VOL. IX.

RIDGWAY, ELK COUNTY, PA., THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1879.

NO. 1.

The Cause of the Rain.

Away by the shore of the ocean blue In peacefulness known to the lonely few, The wife and child of a sailor true Lived and toiled together. Full many a weird and pleasing tale Was told the boy, of sea and sail, Of floating berg and northern gale,

Of clear and cloudy weather Adown the west the king of day Was hastening through the gates away, In all his golden bright array,

At evening, strolling on the sand, He told the boy of many a land, And slowly traced with his brawny hand The cross and the starry dipper.

Twas midnight, and, unfit for rest, The boy stole softly from his nest To watch the moon in clouds of the west Play hide and seek with the water,

o laugh at the wind in its wild, wild race, And again the stars of the heavens to trace ; But he thought that the dipper was out of And vailed Andromeda's daughter.

The ses was mad, for the wind was high,

The huge black clouds would soon go by, But down fell torronts of rain from the sky And woke the sleeping skipper. And suddenly long and loud laughed he, When the voice of his child broke forth in glee

"Oh, father! the king of the northern sea Has upset his starry dipper." Emily Blake, in Boston Transcript.

How They Came Together Again.

"Now, Kitty, you don't mean so?"
"I do, Will."

"Then give me back that ring." Quick as thought off came the ring from Kitty's tapering finger, and in another moment it flashed in the palm of Will Graham's hand. Then the two looked at one another aghast, as if a precipice had suddenly yawned between them.

"Time to leave the grove! Cars coming," said a voice, nearing them. "Oh, Kitty, quick, if you don't want to be left!"

And her sister, Nellie Barton, who had been searching for her, came for-ward to grasp her by the hand and hurry her off to the picnic train waiting for the flushed and tired party from the city. "Hang the train!" said Will, reflect-ing afterward that it would be rather a hard thing to do. "What am I to do with this ring? I would like to crush it under those locomotive wheels. And Kitty! What have I done!"

The sequel was, that Will, sauntering along, was too late for the train, and had the pleasure of walking into town,

"Good enough for him," said the vexed Kitty, in a thoroughly feline way, as she missed him in the train, pretending not to look for him, and yet constantly darting sly glauces in every direction to see if he could be near. Good enough for him," she said, when the cars started. More tender thoughts came at last. "Poor Will," she finally murmured; "when he comes round tonight, I'll make him comfortable in that big arm-chair in our parlor, and will fix everything all right. But will be come thick were the intervening trees. A look at her naked finger sent a shiver over her, and the precipice yawning between her and Will in the grove seemed to yawn wider. "What have I said and done to Will? I won-

der if he'll come to-night." No Will came. The big arm-chair Will reached home thoroughly tired out by slong. At sunset, this princely trouba his walk, and thoroughly disgusted with dour brought out of his treasures all himself for his treatment of Kitty.

"Fool," he said to himself, as he Will walked ten miles that night with a plump little gold ring in his pocket. Both went to sleep, saying in self-accu-

Both woke up with intentions to make reparation the next day. It is easier though to make a break in the dam than to mend it. When Will Graham went down to his late breakfast, he found a short but peremptory letter waiting for him. It was war time. Will was a lieutenant in his regiment. The letter was trees she saw a finely-formed, stalwart a summons back to his post, for the man. enemy were reported to be intending a serious demonstration. Every man said little Kitty, "something geen in must be in his place. The sentences of his eye." bis letter ended sharp as pistol-shots, and Will was off by the next train. He sent a message by a lady friend to Kitty that he wanted her to write and he would as soon as possible answer it, and that she must not think anything of what had happened. Would she forgive him? he asked. But the lady friend, who chanced to be visiting in the place, was suddenly hurried home by symptoms of approaching sickness. The sickness proved fatal, and Will's words found a grave with her. As for Kitty, she wrote a note before leaving her room that morning saying she was sorry, and gave it to a little boy to drop in the office. The game of marbles played on the way sent into happy oblivion all thought of his errand, and when he did think of his note, he couldn't find it. It probably dropped out of his pocket in pulling out a bag of marbles and was finally picked up by the next enterprising chiffionier that went round crying

"Rags, rsgs."
Will wondeerd why after his message, Kitty didn't send a letter, and Kitty wondered why after her letter, Will sent no message. The result was that a certain pretty little finger went minus a gold ring.

