SATURDAY, MAROH 2, 1861. First Page.-Literature; Our Country's Flag; Sunbury and Eric Railroad Bill; The Fall of Ga

everybody as the dawn of returning prospeshould have failed to make time under the prising. It is fortunate, however, that the relations with the border slave States, and the fr ficial. The internal elements of our national they need is to be restored to a healthy circulation on his part to do everything in his power to dissipate the prejudices.

Mr. Chase, of Ohio, as Secretary of the Treasury. lation. In this particular, our country, at the present time, may be said to resemble a now. present time, may be said to resemble a powerful young Athlete, suddenly paralyzed by robes on Monday, to administer the eath to Mr. moving the daugerous obstruction, life may and Buchanan.

The utmost interest is felt as to the character of

health becomes almost instantaneous. The intelligence from Washington on Wednesday evening (a welcome illustration that, sometimes at least, blessings, like misfortunes, do not come singly,) that the tariff be received with high favor by the people. from its sensitive retirement, confidence will dent. Nothing, therefore, but the occurrence not only buyers from every section of the with a proportionate sprinkling from the sece-

any other, we have no doubt. One marked effect of the auspicious indica- affect all the channels of trade. tions above referred to is already visible. In It is significant to observe the tone of most of the nerally heavy, but so far as we have seen. they are admirably selected and have been

other fact should be taken into consideration. The system of Mexican peonage already exists | (Corn there, and it is a species of slavery more profitable to the master than that which prevails in onr Southern States. The unfortunate peons, when they once run in debt, are rarely en-

their whole lives are passed away in servitude to their creditors. obliged to pay taxes to maintain the dignity tain such an idea for a moment. of a sovereign State.

Royal Exiles from Gaeta. By the simple process of emptying the Almanach de Gotka into our columns, we could that. If they would take into consideration that

The Fall of Ga to the cheering prospects of a peaceful organiza "Solid Cash;" tion of the new Administration. Politicians con-Hon E Joy Morris; Remarks of Judge Lewis to tend in the hotels, office seekers crowd in by bat-Mr. Buchanan, on Presenting the Resolutions of the Democratic Convention; Union Demonstration in Washington—Speeches by Messrs. Lincoln, land washington—Speeches by Messrs. Lincoln, according to the usages that have prevailed on all according to the usages that the in Washington—Speeches by Messrs. Lincoln, according to the usages that have prevailed on all Hamlin, and Corwin; Letter from New York; similar occasions. His speech last night at Wil-Crime in Lycoming County. FOURTH PAGE -The lard's Hotel, a corrected copy of which I enclose to Pulpit; Weekly Review of the Philadelphia Mar-kets; Marine Intelligence.

The gradual breaking away of the clouds which, for the last three months, have darkened the political firmament, is hailed by lege that he has taken to his confidence none tions from the National Capital more grateful

then our manifest of the second of the than our merchants. The reasons for this are panied him from Illinois, are all earnest for adjustobvious. With their own paper maturing, ment, and the noticeable fact, already referred to their trade prostrate, and a large portion of their capital in the hands of non-paying customers, scattered throughout the Union, their portant convocation, the Peace Conference, suffi position has been a trying one. That some pressure of such a protracted calm is not surreal causes of this stagnation are purely arti- quent conference between Mr. Lincoln and such prosperity have probably never been more Etheridge, and Thomas Holliday Hicks, prove, let

an act of, injudicious indulgence. With a re- Lincoln, as he has heretofere administered it to ment of General Cameron as a member of the new medy promptly administered, capable of re- Presidents Tyler, Polk, Taylor, Fillmore, Pierce, Cabinet.

bill had finally passed, and that the Peace Con- Mr. Sherman deserves great credit for the man ference had brought its patriotic labors to a ner in which he has despatched and disposed of successful issue, as also the more recent intel- business in the House of Representatives. Everyligence from Harrisburg of the passage of the thing is in a state of unusual forwardness, and Tonnage Tax and the Sunbury and Erie bills, the uncommon spectacle is presented of an was a signal for general rejoicing, and we feel assured that the most desirable consequences night sessions having yet been held; and by to will immediately ensue. Capital will emerge think, have passed, and been signed by the Presibe restored, our marts of trade will soon re- some overt act, on the part of the Cotton States sume their wonted activity at this season of will necessitate the calling of an extra session the year, our manufactories will resound with and even this may not be requisite, should Mr their accustomed hum of industry, and our Lincoln act upon the theory that the Constitution their accustomed fum of industry, and our business avenues will number in their throng clothes him with sufficient power to enforce the laws, and to punish all who resist them.

great West, but from Virginia, Maryland, Ken- its temporary embarrassments, and the requisi tucky. Tennessee, and the other Border States, tions of the efficers of Congress have been reded States. That the love of the Union will public creditors have been rapidly paid off. The be more warmly expressed than ever, by the | tariff bill, which will be a law by to morrow, will mass of these men, to whom, as a class, the enable the Government to raise money enough for nation is, perhaps, more indebted for maintenance and strength of its fraternal bands than furnish to business, particularly in those depart-

many of our leading warehouses, in the job- new members of the Senate, waiting to take their bing trade especially, more energetic prepara- | seats at the extra session of that body on the 4th tions are making for business, and a few days of March, and of all who come here for the purpose hence will find Market, Third, Chestnut, and of making application for the various offices in the Front streets, in the best possible condition | gift of the new Administration. I have yet to meet to drive an active trade. Stocks are not one who does not take open ground in favor of an

