would not excuse the defendant's negligence."

Now the making of this gratuitous imputation of negligence, and the ignorance of the cow's whereabouts, the turning point of the cause is the root of the error. As the loss of the property is not a penalty for the owner's supineness in the care of it, of what account is his ignorance of its jeopardy? The irresponsibility of a railway company for all but negligence or wanton injury, is a necessity of its creation. A train must make the time necessary to fulfil its engagements with the post office and the passengers; and it must be allowed to fulfil them at the sacrifice of secondary interests put in its way, else it could not fulfil them at all. The maxim of "*sciasprocul*" would be inverted, and the paramount affairs of the public would be postponed to the petty concerns of the individuals.

Every obstruction of a railway is unlawful, mischievous, and abatable at the cost of the author or owner of it, without regard to his ignorance or intention. It may seem cruel to make a dumb brute suffer for the fault of its owner, but it must be remembered that the lives of human beings are not to be weighed in the same scales, with the lives of a farmer's or a grazier's stock; and that in the preservation is not to be left to the care which's man takes of his uncared for cattle. Allowing them to prowl for their food, he may not wash his hands of the consequences of it. In a country so obnoxious to the charge of indifference to human safety, it is a high and lofty charge of the Courts to hold to their duty, not only those to whom it is immediately committed, but also those by whose defaults it may be remotely endangered, and to hold them hard. We are of opinion that an owner of cattle killed or injured on a railroad, has no recourse to the company or its servants; that he is liable for damage done by them to the Company or its passengers."

Judgement reversed.

THE FAIR.—We learned yesterday, from various manufacturers, that there will be a larger display of articles from our Pittsburgh workshops at the fair next week than ever. Every branch of industry will be represented, while our agricultural friends will turn out in full force. Western Pennsylvania, Ohio, and Western Virginia, will also send in large contributions, so that we have every assurance for asserting that the approaching fair will be the largest ever held in this county. The accommodations, too, will be infinitely superior, and as they will be costly, the Board of Managers look for a liberal support of the public.

RECOVERING.—Our readers will learn with pleasure that Alex. Richardson, Esq., County Register, is recovering from his recent illness.

ADMITTED.—On Monday the following gentlemen were admitted to the Supreme Court:

A. B. Richmond, Esq., of Meadville, Pa., on motion of David Derickson, Esq.

Matthew Taylor, Esq., of Erie, on motion of the Hon Gaylord Church.

S. Newton Pettis, Esq., of Meadville, on motion of Hon. James Thompson.

George Williamson, Esq., on motion of Hon. Gaylord Church.

FATAL ACCIDENT.—A fatal accident occurred at Pennington's bridge, between Baden and Freedom, on the Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad, yesterday morning. The freight train was going down, and two of the brakemen, standing on the top of the cars, and looking back at the time, did not observe the bridge until they were brought violently in contact with it, when one or more of them, Gregg Williams, a young man of about twenty-five years instantly killed, and John Murphy, the other brakeman, fatally injured. Neither of the parties had families. The body of Williams was brought up in the evening train.

The brakesmen on freight trains have been repeatedly warned by the authorities to look out for the low bridges, and this sad accident is the result of carelessness.

SUPREME COURT, Tuesday, Sept., 28th, 1852. —Present—Justices Black, Lewis, Gibson, Lowrie, and Woodward.

Holliday et al vs. Heirs of Ward, Erie county, argued by Walker for defendant, and by Babbitt for plaintiff.

Bingham's trustees vs. Guthrie, Clarion county. Argued by Mr. Foster for plaintiff, and by Messrs. Hepburn and Williams for defendant.—And now, to wit Sept. 28, 1852, on the argument of the rule, it appearing to the Court that the judgment of affirmance was entered by a single Judge by vacating, and that the same was, by the same Judge, subsequently ordered to be struck out, it is therefore considered that there is as yet no judgment in the cause, and that the record is still in this Court, and therefore, the rule was unnecessary, and is discharged.—Justice Lewis dissenting.

Bingham's trustees vs. Guthrie. Argued by Mr. Forrance for plaintiff, and by Mr. Hepburn for defendant.

NATURALIZATION.—A number of foreigners were naturalized in the Supreme Court yesterday.

THAYER AND CONVERSE.—George Byers yesterday brought an action of trover and conversion before Alderman Steel, against Cyrus Kerr, who, he alleged had taken or aided in taking a black horse from his stable.

