I will teach you to pierce the Bowels of the Earth, and bring out from the Caverns of Mountains Metals which will give strength to our hands and subject all Nature to our use and pleasure. DR. JOHNSON.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING BY BENJAMIN BANNAN, POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

space as per agreement, words are counted as a line in advertising. vords are counted as a line in advertising. tices and Dissolutions, 2 and 3 times, \$2 50, on Notices and Dissolutions, 6 times, \$3.

SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 28, 1865.

INSURANCE.

NHATTAN INSURANCE COMPANY. OF NEW YORK. and Assets......\$907,384. J. SMITH, Secty. WM. P. PALMER, Pres. and reliable Company have authorized the of and the policies and renew the same, on all insurable property.

Office, Mahantongo near series. Potsville, Pa. 39, 55 29-41.

T. A. GODFREY, Agt. AECTIC INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK.

ital pald in.....\$500,000 INCENT TIEVOE. Secty. J. M. SMITH. Pres: above named Company have opened an agency abylle and vicinity, and appointed the subscri-agent to issue and renew policies. Office, Ma-agen near Centre Street, Pottsville, Pa. 28, 05 39-41 T. A. GODFREY, Agt. E SUBSCRIBER represents the follow-907,384 585,000 America, of Philada... 1,700,000 perprise. 350,000 ork Farmers' Mutual 400,000 dambia. Natual

GIRARD RE&MARINE INSURANCE Co

of Philadelphia. is old and reliable Company have appointed ROBERT C. HILL! AGENT FOR Some Street, Pottsville, Pennsylvania, 41-3m

IDENTAL INSURANCE COMPANY, 141 Broadway, N. Y. urcs against Accidents of all kinds.

GENERAL ACCIDENTS include the Traveling Risk, 6ENERAL ACCIDENTS include the Traveling Risk, 6aNo all forms of Dislocations, Broken, Bones, 6ans, Brilises, Cuts. Gunshot Wounds, Burns and 6as, Bites of Dogs, Assaults by Burglars, Robbers Enderers—the action of Lightning, or Sun Stroke, 6acts of explosion, Floods and Suffocation by 6aning or Choking.

WM. A. BAYLEY, Prest, 1873 A. B. B. B. General Agent, ROBERET C. HILLL. Agent, Politaville. ROBERT C. HILL, Agt., Po twille. PHENIX INSURANCE Co.,

EN CROWFLE Pres. From W. CROWRLE, V. Pres. ROBERT C. HILL

FIRE & LIFE INSURANCE.

ROBERT C. HILL, eneral Insurance Agt. and Broker. Office over Bright's Hardware Store,

ENTRE ST., POTTSVILLE, Pa TTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co., of N. Y.

METROPOLITAN FIRE INSURANCE CO., N. Y. AMES LORIMER GRAHAM, President, GOODRIDGE Secretary.
BEVERIDGE, Agent for Schnylkill County, will ice applications and issue Policies.

Wyoming Fire Insurance Co. OF WILKESBARRE. -G. W. HOLKENBACK. \$150,000

Schuylkill Co. Office, CENTRE STREET, Potts-(April 22, 165, -16-tf) July 29, 165 -30-AETNA INSURANCE CO.

_____ 3388 Paid in 45 Years....\$17,485,894 71

A. ALEXANDER, Prest. L. J. HENDRE, Secty. Sa. topolowis, Jr., A. Sec. E. J. Bassert, Trav. Agt. 4. Williams, Gen'i Agt., Worcester, Hass. WALTER S. SHEAFER, Agt., CENTRE ST., POTTSVILLE, PA. INSURANCE.

F. B. KAERCHER, General Insurance Agent. e Pennsylvania Hall, Pottsville, Pa ERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE INSURANCE COMPANY. HOME INSURANCE COMPANY,

Capital: \$500,000 surance effected in the best Companies on favora-terms. Losses promptly adjusted and paid without April 15, "65,—1a-CHARTER PERPETUAL. 1794 MRANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA PHILADELPHIA. corporated, 1791. The Oldest Insur-suce Company in the United States. Has Prid Over \$17,000.000 Losses in Eash Since its Organization.

