

STATE OF  
The DEBT of the UNITED STATES,  
ON THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1800.

	Dols.	Cts.	Dols.	Cts.
FOREIGN DEBT, due in Amsterdam and Antwerp, guilders	26,900,000	40	10,760,000	
Premiums payable on the loan of 9th March, 1784	147,500		59,000	
	27,047,500			10,819,000
DOMESTIC DEBT, Exclusive of the sums passed to the credit of the Sinking Fund, viz.				
Six per cent Stock	30,687,650	5		
Amount passed to the credit of the Sinking Fund	1,841,607	9		
	28,846,042	96		
Deduct instalments reimbursed to the clofe of 1799	3,215,575	37		
Amount to be reimbursed			25,030,467	59
Deferred Stock	14,649,320	21		
Amount passed to the credit of the sinking fund	966,376	4		
	19,701,545	1		13,086,708
Three per cent Stock				
Amount passed to the credit of the Sinking Fund	1,400			
	1,843,900			19,086,708
Five and one half per cent. Stock				
Amount passed to the credit of the Sinking Fund	614,835	47		
			1,847,500	
Four and one half per cent. Stock			176,000	
Six per cent. Stock per act of 31st May 1796			80,000	
Six per cent. Navy Stock issued			109,200	
Six per cent. Navy Stock to be issued			8,000	
Eight per cent. Stock issued in 1799			5,000,000	
				65,832,820

	Dols.	Cts.
Total amount of the unredeemed capitals of the Foreign and Domestic Funded Debt on the 1st of January, 1800	76,651,820	30
TEMPORARY LOANS.		
Sums obtained of the Bank of the United States, in anticipation of the Revenue, at 5 per cent.	1,400,000	
Sums obtained at six per cent.	1,840,000	
Sums due on the Subscription Loan for Stock	400,000	
	3,640,000	
Deduct the cost of 2220 shares owned by the United States	888,000	
	2,752,000	
Debt of the United States, January 1, 1800	79,403,820	30

Statement of Debts contracted under the present Government of the United States, and of Debts of the late Government discharged, viz.		Dols.	Cts.
DEBTS CONTRACTED,			
5½ per cent stock issued for an equal amount due to France		1,848,900	
4½ per cent stock, ditto do.		176,000	
6 per cent stock per act of 31st May, 1796		80,000	
Navy stock issued and to be issued,		929,200	
8 per cent stock,		5,000,000	
Temporary Loans,		3,640,000	
Deduct Bank Shares,		888,000	
		2,752,000	
Amount of Debts Contracted,		10,786,100	
DEBTS DISCHARGED,			
Foreign debt, January 1st, 1791		12,343,437	87
Ditto January 1, 1800		10,819,000	
Reduced		1,524,437	87
6 per cent stock purchased or redeemed,		1,841,607	9
3 per cent ditto do.		614,835	47
Deferred stock ditto do.		966,376	4
5½ per cent stock,		1,400	
Reimbursement of the 6 per cent stock to the clofe of 1799		3,215,575	37
Amount of Debts Discharged,		8,164,232	84

Comparative state of the Treasury, with reference to the Public Debt on the 1st day of January 1790, and the 1st day of January, 1800.		Dols.	Cts.
Cash in the Treasury, January 1, 1800		2,161,867	67
Remittances to Holland in 1799, exceeding a sum sufficient to satisfy all demands for principal and interest which became due prior to January 1, 1800, being Guilders 1,372,389 11 15, equal to		548,955	84
	Dollars	2,710,823	51
Cash in the Treasury, January 1, 1790,		28,239	61
Cash received for debts due to the United States, contracted under the late government at sundry times, prior to January 1800		62,586	74
Debts of the late government paid in specie at the Treasury during the year 1789, and included in the amount of said debts stated to have been discharged under the present government,		15,927	13
Balances of Registered Debt for which appropriations have been made, yet unclaimed by individuals,		61,405	95
Balances due to Foreign Officers remaining unclaimed,		38,779	23
The excess of Funds acquired by the present government to the 1st January, 1800, above the sum in the Treasury on the 1st January 1790, the sums received for debts due to the late government, and the unsatisfied appropriations above mentioned, was, therefore		2,503,885	85
	Dollars	2,710,823	51

The amount of Debts of the late government discharged in specie at the Treasury, during the year 1790, and included in the amount of said debts, stated to have been discharged by the present government is		Dols.	Cts.
The sum of dols 150,229 and 24 cents in specie of the product of revenue, was expended in the latter part of the year 1790 in the purchase of the Domestic Debt of the United States, which procured in different stocks a capital of		239,736	78
		278,687	30
Amount of the Debt of the late government extinguished in the year '90		518,424	8