The parties had traded horses a few days before, Byers receiving the black horse in exchange for another animal, but on going to his stable some days afterwards, he found his old horse in its stall, and the black one gone. The Alderman, judging that Kerr had something to do with the removal, gave judgment in the sum of ninety-five dollars against him.

ACKNOWLEDGMENT.—The officers of the Pittsburgh Infirmary hereby tender their sincere thanks to the Horticultural Society of Allegheny, for their handsome and very acceptable donation of vegetables.

WARDS OF THE SECOND WARD.—The Whigs of the Second Ward, Pittsburgh, will meet at the Second District Hotel, on Thursday evening, 29th instant, at 7 o'clock, to organize a Scott Club for the Ward.

LIFE IN DANGER.—We regret to announce that William Fairman, who was struck some time ago in Lawrenceville by John Neezy, is so ill that his life is despaired of by his physicians.

APPROPRIATING CLOTHING.—Mrs. Margaret Rothwell yesterday lodged a complaint before Alderman Major against Catharine Gibson, whom she accused of taking possession of a quantity of clothing belonging to her. The clothing was finally restored and the case settled.

HELD TO BAIL.—Mr. George Boobyer who had laid an information before Mayor Guthrie on which Susan Daily was convicted of drunkenness and disorderly conduct, was yesterday held to bail by Alderman Major, on a charge of assault and battery, and throwing her furniture into the street.

RIOT.—Three women, Rachel Russell, Margaret Sands and Ann Sapples, were before the Mayor charged with rioting in the 2nd Ward.—They were duly convicted, on oath of a number of persons, and fined three dollars each, which two of them paid, and the other was committed.

ACCIDENT.—A woman and her little child, returning from market, were run over by a car riage, at the corner of Diamond Alley and Wood street, yesterday. They were considerably injured, and had to be carried home. We did not learn their names.

CIRCUS AND MENAGERIE.—Our readers will observe by the advertisement that Welch's National Circus and Raymond & Dreisbach's Menagerie, combined, will be opened to the public on Thursday, Sep. 30, at Scott's board yard, Penn street near Irwin. The exhibition will doubtless attract a larger audience than ever attended either a menagerie or a circus in this city, since it will combine the attraction of each.

TROVER.—Mary Ann Lightcap brought an action yesterday before Alderman Major against Mary Cromlah, whom she accused of taking a trunk belonging to her, containing twenty dollars. On giving up the missing property she was discharged.

IN TOWN.—Judge Campbell, our present Attorney General, is now stopping in this city.

ACCIDENT.—On Sunday night, one of the coaches running between Beatty's Station and Greensburgh, was overturned. Mr. P. A. Hackelman had one of his arms broken. Several other passengers were slightly injured.

DESECRATING THE SABBATH.—Mayor Fleming of Allegheny yesterday fined Solomon Lightcap, Andrew McKain and George Rector five dollars each, for disorderly conduct at the Beaver street Methodist Church.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND PANORAMA OF IRELAND,

AT PHILO HALL

EVERY NIGHT, commencing on FRIDAY EVENING, September 17th, 1852. Grandeur, Beauty and Interest—City and Fortified—Mountain, Lake and Wood—the stately edifice of to day, and the mighty ruins of the past.

Appropriate music on each occasion.

HENRY D. O'REILLY, the Orator and Humorist, will give the Oral Sketches of Ireland by daylight—Characteristic Sketches, &c. Take a 25 cents. Children half price. Doors open at 7, brain at 8.

sep18 1f

WELCH'S NATIONAL CIRCUS,

RAYMOND & CO. and DRIESBACH & CO'S MENAGERIES UNITED

For 1852.

G. BERRY, MANAGER.

WILL EXHIBIT AT PITTSBURGH on Thursday, Sept. 30th, Friday, October 1st, and Saturday, October 2d, on Scott's Board Yard Lot, Penn street, near Irwin.

The public are respectfully informed that these TWO GREAT MENAGERIES, united for the present season, form by far the largest collection of living Animals ever exhibited in this or any other country.

Over 150 Animals and Birds can be seen under their Spacious Pavilion, Two Hundred and eighty six feet in length, for

ONE PRICE OF ADMISSION.

Hours of Exhibition—From 10 o'clock A. M., to 10 in the evening. Admission, 25 cents—No half price.

The Cortege will arrive in the city in the morning of the 30th inst., about 9 o'clock, and the Carriages, Cages, &c., containing the Animals, drawn by 100 splendid Horses, headed by

Nemyer's Philadelphia Brass Band!

Will pass through the principal streets, affording an opportunity of beholding one of the most gorgeous and imposing processions of the kind ever seen.