...81.612.727.92

DIRECTORS:
IN, S. Morris Waln,
B. John Malon,
George L. Harrison, CHARLES TATOR,
AMERICAN, FRANCIS R. COPE.
AMERICAN FRANCIS R. COPE.
EDWARD B. CLARKE,
WILLIAM WEIGH.
WILLIAM COMMINGS,
WILLIAM E. BROWN,
T. CHARLTON HENEY. ARTHUR G. COFFIN, President CHARLES PLATT, Secretary. T. A. GODFREY. Office, Mahantongo, near Centre Street.

1829. PERPETUAL FRANKLIN INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA. Assets of January 1, 1865, \$2,501,297 04.

Unsettled Cluims, | Income for 1864, 812,745. 8310,000. LOSS PAID SINCE 1829, **\$5,000.000.**

PERPETUAL AND TEMPORARY POLI-CIES ON LIBERAL TERMS.

DIRECTORS:

PHARLES N. BANCKER, ISAAC LEA.
TOBIAS WAGNER, EDWARD C. DALE.
SAMUEL GRANT, GEO, FALES.
JACOB R. SMITH. ALFRED FITTER,
GEO, W. RIUHARDS, FIRAS, W. LEWIS, M. D.
CHARLES N. BANCKER, President.
JAS, W. MGALLISTER. Sec. Pro. Tem.

The subscriber is agent for the above mentioned in-thination, and is prepared to make insurance on every-description of property, at the lowest rates. HENRY C. RUSSEL Agr.

CIOCKS, and JEWELRY, and JEWELR CPERIOR VINEGAR. The subscriber line M. LEIMMERS.

RAILROADS. DHILADELPHIA & READING B. R.

G. A. NICOLLS. General Supt. MINE HILL & SCHUYLRILL HA-

On and after MONDAY, June 26th. 1867, Passenger Trains will leave Ashland at 6 19 A. M., connecting at Schuylkill Haven with Reading Railroad trains for Philadelphia. Harrisburg, Reading, &c., and at 3.05. P. M., for Schuylkill Haven and intermediate regime. diate points.

Trains for Ashland leave Schuylkill Hayen 5:10.A,
M and 12:20 P. M., stopping at all principal stations.
Fare from Ashland to Philadelphia, \$3.95; to Reading \$1.90; to Schuylkill Hayen Scients,
137 All the above trains make connection at Westwood with stages to and from Pottsville.

J. E. WOOTTEN, Supt.

Cressona, Jan. 7, '65. DHILADELPHIA & READING B. B.

Summer Arrangement, July 10, 1865. DOWN PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Pottsville, daily, (except Sundays) at S.15, A. M., and 2.35, P. M., Passing Reading at 10.00, A. M., and 4.20, P. M. Arriving in Philadelphia at 12.45, P. M., and at 7.65 P. M. Both down trains connect at Reading with Trains for M., and at 7.05 P. M.

Both down trains connect at Reading with Trains for Harrisburg and New York, and at Port Clinton with Catawissa Railroad Trains for Williamsport, Elmira, &c UP PASSENGER TRAINS.

Leave Philadelphia, daily, (except Sundays) at 8,00, A. M., and 3,30, P. M. Leave Reading at 10,40, A. M., and 6,00, P. M. Leave Pottsville at 7.30, A. M., and Philadelphia at 3.10, P. M.

LEBANON VALLEY BRANCH. Connects at Harrisburg with Passenger Trains to and from Pittsburg, Carlisle, Chambersburg, Lancaster, Gettysburg, Sanbury, Williamsport, Elmira, York and Baltimore. Gettysourg, Sanonry, Withamsport, Edinica, Tork and Baitimore.

Trains leave Harrisburg at 3,00, A. M., S.15. A. M., and 1,45. P. M., for Pottsville, Philadelphia, New York, Easton, etc., and at 4,40, P. M., for Reading only. Leave Reading at 1,00 A. M., 10,45. A. M. and 1,38 and 6,05. P. M. Sundays: Leave Reading at 1,00 M., and Harrisburg at 8,15 A. M.

Through tickets from Pottsville to New York, Baltimore. Guttysbug, and all the principal points in the North Northwest and Canadas. Emigrant Tickets to some place at reduced fares.

So lbs. of baggage allowed each Passenger.

VALLEY RAILROAD BETWEEN TA-MAQUA AND POTTSVILLE. Leave Tamaqua at 7. A. M., and 2.15, P. M. Leave Pottsville at 9, A. M., and 4.15, P. M. COMMUTATION TICKETS,

with ze coupons attached, between any points desired, or Families and Firms, at 25 per cent. discount. MILEAGE TICKETS, Good for 2,000 miles, between all points, for Families and Firms, at \$52 50.

