

Philadelphia, March, 1794.  
**JUST PUBLISHED,**  
 By **MATHEW CAREY,**  
 No. 118, Market Street,  
**THE FIRST VOLUME OF A NEW  
 SYSTEM OF**

**Modern Geography:**  
 OR, A  
**Geographical, Historical, and  
 Commercial Grammar;**

And present state of the several  
**NATIONS OF THE WORLD.**

- CONTAINING,
1. The figures, motions, and distances of the planets, according to the Newtonian system and the latest observations.
  2. A general view of the earth, considered as a planet; with several useful geographical definitions and problems.
  3. The grand divisions of the globe into land and water, continents and islands.
  4. The situation and extent of empires, kingdoms, states, provinces and colonies.
  5. Their climates, air, soil, vegetables, productions, metals, minerals, natural curiosities, seas, rivers, bays, capes, promontories, and lakes.
  6. The birds and beasts peculiar to each country.
  7. Observations on the changes that have been any where observed upon the face of nature since the most early periods of history.
  8. The history and origin of nations; their forms of government, religion, laws, revenues, taxes, naval and military strength.
  9. The genius, manners, customs, and habits of the people.
  10. Their language, learning, arts, sciences, manufactures, and commerce.
  11. The chief cities, structures, ruins, and artificial curiosities.
  12. The longitude, latitude, bearings, and distances of principal places from Philadelphia.

To which are added,  
 1. A **GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX**, with the names and places alphabetically arranged.  
 2. A **TABLE OF THE COINS** of all nations, and their value in dollars and cents.  
 3. A **CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE** of remarkable events, from the creation to the present time.

By **WILLIAM GUTHRIE, Esq.**  
 The Astronomical Part corrected by  
**D. RITTMER.**  
 To which have been added,  
 The late **DISCOVERIES** of **DR. HERSCHELL**,  
 and other eminent **ASTRONOMERS.**  
**THE FIRST AMERICAN EDITION,**  
 Corrected, Improved, and greatly Enlarged.

The first volume contains twenty-one Maps and Charts, besides two Astronomical Plates, viz.  
 1. Map of the world. 2. Chart of the world. 3. Europe. 4. Asia. 5. Africa. 6. South America. 7. Cook's discoveries. 8. Countries round the north Pole. 9. Sweden, Denmark, and Norway. 10. Seven United Provinces. 11. Austrian, French and Dutch Netherlands. 12. Germany. 13. Seat of war in France. 14. France divided into departments. 15. Switzerland. 16. Italy, Sicily, and Sardinia. 17. Spain and Portugal. 18. Turkey in Europe and Hungary. 19. Ireland. 20. West-Indies. 21. Vermont. 22. An military sphere. 23. Copernican system.

- With the second volume, which is now in the press, will be given the following Maps:  
 1. Russia in Europe and Asia.  
 2. Scotland.  
 3. England and Wales.  
 4. Poland.  
 5. China.  
 6. Hindostan.  
 7. United States.  
 8. British America.  
 9. State of New-Hampshire.  
 10. State of Massachusetts.  
 11. State of Connecticut.  
 12. State of Rhode-Island.  
 13. State of New-York.  
 14. State of New-Jersey.  
 15. State of Pennsylvania.  
 16. State of Delaware.  
 17. State of Maryland.  
 18. State of Virginia.  
 19. State of Kentucky.  
 20. State of North-Carolina.  
 21. Tennessee Government.  
 22. State of South-Carolina.  
 23. State of Georgia.