A Double Performance in Three Immense Performing Dens!

HERR DRIESBACH in two, and Signore HUDERALGO in the other.

In the course of every Exhibition, Herr Driesbach, the far famed HERR DRIESBACH, will enter the Dens of his Wild tenants of the Forest—Lions, Leopards, Tigers, Cougars, &c., and give a display, the same as when ordered by the special command of Queen Victoria, Louis Philippine (late King of the French), Emperor Nicholas, of Russia, Petersburgh, and the Royal Family Hapsburgh House of Austria.

SIGNORE HUDERALGO will also perform his highly trained animals, separate and entirely different from Herr Driesbach's, showing the different powers of mind over the animal Creation.

sep18

WELCH'S NATIONAL CIRCUS.

From Niblo's, New York, and National Amphitheatre, Philadelphia.

J O CADWALADER.....Equestrian Director.
J LANGWORTHY.....Master of the Ceremonies.
W WILLIAMS.....First Buffo Clown.
E DAVIS.....Second Buffo Clown.

Among the most prominent of the Artistes may be found the following names, viz:

J O Cadwalader, the unsurpassed four and six horse rider.

Thomas McFarlin the greatest Somerset Vaulter in the known world.

W J Lenman, Dramatic, Scenic and principal Rider.

Davis Richards, the world's only bare-back Rider, in his darling feats over, into, and through, &c., on the Wild Prairie Steed, strikes the beholder with wonder and admiration.

Miss Richardson, the celebrated Comedian and Comic Singer, acknowledged by all to be the greatest singer of the age.

Master Williams, the Juvenile Gymnastic and Antipodean performer, whose truly pleasing performances must be seen to be admired.

Last, though not least, the two unrivalled Clowns—WILLIAMS and DAVIS, whose puns, jokes, bon mots and witticisms never fail to keep the audience in a perfect roar of laughter.

N. B.—Positively but one price of admission to Menagerie and Circus combined. sep18

BLANKETS—Over 1000 pair just rec'd—some extra large size—selling low.
A. A. MASON & CO'S.
sep27 62 and 64 Market st.

FRENCH FLOWERS—Just rec'd at A A Mason & Co.s, a large assortment of newly imported French Flowers and Stripes.
sep27

SILK PLUSH—A A Mason & Co. have just rec'd an assortment of Silk Plush, suitable for Hacks, Boxes, &c.
sep27

SILK & SATIN BONNETS—Just rec'd 20 dos. Silk and Satin Bonnets—an unrivalled assortment.
sep(27) A A MASON & CO.

100 DOZ. SCOTCH ALE and PORTER—Just received for sale by
sep(27) A CULBERTSON.

A FINE selection of Champagne, Claret, Sherry, Madeira, and Port Wine. Just received and for sale by
(sep27) A CULBERTSON.

SALAD OIL—20 baskets for sale by
sep27 A CULBERTSON.

100 EXS. Pipe Heads; 100 " Pipe Pipes. For sale by
sep27 A CULBERTSON.

RAISINS—50 bxs layer; for sale by
sep27 A CULBERTSON.

APPLES—39 bbls green rec'd for sale by
sep27 H H COLLINS.

LOST OR STOLEN—A Note, drawn by S. A. R. Reed, to the order of Prestley Martin and others, all of New Salisbury, Va., and endorsed, dated July 20, 1852, for one thousand dollars, payable at the Bank of Pittsburgh. The community are warned against negotiating said Note, as payment has been stopped.
JOHN MIKUS.

FOR BOYS' WEAR—Murphy & Burchfield continue to devote particular attention to this department of their business, and have received a great variety of styles of goods adapted for this purpose.
sep23:

RIO COFFEE—750 bags to arrive, for sale by (sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

TEAS—300 half-chests Y. H., G. P. and Imperial Teas, latest importations; for sale by
(sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

MACKEREL—150 barrels and 50 half barrels large new, No. 3, for sale by
(sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

TOBACCOS—250 boxes best Richmond brands; 8's, 4's lbs. and ½ lbs; for sale by
(sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

TIMOTHY SEED—5 barrels superior received and for sale by (sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

SOAP—100 boxes genuine Castile; for sale by (sep23) W. BAGALEY & Co.

RAISINS—100 boxes MR.; for sale by
[sep23] W. BAGALEY & Co.

OIL CLOTH CRASH—1000 yards of a great variety of patterns, suitable for stairs; just received from the Philipsville Oil Cloth Factory, for sale at the Warerooms, No. 116 Market st.
sep21 J & H PHILLIPS.