Brooklyn, N. Y.

Gash Capital \$1,000.000 00

Marplus 518,840 79

and Firms, at 300 00 TICKETS,
Good for Holder only, between any points, at reduced rates, for 3, 6, 9, or 12 months.

33 All tickets will be purchased before the Trains start. Higher fares charged if paid in the cars.

G. A. NICOLLS,
General Superintendent.

T EHIGH VALLEY BAILROAD.--'43.

Fail Arrangements.

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, Sept 19th, the Passenger Trains of the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company, will run as follows:

DOWN OR EASTWARD TRAINS.

STATIONS:

No. 5. No. 3. No. 1

Leave P. M. A. M. A. M.

£25 9.09

White Hall .. 11:43

Freemansour, 6.10 12
Line Ridge 6.10 12
Easton, (arrive) 6.10 12
UP OR WESTWARD TRAINS
No. 6. No. 1. No. No. 8. A. M. 9.50 Lime Ridge..... Freemansburg...9.50 Bethlehem.....10.00 Allentown 10.12 Allent'n Furn'ce
Catasauqua 10.25
Hokendauqua 10.30
Coolar 10.34 auch Chunk. 11.45

Drake's Creek. 12,36 6,54
Mad Run. 12,46 7,05
Hickory Run. 12,58 7,13
Tamery 1,03 7,24
At Winte Haven 1,10 7,32
20NNECTIONS: GENTRAL R. R. OF NEW JERSEY.
All Up and Down trains connect with the trains of the entral Railroad of New Jersey to and from New York.

NORTH VENSYLVANIA BALLEGAD.

All Down Trains and Up Trains Nos. 1 and 8 conner with the Trains of the N. P. R. R. for Stations above Bethlehem. Down Train No. 5 and Up Trains Nos. and 6 for Stations below Bethlehem. EAST PENNSYLVANIA R. B.
All trains connect with the trains of the East Pennsylvania Railroad, except Down Train No. 1 and Up Train Down trains Nos. 1 and 3 and Up Trains Nos. 6 and connect with Trains of the Belvidere Dalaware Rail-park roa'l:

CATAWISSA AND QUAKAKE RAULEDADS.

Down Trains Nos 1 and 5 and Up Trains Nos 5 and 5 connect with the Trains of the Cutawissa and Quakake Railroads.

BAZLETON BALLEDAD.

Down Trains Nos. 3 and 5 and Up Train No. 8 connect with the Trains of the Hazleton Railroad.

WILKESHARER.

Down Trains Nos. 3 and 5 and Up Trains Nos. 6 and 8 will counset with the Trains to and from Wilkesbarre ROBERT H. SAYRE.

Superintendent and Europeer L. V. R. R.

HOBERT H. SAYRE.

Superintendent and Engineer L. V. R. R.
Sept. 15, 64. WIKE ROPE WORKS OF JOHN A. ROEBLING, Trenton, New Jersey. FASHIONABLE CLOTHING.

A large assortment of Wire Rope constantly cand. Orders filled with despatch. For size, strength and cost, see circular. [Jan 1, 165,—1-19] Just opened, a splendid assortment of Foreign and Domestic CLOTHS, CASSIMERES and VEST-INGS, which will be cut and fit in the latest and most improved styles, at his Old Stand, Market sircet, a lew doors above Centre, Pottsville, HENRY MATTEN, Merchant Tailor, Pottsville, March 5, '64,' 10-4f New Greengrocer's Store,

KEPT BY MRS. FROST. Market st., left-hand side, next door below Kline' Flour and Feed Store. Mrs. Frost purposes to keep on hand a variety VEGETABLES. FLOWERS, FISH, &c. She feel grateful to her friends for their former patronage, and heres that it may be continued, by giving her an early call [April 9, 44.—18. NEW BOOK AND STATIONERY
STORE.

The undersigned are now prepared to furnlsh a fine
assortment of Books and first class Stationery, at their
New Store on Centre Street, four doors below the
Episcopal Church. Printing, Binding and Stamping to
order.

C. A. Boshvshill. Pottsville, April 22, '65, O. C. Boshvenell.

CAVE THE OLD PAPER. 4 Cents a pound paid for clean White Writing and Marazine Paper—and also Old Newspapers, Pamphlets, and Old Books with the covers taken off. Colored Paper I cent a pound.