**TERMS.**  
 1. This work will be comprised in two volumes.  
 2. Subscribers pay for the present volume on delivery, six dollars, and the price of binding, (36 cents for boards).  
 3. They may receive the succeeding volume in twenty-four weekly numbers, at a quarter dollar each, or else, when finished, at the same price as the first.  
 4. The subscription will be raised on the first day of June 1794, to fourteen dollars, exclusive of binding.  
 5. Should any copies remain for sale after the completion of the work, they will be sold at sixteen dollars, and the price of binding.  
 6. The names of the subscribers will be published as patrons of American literature, arts, and sciences.  
 It is wholly unnecessary to expatiate on the advantage, to American readers, that this edition possesses, over every imported edition of any system of Geography extant. The addition of maps of the several states, procured a very great expense, and from the best materials that are attainable, speaks such full conviction on this subject, that it would be disrespectful to the reader's understanding to suppose it requisite to enter into a detail of arguments to prove its superiority. In no similar work have such maps been ever introduced.

The commendations and additions which are made in this work, are innumerable, and occur in every page. The public are referred to the preface for a slight sketch of a few of them.  
 The publisher takes the present opportunity of returning his most sincere thanks to those respectable characters who have favored him with documents for improving the maps of several of the states. He

requests a continuance of their kindness; and hopes that such public spirited citizens, as are possessed of similar documents, will favor him with their assistance in perfecting his undertaking.  
 The extraordinary encouragement with which he has been favored, has excited in his breast the warmest sentiments of gratitude—sentiments which time will not efface. He pledges himself to the citizens of the United States, to spare neither pains nor expense to render the present edition of Guthrie's Geography improved, deserving of their patronage.

**Joseph Clark,**  
 ARCHITECT AT ANNAPOLIS,  
 Proposes to publish, by subscription,  
**POLYMATHY;**  
 OR  
**The American Builder.**  
 A Work calculated equally to edify and entertain the Gentleman, Farmer, Surveyor, Builder & Mechanic.

THIS work will contain various opinions of the best writers on Architecture, Arts, and Science; together with experiments, and accurate notes of observation, by the author, being the result of thirty years study and experience in his profession.  
 It will also contain an alphabetical account of the quality and value of the various kinds of materials, and numerous species of labor, expended on building.  
 Exemplifications, to ascertain the quantities of materials and labor necessary to complete, almost, every part in a building, of whatever dimensions.  
 An account and explanation of all the terms and phrases, used in ancient and modern architecture and building.

To persons inclined to build, it will afford an opportunity of regulating their plans within the compass of their finances, and prepare them to prevent impositions from tricking vendors of materials, and extortionate workmen.—To Mechanics, who cannot, for want of experience, calculate the value of their respective labour, and materials expended in their particular branches of building, this work will afford an opportunity to estimate with facility and accuracy, any done or intended to be done, either in the aggregate or the minutiae.

It will contain many curious and valuable recipes to make fine and coarse varnishes, for preserving roofs of houses, barns, palings, troughs, pipes, &c. Recipes to make various glues and cements; recipes to make compositions for elegant, or minute ornaments, and enrichments for outside or inside compartments; recipes to make composition for figures and inscriptions.—to endure the weather in any aspect; recipes to make fluco compositions, for floors, mail-houses, distilleries, hearths, linings for cisterns, &c. Tables to ascertain the scantling of different species of timber necessary to perform their respective functions, in proportion to their various suspensions: Tables to ascertain the dimensions of the various apertures introduced in different edifices, and doors, windows, chimnies, sky-lights, stair-cases, &c. in proportion to their different uses and intentions—whether for beauty or utility: A concise mode to take, and square the dimensions of all kinds of artificer's work belonging to buildings; and to ascertain the cubical or superficial contents thereof: Observations of the doctrine of echo and sound: A dissertation on the philosophy, doctrine, and construction of chimnies, to void or emit the smoke. Propositions and recipes to cure smoky chimnies: Observations on the instability of the edifices heretofore, generally, erected in America: Suggestions of modes to pursue in buildings here, that will, without additional expense, tend more to their durability than those heretofore, commonly, constructed: Descriptions and proportions of the general and particular members of various orders in Architecture, viz. the Tuscan, Doric, Ionic, Corinthian, Composite, Chinese, Attic, Corgatic, Arabesque, Moresque, Grottesque, Sarcenic, Rustic, Antique, Antiquo-Modern, Gothic, and Britanic; Many curious historical accounts of various wonderful buildings in different parts of the world: Many curious and original accounts and eulogiums on Free Masonry.

This work will be printed in two octavo volumes, each to contain upwards of 400 pages, on fine paper of elegant letter press: The price to subscribers, in boards, FIVE DOLLARS; TWO AND A HALF DOLLARS to be paid on the delivery of the first, and TWO AND A HALF DOLLARS on the delivery of the second volume. Mr. Clark assures the public, that he will literally perform all that he hath set forth in these proposals.  
 Gentlemen inclined to procure this work, by subscribing thereto, are requested to write, post paid, to Mr. Joseph Clark, at Annapolis, authorizing him to annex their names to the subscription list.  
 The Printers in the United States, are solicited to give these proposals occasionally, a place in their papers.

**Morris Academy.**  
 THIS institution is now open for the reception of students under the immediate care of Mr. Caleb Russell, whose abilities as an instructor, and attachment to the business have long been known and approved. He has under him the best assistants in the different branches.—The scholars are taught the English, French, Latin, and Greek languages, Public-Speaking, Writing, Arithmetic, Geography, Astronomy, and the various branches of the Mathematics. The healthy situation of this place is such as to recommend it to those, who wish to have their children in the country. Boarding, washing, mending, &c. will be provided in good families, and the morals of the scholars carefully attended to.  
 The price including tuition, firewood, &c. exclusive of the French language) will not exceed thirty pounds proclamation money per annum) an addition of three dollars per quarter will be made to such scholars who are taught the French language. The Directors are determined to pay such attention to this institution, as will render it respectable and useful.

**GABRIEL H. FORD,**  
**TIMOTHY JOHNS, jun.** } Direct'rs.  
**NATHAN FORD,**  
 Morriltown, May 15, 1794

**LANDING**  
 Out of the Brig NANCY,  
 CAPTAIN SHAPLEY, at Race-Street Wharf,  
 SUGARS in Hogheads and Barrels,  
 COFFEE in Hogheads, Barrels and Bags,  
 Entitled to drawback.  
 For Sale,  
 By **JAMES CRAWFORD,** or  
**WHARTON & LEWIS.**  
 June 24th.

**A New Novel.**  
 To the **LADIES** of Philadelphia.  
 This Day is Published by  
**MATHEW CAREY,**  
 118, Market street,  
 Price, bound, five-eighths of a dollar, sewed in marble paper, half a dollar.  
**Charlotte, a tale of Truth,**  
 IN TWO VOLUMES.  
 By **Mrs. ROWSON,** of the New Theatre, Philadelphia, Author of Victoria, the Inquisitor, the Fille de Chamber, &c. Of Charlotte, the Reviewers have given the following character.

IT may be a Tale of Truth, for it is not unnatural, and it is a tale of real distress. Charlotte, by the artifice of a teacher, recommended to a school, from humanity rather than a conviction of her integrity, or the regularity of her former conduct, is enticed from her governess, and accompanies a young officer to America.—The marriage ceremony, if not forgotten, is postponed, and Charlotte dies a martyr to the inconstancy of the over, and treachery of his friend.—The situations are artless and affecting—the descriptions natural and pathetic; we should feel for Charlotte if such a person ever existed, who for one error scarcely, perhaps, deserved so severe a punishment. If it is a fiction, poetic justice is not, we think, properly distributed.

Said Carey has just published,  
**A 2 sheet map of Kentucky**  
 compiled by Elihu Barker, price one dollar and two thirds.