SNUFF—1 trr. Garrett's Scotch Snuff, fresh, for sale by
sep21 J. RIDD & CO.
60 Wood street.

LINSEED OIL—10 bbls. English for saleby
sep24 J. RIDD & CO.

TURPENTINE—1 bbl. for sale by
sep24 J. RIDD & CO.

COUGH CANDY—10 boxes Storm's celebrated Cough Candy. This Candy cannot be beat for Coughs, Colds, &c., for sale by J. RIDD & CO.

Pectoral Compound.

A Certain Cure for Coughs, and Colds.

THIS Compound is now performing more cures and giving more general satisfaction than any other Cough preparation now in use—the proprietor will in same all cases in a case when it is taken according to the directions. For sale, wholesale and retail, by
S. N. WICKERSHAM,
cor. Wood and Sixth sts.

Extract of a Letter, showing the reputation of the Compound in the West:

GATEPORT, Ohio.
Mr. S. N. Wickersham—Dear Sir: You will perceive by referring to your Salesbook, that we purchased a lot of your Pectoral Compound, on a trial, it is put us I believe by Journell in Baltimore, Md. Well, Sir, it is a good article, we sold out immediately, and could have sold six times more, if we had had it. You will please send us six dozen, as directed, and oblige yours, respectfully
J. HIGG & CO.
sep24

50,000

DWARF PEAR TREES and other Fruit Trees, of all descriptions, from the Nurseries of Ellwanger & Barry, Rochester, New York, many of them are bearing Trees. Specimens of FIFTY varieties of the Pear fruit, grown on Dwarf Trees, may be seen, and of the descriptive Catalogues obtained, orders received by the subscriber, Agent for Western Pennsylvania.
JAMES WARDROP, Manchester Nursery.

N B—Mr. BARRY, Proprietor, author of the Fruit Garden, stands as one of the most correct Pomologists in the country.
sep23

WANTED, immediately, two Journeymen Bricklayers. Apply to
A A MASON & CO.
sep23 62 and 64 Market st.

BROCADE SILKS—We have just rec'd 20 pieces rich Brocade Silks, rare wide, selling at 75c.
A A MASON & CO.
sep23 62 and 64 Market st.

RIBBONS—A A Mason & Co. have just opened 60 cartons Fall Bonnet Ribbons.
sep23

WHITE SILK WARP FLANNELS—A superior article. A large assortment just rec'd and for sale by
sep23 A A MASON & CO.

TEA—150 hf. chests Y. H., in store and for sale by
sep16 ENGLISH & BENNETT.

BY TELEGRAPH.

ONE WEEK LATER FROM EUROPE.

ARRIVAL OF THE CANADA.

DEATH OF THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON!

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.

The steamer Canada arrived to day at one o'clock, P. M., from Liverpool, whence she sailed at 11 o'clock, A. M., on the 15th. She brings 180 passengers.

The Atlantic arrived at Liverpool on the 16th.

ENGLAND.

The Duke of Wellington expired on the 14th, in an apoplectic fit.

A Spanish war steamer for the defence of Cuba was launched in the Thames.

The Bank of England has declared a semi-annual dividend of 3½ per cent

Louis Napoleon has commenced his journey.

The sloop of war Bainbridge was at Madeira on the 4th.

The difficulty between England and Turkey has been adjusted.

The arrival of the Indis Mail has been telegraphed. No news.

The Marquis Douro, now Duke of Wellington, has arrived from Ostend. The funeral of the late Duke will be a national affair.

The 18th of November is fixed for the meeting of Parliament.

The ship Windsor Castle, 140 guns, was launched at Plymouth, in presence of 30,000 spectators.

Lord Graham is appointed literary executor of the Duke of Wellington.

Prince Albert, the Duke of Cambridge, Lord Fitzroy and Somerset, are already named as the Duke's successor.

The London Morning Herald is authorised to announce for the information of the public that the annexation of the whole of the Peruvian Island including Lobos to the main land. The government of Peru has permanently fortified Los Afguro, and none but vessels under contract with the Peruvian government will be allowed to load guano. All vessels anchoring in the roadsteads of the Island will be confiscated and if guano be on board, the captain and crew will be proceeded against for robbery.

The English papers publish Nova Scotia petitions to the Queen on the Fishery question. The subject has, however lost interest.

The proclamation by telegraph to America, via Ireland, &c., has received further impetus. The exclusive right from the Danish government to Labrador has been obtained by Messrs. Harrison.

The steamer Sarah Sands sailed for Australia on the 7th.