B. BANNAN.

CERTIFICATES of Stock, Checks,
Drafts, Notes, &c.—The subscriber is prepared at his Printing Office, to furnish all kinds of Certificates of Stock, Coal, Ranks, and other Corporations.
Also all kinds of Checks. Notes and Drafts engraved
and printed plain on store and in colors. Also simall
Maps, &c., Lithographed at short notice.

BENJAMIN BANNAN,
Bookseller, Printer, Stationer and Rinder.

HOTELS.

"AMERICAN HOUSE," POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PENNA., U. S. NEWCOMER, Proprietor.

U. S. NEWCOMER, Proprietor.

This 'House' having been closed for the past four years, has been re-opened in such style as will in every particular meet the wants of the public. The listest and most desirable improvements have been introduced in every department. Large and spacious Halls, beautiful Parlors, Sitting Room, Private Business Room, and all the conveniences and requirements for first class trade. Chambers with ninterrupted ventilation, each handsomely furnished with sold wainut: superior hair mattrasses and Tuckeir hair roled springs: Baths, Bars, Billiards, &c. Each have their respective departments furnished in good taste. Large and convenient stabling is, connected with the house under the ownership of Messra I. D. Brown and Jack Lewe, whose names are sufficient to guarantee that no neglect will be allowed in that department. In fact, nothing has been spared to make "The American" the House of Schuylkill County. The lessee having an experience of some fifteen years in public business, during which time having been Proprietor of 'The Union," Arch Street, Philadelphia, also, "Ephrata Mt. Springs," Lancaster Co., Pa., and both in operation at the same time, will give at least some assurance of competency to cater for the public taste.

July 22, '65.

PACIFIC HOTEL, 170, 172, 174 & 176 Greenwich Street, (ONE SQUARE WEST OF BROADWAY.) etween Courtlandt & Dey Sta., N. York

The PACIFIC HOTEL is well and widely known to the traveling public. The location is especially suitable to merchants and business men; it is in close proximity to the business part of the City—is on the highway of Southern and Western travel—and adjacent to all the principal Ratiroad and Steamboat depots.

The Pacific has liberal accommodations for over 300 guests; it is well furnished, and possesses every modern improvement for the comfort and entertainment of its inmates. The moons are spacious and well ventilated; provided with gas and water; the attendance is prompt and respectful; and the table is generously provided with every delicacy of the season

The subscriber, who, for the past few years, has been the lesses, is now sole proprietor, and intends to identify himself, thoroughly with the interests of his house. With long experience as a notel keeper, he trusts, by moderate charges and a liberal policy, to maintain the avorable reputation of the Pacific Hotel.

Sept. 2, '65.—35-1y JOHN PATTEN, Jr. JOHN PATTEN, JR., PROPRIETOR,

NORTH-WESTERN HOUSE, Centre St., Pottaville, Pn.

Centre St., Pottsville, Pn.

THE undersigned would respectfully inform his friends and the public in general, that he has taken the well-known "North-Western House," recently occupied by Mr. Daniel Hill. In the Borongh of Pottsville, and will devote his whole time and attention to making his gnests, comfortable. The house is large and commodious. His provisions the market affords, and his Bar will be stocked with the choicest Liquors. There are excellent and extensive Stables and Sheds, and 2 large yards for Drovers, under the superintendence of a good and reliable Hostler, connected with the Hotel. He therefore respectfully solicits a fair-hare of the public harronage. addicits a fair share of the public patronage.

April 29, '65.—17-1f WILLIAM STERNER. UNION HOTEL, (late EXCHANGE HOTEL.)
CENTRE ST., POTTSVILLE, 19191

JACOB LINDENMUTH, Prop'r. April 4, '63 WASHINGTON HOUSE, D. S. HERB, Proprietor, Who is prepared to entertain travelers and guests, and every attention paid to their comfort. He respectfull invites all to give him a call. [April 22, 465 – 16-3n UNITED STATES HOTEL

N. Y. & New Haven & Western R. R. Depot, Beach Street, Boston. B. F. M. PRATT, formerly of the American House. May 18, 265.

BUSINESS CARDS. HENRY PLEASANTS, CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEER,

DR. D. WEBSTER BLAND Offers his Professional Services to the citizens of Pott Office-Corner Mauch Chunk & Conl Sts. June 13, 65.