Estimate of the neat value of the Bonds for Duties on Imports remaining uncollected at the clofe of the year 1799, deducting Drawbacks and Expenses of Collection.		Dols.	Cts.
The gross amount of duties secured in 1796, amounted to		12,581,167	12
Ditto ditto 1797,		12,866,984	69
Ditto ditto 1798,		11,402,185	17
The actual revenue of 1766, was		8,740,329	65
Ditto 1797,		8,758,780	99
Ditto 1798,		8,179,179	80
The bonds outstanding at the clofe of the year 1796, amounted to		6,484,907	20
Ditto ditto 1797,		10,126,052	12
Ditto ditto 1798,		9,349,527	29

The accounts of the last year have not been settled it may however be presumed, that the bonds at the clofe of the year 1799, were equal to the amount stated for 1798, and from the foregoing data, that their value may be estimated at		Dols.	Cts.
		6,000,000	

Treasury Department, Register's Office, April 28th, 1800.	
I CERTIFY, That the foregoing statements of the Public Debt of the United States, at sundry periods prior to, and on the 1st January 1800, are made from the records of this Office.	JOSEPH NOURSE, Register.

BY THIS DAY'S MAILS.  
West-Indies.

NASSAU, (N. P.) May 20.  
On Sunday last arrived the American schooner Greyhound, with slaves from the coast of Africa, by which we have received the intelligence of an English squadron of frigates having taken Goree from the French. The same day captain Hunter (he failed in March last, for the coast of Florida returned.) having lost his vessel, which was taken by the Spanish galleys cruising on that station.

His majesty's ship Hinde, capt Larcom destined to have sailed to-morrow, as a convoy to the merchants fleet, bound to England, received considerable damage in the thunder storm this morning. Her main-mast and main topmast were shivered to pieces by the lightning. The departure of the fleet, will necessarily be impeded until the ship can receive the necessary repairs.

A sloop bound for Exuma has had her mast split in pieces; and we understand that the storm has occasioned considerable damage to more of the shipping, and to several of the houses in town.

June 17.  
On Sunday came into the offing, his majesty's ship La Decade, captain Rutherford, from a cruise. She has been out at sea from Jamaica about three months, and her provisions being nearly exhausted.

The La Prompte has sent into this port, an American brig, prize, bound from Vera Cruz, with money on board, as is said, to the amount of 50,000 dollars.

We are sorry to announce the capture of two privateers, the Hope, captain Davis, and the Eagle, captain Whitehead, both of this port, who were accidentally grounded in attempting to capture the enemy—a king's vessel, carrying 18 guns. We have also to lament the death of both captains of our privateers, and a number of brave men. It is further stated that the Spanish captain was killed in the action.

NEW-YORK, July 1.  
General Hamilton arrived in town yesterday afternoon from the Eastward. It must afford real pleasure to every true friend of his country to learn that the greatest attention has been paid him on his late tour.—The papers from the Eastward are filled with high encomiums on, and accounts of, entertainments given to the general, which we shall more particularly notice in our next Gazette.

NEW BRUNSWICK, July 1.  
The President of the United States passed through this city on Tuesday last, on his way to Baintree, Massachusetts.

Price Current, New-Brunswick.

Wheat, per bushel,	14s
Rye,	6s 9d
Corn,	7s
Oats,	3s 9d
Butter per lb.	18 2d
Country hams,	10d

Bank of North-America,  
JULY 1, 1800.  
At a Meeting of the Directors this day, a dividend of FIVE PER CENT. was declared for the last half year, which will be paid to the Stockholders or their representatives any time after the 10th inst.  
By Order of the Board,  
H. DRINKER, Jun. Cashier.  
July 1. dtio

Imported  
In the Pomona, from Liverpool, and for sale,  
Ironmongery, Saddlery, Cutlery,  
Brass & Japan'd Wares,  
Per the Brutus and Penelope, via N. York,  
HATS  
assorted in cases, and  
PINS in Boxes—BY  
ELISHA FISHER & Co.  
No. 39, North Front Street.  
June 26 dtm

Public Notice  
IS HEREBY GIVEN, That in pursuance of the power reserved to each party in the articles of co-partnership, bearing date the 31st day of July, between Henry Houghton and John Whitelides, the said co-partnership, carried on under the firm of John Whitelides & Company is dissolved.  
Edward Edwards } Attornies  
Charles B. Young } FOR  
Joseph S. Lewis } H. Houghton,  
June 30. dtf.

Ten Dollars Reward.  
DESERVED  
FROM YORK TOWN on the 23d inst. JAMES HENDERSON, lately a Sergeant in the 10th Regiment, and since enlisted as a Sergeant in the Marine Corps, of the following description.—He is about five feet six inches high, brown hair and fair complexion. He is an active fellow and brags much of his abilities as a Drill Sergeant. He has been lately seen in Lancaster, and is probably with his friends, who live about 4 miles from that place.

