

Ist, and with the moon on the 2d. The REE DELIVERY FOR

South Whitley, May 13, 1899. SUPPOSED TO

# A CHEERLESS SEASON

## FINE ARE THE STAR FIELDS OF FEBRUARY.

The Changing Skies Resulting from the Earth's Orbital Revolution. Praesepe. The Planets as Morning and Evening Stars-A Recent Outburst of Sun Spots Has Been So Pronounced in Character and Area as to Remind the Observer of the Vigorous flashes malevolently. Displays of a Sun-Spot Maximum.

Fine are the star fields of February! Illustrative of nature's curious compensatory customs, the skies that bend over the bleak, snowclad terrestrial hills are all glorious with the shining array of the host of heaven. sartim In fact, the acme of astral magnificence is attained in the last of the winter months. The professional astronomer, undergoing his protracted vigil in a draughty observatory, from which all artificial heat must be se-cluded-since it would be fatal to only attraction for the curious being the Y formed by some of his stars. definition-peers through the narrow In the southeast three constellations aperture of the dome at an isolated attract attention and claim promincelestial object: but the amateur, less ence. Orion displays his glories con fortunate in instrumental equipment. fidently. His right to the title of climay, if he-or she-be brave enough to max of constellations is indisputable. encounter the crisp atmosphere of a The lover of the sublime never wearies February night, feast upon trooping in his contemplation of the imposing constellations that adorned "The Winfigure of the mighty hunter. His ter's Tale" in Roman palaces and vilgemmed shoulders and knees, his glithas and Grecian halls of learning and tering "belt" and bejeweled sword, reart, when our era was in its incipiency.

At 7 p. m. early in the month, ma jestic Ursa Major is seen marching to the eastward of Polaris, the seven conspicuous stars of the Dipper strongly ing to conceive the giant's nervous outlining that huge vessel against the northern blue. Little "Alcor," too, is to be picked up close to Mizar, the second star in the handle. In its relation to the latter it is called the "rider Ursa Minor, recognizon his horse." able by the "little Dipper," and Draco are below. Cepheus is to the westwar i of the pole, and Cassiopela is above and to the west.

#### LION IS RISING.

In the east the Lion is rising. Leo is truly a waymark in the sky, since of Venus when it dazzles the eve. its "sickle" is so easily identified. This s the constellation from which so nuch was expected last November, besause it innocently furnishes a background to the "radiant" of the mecors that usually fall about the midtie of that month. They who gaze apon its present placidity will be reminded of their experiences in the fall mun as they watched its uneventful procesacross the sky after midnight. ecliptic, we notice that Perseus is on The bright star in the handle of the the meridian. The gallant knight that sickle is Regulus-a station along the lunar track often used by navigators. The triangle of stars following the sickle is necessary for the completion of the leonine figure, which is one of the most striking resemblances among all the celestial configurations.

Cor Hydra also appears above the eastern horizon. This star-properly Alpha in the constellation-is in the heart of the Water Berpent, hence its the horizon familiar appellative. Still below is the Cup, or Crater, while the head of Hydra-composed of four stars of the fourth magnitude-lies between Reguius and Procyon. The scrpentine be in close conjunction with the star sutline is so long that when the head Phi Anuarii on the afternoon of the

horizon. Only when the Crater occuphase, growing illuminated surface, ve waxing noticeably brighter as it apples the meridian can the entire sweep proaches the earth. of Hydra be discerned. A line from Gamma in the sickle (the brightes NEPTUNE INVISIBLE.

star in the blade) to Regulus, extended The invisible Neptune is in Taurus two or three times as far, will point and will be in conjunction with the out Cor Hydra. moon on the 9th. GUARDIANS OF THE ECLIPTIC.

ORION GAINS.