T. QUILITCH, Civil and Mining Lengineer, Potteville, Pn. OFFICE on 2d floor of Geo. Bright's Building, Centre Street.

[Dec. 10, 964.—50-19* ARRIS BROTHERS, Civil and Mi-A ning Engineers, Russel's Building, Second an lahuntango Streets. STEPHEN HARRIS. JOSEPH S. HARRIS. July 30 September 26, 433 39

B. S. LANGBON, Surgeon
B. Dentist, Market Street, second shor above Third Street, south side, D. W. SHEAFER, Pottaville, Pa., Inte of the Pennsylvania State Geological Survey, ex-plores lands, mines, &c. October 13, 25 41-ff

PRANK CARTER, Real Estate Agent, MAHANOY GITY, Schuylkill County, Pa. 15 Letter Address - Mahanoy City P. O." March 30, '61 A GENCY-For the Purchase and Sale
A of Real Estate; buying and selling Coal; taking charge of Coal Lands, Mines, &c., and collecting rents.
Office Mahantaingo Street. Pottsville.
April 6, '60 14-1 CHAS, M. HILL. JOHN A. OTTO, Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of Lumber, Williamsport, Pa. June 29, '61 26-1y.

W R. SYMONS, CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEER. Office-Russel's Building, Mahantongo Street, Pottsville.

G. N. BOWMAN, SURGEON DENTIST,
Market St., 2 Doors below 2d.,
POTTSVILLE,
Where he is prepared to perform all operations on the
Treth, such as Filling, Inserting Teeth on Gold, Silver
or Valcanite Rubbec, in the best and latest, styles,—
Dark Artifield by the proof to be believe or the F. S. HAESELER,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN TOBACCO, SNUFF CIGARS, PIPES, &c., CENTRE STREET, POTTSVILLE, Nearly Opposite the Mortimer House,

T. C. BOWEN, PHOTOGRAPHER, Respectfully announces to the citizens of Pottsville and vicinity, that he has taken and fitted up the PHO-TOGRAPHIC GALLERY, in the building at the Northeast corner of Centre and East Market street, where he is prapared to furnish in the highest style of Art, VIGNETTES, AMBROTYPES, CARTES DE VISITE, &c., to He asks a share of public patronage, and hopes, by strict attention to business and courtesy, to receive Call and examine specimens of my work.

LEGAL CARDS. BENJAMIN B. McCOOL, Attorney at Law. OFFICE—Mahantongo Street above Centre. March 19, 64 - 19-11 H. CLAY BERGSTRESSER,
Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa. Office—On Centre street, opposite the Post Office.

Sept. 24, '64.

Sept. 24, '64. JOHN W. BYAN, Attorney and Coun-sellor at Law, Pottsville, Schaylkill County, Pa. Office in Silliman's new building, on Centre Street, nearly opposite the Miners' Bank. May 23, 63

H. BOYEB, Attorney at Law.
OFFICE—Market Street, two drops above Centre, Pottsville, Pa.
February 7, 63
6-19 CAMPBELL & SMITH, Attorneys a U Law: OFFICE—Centre Street, oppos Horse Hotel, Pottsville, Pa. June 28, 62

GEORGE M. DALLAS, Jr.,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Philadelphia.
Office REMOVED to No. 226 South 4th Street. CHRISTOPHER LITTLE,

(Authorized by Law to administer affidavits. &c. and to take depositions, and acknowledgments o deeds, mortgages, powers of Attorney, &c.).

POTTSTILLE, SCHUYLKILL CO., PA.

LAW AND COLLECTION OFFICE,

Mahantongo St. (opposite Pest Office.) Mahantongo St. (opposite Post Office.)
July 18. 165.

EIB AND WEBNER, MILITARY CLAIM AGENTS, Cor. 2d and Market Sts., Pottsville, Pa. Aftend to the collection of all claims against the U. J. F. WERNER. FRANK R. LEIB, Late Cap. 48th P. V. V. I. Late Cap. 116th P. V. V. I. August 12, '65.

IRON WORKS.

WASHINGTON IBON WORKS. NOTICE .- The works of the late firm of Wren d NOTICE.—The works of the late firm of Wren & Bro., known as the "WASHINGTON IRON WORKS." located on Coal street, in the Borough of Pottsville, will be continued by the subscriber in all its various branches, viz. Steam Ragine building, and all kinds of Machinery for mining either coal or ore: blast furnaces of hot or cold blast; all kinds of railroad castings and railroad car fatures of wrought and cast iron: all kinds of brass castings; all kinds of smithwork, and all sizes of the latest improved pumpe, single, and double acting. Repairing promptly attended to and neatly executed.