The above reward will be given and all expenses paid, on delivering him to any officer in the service of the United States, or lodging him in Jail.  
ROBERT RANKIN,  
Adjutant Marine Corps.  
Philadelphia, June 20. daw.

Baltimore and New York Mail Stage Office  
IS removed from No. 13 South Fourth Street, to No. 18 South Third Street.  
An Office for those stages is also kept at Mr. Hardy's Inn, No. 98 Market Street.  
General Post Office, April 28.

Gazette of the United States.  
PHILADELPHIA,  
WEDNESDAY EVENING, JULY 2.

PRICES OF STOCKS.

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 27.		
8 per Cent Stock for cash 105 to 106 p. ct.	Interest of Adv.	
Six per Cent. do.		84
Navy do.		81 1/2
Three per Cent. do.		51
Deferred, do.		80
BANK United States, do.		30
Pennsylvania, do.		27
North America, do.		50
Insurance comp. N. A. shares 9 per cent. below par		
Pennsylvania, shares, 30 per cent. adv.		

COURSE OF EXCHANGE

Bills on Lon. at 30 days for cash 171 1/2 per ct.
Do. do. 60 days do. 170 1/2 do.
Do. do. 90 days do.
Bills on Hamburgh at 60 days 33 1/2 a 34 cts.
per Mark Banco
Do. in Amsterdam, 60 days 39 1/2 a 40 cts. per Florin.

Extract of a letter from an American gentleman at St. Kitts.

"I have just arrived here from a Guadeloupe prison, where I have been plundered and insulted in the most barbarous manner. Judge of my feelings, when I found four of our cruisers in this port, where, however, I have since learned, they all had business, and will be off soon on their cruising ground.  
"The United States should own about 15 or 20 more brigs and small ships (16 to 18 guns), and by keeping most of them on the Guadeloupe station, protected by two or more large frigates, the pirates would soon be entirely cut up, and immense sums acquired and saved, by French prizes and recaptured British and American vessels."

The report of Mr. Jefferson's death appears to be entitled to some credit.

Duane, who has the reputation of being tolerably expert in the arts of design, is sketching a political print, to be called "The Libeller Convicted, or an inside view of a Prison."—There is a sort of savage wildness in this picture, in the manner of Salvator Rosa, and the Banditti, by which the convict is surrounded, have the most villainous and lingo countenances.

Wanted for the Aurora service. Three fellows without ears, two with backs flagrant from the beadle, one traitor, and a couple of deists.—None need apply, but who can come well recommended from Newgate or their last place.

N. B. Any young imp of sedition, who would make a tolerable Devil, may have every thing found him, except his washing.

For the GAZETTE of the UNITED STATES.

TO A GREAT MAN.

1.  
RETIRING from the vulgar crowd  
Of upstart rich, of meanly proud,  
PICKERING, awhile attend;  
Unenvy'd in thy humble sphere,  
Thou may'st without suspicion hear  
The praises of a friend—

2.  
For who in these discerning days  
On fallen Statesmen lavish praise?  
Who, flattery on the poor?  
What venal, calculating muse  
A fault in vice exalted views,  
A good in worth obscure?

3.  
Let envy o'er thy laurels gloom,  
Let senseless vanity returne  
What Washington confer'd;  
Let mean caprice or wounded pride  
Hope in the dust thy fame to hide,  
And mix thee with the herd.

4.  
Vain trappings these, a thin disguise  
Imposing but on vulgar eyes,  
Obscuring nature's plan!  
Worn, they but dazzle and deceive;  
Strip off, in stronger light they leave  
The lineaments of man.

5.  
Freed from the glare of rank and place,  
In unadorn'd and native grace,  
They now appear content!  
The ardent mind, the judgment wise  
The soul elastic, quick to rise  
More strong, the more compressed;

6.  
Superior still to fortune's frown,  
Active in good, in bad serene.  
Pursuing RIGHT alone—  
These, tho' the tempest press thee down,  
Tho' faction rave, tho' A—s frown,  
These still are all thy own.

7.  
Let vulgar minds with senseless joy  
Prefer, tho' mix'd with base alloy,  
The bright deceitful coin.  
The experience'd sage will still explore  
Pure, unalloy'd, the virgin ore  
That glitters in the mine.

COMMUNICATION.

A correspondent observes, that pride, and the indolence of party spirit, does more injury to the cause of Federalism than most people are aware of, as being the great cause of the want of union and energy; while the anti-federalists are united as one man from New Hampshire to Georgia. Let us endeavour to make this thing some what intelligible. The former are in possession of the government and resources of the country. The latter have been long endeavouring to get possession; and it is always an easy matter to support an opposition to good laws, because they are a restraint on the licentious. This ought to excite vigilance in the possessors; but they trust to one another, act with supineness, and appear, at least a great pro-

portion of them, to feel as secure as people in a garison in time of peace.

Men of talents will not employ their pens, and individuals are above advising but with a select few, and some of whom may perhaps be badly chosen. There is not that intercourse and freedom of communication, which is absolutely necessary for a right understanding of the Federal interests.

It is proper that men in public stations should be correctly informed respecting the operation of the laws and measures of government; but in order to obtain that information with more certainty, they should avoid all unnecessary reserve.

It is true, General Washington did not appear to mix much with the world, but he always had people about him, both when in military and civil life, who were capable of giving the best opinions, and on whom he could rely; and his sound judgment enabled him to compare and draw just conclusions. It was remarked of Colonel Hamilton when in public office, that he took uncommon pains to obtain the opinions of men of information on certain measures before he adopted them; and to collect the public sentiment. He knew mankind, and it must be supposed that his long acquaintance with, and intimate knowledge of a Washington, was no disadvantage to him.

MR. WAYNE.

The popular Burletta of Midas has been long in vogue, and its easy and humorous airs have been sung by our Grandmothers. Every one remembers the jocund song of the old shepherd

"Since you mean to hire for service  
"Come with me, you jolly dog, &c."

Let it be parodied and, instead of the shepherd and his man, let the interlocutors be Duane, and Callender.

D.—Since you mean to climb my garret,  
Come with me, you lousy dog,  
Squalling nonsense, like a parrot  
Railing, lying, drinking frog  
With three cents your standing wages,  
You shall fearfully be fed;  
Cowheel, ox-cheek, lights and liver,  
Skimmed milk and mouldy bread.  
Come, strike hands, you ragged rover,  
When from Newgate once you flee,  
When Aurora's labors o'er,  
You shall bouze in Gin with me.  
C.—Done, strike hands, I take your offer;  
The felon fails is rather worse;  
Sounds I can no longer suffer  
An empty paunch, and empty purse.

The following articles are from late London papers. As they relate to our own countrymen, they will be read with pleasure by those, who patriotically rejoice in the good fortune of their fellow citizens.

Defection of the Cartoon executed by West of the Crucifixion, to be painted on Glass, for the Cath. dra' at Windsor.

The centre of the piece represents our Saviour on the Cross, between the two malefactors; a choir of angels is seen above as if attending to support him in his last bitter agonies: the repentant and unbelieving thieves are most happily contrasted: In the first is depicted all the marks of joyous rapture at the utterance of the words—*This is my Son, whom I love*, while on the face of the other is painted the horrors of anguish and despair.

At the foot of the cross, stands St. John supporting the blessed Virgin; a little on the back ground is Mary, the wife of Cleophas, and near her Mary Magdalen in grief; at the back of whom stands the Young Man, with the sponge and reed; and in the front, are the soldiers casting lots for the garments.

On the right side of the picture, is the Centurion and the Roman band of Soldiers; the darkness occasioned by the eclipse of the sun, is thrown over the whole back ground of the piece, except the vivid rays of Glory, shining over the head of our Lord.

On the left the artist has introduced the Resurrection of the Saints appearing in the Holy City, exhibited by a number of spectre-like figures rising out of the tombs.

Joseph of Arimathea, and the Holy Woman from Galilee, the High Priest, and others of the Sanhedrin, together with the Rabble of Jerusalem, are represented in the front view, and at a distance is seen in perspective the City of Jerusalem.

The size of the Cartoon is thirty-six feet by twenty-eight, and is accounted the largest picture in Europe.

American Literature.

THE Proprietors of the London and Westminster Library, have the honour of informing their Friends and the Public in general, that anxious to make their Library superior to any in London, they have at a considerable expence established a Correspondence in America, by which they will regularly receive all *American Publications*. Amongst those lately received, are the following Works: Swift's System of American Laws, 2 vol. American Poems, vol. I. Williams's Natural History of Vermont, Stiles's History of Three Judges of Charles 1st. The Algerine Captive, 2 vol. Hawkins's Voyage to Africa, &c. &c.

Subscribers at one Guinea per year, are entitled to the use of all Books in the Library, which for extent of Collection and choice of Selection, will be found perfectly respectable.—Catalogues, Plans and Conditions may be had at the Library, No. 315, Holborn, near Chancery-lane, London.

David Ogilvy and Son have recently published a Catalogue of their extensive Stock of Ancient and Modern Books, new and second-hand; which are now on sale at the prices fixed, may be had as above, and of all the Country Booksellers.

Improvements of the Arts.—Among the numerous particulars that attend in this