Coming now to the north of the

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The many "Ledger" readers who are Along the celliptic, above Leo, is Canastir long before "The dapple dawn doth rise" cer, whose chief charm is the cluster may be gratified with a view of Jupiter The Twins (Gemini)-the upper of which is Castor and the lower and Saturn, the former of which is journeying close by the boundary of Pollux-are midway to the meridian Scorpio, and the latter slowly making where Taurus rules. Both the Pleiades its way through Sagittarius. Mercury and the Hyadres are in their most and Mars, also morning stars, will be brilliant aspect; and in the latter the in conjunction on the 3d. The former fiery Aldebaran in the Bull's eye will be at superior conjunction with the sun on the 9th, and is, of course, The Ram (Aries) is west of the

invisible at present. meridian. It forms a scalene triangle, The moon will be in conjunction with and its brightest star is one of the Jupiter on the 22d, Uranus on the 23d midocean lighthouses of the mariner. and Saturn on the 24th. Its ancient name is Hamal, but it is A recent outburst of sun spots has usually referred to as Arietis. Its been so pronounced in character and companions, Beta and Gamma, ftTe. area as to remind the observes of the obscurely known as Sheratan and Me-

vigorous displays of a sun spot maximum. The year 1899 was exceptionally Beyond Arics is Pisces, of little infavorable for solar observations, owing terest even to celestial fishermen. to the long continued excellent weather Close by the horizon lies Aquarius (the of the fall .- Public Ledger. Waterman). His birthright in the zodiac alone gives him prominence, the

DALTON.

Clarence Stone has been quite ill with an attack of the grip. Dr. and Mrs. A. C. Shoemaker, of Wyoming, spent Sunday with the latter's sister, Mrs. Henry Ives. A union temperance service will be held in the Methodist church on next Sunday evening. Rev. J. C. Leacock, pastor of the church, will preach the sermon. An entertainment will be given in ceive perpetual admiration from those

the Baptist church on the evening of who dip into star lore. It is easy to February 14. The following will parfancy the extended shield that wards ticipate in the rendering of the prooff the attack of the Pull; it is thrillgramme: Recitations, B. F. Thomas, A. G. Suydam, J. T. Richards and Clinforceful grasp of his uplifted weapon, ton Cook; solo, J. T. Richards: Mandolin club, Hallock Reynolds, Luman

Reynolds; Banjo club, Paul Rainey, Nevertheless, Orion gains rather than loses by his environment. His very en-Glenn Marsh, all of Keystone academy, emy helps to invest him with stateli-Graphaphone selections will be given ness. And Canis Minor, with its fine by Harry Metzgar, of Glenburn, and leader, Procyon, and Canis Major, with George B. Morris, of the same place, will deliver an oration. its star of stars, Sirius, render him superb service. Many a person, un-Mrs. Theodore Miller, who has been

familar with the heavens and happenundergoing treatment in a Binghaming to see the latter brilliant sun, inton hospital, has returned home, very quires its name, much as he does that much improved in health. Mrs. E. S. Finn entertained her niece, The Hare and the Dove, both below Miss Gertrude Finn, of Keystone academy, on Sunday.

Orion, are worthy of view, where the horizon presents no obstruction. The Young People's Society of Chris-The Whale (Cetus) ranges through tian Endeavor of the Baptist church all the southwest, yet it has at preswill hold a social at the parsonage on ent little to offer the star-gazer. Its Friday evening, at which time the famous star, Mira, the "Wonderful," semi-annual election of officers will ochas relapsed into its invisible minicur.

Mrs. W. J. Dershimer entertained friends at her home on Sunday.

