Telegraphic News from Europe.

THE DEMOCRATIC STATE CONVENTION: GRATIFYING RESULTS: THE STATE SURE FOR DOUGLAS—THE TASK OF THE OHIO SEC— A NOTORIOUS FIGHTING MAN SHOT—TURTLEDOM WEEPS AND THE NEW YORK PRESBYTERY RELENTS—THE REPORTERS WITHDRAWAL OF MR. BRECKINRIDGE—THE "SAUNDAY" PRESS.

[Correspondence of The Press.]

NEW YORK, August 17, 1860.

The Democratic State Convention, just adjourned, has transacted its business promptly and well. Excepting a few office-holders and scratchers, the result is nearly unanimous from Democrats of every shade, and from the entire mass of Union men. By reading between the electoral ticket you perceive, however, that reconciliation, the ticket is gaining an accession of *eighty thousand votes since the Slaughter-House of Lincoln.*

The entire proceedings were characterized by harmony, save the little episode relating to the rival delegation from this city, and that was disposed of with most propitiatory and unanimity, that Tammany Hall had no rebel. If you doubt it is a rebellion against the Democracy of the whole State, and one cannot affect to run any such risk as that. The interests of the Mozart Hall delegates were managed with consummate address by Mr. Benjamin Wood, brother of the Mayor. He carried every point in the programme, and crowned the whole by being appointed one of the two members of the State Committee from this district.

The *Tribune* lacked embrace at seeing the multitudes of Democrats—Hards and Softs. It takes in every conceivable shade of political sentiment, excepting the Breckinridgers, and they are too few to count. The Lincoln men are quite dashed at the posture of affairs. They had not expected the admission of genuine New York delegations, nor an understanding with the Dell men. And now that there are really no obstacles to united action among Democrats, they are ready, as we say in the vernacular, to "swing round the circle."

The Great Eastern, despite the annoyances, invited calls, and deputations to which she was subjected, got comfortably off yesterday afternoon. The exact number of persons who visited her while here is 14,181, and heads included; and her gross receipts not far from $75,000. She will just about pay the expenses of her trip, including passage money for both ways.

The fighting mania indorsed by Hossian's festivals, has reached some of the rougher roughs of the country, prominent among whom is Jem Mace, the boasted champion of light weights. Jemmy got into a row last evening and "collided" with a couple of policemen, who, it is fully alleged, attempted to arrest him. Jemmy objected to this attempt, and turned on the officers that nasty instrument, and turned on the officers that nasty instrument, and started on passing bullets through them, sent one through himself. A vigorous application of "tourist" soon brought him to his senses, and he was carted away to the station house, where he indulges in any amount of profanity at himself, policemen, and people generally. The case is of that peculiar nature that looks as though Mr. Massey might soon find himself in the inside of our public institution at Sing Sing.

Tuesday, Wood, after all, is hard to beat when he enters the field in person. He was here a day or two ago, looking after the primary meetings, not being quite ready to surrender the party machinery to Gov. Morgan. The latter, a resident of New York, and supposed to carry the city in his breeches-pocket, entertained the idea that he could carry the delegation, and thus make another step towards the goal of his ambition, the United States Senatorship. But he reckoned without his host; for assembling in separate rooms of the delegates, it took up twenty feet! Wood men, nine Morgan men, and one doubtful. Thurlow, therefore, holds the key to the temperate situation, and with him the governor-in-posse has been severely let alone.

—At the meeting of the English Scientific Association, the venerable Sir David Brewster was present, and read two letters, indicating no falling off in the vigor of his mind, with his advance in years.

—Hon. Hiram Warner, a prominent Democrat of Georgia, has written a strong and able letter against the action of the Secessionists at Charleston. He characterizes Yancey and his handful of followers as disunionists and traitors, and boldly espouses the position occupied by the friends of Judge Douglas.

—The Queen of Spain is preparing herself to meet Napoleon at Barcelona, on his way to Algiers.

—M. Donnet, a member of the Lyons Academy, published, in 1859, a book on the fatal influences of idleness among the children of the upper classes and the rich, which is now creating quite a sensation in Germany, where a translation of it has just appeared.

—Mrs. Adah Isaacs Menken Heenan, the Benicia Girl, at the Sunday papers call her, will this evening, in New York, give an entertainment at Hope Chapel, the programme for which will include readings from Sh kspeare and other poets and dramatic authors.

—We would advise editors of sensation papers, and publishers of the "horrible" class of literature, to cut this out and put it in their pocket-books:

"Alexander Nemar, son of Mr. James Nemar of New York, committed suicide in Rectorder, N. J., where he was at school, by hanging himself to the branch of a tree, with a strap which he had taken from his trunk. Water found his feet nearly touched the ground, and it was evident that he could have released himself by an effort, and he desired to do so. Young Nemar had long been subject to severe attacks of hypochondria. They had been aggravated of late, as was supposed, by his reading Hicks' confession, and by his familiarity with the details of Harris's crime. The funeral services were held in the church at Belvidere on Tuesday."

—Douglas Jerrold's grave, at Norwood, has had a fine slab of marble placed above it, bearing the following inscription: "To Douglas William Jerrold: Died June 7th, 1857. An English writer whose works will keep his memory green better than any epitaph."

—*Colonel Forbes, of Kansas notoriety, of whom* so bad a character has been given by his former Republican friends, has turned up in Sicily, where he enjoys the entire confidence of Garibaldi, and occupies a brilliant military position.

—Paul Morphy is at the Ocean House, Newport.

—The Hon. George Bancroft is at the United States Hotel, Newport.

—Prince Alfred is about to visit, or was, at the latest advices about to visit the Cape of Good Hope, in the Euryalus, on which he serves as a midshipman. Great preparations were making to receive him. Alterations were to be made in the Government House, a suit of apartments, embracing a reception room, private sitting room, bedchamber and bedrooms for one of his fellow midshipmen, and for his tutor, was projected, and there was a general gilding and painting in progress.

—Occasionally we see items of news about our State in papers abroad. The latest is in the Washington *Constitution*, and is said to be written by a "leading Democrat" in Pennsylvania. It will cheer the hearts of thousands to hear such good tidings:

"The corn crop in Cambria co., Pa., is 14, 15, 16 inches and 2 feet high. Mr. C. Brock, residing near Carrolltown, has a stalk of corn in his garden 12 feet high. What a difference between the prospect of an opposing foreign army coming to our country, and what a Democratic one, either North or South, may meet with successfully!"

We would like to know the exact amount of the salary of the Hon. Philadelphia, and "leading Democrat."

—Bathiat will be in the same room in Rue ——, where Rachel died, and where ——

—Alexandre Dumas, son of Mr. James Dumas of New York, committed suicide in Rectorder, N. J., where he was at school by hanging himself to the branch of a tree, with a strap which he had taken from his trunk. Water found his feet nearly touched the ground, and it was evident that he could have released himself by an effort, and he desired to do so. Young Dumas had long been subject to severe attacks of hypochondria. They had been aggravated of late, as was supposed, by his reading Hicks' confession, and by his familiarity with the details of Harris's crime. The funeral services were held in the church at Belvidere on Tuesday.