There is a great scarcity of silver coin in England owing to the exportation to Australia.

The new palace to be built for the Queen at Balmoral will cost £100,000.

Pugin the Architect is dead.

The harvest was generally over and fulfilled the expectations of the Times.

The intrigues of Sir Henry Bulwer in Italy have caused the Austrian Government anxiety.

The garrisons at Florence and Bologna are to be reinforced.

The Democratic Mazzini Committees of Tuscany and the Roman States have been formally united.

Great damage has been done by the recent eruptions of Etna to the vineyards

FRANCE.

A petition was circulating in Paris among the poorer classes to the Senate, for the re-establishment of an Empire.

In reply to an address in favor of an Imperial Regime, the President has made the significant reply that when the general interest is at stake, he will try to anticipate public opinion, but that he follows it in a case which may appear personal.

The Constitutionel, in an article on the French steam Navy, assumes the probability of a successful invasion of England.

The Paris Patrie and Presse indulge in remarks deprecatory of the Duke of Wellington's habits, and give a biography without other comment. The Constitutionel praises him; others merely mention his decease.

There is no truth in the reported free trade treaty between France and England

SPAIN.

Five Madrid papers have ceased to appear, the publishers being imprisoned.

COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

LIVERPOOL, Sept 18

Cotton—The news received by the Canada, had a favorable effect, and caused a speculative demand. The intelligence by the Atlantic, bad, however, a depressing effect, and checked transactions. Since then, a moderate business has been doing at former rates, except for New Orleans Middling, for which has advanced ¼d.

The sales of the week reached 46,850 bales.—New Orleans fair 6¾; Orleans Middling 5¾; Upland Fair 6d; Upland Middling 5¾d. The demand from the trade has been moderate. The sales to speculators were 17,000 bales, and exporters 2,000 bales.

Corn Market—Western Canal Flour 20s; Ohio 21s; Yellow Corn 28½d; White do. 29d.

FROM HAVANA.

BY THE CRESCENT CITY.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 27.

The Havana papers are filled with scurrilous diatribes against the American Government, people and press. So strictly is the espionage observed, that two English officers attached to a British steamer, for taking a walk, had point ed to fortifications in sight, were arrested and imprisoned on suspicion of being Filibusters taking observations. The British Consul procured their immediate release. Mr. Moreland, the acting American Consul, cannot receive a single newspaper. The wife of the Black Warrior, who left here for his home at Key West, had all the New Orleans papers which he was taking to his family, seized at Havana. The baggage of passengers is strictly overhauled for papers, and sometimes private letters are read. This occurred with the wife of Mayor Of Orleans, whose letter-bag was examined.

A secret police officer is placed on every American vessel entering Havana, but not on vessels of other nations.

The French brig Oriente, Commander Feixal, arrived at Havana on the 25th in sixteen days from Porto Bello. He has offered his services to the Captain-General in case of necessity. English national vessels are locked for every day, ready to perform similar offices.

The Diario learns that it is already determined to replace the Pizarro by another vessel of equal size and force, which will arrive in less than three months.

Sickness prevails in Cuba to a great extent.

It is reported that five of those connected with the revolutionary journal will be garoted and the remainder imprisoned, eight years in Spain

The above synopsis, embracing everything interesting, is gleaned from the correspondence of the New Orleans Pleasune and Crescent City of the 18th and 19th.

THE GREAT INDIA RUBBER CASE.

TRENTON, Sept. 28.

The U. S Circuit Court opened to hear the opinion in the case of Goodyear vs. Day. The Court awarded the injunction prayed for by Goodyear.

DEATH OF BISHOP CHASE.

ALBANY, Sept. 28.

Bishop Chase presiding Bishop of the of the Episcopal Church, died in this city from injuries received by being thrown from a coach some time since.

RAILROAD ACCIDENT.

CHARLESTON, S. C., Sept. 28.

An engine on the Georgia Railroad ran off the track on the 22d inst., near Chickmauga creek. Two firemen were killed and the engineer badly scalded. The passengers were unhurt.

There were five deaths from yellow fever during 20 hours up to noon yesterday.

SOUTHERN NEWS.

BALTIMORE, Sept. 28.

The mail is through from New Orleans.

The Picayune has Tampico news to the 12th inst. Everything is quiet.

The Mexican war steamer City of Mexico and the sloop of war Puebla are in port.

The excitement regarding the usurpation by Cardenas of the government in the State of Tamulipas still continues. One-third of the Legislature, which appears to be entirely subservient to the will of Cardenas have issued a decree conferring on the Governor whatever powers may be required to repress the revolutionary spirit at Tampico. If the Governor considers it necessary to employ Don Antonio Canales in the matter, the necessary license is conferred upon him. The Ayuntamietto had prepared as a last resort, an appeal to the General Congress to declare the election of Cardenas null and void.

Preparations are making at New Orleans to give Mr. Soule a public dinner on his return from the North.

Col. Eakin, another elector on the Webster ticket, has declined.

The Montgomery Times, Dallas Gazette, Haynesville Chronicle, and other Alabama papers have come out in suppors of a Southern Rights Presidential ticket. Other papers in the State are expected to follow.

RIVER NEWS.

LOUISVILLE, Sept. 28.

The steamer Shelby, from Cairo, sunk half a mile below Selma. The boat is supposed to be a total loss. A great part of the freight will be recovered. The boat was insured for eight thousand dollars.

The river is receding slowly—weather clear and warm. No change in the market. There are twenty-six inches water in the Illinois river. The Missouri is falling with scant three feet on the bars.

PHILADELPHIA MARKET.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 28.

Cotton—Quiet.

Flour—Inactive; holders ask $4,87½ for fresh ground; no sales making. Nothing done in Rye Flour or Corn Meal.

Grain—Wheat unchanged. Southern Rye 75. Corn scarce and much wanted; sales 1,000 bush yellow at 78. Oats steady at 35.

Whiskey—Steady at 24½.

NEW YORK MARKET.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.

Cotton—Sales 500 bales; firm at unaltered prices.

Flour—Sales 11,000 bbls State at $4,87; Southern $4,60@4,82.

Grain—Sales 10,400 bush Wheat, (western red,) 96½; white $1,04; Genesee $1,08; native. Sales 30,000 bush Corn at 61; Rye 80@85.

Provisions—Sales 200 bbls mess Pork at $18; prime do $16; dull. Sales 200 bbls Beef, unchanged. Sales 250 bbls Lard at 11½@12.

Sugar and Coffee—Sales 200 boxes Muscovado Sugar at 4¼@5; market firm, ¼ higher. Sales 500 bags Rio at 8¾ for common; Java 10¾.

Linseed Oil—Unchanged; sales 3,000 galls.

Whiskey—Ohio 24; Prison 23½.

Pittsburgh Manufactures.

OUR Iron, Glass, Cotton and Machinery have become noted—A new item is now added, viz—

BOY'S CLOTHING.

In addition to the large stock of Men's Clothing at Gothic Hall—Manufactured in the city—work warranted. The largest and most fashionable stock in the West.

WE SUBJECT TO PERUSAL.
CHESTER, 74 Wood street.
sep22

MACKEREL & HERRINGS—
100 bbls. No. 2 Mc Ihs. No. 3 Mackerel;
20 " Pickled Herrings;
5 " Baltimore " just rec'd for sale by
sep22 BURBRIDGE & INGHAM.

PEPPER & ALSPICE—
20 bags Pepper;
10 " Alspice, just rec'd and for sale by
sep22 BURBRIDGE & INGHAM.

CHEESE—600 bxs W R Cutting;
100 " Goshen;
by sep22 75 " Ex Liddesville dairy, for sale
HENRY H COLLINS

STARCH—100 bxs. Bonbright & Gartner's for sale and for sale by,
sep21 H H COLLINS.

STAR CANDLES—20 bxs for sale by
sep21 H H COLLINS.

WHITE Fish & Trout in bbls. & hf. bbls. for sale by
sep21 H H COLLINS.

SALERATUS, in bbls. & bxs., for sale by
sep21 H H COLLINS.

COFFEE—1000 bags Rio, for sale by
sep21 S HARBAUGH

SUGAR—35 hhds. N O in store for sale by
sep21 S HARBAUGH.

LINSEED OIL—5 bbls. just rec'd for sale by
[sep21] S HARBAUGH.

ALUM & COPERAS—
15 bbls Alum;
10 " Copras. [sep22] J & R FLOYD.

SHINGLES—20 M Pine Shingles for sale by
sep22 A CULBERTSON.

WOOLEN SOCKS—29 doz good quality, on hand and for sale by
sep22 J & R FLOYD.

STARCH—30 bxs Strube's, in store for sale by
[sep22] J & R FLOYD.

LAKE FISH—
10 bbls. and hf. bbls. White Fish;
5 " Lake Trout; for sale by
sep22 BURBRIDGE & INGHAM.

COFFEE—320 bags Rio;
39 pockets Java; just rec'd for sale by
sep22 BURBRIDGE & INGHAM.

SPICES—30 bags Pepper;
10 " Alspice
10 " Ground Ginger;
15 bxs. Assorted Spices;
50 Mats Cassia;
3 " Nutmegs;
1 " Nutmegs in store, for sale by
sep22 J & R FLOYD.

GROCERIES, ETC.

100 bags prime Rio Coffee,
74 hhds " Muscovado Sugar,
50 bbls refined " N. O. "
50 bbls and hfbbls New York Syrup,
60 bbls & hfbbls " "
50 half chests Hyson and Black Tea,
25 early Java "
30 boxes Adam and Pale Soap,
20 " Almond, Toilet and Shaving Soap
" Pearl Starch,
" Mould and Dem Starch,
" Cocoa and Chocolate,
" Spices and Sauces,
" Chicken Pipe,
" Medicine Soap and Yeast Powders,
25 dos. Patent Zinc Wash Boards,
150 " Assorted Brooms,
200 kegs S R Soda and Saxony Powder,
50 bags of Java, Rio, Laguayra and Rio Coffee,
sep22 J D WILLIAMS & CO.

SUP. CAR. SODA—25 kegs rec'd for sale by
J SCHOONMAKER & CO. 24 Wood street.

SCOTCH SNUFF—5 bbls. Garett's, just rec'd, for sale by
J SCHOONMAKER & CO.

VENETIAN RED—25 bbls. best English, for sale by
J SCHOONMAKER & CO.

NEW MUSIC.

'TIS PLEASANT TO BE YOUNG—A new song by W. Hallen.
Those art among the few, by W. Hallen,
Home again,
Hope and the Rose
Fairy Footprint,
Early Last Early Fated
Deeper on the Plain
Bells Sad Ruling Hand
My Baby's Polka
Olympic "
Swell "
Fashion "
World's Fair "
Happy Family Polka
Alpine Serenade
Maiden with the Waterfall
Lara
Lucretia Waltz
Ravenswood Waltzes.

Also, a large assortment of all the new and popular Songs, Polkas, Waltz s, &c., published last rec'd and for sale by JOHN H. MELLOR,
91 Wood street.

Scott Flags.

JUST rec'd, by Express, 100 Flags of different sizes—suitable for the Convention.
sep22 WM. A. HOLMES & CO. Third street.

Hand Instruments.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 91, Wood street, is now opening a very large and satisfactory assortment of the latest patterns, and greatly improved SAXE HORNS, at greatly reduced prices, viz:

E flat Soprano Saxe Horns.
E flat Tenor "
B flat Alto "
B flat Baritone "
B and A flat Bass "
E flat Bass Concert Saxe Horns.

New style Drums.
New style Cornets in carved
Gingade & Co's Styles.
Together with a full assortment of the different keys and
Sizes of Fife Horns, of 8, 10 and 12 instruments.
The above will be warranted, and sold at New York
prices.
sep21 JOHN H MELLOR,
91 Wood street

STOCKS—

20 Shares Minnesota Copper;
23 " Adirondac "
50 " Norwich "
60 " Norwich "
100 " Curling "
200 " Iron City "
100 " Aetna "
34 " Lodi "
For sale by
LOOMIS & McGOWELL,
corner Wood and Fourth sts.
sep21

PRINTED SHAWLS—100, bright colors, just rec'd by
A A MASON & CO.
62 and 64 Market st.

SHAWLS—We have just rec'd a large assortment of rich Printed Shawls, brilliant colors.
A A MASON & CO.

COFFEE—342 bgs prime green Rio,
16 " Laguayra and Government Java.
Just received and for sale by
sep21 RILEY, MATTHEWS & CO.

OIL CLOTHS—The attention of Wholesale Dealers is respectfully invited to our large Stock of floor, furniture and Oil Cloths, and rated Stair Linen Oil Cloths daily receiving from the Philipsville Factory, suitable for the Fall Trade
sep20 J & H PHILLIPS.
India Rubber Depot, No. 116 Market street.

WINDOW SHADES—Rec'd this day a large stock of all the latest styles of Window Shades of every quality and price, for sale, wholesale and retail, by
sep20 J & H PHILLIPS,
116 Market street.

LADIES CLOTH CLOAKS—A. A. Mason & Co. have just rec'd and will exhibit for sale to day, a variety of fashionable Cloth Cloaks and Mantillas.
sep20

PRINTED CASHMERES—50 pieces for sale by
sep20 A A MASON & CO.
62 and 64 Market street.