#### Charters Issue 1.

won such fame by his rescue of a for-Harrisburg, Feb. a.-Charters as sued at the state department today as follows: The Miller Engineering cort-follows: capital \$60.00; the Harrisburg, Feb. 5.-Charters were is lorn princess is so well situated in the heavens that his variable Algol may pany, Pittsburg, capital \$20,000; the Chroniele Publishing company, Potis-ville, capital \$2,000; the Smith Manufacbe conveniently studied. The princess herself, the beautiful Andromeda, is to the west of Perseus, while to the turing company, Waynesboro, capital \$50,000; the Standard Boller Tube Cleaner eastward is Auriga, its well known leader, Capella, blazing like a beacon. company. Pittsburg, capital \$1.963; the Gillespie-Curll company. Pittsburg, cap-In the far northwest the Great Square of Pegasus is fast descending towards ital \$50,000; the J. M. Hustings Lumber company, Pittsburg, capital \$1,000; the Schuylkill Brewing conpany, Pottsville capital \$1,000; the Hollidaysburg Iron and

capital \$75.

The conspicuous objects in the western sky early in the evening at the be-Nall company, Hollidaysburg, capital \$100,000; the Montandon Water company, Shamokin, capital \$20,000; the Lendmore ginning of the month are Venus and the crescent moon. The former will be in close conjunction with the star Bridge company, Pittsburg,

RURAL DISTRICTS INSTRUCTIONS AS TO HOW IT

# MAY BE OBTAINED.

Circular Issued by the Postoffice Department Setting Forth How Suburbanites May Secure to Themselves the Convenience of Having Their Mail Delivered at Their Residences by Carriers-Scheme Is Feasible in Many Parts of Lackawanna County.

The following circular, with reference to rural free delivery, has been issued by the postoflice department at Washington:

In response to numerous inquiries the following circular letter of instructions and information is issued: HOW TO OBTAIL RURAL FREE DE

LI ERY. Present a petiti n, addressel to the first assistant post inster general, signed

by those who desire the service. This petition should be signed only by acad of families, and should mention the number in each family. It should set forth the nature of the country where the de-livery is desired, whether densely or sparsely populated, the principal avoca-tions of the people, the character of the roads, and the distances which, under existing conditions, each patron has to travel to receive his mail, and should be

First accompanied, wherever possible, by a rough map indicating the route or routes

proposed. petition, when properly signed hould be sent to your representative in ongress, or to one of your senators, with request that he endorse thereon his ecommendation of the service asked, and forward the petition to the depart-

CONDITIONS OF THE SERVICE. It must be borne in mind that the intention of congress in authorizing the free delivery of mails in rural districts was not to grant a sciourban delivery to cities included in the free delivery service, nor to establish a village free de-livery. The purpose of the rural free delivery system is to give postal facilities to those who have none; to carry the mails to remote rural communities the residents of which would otherware have to travel from two to twelve miles to receive their letters and newspapers.

The roads must be good. This is an esential pre-requisite to any investigation. No route can be established that is less than from 20 to 25 miles in length, 6t which serves less than 100 families. The route should be so arranged that the carrier will not be required to travel over the same ground twice on the

day Those desiring the delivery must be prepared to put up, at their own expense some convenient location which can be reached by the carrier without dis-mounting from his buggy, appropriate and secure boxes for the reception of the United States mails. Rural carriers are not required to deliver mail to houses standing back from the main road. The service is one 01 mutual accommodation, and the patrons are expected to meet the department half way in affording facilities for its es-

tablishment. FORM OF PETITION.

As an indication of the form of application which meets the requirements of the department the following petition, upon which rural free delivery service was established, from South Whitley, Whitley county, Indiana, on October 2, 1899, is cited:

Washington, D. C .: The undersigned petitioners would show that they are residents of Whitley

county, Indiana, south of the town o South Whitley, in said county, thickly settled farming community; forming is the leading avocation of resi dents of said community; that the roads are graveled and in good condition over

the proposed route, and they ask for the establishment of Rural Free Delivery of mails for said community over the route described as follows: Starting at the postoffice of South

Whitley: thence southwest to Webster's corners, a distance of 2 miles; thence west  $P_2$  miles to Kinzie's corners; thence south 1 mile; thence east 212 miles; thence south 1 mile; thence west 212 miles: thence south 1 mile; thence cast 1½ miles; thence south % of a mile, and return to Recihorn school house; thence east 24 miles to Lee's corners; thence northwest along the Gosher gravel road 5 miles to South Whitley, the place of starting, making a total distance of twenty-two (22) miles. A map of said route is attached hereto

SIGNATURES. SIGNATURES. ......