It was a weary autumn, and wearier winter Kitty thought, that followed. The dead leaves whirling in the wind never seemed so mournful, and the snow never seemed so much like a

"No Will," she said, "these long winter evenings! Nothing but war reparts sounding like batteries going off

"Gone to T-," some one said; "married a rich old fellow that she didn't heartily love, all for the sake of making her father and mother comfortable."

It was just about so, but only when Kitty had grown heart-sick waiting to hear from Will. Reading at last in the evening paper that Lieut, Graham had been killed, she gave up all hope. She made a grave as she thought for the old love and gave herself away to a rich old friend of the family, a Mr. Carleton.

"Twill be a good thing for father and mother," said Kitty. Mr. C— took his young bride to the city of T—. In two years, Kitty, found herself a widow. Mr. Carleton had been a kind husband, and Kitty though unable to give anyheartily love, all for the sake of making

and Kitty though unable to give anything like a hearty love, sincerely respected him. Love, however, is a plant that can't live on respect alone, Kitty's affection had been given to somebody else, and that somebody else, though Kitty did not know it, was still

"Almost dead," said Surgeon Dale to Will; "they say you were found after that last little skirmish. The bayonet wound you received in your eye, will finally, I am afraid, cause you to lose it. At any rate, you must wear a green patch

for a long time."
Will's health recovered sufficiently to allow further service, and at the end of the war, he was sent home with a gold eagle on the shoulder and a green patch

over the left eye.

When Will reached home, he said to When Will reached home, he said to himself, "The young woman who once wanted the little gold ring I carry in my pocket, surely won't want it now if she must take the green patch with it."

And sure enough, she didn't. Kitty's old home was as empty as a robin's nest in October. He heard heard she had gone somewhere and was a widow

in October. He heard heard she had gone somewhere and was a widow,
Col. Graham was rich, and why shouldn't he marry? Many a girl would have put up with that green patch for the sake of his warm heart and manly character. Add money, and the green patch was very attractive. In one little clique where Will moved, it is a wonder it was not adopted as a badge. But those works of green were never carried.

it was not adopted as a badge. But those works of green were never carried, though assaulted by many a fair raider. Will was given up at last, and venomously reckoned as a "crusty old bach."

The soldiers' orphans, and also the poor women that the war left penniless widows, knew the green patch, however, as the sign of a warm-hearted man who made children happy with candy, and made children happy with candy, and their mothers happy with coal.

As a handsome little property in the city of T—, fell to him one day, the colonel concluded to move there. The property included a big, hospitable old mansion just suited to his tastes. It lay in a large garden. The trees were not close up to it, smothering it, but stood at respectful distance, so that the sunshine could pour around the old house depths of gold-color, bringing health and life. To outsiders in the street, so seemed like a nest stowed away in the green foliage. Around the house went broad piazza like a white ruff of the olden times about a lady's neck. Back of the house, there were long slopes of grass leading down to a river. In June this river went like a minstrel past the looked empty enough, and Kitty felt mausions bordering it, singing beautiful songs of the summer as it purled sorts of precious stones and spread them on the water's surface to tempt away his dropped asleep. And that was just what lady-loves wandering on the river's Kitty said to herself. They were fool-banks. Within the house, the rooms ish. At the picnic party there had were of generous size, and yet cozy in been a little jealousy and then a little their arrangements. The hall, furnishslighting of one another. Kitty thought ed after the English style, was an Will cruel, and so the end was that ample, comfortable retreat, ever open to all soldiers whose stumps halted at the colonel's door.

"Oh, mamma," said little Kitty Carleton, now three years old, and Kitty Barton's only child, "somebody's tum, somebody's tum, over dere. See in de garden!

Sure enough as Mrs. Carleton looked out of her windows, she saw that the adjoining mansion we have described was The stranger turned his face to

"It is a green patch, darling, on his eye. It must be a poor soldier. Kitty must love the poor soldiers."

"I will, mamma, and won't you?"
"Yes," the widow replied, hardly conscions of any reference to the gentleman walking under the trees. "As long as I live," she said to herself, go-ing to a drawer and taking out Will Graham's faded picture, "There, I thought I had got over that. It was never buried, after all. No, there are no graves for a true love."

