UNCLE SAM NOW HAS A SULTAN ON HAND

SOMETHING ABOUT THE POTEN-TATE OF THE SULUS.

Spain Didn't Bother Him Much, and Paid Him \$2,400 a Year to See to Things-The Religion of the Group Is Mohammedan --- Manners and Customs of the Natives.

From the New York Sun. When the American peace commissioners, in the negotiations at Paris, insisted on the cession of the Sulu archipelago to this country, the United States acquired a very picturesque and possible unruly vassal in the person of his highness the sultan of Sulu, together with his harem of Sultanas and something more than 109,000 Mus-sulman subjects. Thus for the first

time is the Mohammedan religion

brought under the protection of the Stars and Stripes. The Sulu archipelago over which this Mussulman monarch holds sway is the southernmost part of the remarkable Philippine group, lying east of Borneo, which was at one time under his hignness' jurisdiction. Parts of Mindanao and Palawan still render allegiance to his highness, two vassal sultans in the former paying tribute to the sultan of Sulus as their feudal lord. Although for nearly three centuries the Spanlards waged war against the sultan of the Sulus, not until 1877 did tals potentate acknowledge the sovereignty of Spain in his dominions, which was also formally recognized by Germany and England in a protecol signed March 11, 1877. No military post was established in the archipelago until

1880, when a convict corps took posses-

slon. Two years later garrisons were

established in Bongao and Siassi, two

small islands of the Sulu group.

75 and 75 Public Square. WILKES-BARRE.

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After an Introduction,

ourselves to the women of Scran-

Of Ourselves

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make the request. Our correspondents will answer to the veriest detail any request for information. Our endeavor, is to make Mail Shopping as satisfactory as counter shopping. In either we can please. Write or

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mulation began. It continues, and will continue until the season's end is reached. The representatives of the world have their movement through this store. No other store in this corner of Pennsylvania's state has, nor will have, such a review as this.

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From Paris come the Model Garments. They're here, with their reproductions by American tailors. With them are the selected creations of American designers and cutters, who have drawn inspiration from the fountain heads of Fashion.

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In 1887 the island of Sulu was partly onquered by General Arolas, who was lately in command of the Spanish garrison of Havana. In this conquest the sultan did not fare so badly, for he secured the title of excellency and an annual pension of \$2,400, besides a renewal of the decree of 1877 exempting the entire population of the archipelago from taxation for a second period of ten years, from 1887. Spain has never been able to levy tribute upon the sultan of the Sulus. In fact, Spanish jurisdiction of Mindanao and the Sulua has always been of the most limited description. John Foreman, the English traveller, who lately gave information regarding the Philippines to the American Peace commissioners, ob-

serves on this point: "It is at great sacrifice that the Spaniards can retain the little possession which they have acquired in the south, and frequent acts of violence are still perpetrated on them by the turbulent Mussulmans, who virtually refuse to ecognize other rights than those of their sultans, to whom they give allegance. Indeed, it may be unhesitating-y asserted that the Spaniards hold no ore domain in Mindanao and the Sulanate of Sulu than that of a day's march from their respective garrisons, and in Mindanao, in particular, not one hundredth part of the territory."

SULTAN'S RESIDENCE. His highness the sultan resides a thirty-four miles long and twelve newly made acquaintance; as to his reputation, reliability, and characteristics. We introduced the evacuation commission. This officers was governor bic. cer in the early eightles was governor bic, of Sulu. He erected land defences and ton, through the Tribune, last September; and again on March supply. His government was one of martial law. The sultan at Maybun on the southern coast, ruled without Spanish interference.

A visit to this potentate is described by Mr. Foreman, who found the palace a large and well-constructed building of wood and bamboo, with a spacious Wilkes-Barre for years. Our vestibule decorated with shrubs and tropical plants. He was received by three chiefs, who conducted him to the throne room. Mr. Foreman says:

"His excellency was dressed in very fight silk trousers, fastened partly up -others don't always do it that the sides with showy chased gold or We pay express or freight green jacket with an infinity of butcharges on all purchases, whether tons, white socks, ornamented slippers, a red sash around his waist, a kind of turban and a kris at his side. One could almost have imagined him to be a Spanish bull fighter with an Oriental finish off. We all bowed low, and the sultan, surrounded by his sultanas, put his hands to his temples, and on lowering them he bowed at the same time There was a pause and the sultan motioned to us to repose on cushions on thing cutable, for you, if you'll the floor, and we did so. The cushions, covered with rich silk, were very com fortable. Servants in fantastic cos tumes were constantly in attendance serving betel-nut.