## (Endorsed.) Fort Wayne, Indiana,

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fo the Superintendent Free Delivery, Washington, D. C .: I herein inclose, with my recommenda-tion, a petition for Rural Free Delivery in the vicinity of South Whitley, Whit-ley county, Indiana. I am thoroughly familiar with the facts stated, the location, density of population, and the occu pation of the inhabitants interested, and can state that the prayer of the petitioners can with propriety be granted and the route be established.

J. M. Robinson, M. C. Indianapolis, Indiana. Postmaster General, Test Assistant Postmaster General, Washington, D. C.: I am pleased to recommend favorable

onsideration of the petition for the es-

South Whitley, Whitley county, diana. I am advised that the route is a feasible one, and am glad to recommen its establishment. Charles W. Fairbanks,

United States Senator.

METHOD OF PROCEDURE. Thom receipt of a petition, forwarded and endorsed after the above model, a pecial agent is detailed by the department to visit the location indicated, to man out a route or routes, and to select rural carriers, to be appointed by the department. In all such cases the ad representative in congress, vice of and also of the postmaster from whose office it is proposed that the Rural Free Delivery should start, is sought and obtained

Rural carriers give bond in the sum o \$500, with two sureties. Each bond reuices a 50-cent revenue stamp to dixed thereto. Carriers are paid by warrants, directly

ssued by the treasury department upon ertificates forwarded by the postmarter. Their rate of pay is fixed by the depart-ment, and includes horse hire, but not necessary tolls or ferriage, for which a eparate account must be rendered. One or more substitute carriers should be provided in each case, who must give bond in the same sum as the regular carrier and who alone are permitted to carry the mails in the absence or disa-

bility of the regular carrier. Accounts for service must be rendered in the name of the regular carrier, and he must pay his substitute a proper pro-rata for the service rendered.

All rural carriers are under the con trol of the postmaster from whose effice the service is established, and it is his duty to report any derelictions upon their

Rural carriers will take with them

upon their rounds a supply of stamps, postal cards, etc.; will be authorized to give receipts for money orders, and, if the patrons of the delivery so desire it, to include the orders when we not to lose the orders, when granted, in

ns are in preparation and will shortly be issued, authorizing them to register letters, giving receipts for

# IMPROVEMENTS AT STEELTON One Million Dollars to Be Expended

# in Large Extensions.

Harrisburg,' Feb. 5.-The Pennsylvania Steel company has purchased 100 acres of additional land in the vicinity of its Steelton plant on which a number of furnaces may be erected. Important changes will also be made in the bridge construction departments and the frog, switch and signal department. A wire mill and cast steel plant may also be built. Over \$1,000,000 will be spent in mak-

ing these improvements.

## Solid Gold Watches and Genuine Diamonds with Tong Tina Tea at 127 Penn Avenue, Scranton, Pa.

The Boston Tea Party have leased the store, No. 127 Penn avenue, for the purpose of placing before the public their delicious Tes. Tong Tina Tea has come to stay and will soon be the people's choice. With each can the purchaser receives some article of jewelry, the value of which is regulated by the amount of tea purchased. The articles of jewelry consist of solid gold watches, genuine diamonds, rubies, opals, pearls and many other articles too numerous to mention. Following is a partial list of names of purchasers and what they received: Mrs. Jennings, Peckville, got with

her \$10 orders a lady's brooch, set with twelve genuine diamonds, and \$50 in cash: Mrs. E. G. Hills, 797 Deacon ablishment of a rural free delivery routstreet, an open face watch, American 10. movement: Miss Marie O'Donnel, 916 South Washington avenue, a gent's open face watch; E. M. Hine, driver

for Scranton Ice company, residence 424 North Ninth street. Frank Gress, employed by Scranton Racking company, residence 1614 Capouse avenue. H. D. Taylor, dancing master at Excelsior hall, Wyoming avenue, resi-dence 7?9 Monroe avenue; August Miller, coal miner at Bellevue, residence 615 Prospect avenue, each received gent's watch with their purchases.