Mrs. Carleton soon found that Kitty and the gentleman whose eye appeared habitually in green, were great friends. She would call upon him and bring home flowers or candy or toys. One day Kitty said she had found out his name, the name of that "nice" gentleman. "What is your lover's name?" said

Mrs. Carleton, smiling. "It's a ham, mamma; some kind of ham-Gayham."

"And he's been a sojer; and somebody tame to see him and talled him

"Will Graham, and a soldier. Well, that is a coincidence," thought the mother. And Kitty said she had told the strange man her name. "Kitty Barton

So that the colonel thought he had got hold of a coincidence. "Kitty Barton! Well, it can't be she!" And Mrs. Carleton said, "Will Graham! It can't be he!" Both wished from the inmost depths

of their souls it might be so. "What is the matter with Graham?" said Will's mess-mates, as they ruminated after dinner on the subject of his little pet. "Seem's to me the colonel missed his little pet. "Seem's to me the colonel missed his little pet. "Seem's to me the colonel missed his housekeeper, plications subdue the horse permanently."

"wondering why that child don't come in the subject of his little pet."

depression, sending up their inquiries toward the tent roof through dirty rings of tobacco smoke. And Kitty's Iriends wondered why she was so dull and averse to society.

"Oh, father and mother are both feeble and need me," she said.

Three weary years went by; Will having no heart to come home. In the meanwhile, Kitty married and left the place.

"Gone to T—," some one said; "married a rich old fellow that she didn't was and saying every five minutes he must jest step over and see if she's sick. Tho', sartin, I do remember I've seen old Dr. Gay's gig there twice. I'll tell him, or he'll fidget into a fever."

"Is it the little girl, or do you suppose it is her mother?" said the colonel, emphasizing the mother. "I should hate to have the little girl sick;" and he added to himself, "I might feel worse if it were the mother. There, I will call over to-morrow and get light on this mystery."

"Oh, Mr. Gayham, Mr. Gayham, mamma's sick and house's afire. Tum quick!" she cried.

The colonel rushed over. He ran into the sitting-room. In a rocking-chair

sat a lady in a morning gown.

"Oh, excuse me sir! but the house's
on fire and I am still weak from my sickness. I can't stir."

The colonel bent over her, took her in his arms, carried her toward the light. "Why, Kitty!" he said.
"Why, Will!" was the answer. Not

another word was spoken.
"Well," said Col. Graham to himself, as his fair burden rested in his arms, "this is awkward, though delightful. Where shall I take her? Take her to your house, of course, simpleton "said an instinct within. Kitty had swooned, he saw, and in that unconscious state he bore her into his sitting-room, there to leave her and her child with the energetic Timmins. The fire in Mrs. C.'s house arose from a defective furnace

No sick folks leaves this house in such a fix. If sojer-boys can stay, eating the colonel out of house and home, I guess neighbor can."

served Mrs. Carleton.

"Kitty," said the colonel, blushing suddenly—"Mrs. Carleton, I mean, why must you go?" She had told him her intention. "She never looked so charming," thought the colonel. "He never looked handsomer,

spite of his green patch," thought Mrs. Carleton, "Oh, colonel, I—I—I"— "Kitty," said Col. Graham, stooping low and whispering, "couldn't you call me Will again?"
"Will," came came back in a soft, lov

answer to that outside public, whose greedy ear catches up every such thing eagerly; but in a few months there was

Found at Last.

As a Mississippi river steamboat came to a river landing, a tall, ungainly, gawkish looking fellow leaning against a woodpile attracted the attention

of mine and I've sworn to get square with you. I've been looking for you for

The gawky lazily opened his eyes in wondering amazement at first as though he didn't understand it. Then catching sight of the laughing passengers looking on from the deck he took in the situation. By the time "Smarty" had finished telling him how long he had been looking for him, he had taken out of his pocket a fist like a sledge ham-mer on the end of the arm of a windmill. He swung it once and knocked the man who had been looking for him plump into the river. Then resuming his place against the woodpile he raised his eyes to the deck and with a very lazy drawl inquired: "Is there anybody else on this boat

looking for me?"

FEEDING ON FELINES.