By careful attention to business the subscriber trusts he will receive a share of the public patronage so liberally bestowed on the late firm. JAMKS WREN.

Pottsville, September 1, 1855.

DINEGROVE Iron Works.

Potraville, Scptember I. 1860.

PINEGROVE Iron Works,
PINEGROVE, SCHUYL. CO. PA.
J. M. ROHRER, Machinist & Engineer,
Paopristor.
5-17 ER, Machine.
Proprietor.
5-1y MACHINE SHOP AND FOUNDRY. The Sunbury Machine Shops are now n full operation, and are prepared to fill orders for machinery of any kind, small or heavy, to any extent.

Repairing attended to promptly.

Sunbury, Northumberland Co., Nov. 12, '61,—16-tf

DARTNERSHIP NOTICE.

We, the subscribers, have this day entered into a Partnership, under the Firm name and style of ALLISON & BANNAN, to carry on the Foundry, Machine, Smithne and Car-making Business, in Port Carbon, Schuylkill County.

FRANCIS B. BANNAN

April 1st. 1864. TAMAQUA ROLLING MILL. The TAMAQUA ROLLING MILL COMPANY having now completed their Works at Tamaqua. Schuylkill County, are now manufacturing and prepared to supply Merchant Bar Iron of a very superior quality. Ronads Squares Flat and Halt Rounds. Orders are respectfully solicited, and will meet with prompt attention.

JNO, RALSTON, Treas. SAML RATCLIFF, Prest. Tamaqua, July 1, 43.

DOTTSVILLE BOLLING MILL .-The subscribers having purchased, the Pottrylle Rolling Mill and thoroughly refitted the same, are prepared to receive orders for all sizes of T rails from 22 lbs. to the yard up to 60 lbs.

We are n. so prepared: to, furnish and will receive orders for MERCHANT BAR IRON, all the usual sizes, Round, Square and Flat. We shall keep, a supply of the smaller sizes (Colliers Rails) always on hand.

ATKINS, BROTHERS. ATKINS, BROTHERS. Pottsville, March 12, '64

BOILERS AND STACKS. The subscriber is pripared to execute orders for the above articles, with dispatch, at the old place of business, Coal Street, below Norwegian. 20 feet boilers always on hand. Also, the manufacturer of facturer of

Coal and Other Shovels,
Of the best material and workmanship. Repair promptly attended to. 12 Fans for mining ventilation always on hand.

JABEZ SPARKS.
Pottsville. August 27, '59 25-17 ASHLAND IRON WORKS.

The subscribers are now fully pre-pared to furnish at the Ashland Iron Works, Steam Engines and Pumps of eize and pattern now in use, together with castings at forgings of every description. Coal and Drift Care all sizes and patterns, large Truct and Horse Cars, all furnished at the shortest notice. The subscribe flatter themselves that, inasmuch as every member the firm is a practical mechanic, they will be able furnish me hinery that will compare favorably with any in the Region. All orders directed to J. & M. GARNER Ashland. Schuylkill County, Pa., will receive promp attention.

J. & M. GARNER. Ashland. July 9, 164. POUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP.

NOTICE—The business of the late firm of SNYDER. & MILNES, will be continued by the subscriber in all its various branches of Steam Engine building. Iron Founder, and manufacturer of subscriber, for Rolling Mills, Blast Furnaces, Railroad Cara, &c., &c. He will also continue the business of Mining and Selling the celebrated Pine Forest White Ash and Lewis and Spohn' Veins Red Ash Coals, being sole proprietor of these Collieries, GEORGE W. SNYDER.

January 21, 57 January 21, 157

THE PALO ALTO IRON CO. are
T prepared to furnish T RAHLMOAD IRON, at their
Mills in Palo Alto, of various patterns,
weighing from 22 to 70 pounds per yard. A prepared to furnish. The RATLEOAD IRON, at their Mills in Palo Alto, of various patterns, weighing from 22 to 70 pounds per yard. Also, different sizes of flat, square and round merchants' bar iron.

Orders for rails or bar, iron are respectively solicited; and will meet with prompt attention if left-either at the Rolling Mills, Gronge Bargar & