A Rebel Paper on the Speech of Mr. Wm. B. Reed.

The following is the leading editorial of the Atlanta (Ga.) *Appeal*, of the 9th inst.:

ALARM AT THE NORTH.

The speech of Mr. Reed, of Philadelphia, which we published yesterday, discloses in unmistakable language the trepidation in which the thinking men of the North are involved by the high-handed usurpations of the Lincoln Government. The unwarranted assumption, and despotic exercise of power by the central agency at Washington are beginning to awaken reflections upon the reserved rights of the States, and revive the idea of State sovereignty and independence. The people of Pennsylvania are reminded by Mr. Reed that, for a period of two hundred years, their State has lived and prospered as a free, sovereign, and independent Commonwealth, the foundations of which are in a fair way to be sapped and undermined by the trickery and wicked machinations of the Federal authorities at the seat of Government.

His warning, we fear, comes too late to enable the people to ward off the threatened evils, and continue the State in the enjoyment of her liberties and franchises. Her citizen soldiery, as well as those of all the other Northern States, have been armed against herself, and stand ready, at the bidding of their master as Washington, to trample in the dust all civil rights, both personal and political. Yet, we feel persuaded that there is a class of men still remaining in the North of sufficient number and influence to make up a formidable opposition to the usurpations now going on, if they will ultimately resist, even to the point of revolution, these high-handed encroachments upon their rights and liberties. Every day brings with it a fuller and more perfect appreciation of what the South is fighting for—the preservation, among other things, of State lines, State sovereignty, and independence—and they will not long withhold the assent of the Southern people as the usurpations of Lincoln increase and multiply. They are beginning to discover that their own rule is involved in the subjugation of the South. The same power that overwhelms and robs us of all our rights as a free people, will do even so unto them, in order that it may be the more securely and firmly fixed in the seat of its usurped authority.

The speech of Mr. Reed was made in view of the State elections, which come off on Tuesday next, and the vote, if a fair and free ballot is permitted, will give us some idea of the strength of this State, which party, both in Pennsylvania and Ohio. We have recently hope for, we cannot say fear, in these States. The bayonets of Lincoln will, no doubt, be brought to bear at the polls, to overawe and intimidate the people, so that a full and free expression of popular sentiment cannot be had. But even if this be so, and the State-rights party be thus defeated and the Administration triumph, it will, at least, gather in, with its ill-starred triumph, a rich harvest of public exasperation, which, it may be hoped, will not be slow in ripening into revolution. When the honest and thinking portion of the Northern people, like Mr. Reed, are fully convinced of the fact that our destruction is their ruin, that the loss of our rights is death to their own liberties, they will cease to give encouragement to the war, and may be depended upon to array their combined strength against the usurpers and despots at Washington.

The issue at the North is now pretty well narrowed down to one between State rights and personal liberty on the one side, and anti-slavery and despotism on the other. Which will ultimately predominate it is, of course, as yet impossible to say; but, as it is impossible that the two should be in harmony and unity of purpose can long prevail. Discord is the natural and inevitable result, and sooner or later the rupture must come. We care not how soon.

The Ohio Election—Mr. Vallandigham on his Defeat.

DEMOCRATS OF OHIO: You have been beaten—by what means it is idle now to inquire. It is enough that while tens of thousands of soldiers were absent or kept within your State, or held inactive in camp elsewhere, to vote against you, the Confederate enemy were marching upon the capital of your country. You were beaten, but a noble party to the constitutional liberty and free popular government never was fought by any people. And your unconquerable fortitude and courage, even in the midst of armed military force, secured you these first of human rights—free speech and free ballot. The conspiracy of the 5th of July still lowers over you. Be not discouraged; despair not of the Republic. Maintain your rights; stand firm to your position; vote yet once more by your principles or your organization. Listen not to any who would have you lower your standard in the hour of defeat. No mellowing of your opinions upon any question, and no policy, will avail anything to conciliate your political foes. They demand nothing less than an absolute surrender of your principles and your manhood. Moreover, if there be any hope for the Constitution or liberty, it is in the Democratic party alone; and your fellow-citizens, in a little while longer, will see it. Time and events will force it upon all, except those only who profit by the calamities of their country.

I thank you, one and all, for your sympathies and your suffrages. Be assured that, though still in exile for no offence but my political opinions and the free expression of them in peaceable and lawful public assembly, you will find me ever steadfast in those opinions, and true to the Constitution and to the State and country of my birth.

C. L. VALLANDIGHAM.

WINDSOR, C. W., Oct. 14, 1863.

PHILADELPHIA BOARD OF TRADE.
CHARLES WHEELER,
WILLIAM G. HOULTON, } COMMITTEE OF THE MONTH.
JAMES MILLIKEN,

LETTER BAGS

AT THE MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, PHILADELPHIA.

Ship Saranak, Rowland.....Liverpool, soon
Ship Fairfield, Paine.....Melbourne, (Australia) soon
Bark Ella Reed, Reed.....Cienfuegos, soon
Brig Keoka, Burns.....St Domingo City, soon
Schr Fannie, Vance.....English Harbor, Havana, soon
Schr St Lawrence, Kinch.....Port Spain, soon

MARINE INTELLIGENCE.

PORT OF PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 22, 1863.

SUN RISES.....6 38 | SUN SETS.....5 22
HIGH WATER.....11 15

ARRIVED.

Brig H Means, Watts, 10 days from St John, NB, with laths, pickets and lumber to use kill & Galvin.
Brig Jane Williamson, Winsor, 7 days from Boston, in ballast to Simpson & Glover.
Schr Mary & Frances, McDonnell, from Yorktown, in ballast to captain.
Schr D E Wolf, Whittaker, from New Bedford, in ballast to captain.
Schr A Young, Young, from Boston, in ballast to captain.
Schr Connecticut, Clock, from Hartford.
Schr S Beldin, Street, from Georgetown.
Schr J Rodgers, Taylor, from Fort Monroe.
Schr J Lewis, Lewis, from Chesapeake.
Schr W G Audenried, Rewett, from Boston.
Schr Thos. Hogg, Hyer, from Newport.
Schr J Stockham, Babcock, from Fort Monroe.
Schr Lake, Doughty, from Newburyport.
Steamer Sarah, Jones, 24 hours from New York, with mdse to W M Baird & Co.
Steamer Frank, Shropshire, 24 hours from New York, with mdse to W M Baird & Co.
Steamer New York, Platt, 24 hours from New York, with mdse to W P Clyde.

CLEARED.

Schr Connecticut, Clock, Hartford, Tyler, Stone & Co.
Schr S Beldin, Street, Alexandria, do
Schr Jas Rezex, Lynch, Alexandria, do
Schr J L Leach, Endicott, Port Royal, do
Schr J Stockham, Babcock, Fort Monroe, do
Schr T Lake, Doughty, Fort Monroe, do
Schr J Rodgers, Taylor, Chesapeake & A Quidland.
Schr W G Audenried, Hewett, Boston, W H Johns.
Schr J Williamson, Winsmore, Boston, Sinnickson & Glover.
Str H J Devinney, Bristow, Alexandria, T Webster, Jr.

LEWES, Del., Oct. 20.

The steamers J S Green, for Washington: Lackapin, for Chesteton, and Reliance, for Dover, with brigs Ida M Comery, from New Orleans, in ballast; G F Geary, for Port Royal; and Wm Penn, for Washington; Carrol, with provender for Alexandria; Excel, and J W Cromwell, from New York for Port Royal, with sutlers' stores, and Revenue Cutter for from Philadelphia for Fortress Monroe, are all at anchor in the Roadstead. Wind W.

Yours, &c. AARON MARSHALL.

(Correspondence of The Press.)

READING, Oct 20.

The following boats from the Union Canal, passed into the Schuylkill Canal to-day, bound to Philadelphia, laden and consigned as follows:

Monitor, and Mills & Clits, lumber to R W Adams, New York; R. Heilman, do to Norcross & Shoen; Our Nellie, do to Patterson & Lippincott; L Biwood, do to E B Trump.