Sansages in New York that are said to be

bolognas, and is ready for sale. Most of these cat hunters manufacture the sausages and sell them themselves, thus sausages and sell them themselves, thus combining the occupations of manufacturer and tradesman on the smallest scale, while others sell the meat to small butchers. The manner in which this business in cats was discovered and investigated is of interest. Certain officials, a few months ago, in a tour through the eastern part of the city in search of alleged aboves.

alleged abuses, were surprised to find evidence of this traffic in more ways than one. A reporter of the Mercury discovered three or four men who made a business of getting, keeping, and breeding cats. Two of these men manu-factured and sold bologna sausages in quantities. A woman told the reporter, quantities. A woman told the reporter, not knowing his errand, that a short time ago she had purchased one of these saurages, but its appearance and taste was so peculiar that she was afraid to eat it, and threw it away. It is most difficult to obtain accurate information, as these men are most reticent regarding themselves. Many of them do not speak any English, and are evidently afraid their business will be discovered. The cats when caught are sorted out

attitudes. All grades of cat society were represented, from the handsome Angora and Maltese, to the prosaic,

homely backyard Tom, that makes night hideous with his yells, and murders sleep. Great care has to be used, it is

There was another knock at the door. It was the colonel himself, and Timmins eating their young. The "uncles, cousins, and aunts" could indeed be

"She won't go," remarked Timmins be herself, "Peekin' through the blinds always did mean something,"
"Why, how much the colonel looks like Will Graham of old," silently ob-

"Here, little Kitty," said the colonel, blushing redder than ever, and taking Mrs. C.'s child in his arms, "wouldn't you like to stay here all the time?" "Oh, yes; and wouldn't you, mam-

"Say yes, dear Kitty," whispered the colonel, stooping lower to Mrs. Carle-

No microphone ever brought the faint a very happy wedding at St. Luke's, and little Kitty Carleton had a new father. - Portland Transcript.

passengers, one of whom, a talkative and conspicuous person, remarked to his friends that he was going to have some fun out of that fellow. So he jumped ashore when the boat landed, and with a great show of flerceness approached the fellow. Drawing a savageooking bowie knifs he said :

"So, old fellow, I've found you at last. You're the man that stole a dog

Mexicans subdue fractious horses by having a hood so arranged as to pull down over the eyes of the horse as soon

The New York Mercury asserts that some of the residents of that city are accustomed to buying sausages and other food partly made up of the flesh of young kittens. The Mercury says men go about at night hunting cats, which they put into bags as soon as caught. Its article continues:

When a sufficient number of victims

customed to buying sausages and other said the who sat at the feet of this Gambate to have the little girl sick;" and he added to himself, "I might feel worse if it were the mother. There, I will call over to-morrow and get light on this mystery."

"Do I s'pose it is the mother," said his housekeeper, vigorously. "I don't know nothin' about it. There," Mrs. Timmins said, away in the recesses of her own consciousness, "that man has been peekin' out of the blinds at that child's mother. He's old enough to do better."

That very day the colonel stepped out on his piazza dressed up for the proposed call. Looking opposite, he saw his little acquaintance running suddenly out of the house, and as he looked, he noticed a light wreath of smoke puffing after her.

"I wonder if it hurts to be hanged?"
I will be mother. There, I will call to hunting cats, which of the enouse.

When a sufficient number of victims has been obtained, the cat-hunter takes his homeward way and empties his beg of his evening's spoils. The largest and fattest having been selected, they are quickly killed, either being knocked in the head or having their throats cut, which fortunately for him, was just in time to save his life. He said that his sensations were first a consciousness of a terrific crash, as if all created things, himself among the rest, had simultance hopped and made into the desired bolognas, and is ready for sale. Most himself lying upon the grass, breathing with great difficulty and pain, bleeding from a little gash in his neck where they had cut the noose, and trying to under-stand the profuse apologies of the spokesman of his entertainers."
"It must be a horrible thing for a man