COFFEE—200 sks. Rio for sale by
sep20 A CULBERTSON.

SPICES—300 mats Cassia;
25 mats Pepper;
10 " Allspice, for sale by
sep20 A CULBERTSON.

TEAS—200 pkgs. Young Hyson, Gun Powder, Imperial and Black Teas, for sale by
sep20 A CULBERTSON.

ALUM—20 bbls. for sale, by
sep20 A CULBERTSON.

WHITING—20 bbls for sale by
sep20 A CULBERTSON.

COTTON & FEATHERS—
25 bales Cotton;
15 sacks Feathers; now landing from erie Canal
ton, for sale by ISAIAH DICKEY & CO.,
sep20 Water and front sts.

SIENNA MARBLE PAPER—For Halls, together with Encaustics and other Varieties of Hall Paper, Fire Board Prints, Window Curtains, Post Office Paper, &c., making, in the aggregate, a complete assortment of every thing in the Wall Paper line, for sale by
sep20 THOMAS FALSEN.

BORDERED PRINTS—50 pcs. new style Bordered Prints for Robes, just opened by
sep20 A A MASON & CO.

MAGAZINES for October—
Godey's Ladies Book for "
Graham's Magazine "
Peterson's National Magazine "
Heads and Hearts, or my Brother the Colonel; by the author of Comin Cecil, Miser's Daughter, &c.
A full length portrait of Gen. Frank Pierce.
sep20 A. GILDENNENNET & CO.

TRIMMINGS—A. A. Mason & Co. have just rec'd a large and varied assortment of Trimmings, comprising Silk Worsted and Mohair Braid and Worsted Buttons, Bonnet and Worsted Bindings, &c.
sep20

NOTICES, &c.

Notice to Stockholders.

THERE will be an election held in the Borough of West Newton, on Tuesday, the 5th day of October, between the hours of 10 A. M. and 6 P. M. for the purpose of electing One President, Four Managers, One Treasurer, One and Secretary, of the Southwestern Pennsylvania Railroad Company, for the ensuing year.

By order of the Board.
sep7—sw2w WM. G. NEWLON, Secretary.

Notice to Contractors.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at O. T. Coulter's Mills, up to the 15th day of October, for grading and bridging that portion of the Miller's Run and Upper Great Valley Plank Road, lying between Mr. ward's Bridge on Miller's Run and Venice. Any information wanted with regard to the Road, can be had at any time by calling with Mr. Coulter. The Road will be sold in section—Letting to take place on the 15th day of October, 1852.
sep9:did2d

C. BORLAND, Secretary.

Notice.

SUBSCRIBERS to the Fund of the Diamond Market House will please call and pay the assessments now due.
sep18 H D KING, Treasurer.

Notice to Stockholders.

THE Stockholders of the Pittsburgh and Steubenville Rail Road Company, are hereby notified, that the third instalment of five dollars per share is now called in, and will be paid into the treasury of said Company, on or before the 25th day of Sep ember, inst., at the Treasurer's office, No. 66, Wood street, Pittsburgh.
By order of the Board of Directors.
sep14 WM. A. HILL, Treasurer.

Notice.

Allegheny County, ss.:

LETTERS of Administration having been granted to the undersigned upon the Estate of Anne Ruther ford, deed., and late of the Seventh Ward of the city of Pittsburgh; all persons having claims or demands against the said deceased, or having in their possession property belonging to her, will make the same known to the administrator without delay.

WM. H FRIEND, Adm'r.
No. 128 4th st. Pittsburgh.

FOR SHERIFALTY—To the Freemen of Allegheny County—I offer myself as a candidate for the office of SHERIFF, for the ensuing term, and will be a party nominee, as an Independent candidate, and would thankfully solicit the votes of my fellow citizens of all parties. After a residence of thirty three years (save three months) in Pittsburgh, and an humble, I trust my character is known to the entire community, as to require no recommendation, and hope I may be deemed trustworthy. Therefore your suffrages to the oldest (but not the most fortunate) Bookseller in Western Pennsylvania, and oblige, Gentlemen, your humble servant,
GEORGE T. FLEMING.
sep20 LUKE LOOMIS.

Notice.

THE Members of the Protestant Association of these First Parish are hereby notified that they will hold an Annual Meeting at the Session room of said Parish, on the first Monday of October next, at 7 o'clock, P. M., for the purpose of hearing out in process, and electing officers for the ensuing year. A full attendance is requested, and punctuality.

By order of the Committee.
sep20 JOHN D SCULLY, Actuary