Letter from "Kappa."

ondence of The Press.]
Washington, March 1, 1861. The Evening Star of last night stated that Mr. ment paid for out of the Federal Treasury, to if not direct from the people, no matter how high world, nobody was hurt. lission into the Union if they are to be they may be, has not the slightest wish to enter-

It is exceedingly distressing to observe how Mr-Have the final control of the first control of the

yesterday, through the accidental discharge of one of Sharp's rifles. Mr. Covors has two large rooms inty of confirming the action of the Conference. at the Avenue House, and a large number of his personal friends were present there, last evening, to congratulate him upon the success of the tariff Lincoln had under consideration an offer of a seat in his Cabinet to Governor Andrew Johnson, of spicuous a part. One of his friends, a distinguished Tennessee. Though there is not the slightest member of Congress from Pennsylvania, happened, abled to free themselves from it, and thus doubt that the whole country, North and South, by accident, to examine a beautiful weapon of war, would half this selection with the greatest pleasure of Sharp's invention; and, in making the experio their creditors.

and gratification, in view of the eminent and patriotic services which Gevernor Johnson has pertuced through the door of one room,

A COLLISION IMMINENT. the population of New Mexico is their intense aversion to every species of direct taxation, and so strong is this feeling that they would the doctor of the Union, at a time when even Northern Senators were afraid to speak, yet, and so strong is this feeling that they would the doctor of the Union, at a time when passing into the adjoining apartment, and cutting its way through the rail of the bedstead upon which the honorable member was seated at the moment. probably prefer remaining in a Territorial Governor, having never held office under any Ad- The ball passed within about a couple of inches of ondition, with the expenses of their Governand being unwilling to accept any political honors same room, and by the greatest good luck in the

The Tariff. In the tariff bill, as passed, there was a most important provision for the benefit of our Pennsyl-Lincoln is overrun by small politicians and office- vania interests. The bill, as originally reported, hunters, the most of them aspiring to nothing imposed an impost of fifty cents per ton upon all

THE PRESS.—PHILADELPHIA SATURDAY, MARCH 3, 1801.

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to be hoped that the people will have an opportu-

IMPORTANT FROM TEXAS.

Capt. Hill Refuses to Surrender Fort Brown. REINFORCEMENTS ORDERED.

THE VOTE FOR SECESSION.

THE VOTE FOR SECESSION.

NEW ORLEANS, March 1.—Glaveston advices state that Capt. Hill, in his reply to the Texas commissioners, refused to evacuate Fort Brown or to surrender the Government property. It is also stated that Capt. Hill has ordered reinforce ments from Ringgold barracks to enable him to maintain his post and to retake the property on Brasa Island. A collision is imminent between the Federal troops and the State forces.

Harrison county voted 866 for secession and 44 against it. Cass, Marion, Rusk, and Cheroken counties have voted almost unanimously for the secession ordinance.

Washington.

Was

PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATURE

The street models from the control of the control o

when the Senators from intended for the Bonder St. tas.

The motion was disagreed to—reas If nave 31.

The motion was disagreed to—reas If nave 32.

The vote on the Bonder St. tas.

The Vote of REPREENTATIVES.

The PBEARS and Messon, reported a boll, which was passed, resident computation being placed as 8,190.

The vote on the boll exhability of the Peacle Committee of Mir. LARS ARE stated the subject would not come if the Committee of Thirty-three till the St.

The SPEAKER said the subject would not come for the Committee of Committee of Thirty-three till the St.

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HARRISBURG, March 1, 1861.

Markets by Telegraph.

ANOTHER SWINDLE.—Complaint has been entered at the Central Station that Mrs. Berg. 2: 151 South Fourth street, had been swinded seems that a man called at the store of Mrs. Berg on Monday last, and after making some purchast presented in payment a check for \$104.61. By check was on the Pacific Bank of New York. 22 dated Feb. 23, 1861, was drawn to the order of A. Berry, and signed W. H. Johnson. The chart spon took his departure. The check was still New York for collection, and proved to be worthers. No arrests have been made. The sharper supposed to have gone to New Orleans. PICKPOCKETS ARRESTED .- The approaching PICKPOCKETS ARRESTED.—The approximation of Hon. Abraham Lincoln, at we ington, and the crowd consequent thereto. Gent fair field for the light-fingered gentry, and my of that profession will denbtiless avail themselved this opportunity far visiting the Federal Capital Our detectives have carefully watched the Italy arriving from New York and other cities, additionally compared to the control of the control o

who were on their way to Washington They still looked up at the Central Station, and this more will be forwarded to the Empire City. BEATH OF A NOTED RACE-HORSE.-" VOL" ROCK ISLAND, March 1.—The dry-goods establishment of Messrs. Nelson, Hirson, & .Co. was destroyed by fire last night. Loss \$14,000; insurance \$7,000. tain Maid," a racing mare well known to her fanciers and sporting men of this city, died Lancaster, Pa., this week. The pony in quelts had been repeatedly matched against Taccop. celebrated roan trotter, and the latter was in chased last summer, by parties in Cambricounty, to beat "Mountain Maid." The sufficient is that she was poisoned. Her time was littine before her death. Their refesal was in time before her death. Their refesal was in the course of a desire on the part of some Philaden phians to have her visit this city, when they all her owners could realize \$3,000 by putting her the course.