War Atlas, containing maps of France, Germany, Spain, Italy, the United Provinces, the Netherlands, and the West Indies. Price two dollars.  
 Map of New Jersey—Half a dollar.  
 Maps of Vermont, Connecticut, Delaware, Georgia.—Price three eighths of a dollar each.  
 April 29. tuth&3w

**GUTHRIE'S GEOGRAPHY**  
 Improved.  
 THE subscription for this work on the original terms, of twelve dollars and the binding, will be closed this day—and on Monday the subscription will open at fourteen dollars, exclusive of the price of binding.  
 The new maps added to this edition are twenty one; among which are those of New-Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode-Island, Vermont, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, Kentucky, North Carolina, the Genesee Government, South Carolina, and Georgia. These maps have never been given in any former system of Geography, and it is hoped, would alone be sufficient to entitle this work to a preference to any other edition of Guthrie.

**N. B.** The map of the United States, which is compiling by Mr. Samuel Lewis, from the respective state maps, will be far more complete than any one yet published, and be printed on two large sheets of paper, nearly the size of the late Mr. Murray's map.  
 May 31. d

**Just Published,**  
 By **BENJAMIN JOHNSON,** and sold at his  
 Bookstore, No. 147, Market Street,

**The Life of Dr. Franklin,**  
 with a striking likeness, executed in a masterly manner by Thackara and Vallance, price five shillings.  
 The Ready Reckoner, or Traders' Sure Guide, 3/9  
 The Young Book keeper's Assistant, 6/3  
 The Christian, a poem, by Charles Crawford, 2/4  
 Elop's Fables, 4/8  
 Swan's British Architect, 3/7 1/2  
 Fame's ditto 3/0  
 Town and Country Builder's Assistant. 2/6

In the press, and will be published in a few days, and sold as above,  
**Reflections and Maxims, by**  
 Wilham Penn, with his advice to his children, 4/8.  
 16 mo. 2, 1794. m&w:11

**Congress of the United States,**  
 In Senate, Tuesday May 13th, 1794.  
**ORDERED,** that Rufus Putnam, Manassah Cutler, Robert Oliver and Griffin Green, do, upon the third Monday of December next, their cause to the Senate, why so much of the grants of land to them the said Rufus Putnam, Manassah Cutler, Robert Oliver and Griffin Green, pursuant to an Act entitled "An act authorizing the grant and conveyance of certain lands to the Ohio Company of associates," shall not be declared void, as may interfere with and be sufficient to satisfy the claims of the French settlers at Gallipolis.  
 Ordered, that the delivery of a copy of the above order to Rufus Putnam, Manassah Cutler, Robert Oliver, or Griffin Green, and the publication of the same, one month, in one of the Gazettes printed in this City, shall be deemed sufficient notice thereof.  
 Extra'd from the Journals of Senate.  
 Attest,  
**SAM. A. OTIS,** secretary.  
 May 14. m

**Excellent CLARET,**  
 In hogheads and in cases of 50 bottles each  
 A L S O,  
**A few cafes Champagne wine;**  
**MADEIRA,**  
 In pipes, hogheads and quarter casks,  
 FOR SALE BY  
**JOHN VAUGHAN,**  
 No. 111, South Front Street.  
 Jan. 9. 1794. dtf

**140 BARRELS**  
**Best Boston BEEF,**  
 18 HOGSHEADS  
**New-England Rum,**  
 Received by the schooner Belinda, from Boston, and for sale by  
**Nalbro' & John Frazier.**  
 No. 81, Walnut street.  
 June 20. mw&es3w

**Richard Johns** } In the Chancery Court  
**John Wells and** } of the  
**Mordecai Cole.** } State of Maryland,  
 May 26th 1794.

**The Complainant hath filed**  
 his bill, for the purpose of obtaining a decree, to vest in him a complete legal title to two tracts of land, lying in Baltimore county, one called Painters-Level, containing 100 acres, the other called Prospect about 150 acres. He states, that the said John Wells on the 16th day of March 1774 contracted to sell the said land to the said Mordecai Cole, & executed to him a bond for conveyance, that the said Cole, on the same day, executed to the said Wells a bond for the payment of the purchase money amounting to £675 Pennsylvania currency, that the said Cole hath since discharged the whole of the purchase money, and hath assigned to the complainant the said bond for conveyance; that the said Wells hath never executed a deed, agreeably to his contract but hath removed out of the state of Maryland, and now resides in the state of Kentucky.

It is thereupon, and at the request of the complainant, adjudged, and ordered, that he procure a copy of this order to be inserted at least six weeks successively, before the first day of August next, in the United States Gazette at Philadelphia, to the intent, that the said John Wells may have notice of the complainant's application to this court, and may be warned to appear here, on or before the first Tuesday in October next, to show cause wherefore this court should not proceed to decree, agreeably to the prayer of the complainant, and to the act of assembly, for such cases made and provided.  
 Test,  
**Samuel Harvey Howard,**  
 Reg. Cur. Can.  
 June 13. mw&es3w

**MADEIRA,**  
**SHERRY,**  
**PORT,**  
**LISBON,**  
**& TENERIFFE** } WINES of the first quality  
 Old Jamaica Spirit, Antigua and West India Rum.  
 Coniac, French and Peach Brandies  
 Claret and Port Wine of a superior quality in cases.  
 Wine Cyder and Vinegar, in pipes and hhd's.  
 Corks in Bales; Havannah Segars in Boxes. Philadelphia Porter, in Casks and Bottles London do. in do. do.  
 Philadelphia Ale and Beer in do. do.  
 London do. in do. do. and  
 Cyder in barrels and bottles, prepared for exportation or immediate use,  
**FOR SALE BY**  
**Benjamin W. Morris,**  
 The corner of Dock and Pear Streets,  
 Where he has provided suitable stores and vaults, for the reception of  
**WINE S, &c.**  
 Which he proposes to store or dispose of on commission.  
 Captains of vessels and others supplied with any of the above LIQUORS bottled, and sealers in general put up.  
 May 9. tu&f2m

**Just Published,**  
 In one handsome volume, 12 mo. Price 5s  
 AND FOR SALE BY  
**JOHN ORMROD,**  
 At Franklin's Head, No. 41, Chestnut Street,  
**AN ESSAY ON THE**  
**Natural Equality of Men,**  
 On the Rights that result from it, and on the Duties which it imposes.  
 To which a MEDAL was adjudged, by the Teylerian Society at Haarlem.  
 Corrected and Enlarged, by  
**WILLIAM LAWRENCE BROWN,**  
 D. D.  
 Professor of Moral Philosophy, and the Law of Nature, and of Ecclesiastical History; and Minister of the English Church at Utrecht.  
 Aliquid temper ad communem utilitatem afferendum. CICERO.

**The First American Edition.**  
**T**HE grand principle of Equality, if rightly understood, is the only basis on which universal justice, sacred order, and permanent security. The view of it exhibited in this essay, at the same time that it represents the insolence of office, the tyranny of pride, and the outrages of oppression; confirms, in the most forcible manner, the necessity of subordination, and the just demands of lawful authority. So far indeed, from loosening the bands of society, that it maintains inviolate, every natural and every civil distinction, draws more closely every social tie, unites in one harmonious and justly proportioned system, and brings men together on the even ground of the inherent rights of human nature, of reciprocal obligation, and of a common relation to the community.  
 March 18. tutf

**The Public are cautioned to**  
 beware of counterfeited Five Dollar Bills, of the Bank of the United States, and Twenty Dollar Bills of the Bank of North America, several of which have appeared in circulation within a few days past; they are good general imitation of the genuine Bills, but may be distinguished by the following  
**M A R K S.**  
 Five Dollar Bills of the Bank of the United States.

ALL that have appeared have the letter F. for their Alphabetical Mark.  
 The Texture of the Paper is thicker and whiter and it takes the ink more freely than the genuine paper.  
 The O. in the word Company is smaller than the M. and other letters of that word, so that a line extended from the top of the O, to touch the top of the M. would extend considerably above the range of the whole word.  
 In the word United the letters are narrower and closer together than the rest of the bill.  
 The i and j in the word promise are not parallel, the j inclining much more forward than the i.  
 The engraving is badly executed, the strokes of all the Letters are stronger and the device in the margin particularly is much coarser and appears darker than in the true bills. Some of the counterfeits bear date in 1791—Whereas the Bank was not in operation till December, and no five dollar bills were issued in that year.

**Twenty Dollar Bills of the Bank of North America.**  
 ALL that have appeared have the letter B. for their alphabetical mark.  
 They are printed on a paper nearly similar to that of the counterfeited Five Dollar Notes above described; the engraving is better executed, and they approach nearer to the appearance of the genuine bills.  
 The fine ruled lines through the word Twenty, in the body of the bill, are in number thirteen in the genuine bills, and but twelve in the counterfeits.  
 The word Company is much like the same word in the Five Dollar Bills as described above, the o being less than the n, and others following.  
 There is no stroke to the t in the word North whereas in the genuine bills the stroke is well defined.

The letters ent in the word Twenty, to the left hand at the bottom, do not come down to the line, but are so cut as to give an irregular appearance to the word; the T and the y going below them.  
 The signature J. Nixon, has the appearance of being written with lamb-black and oil, and differs from other inks used in printing the bills and the cashier's signature.  
 It is supposed these forgeries were committed in some of the Southern States, as all the counterfeits that have appeared, have come from thence, and two persons have been apprehended in Virginia, on suspicion of being the author of them.

The reward of **ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS** will be paid to any Person or Persons who shall discover and prosecute to conviction the several offenders of the following descriptions or any of them, viz.  
 The person or persons, who manufactured the paper on which the Bills are printed.  
 The person or persons, who engraved the plates.  
 The printer or printers, of the bills.  
 Every person who has acted as a principal in any other way, in the counterfeiting and uttering the said bills.  
 Philadelphia, March 28, 1794.  
 April 22, 1794.

**Other counterfeit bills**  
 of the Bank of the United States have appeared in circulation.  
 The denomination is of **TWENTY DOLLARS,** and the alphabetical mark is the letter B.  
 They may be distinguished from the genuine by the following MARKS:  
 The paper of the counterfeits is of a more tender texture and glossier surface than the genuine, and there is no water mark in them.  
 The letter C, in the word Cashier, in the true bills is strongly marked, whereas in the counterfeits, the whole letter is a fine hair stroke, evidently in an unfinished state. The letter a in the word demand, is badly formed and the whole word ill done and there is no comma at the end of it, as there is in the genuine bills.  
 The marginal device, is much darker in the false, than in the genuine bills owing to the shade strokes being coarser, much nearer together, and consequently much more numerous. This difference strikes the eye at first view.  
 The same reward of **ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS,** will be paid for apprehending, & prosecuting to conviction the several above described offenders in respect to this, as to the last described bills.  
**THOMAS WILLING,** President of the Bank United States.  
**JOHN NIXON,** President of the Bank of North America.  
 By order of the Committees of the Respective Boards.

**FOR SALE,**  
 BY **MATHEW CAREY,** No. 118,  
 Market-Street,  
**An Essay on Slavery,**  
 Designed to exhibit in a new point of view its effects on morals, industry, and the peace of society. Some facts and calculations are offered to prove the labor of freemen to be much more productive than that of slaves; that countries are rich, powerful and happy, in proportion as the laboring people enjoy the fruits of their own labor; and hence the necessary conclusion, that slavery is impolitic as well as unjust.  
 Price 5 Cents.  
 February 15. dtf

**THE** office of the President and Directors of the **INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA,** is removed to No. 107, South Front Street, being the fourth east corner of Front and Walnut streets.