"One sultana was fairly pretty, or had been so, but the remainder were heavy, languid and lazy in their movements; and their teeth, dyed black, did not embellish their personal appearance. They all wore light colored dual garments of great width and light bodices. Their coiffure was carefully finished, but unfortunately a part of their forehead was hidden by an ugly fringe of hair.'

INHERITS THE THRONE. The sultanate is a hereditary mon-

archy under the Salic law, which exludes women from the throne. highness is a Mussulman by faith, acknowledging the supreme religious authority of the sultan of Turkey, and being under the religious obligation of all Musulmans of having to make a pilgrimage to Mecca. In order that he may do so, one of his ministers, of whom there are three, is named as regent to act as ruler in the event of his absence. The other members of the sultan's cabinet are the minister of war and the minister of justice and master of the ceremonies. The sultan is supreme in his authority over the lives and property of his subjects, but is advised in matters of state by a council of elders. Under him, but not fully acknowledging his authority, are a number of petty chiefs, called Dattos, who collect tribute in his name, and pay over to the royal treasury, not that of Spain, but that of the sultan, such portion of their revenues as remains after satisfying their own

wants. Slavery is one of the fixed institutions of the archipelago. It exists by birth and by conquest, prisoners of war, indebtors, and unfortunate seized by piratical expeditions being

held in bondage. MOHAMMEDANS.

The Sulu Islanders and the inhabitants of Mindanao will be the first Mussulmans ever under the jurisdiction of the Stars and Stripes. In the last treaty between Spain and the sultan of Sulu it was especially agreed that the Mussulmans should not be persocuted for their religion. Efforts by Jesuits to Christianize the Mussulman population of Sulu and Mindanao have steadily resulted in failure, the missionaries as a rule having been put to death. Mussulman fantaticsm is well exemplified in the devotees known as juramontades, or sworn Mussulmans, whose belief is that a vow taken to die taking the blood of a Christian, if conummated, will bring them eternal bliss in the presence of the Great Prophet. These fanatics are a most dangerous class, as unruly as a Malay who runs

amuck or the howling Dervishes of the

The highest religious office is that of Cherif, which is a hereditary post, car-rying with it temporal power. His subordinates in the hierarhy are known as pandita, a title having the signifi-cance of priest. The pandita wields large influence alike in worldly and spiritual affairs, performing the office of physician and officiating at the religious exercises of his faith.

Public worship is held on Friday, when worshippers are called on the mosque by beating upon a box or hollow piece of wood. Selemn ceremonials mark births and deaths. At the funeral of a datte or chief the panditas intone a welrd chant, accompanied with cymbals and gongs and the loud lamentations of the mourners. This ceremony is followed by a feast, after which the body, attired in white, is sprinkled with salt and camphor and laid away and warmth. The hypo-phosphites in it invigorates in a wooden coffin, the place of burial being marked by a wooden or stone slab inscribed in Arabic. A shell full of water is placed on the grave.

CUSTOMS. The Sulu Islanders follow the habits of Mussulmans in the matter of dress. Favorite colors among the women are scarlet and green. They wear a baggy dual nether garment and a tight-fitting bodice and sleeves, showing the contour of the figure. On the head they place a narrow cloth sack open at the sides and reaching nearly to the feet, the lower part of which is caught up and held under the arm. Like Orientals generally they are fond of jewelry, and wear many finger rings of seashell and metal, as well as large and flashy car-Their hair is arranged in a cit on the ten of the head.

Male dress is equally bright in cotconsisting of close-fitting breeches and waistcoar, both profusely decorated with buttons, and a jacket reaching to the hips. A turban serves for head-dress. Chiefs add many additional

adornments to their costumes. Of the Sulus it has been said that they are of quick perception audac-ous, extremely sober, ready to promevrything and do nothing, vindictive, and highly suspicious of a strangr's intentions. They are very longsuffering in adversity, healtating in attack, and the bravest of the brave in defense." Hardy in constitution, their podies are agile and active, and they have cultivateding high degree the art of diving and remaining under water, an accomplishment which serves them n pearl fishing, one of their chief industries. Their complexion is dark bronze, their eyes piercing, foreheads low, hair lank and worn hanging down the neck. Agriculture and manufact-Maybun, in the island of Sulu, the ures are in a primitive state. Arms, largest in the archipelage. It is about such as swords, lances, daggers, assegais, and coats of mail impervious broad. There are 140 or 150 islands in to hand weapons, are made at home. the sultanate, eighty or ninety of which Trade is confined principally to pearls, If you're interested, it's well to look into the standing of your newly made acquaintance; as to

FORMERLY PIRATES.

For two centuries and a half the Mussulmans of Mindanao and the Sulus were pirates and a source of terror to the entire Philippine group. Their war junks, though never exceeding seven tons in size, were skilfully navigated and able to make long voyages. Murder, rapine and the slave trade were the objects of the piratical expeditions sent to Negros, Panay, and even to Luzon prior to the development of steam navigation.

Countless expeditions against these pirates were organized by the Spanlards at great cost, but it was not until 1860, when eighteen steam gunboats were sent to the Philippines, that Mussulman piracy, except in the immediate neighborhood of their own islands. was completely extinguished.

Zamboanga, the strongly fortified port and naval station on the southern coast of Mindanae, to which the Spanish forces recently retreated from lioilo, was long the headquarters of Spanish operations against the piratical Moslems. It was in Spanish possession for more than two centuries, and until very lately the only Spanish outpost held in the Mussulman territory.

SPORTING NOTES.

Jack McCarthy has signed to play in the outfield for Scranton, so a San Fran-cisco paper says. Jack says no. Salary

Dugglesby, who was loaned to Wilkes-Barre last season by the Phillies, is spending the winter at Boston. He is inclined to think that he will be used as one of the regular pitchers by Manager Shettsline, of Phiadelphia, next season.

John Richter, who played a few games

for the Colonels at third base towards the close of the last season, and whom a good many thought would become a per

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manent member of the Louisvilles, will return to Wiles-Barre for the season. He is a strong ball player and capable of better things.

Pitcher Dan McFarland, who lives at Pitcher Dan McFarland, who lives at Louisville, and who was drafted by the Brooklyn club from Montreal, has not yet signed his contract with Manager Hanlon. It is understood that Manager Selee is anxious for this pitcher, and would do all he could to have him a member of the Bostons.

Syracuse university expects to be represented this year by the bent team in its history. There is much excellent material to choose from, and as there is talk of securing "Sandy" Griffin, the well known ex-manager and player, as ceach, it is beyond question that the good quali-ties of the several candidates for places on the team will be brought out.

Manager Frank Rinn, of the Lancaster

Manager Frank Rinn, of the Lancaster team, expects to have a stronger team this year than last season. The team will probably be made up of Wente and Roth, catchers; Wilhelm, Minn. Sproegel, Schmidt and Clausen, pitchers; Larosque, drat base; Word, second bane; Leahy, short stop; Schwaub, third base; Leidy, McVey and Buttermore, outlielders.

Manager Long, of the Reading club, writes from his home in Lowell, Mass., that he has received a number of offers for the purchase of Cockman, Garvin, Fertsch, Betts and others of his players, but that he has refused them all. He says that he may exchange some, but

says that he may exchange some, but that none is for sale. He declares that it is not his intention to weaken his team, out strengthen it, as he is out for the ennant this year.
It is reported that Pat Tebeau, manager of the Clevelands, is anxious to ge-cure the services of "Scrappy Bill" Joyce Tebeau is quoted as saying that if his team is transferred to St. Louis he wants Joyce to run a new team in Cleveland. As Tebeau and Joyce are two of the most notorious kickers in the league, Frank De Hans Robison may have his hands full if the anti-kleking rules adopted by the magnates during the past week are

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