(Correspondence of The Press.)

HAVRE DE GRACE, Oct 20.

The steamer Wyoming left here this morning with the following boats in tow, laden and consigned as follows:

J J Walters, with lumber to H Crooker; J Wm Smith, do to Malone & Trainer; J H Barnitz, do to Wolverton; H E Fredericks, do to W S Taylor; J Reed, do to order; John C Davis, and W H Shive, coal to Delaware City; Susan, coal to Wilmington.

MEMORANDA.

Steamship Saxon, Matthews, hence, at Boston 20th inst.

Ship Tropic, spoken July 26, lat 2 S, lon 29 E, was not the ship reported from Philadelphia to San Francisco in the Tropic, Capt Hamies, which was at Singapore Aug 21, bound to Rangoon.

Ship Geo Bunker, Wood, cleared at London 7th inst for Gothenburg and Melbourne.

Ship Wild Pigeon, Mayhew, from New York, at Shanghae 16th Aug.

Ship Borneo, Reed, cleared at Bath 17th inst for New Orleans.

Bark Leland, Merrill, hence, for Point Petre, Guad., put into Bermuda 15th inst, leaky.

Bark Victoria, (Br) Christian, at Port au Prince 20th ult for this port via Mayaguez, to sail in two days.

Bark Starr King, Smith, at Hong Kong 18th Aug from Singapore.

Brigs Maria Wheeler, Wheeler, and A F Larrabee, hence, for Boston, at Holmes' Hole 19th inst.

Brig Trindelen, Havener, cleared at Bath 17th inst for this port.

Schr Catlets, Amesbury, cleared at Bangor 17th inst for this port.

Schr Armenia, Cavalier, hence, at Fall River 19th inst.

Schr James Logan, Smith, hence, at Boston 19th inst.

Schr E M Gould, Crowell, cleared at Boston 19th inst for this port.

Schr John S Lee, Stephens, hence, at Boston 20th inst.

SHERIFF'S SALES.

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Venditioni Exponas, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain lot or piece of ground, with the brick messuage and lot of ground situate on the north side of Locust street, one hundred and forty-nine feet and three-fourths of an inch northward from Norris street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front, sixteen feet, and in depth, eighty-nine feet seven and a half inches to Orchard street. (Which said lot Mercy Lewis et ux., by deed dated August 25, 1859, recorded in Deed Book A. C. H., No. 16, page 202, &c., conveyed unto John Baird in fee, reserving a ground rent of $63.33.)

[D. C., 509; S., '63. Debt, $182.60. Bullitt.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of John Baird. JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Venditioni Exponas, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain lot or piece of ground, being composed of two contiguous lots or pieces of ground, with the two three-story brick messuages or tenements thereon erected, situate on the north-westerly side of Point-a-point road, now Richmond street, in the district of Kensington, and county of Philadelphia, containing in the front or breadth on said Richmond street forty-five feet eight inches northeasterly from York street, containing together in front or breadth on said Richmond street, sixty-seven feet four inches, and in length or depth of that width at right angles to said Richmond street, on the northerly line thereof eighty feet, and on the southerly line thereof eighty-three feet six inches, more or less, between Charles H. Ball, bounded northerly by ground of George W. Ball, southerly by ground now or late of Jesse Ball, westerly by ground of the said Charles H. Ball, and easterly by said Richmond street. Under and subject to the payment of a certain yearly ground rent or sum of fifty-six dollars, payable on the first day of the months of January and July, being a proportionable part of a certain yearly ground rent of eighty-one dollars, payable as aforesaid unto James S. Ruther, James B. Keene, and James B. Keene, their heirs and assigns forever.

[D. C., 560; S. T., '63. Debt, $316.40. C. W. Brooke.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Thomas Killen. JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Venditioni Exponas, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain lot of ground, with the brick messuage thereon erected, situate on the west side of Thirty-first street, three hundred and eighteen feet north ward from Thompson street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front fifty feet, and in depth two hundred feet. (Which said premises George Moase, Sheriff, by deed poll dated March 5, 1856, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 2, page 629, &c., conveyed unto Christian Schnitzel in fee; subject to a yearly ground rent of sixty dollars.)