Peter Ingolasky, Carbondale, a gent's hunting case watch; Miss Mary Haselton, 1309 Penn avenue, Green Ridgereceived a two-stone opal ring, selid

gold setting; Richard Woodatt, workat Continental mines, residence 116 Fifteenth street, a gent's hunting cas watch beautifully engraved; Dewitt C Myers, carriage business, 448 and 450 Wright court, 607 North Washington avenue, a gent's hunting case watch Henry Dillen, shipping clerk at Williams & McAnulty's, a gent's hunting case watch: Mrs. W. Thomas. 26 Spruce street, Peckville, a gent's watch elegantly engraved.

How can this be done? Simily by putting the expense of two years' advertising in ninety days, after which time these choice teas will be sold same place, price and quantity, but without the prizes.

Watch paper for new list of names every day

All mail orders, when accompanied by cash or draft, will be promptly attended to. Open evenings till \$:00 p. m.; Saturday, 10:00 p. m. Price, single can. \$1; 6 cans, \$5.00; 13 cans, \$10.00. Lady clerks in attendance. BOSTON TEA PARTY.

127 Penn avenue.

# **BE FIGHTING**

[Concluded from Page 1.]

John Dillon said that the Nationalists, believing the war to be "an unjust and iniquitous war of aggression. entirely unprovoked," were unable to support an amendment declaring that the war should be prosecuted with vigor. He pressed for the publication of General Sir William Butler's dispatches.

Mr. Dillon said that the military reputation of England was irreparably ruined, that the Boers had established a claim to be free, and that no amount of brute force could ever diminish their claim.

The government has decided to make a free use of the closure, if necessary, to get the debate on the address concluded this week, so as not to delay the votes of supplies for the war. Arrangements have been made to bring the Fitzmaurice amendment to a division tomorrow night and there will projably be a late sitting.

### FROTEST AND DENIAL.

### Kruger and Steyn Correspond Futilely with General Roberts.

Cape Town, Feb. 5 .-- President Steyn and President Kruger have communicated with Field Marshal Lord Roberts, the British commander in chief. protesting against the destruction of farm houses and the devastation of property.

Lord Roberts, in replying, declared, that the charges were not sustained. adding that wanton destruction of property was contrary to British practices.

# WEBSTER DAVIS THERE.

The Investiture of Ladysmith Must Now Be Deemed Complete.

Lorenzo Marques, Delagoa Bay, Feb. -Webster Davis, the United States essistant secretary of the interior, ad ompanied by a party of friends, is ut,' the head laager of the Boers at Ladysmith.

He is closely inspecting the camps and positions around the besleged town.

WAR BRIEFS.

Durban, Feb. 5 .- The transport Pure nea, from India, has arrived and landed a battery of artillery. A more hopeful feeling prevails here. Durban, Feb. 5,-it is understood hat the prize court has decided to return the 25,000 pounds of Transvaal gold seized last October on board the steamer Avondale Castle in Delagoa Bay

London, Feb. 5 .- The war office announces that fifteen transports will, be despatched beginning today with 13,000 troops including the Fourth cavalry brigade, militia battalions and 1,000 seomanry with 255 horses and six guns. London, Feb. 5 .- Sir Alfred Milner, in a letter written three weeks ago to the former lord mayor of Belfast, said the war would last three or four months longer. Sir Alfred Milner has sent hopeful and encouraging reports to the goverment regarding the prospects of the campaign and it is understood that his views are shared by Lord Roberts.