"Theoretically, he ought to be sustained by the consciousness of his in-nocence. Practically, the horror of the situation depends upon the man him-self—independent of guilt or innocence. The bravest man I ever saw die was one who avowed frankly the perpetration of the murder for which he was hanged. As to how really innocent men accept the situation, I have not much ex-perience upon which to base an opinion, but he was the easiest man in the community to hang, somebody ought to be hanged, and so they strung him up. The deputy sheriff, to whom I expresses my conviction of the poor fellow's innosaid, to prevent the old Tom cats from cence, laughed at me. He was a big, good-hearted, rough man, who had been horrified by the atrocity of the butcher; of Mrs. Briden, and was easily swept along with the tide of popular feeling against the prisoner, which had been 'reckoned up by dozens," and seemed to constitute anything but a happy artfully set in motion by interested parties. But, six months afterward, I met him in Chicago, and he said to me 'What you said about that hanging of have spent both time and money in investigating that case for my own satisvinced that we hanged an innocent man that day.' The tears stood in his eyes,

Utilizing a Rat.

Large sewer rats get into houses, and specially into public buildings in which suites of apartments are let to families and others. In such rooms, and in cellars, walls and pantries, these ferocious vermin are more destructive than a wild beast of prey-and more dangerous when cornered. One person, who had suffered much and long from their Unfortunate Lee; his last prayer was for his wife and little child, far away in ravages, and whose occasional capture of one of their number had failed to the East; his last words calling upon make any impression on the general horde, resolved to try a new plan. It is known that nothing so frightens a rat as God to judge his innocence. But he died courageously." to hear the shrieks of one of its own kind in captivity. Having caught a vicious and lively specimen, the experi-menter determined on the cruel expedient of starving him to death, and to make his squealing "tell" on the others. Caught in a box or wire trap, the rat was there kept, unharmed, except for deprivation of food and water—and he ved just two days and two nights. During that time, what with the pange of hunger and thirst, and the added occasional incentive to vocal exercises in the shape of proddings and stirrings up with a long pole, the caged rat gave forth at sundry and divers times such piercing shricks of rage and despair as only a rat can utter. Probably it wouldn't have been entirely safe, at that time, to have given him a chance to smell of your finger, or to get at your thumb; but one good result was certainly accomplished by that otherwise too cruel experiment—not a rat has been in that room or in those walls from that day to this, a period, we believe, of in fifteen years of continued war. At about half a year. A similar result is various periods of its history London said to have been attained by catching a has suffered terribly from plague. rat, dipping it into a pot of red paint, and letting it run; and also by shearing

and singeing a rat, and then letting him

go.

The Story of a Cow-Bell. A correspondent of the Cincinnati Gazette sends the following story of a law case from Floyd county, Ind. "Mayfield and Featheringill were wellto-do farmers. One of Mayfield's cows dropped a bell from her neck, in the woods, that cost fifty cents, and was half worn, and was supposed to be worth twenty-five cents when lost. One of Featheringill's boys, in passing through the woods one day, found a cow-bell. Mayfield claimed that it was his bell, and demanded it. Featheringill refused to give it up. Mayfield then replevined t, and then commenced a lawsuit that sorbed the farms and personal estate of the contestants. Not being able to pay lawyers' fees any longer, the lawyers refused to serve in the case, and the litigants were compelled to compromise, which they did by each agreeing to pay his own costs, which amounted to over \$1,500 a side or an aggregate of over

Gallows Reminiscences. We take the following from the reminiscences of a New York reporter, who has been present at thirty execu-

"I wonder if it hurts to be hanged?" said he who sat at the feet of this Gam

sensations were first a consciousness of a terrific crash, as if all created things, himself among the rest, had simulta-neously exploded. That was probably when the mule was led out from under him. Then he seemed to be floating in a sea of red light, heaved and tossed upon glowing billows that swirled round and round, as if in a whirlpool, to the sound of a harmonious roaring. And after that he knew nothing until he found

to know that he is going to die a shame ful death for a crime of which he is in-

if getic Timmins. The fire in Mrs. C.'s house arose from a defective furnace is fine, was spreading rapidly, and the colonel, who had gallantly returned to fight the flames, found the house could not be saved. The next morning Mrs. Carleton looked out from the guest-chamber at the colonel's only to see a chared heap of ruins.

"Why, mamma, we tan't go home and hadn't us best stay here!" asked Kitty.

"Hush, child, we must go somewhere." There was a knock at the door. "Shall I bring your breakfast in now?" said Mrs. Timmins, making the following private remarks for the benefit of or firmmins: "I know the colonel in the company of the case of the following private remarks for the benefit of or firmmins: "I know the colonel in front of them, and the occupants are breakfast down stairs, but said she was an invalid."

"Thank you," replied Mrs. Carleton, of "Thank you," replied Mrs. Carleton, of "I am sorry to trouble you. Could you order me a carriage after breakfast? I had better go to the hotel and not impose on your hospitality."

"Ho.tel?" said the really warm-bearted Timmins. "You are better fitted to take your bed than a carriage, in the company of them do not supplied the business will be discovered. The eats, when caught, are sorted out, and the estay of the cats, when caught, are sorted out, and the realry that their business will be discovered. The cats, when caught, are sorted out, and the substance for in small delier or fattening are septimently able discovered. The cats, when caught, are sorted out, and the sale discovered. The cats, when caught, are sorted out, and the substance sor in small parks that their business will be discovered. The cats, when caught, are sorted out, and the substance sor in small their business will be discovered. The the substance will the remarks the substance in a small cellar or room; but they are not presented in such parts. The advantage of the boxes is, that they are not preserved in such good condition in this way as when allowed more freedom, so the substance while t ours disturbs my mind a great deal, and 1 faction. And I tell you now, I am con-

Antiquity of the Plague. The plague is one of the oldest things under the sun. According to Petavius ravaged the whole known world in 767 B. C. In 534 B. C. it made terrible havoe in Carthage, and the people, deploring the anger of the gods, offered up their chil-dren as sacrifices. Thucydides has left a graphic description of the plague which raged in Athens in 430 B. C., and which extended over Egypt and Ethiopia. In the eighteenth year of the Christian era Rome was depopu-lated at the rate of 10,000 daily. Three centuries and a half later the plague appeared in Britain, where the living were not able to bury the dead. There is little reason to doubt the statement that 200 persons perished daily in London during an epidemic which raged in 1348, and which prevailed throughout Europe. In 1478 more persons perished in Eugland of pestilence than had died More than 20,000 persons perished in 1603-4, and more than 35,000 in 1625. But it was not until 1665 that the city learned what a scourge the plague might become. A moderate estimate says that 68,506 persons perished, while other authorities state the number at 100,000. Since that period England has been tolerably free from the plague, but it has carried off 80,000 persons it Persia, 800,000 in Egypt, and 60,000 at Marseilles at one visitation.

A Moment of Horror. prominent fancy goods dealer this city, whose neatness of attire is the envy of the less fortunate, stepped into his store Sunday to replenish the fur-nace. He laid aside his glossy silk hat and put on an old straw. Having ar-ranged matters satisfactorily, he sauntered up Congress street just as church goers were coming down. Meeting a lady of his acquaintance, he gracefully lifted his hat, when, to his horror, he found that he had on the straw one afor said. He took the back streets and reached home as soon as possible.-Portland (Me.) Argus.

CAPTAIN BOYTON'S TRIP.

Voyage in His Rubber Suit on the Alle-gheny River, from Oil City to Pitts-bargh.

Captain Boyton, the celebrated swimmer, swam from Oil City, Pa., to Pitts-burgh, starting on a Thursday morning and reaching his destination the follow-

and reaching his destination the following Sunday. He had expected to make the trip of 132 miles with only one stop, but the weather was se severe that he had to stop several times. He was in the water altogether about forty one hours, and the trip from Freeport to Pittsburgh—the last of his journey—is described by the New York Herald in a Pittsburgh dispatch as follows:

At ten minutes past five Boyton took his paddle, and, with a wave of his hand, plunged into the water, which was seething with the ice. He was followed by cheers that went ringing down the river and were echoed back by the ravines. The lonely swimmer made rapid time, although surrounded by ice, and reached Tarentum, about six miles distant, at twenty-five minutes past seven o'clock. Here it was found that the water had congealed over him in the the water had congealed over him in the chill early morning and he was frozen almost solid. The sun rose soon after-ward, and though its glare was unpleasward, and though its glare was unpleas-ant to the navigator's eyes, it thawed the ice considerably and gave Boyton a chance for life. Pucketty was passed at twenty minutes past nine, and the "Buckwheats" ran along the water's edge and roared out their welcomes in tones that carried conviction of their correctness. The precule are now betones that carried conviction of their carnestness. The people are now beginning to appreciate the sufferings that their "water hero" is undergoing, and instead of the "Have su'thin', capin?" it is now, "God bless you, cap'in; I'd like to die for you." No pen can describe the intensity of feeling as it exists here; and old residents affirm that Pennsylvania has not been so much ex-

Pennsylvania has not been so much excited since the war. At Hulton Boyton was sighted at half-past eleven, making two miles in over two hours. When the swimmer came oppo-site the village a perfect fleet of small boats came out to meet him, as he was observed to be painfully struggling to make a landing. When he reached the shore a reporter of the Oil City Derrick discovered that the captain's forehead was frozen white, and thereupon rubbed it with ice until circulation was restored, Boyton then said he was almost famished. A short distance below Pucketty he struck into a dead water, known as Logan's Eddy, where the river was frozen from shore to shore. In order to continue his voyage he was compelled to break through about two miles of young in the structure of the structu ice with his paddles; while a terrific mountain wind drove the spray into his eyes in blinding showers, where it froze fast. Added to this it began to snow, and the agony endured by the brave voyageur is only known to himself. Just before he paddled from shore again a dispatch was handed to him in the river signed by Mme. Anderson, who invited the half-dead man to go at once to the place she is walking in upon his request was more forcible than elegant. At twenty minutes past twelve Montrose was reached, and an ovation was given in honor of the floating man as he pass ed by rapidly in order to reach Pittsburgh early in the afternoon. But the village was soon left behind, and the ceaseless paddles carried Paul Boyton on through the ice to Sharpsburg, which was reached at two o'clock. The American flag was here placed in the brass socket on his foot, and then began a reception that lasted for four and a balf miles to Pittsburgh. The firing of can-nons and ringing of whistles made the air hideous with sound, and soon the voyager came in sight of Pittsburgh There are three bridges over the Allegheny at Pittsburgh, and these were packed to suffocation, while the roar of nurmurs coming from the vast assem blage on either shore sounded like an ocean in the distance. Hundreds of small boats surrounded the captain, and for a time nothing could be seen but the

swaying silken flag. Finally, the steamtug Caldwell swung out beside the captain to take him on board. It was seen that to land among the multitude would likely cause a ca-tastrophe and a loss of life. Boyton refused to get on board until he had reached Duquesne point, where the Allegheny river ends. Here he got on board at twenty minutes to four and was taken to the ferry landing at South Pittsburgh under a full head of steam. A carriage was in waiting, surrounded by the police, and Boyton was ferried across the Manchester ferryboat to the Allegheny side, from which he crossed the bridge to the Robinson house in a close carriage. The police were com-pelled to handle the crowds very roughand exhausted man, who walked up the stairs to his room glittering with ice. In a few minutes Boyton was stripped and laid upon the bed, where he reclined at full length, but little life left in him. His fingers were found to be frozen and his face was badly frostbitten. Besides this, his feet and wrists were very painful.

Gold and Silver in Bulk.

One ton (2,000 pounds avoirdupois) of gold or silver contains 29,163 troy ounces, and therefore the value of a ton of pure gold is \$602,799.21, and a ton of silver is \$37,704.84.

A cubic foot of pure gold weighs 1,218.75 pounds avoirdupois; a cubic foot of pure silver weighs 656.25 pounds One million dollars gold coin weighs 3,685.8 pounds avoirdupois; \$1,000,000 silver coin weighs 58,929.9 pounds avoir-

If there is one per cent, of gold or silver in one ton of ore, it contains 291.63 ounces troy of either of these The average fineness of Colorado gold

is 781 in 1,000; and the natural alloy, gold, 781; silver, 200; copper, 10; total, mint are made on the basis that forty-three ounces of standard gold or 900 fine coin) is worth \$800, and eleven ounces of silver 900 fine (coin) is worth \$12.80.

ITEMS OF INTEREST.

A side-walk-The crab's. Light timber-An eye-beam Lawyers profit by their clients' trials The most popular mine - "Baby

He who learns to read will read to

A book for the table-One full of

Split horse-leather is made up into

When a man kicks he generally puts his best foot forward.

In a London theater you pay twelve

cents for a programme, Birds are not noted for courage, but many of them die game. The census reports show 6,000,000 farmers in the United States.