[D. C., 516; S. T., '63. Debt, $200. Heyer.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Christian Schnitzel. JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, October 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Venditioni Exponas, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain three-story brick messuage and lot of ground situate on the north side of Shippen street, one hundred and sixty-five feet and three-fourths of an inch eastward from Nineteenth street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front sixteen feet, and in depth eighty-nine feet, more or less.

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Jacob Bowser. JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Levari Facias, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain lot or piece of ground, with the messuage or tenement thereon erected, situate on the south side of Chestnut street, one hundred and sixty-nine feet and three-fourths of an inch westward from Schuylkill Fifth street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front or breadth on said Chestnut street sixteen feet, and in depth of that width southwesterly one hundred and seventy-nine feet and three-fourths of an inch to a four-feet-wide alley. (Which said premises Frederick Graff, jr., and Thomas T. Graff, by deed dated June 16, 1851, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 14, page 104, &c., conveyed unto John Merkle in fee; reserving a ground rent of six hundred and seventy-five dollars, payable in equal quarterly payments on the first days of January, April, July, and October.)

[D. C., 553; S. T., '63. Debt, $14,833 76. T. D. Smith.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Robert Jarden, with notice to "The Philadelphia Mutual Real Estate Association" as terre tenant.

JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Levari Facias, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain three-story brick messuage and lot of ground, situate on the south side of Sansom street, one hundred and sixty-seven feet and three-fourths of an inch eastward from Schuylkill Fifth street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front sixteen feet, and in depth ninety-nine feet to a three-feet-wide alley. (Which said premises Jacob Bowser, by deed dated June 16, 1851, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 14, page 101, &c., conveyed unto Thomas Killen in fee; reserving a ground rent of sixty dollars.)

[D. C., 553; S. T., '63. Debt, $14,833 76. T. D. Smith.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Philadelphia Mutual Real Estate Association; terre tenant.

JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Levari Facias, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain three-story brick messuage and lot of ground, situate on the north side of Cedar street, one hundred and eighty-two feet west of Twenty-first street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front sixteen feet, and in depth ninety-nine feet. (Which said premises Jacob Bowser, by deed dated June 16, 1851, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 14, page 101, &c., conveyed unto Thomas Killen in fee; reserving a ground rent of sixty dollars.)

[D. C., 553; S. T., '63. Debt, $14,833 76. T. D. Smith.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Philadelphia Mutual Real Estate Association; terre tenant.

JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

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All that certain lot or piece of ground, with the messuage or tenement thereon erected, situate on the north side of Cedar street, one hundred and eighty-two feet west of Twenty-first street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front or breadth on said Cedar street sixteen feet, and in depth ninety-nine feet. (Which said premises Jacob Bowser, by deed dated June 16, 1851, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 14, page 101, &c., conveyed unto Thomas Killen in fee; reserving a ground rent of sixty dollars.)

[D. C., 553; S. T., '63. Debt, $14,833 76. T. D. Smith.]

Taken in execution and to be sold as the property of Philadelphia Mutual Real Estate Association; terre tenant.

JOHN THOMPSON, Sheriff.

Philadelphia, Sheriff's Office, Oct. 21, 1863. oct22-3t

SHERIFF'S SALE.—BY VIRTUE OF a writ of Venditioni Exponas, to me directed, will be exposed to public sale or vendue, on MONDAY Evening, November 2, 1863, at 4 o'clock, at Sansom-street Hall,

All that certain three-story brick messuage and lot of ground, situate on the north side of Cedar street, one hundred and eighty-two feet west of Twenty-first street, in the city of Philadelphia; containing in front or breadth on said Cedar street sixteen feet, and in depth ninety-nine feet. (Which said premises Jacob Bowser, by deed dated June 16, 1851, recorded in Deed Book G. W. C., No. 14, page 101, &c., conveyed unto Thomas Killen in fee; reserving a ground rent of sixty dollars.)

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