Fernandina (Florida) ships snappingturtles in tierces to Savannah and the What we are suffering to know is, if a

State prison convict takes the smallpox, can he break out with it? An old bachelor's proverb : Sorrows grow less and less every time they are told, just like the ages of women.

"Sing a Song of Sixpence" dates from the sixteenth century, and "Three Blind Mice" is in a music book dated 1609.

On the leading avenues of Rome the guards now patrol the whole length of the way when the king and queen are

"Is that marble?" said a gentleman, pointing to a bust of Kentucky's great statesman. "No, sir; that's Clay," re-plied the dealer. The Hawaiian rice crop is sold almost entire to the United States, the Hawai-

ians buying for home consumption a cheap paddy, or rice, from China, Japan and East Indies. The bridge over the river Jantra, at

Biela, in Bulgaria, is a structure of un-usual beauty. It has fifteen circular arches, with hollow piers. It is the work of a self-taught Bulgarisn. Whether on the hen-roost high, Or in the butcher's van, The noblest place for fowls to die

Is where they die for man. An English gardener has brought out a new vegetable called the cabbage broccoli, which is about the size of a good cocoanut cabbage, solid and ten-der, and when cooked is of a peculiarly

mild flavor. Forests receive more rain than open plains, and pines more than open leafy trees. Pines retain more than half the water that falls upon them, and there-fore furnish the best shields against in-undations, and the best means of imparting humidity to the atmosphere.

Who is it, with funereal tread, Comes slowly home and goes to bed, And utters what is best unsaid? 'Fis he who fished since rose the sun, Subsisting on a single bunn, And after all's caught nary one. Men may escape the law, but their own consciences they cannot no Many years ago a young man in Boston

was guilty of an offense against the law, an offense which brought social ruin upon himself and his tamily. The man and his offense are forgotten by the public, yet he lives, and lives in Boston. But from the day his offense was dis-covered—although, having escaped the law, he is free to come and go as he pleases—he has never been seen outside of his own home in the daytime. Sometimes, under the cover of night, he walks abroad to take an airing, and note the changes that thirty years have wrought, but an ever-active conscience makes him shun the light of day and the faces of men, and he walks apart, a stranger in the midst of those among whom he has always lived.

The Curiosities of Advertising.

Some persons find the advertisements the most amusing part of their daily pa-per. Advertising is a system barely 225 years old; the first authentic newspaper advertisements having appeared in England about 1658, in the latter days of Oliver Cromwell. At first two or three small insertions in the newspaper of the day were sufficient for wants of the community. These only related to runaway servants, the apprehension of evil-doers, quack medicines, lost dogs, horses and hawks, and occasionally challenges. As, for instance, Edward Perry, July 1, 1658, is adver-tised for as "of low stature, black hair, full of pock-holes in his face; he weareth a new gray suit, trimmed with green and other ribbons, a light cinna-mon-colored cloak and black hat, and hath run away from his master. is another, evidently by the hand of the ly in order to clear a passage from the carriage to the hotel door for the feeble the honored editor in type extraordimerry monarch himself, and printed by

nary, June 28, 1660: "We must call on you again for a Black Dog, between a Greyhound and a Spaniel; no white about him, only a streak on his Brest, and a Tayl a little bobbed. It is His Majesties own Dog, and doubtless was stolen; for the Dog was not born or bred in England and never would forsake his Master. Whowhitehall, for the Dog was better known at Court than those who stole him. Will they never leave robbing His Majesty? Must he not keep a Dog? This Dog's place (though better

than some imagine) is the only place which nobody offers to beg." Though great feats of feminine pedestrianism were reserved for our own days, the early part of the eighteenth century was in advance of us in female pugi-lism. Here is what the gentler sex

proposed to do in 1722:
"CHALLENGE.—I, Elizabeth Wilkinson, of Clerkenwell, having had some words with Hannah Hyfield, and requiring satisfaction, do invite her to meet me on the stage, and box me for three guiness; each woman holding half a crown in each hand, and the first woman that drops the money to lose the

battle.' "Answer.—I, Hannah Hyfield, of Newgate Market, hearing of the reso-luteness of Elizabeth Wilkinson, will not fail, God willing, to give her more blows than words, desiring home blows and from her no favor; she may expect a good thumping."—Baltimore Ameri-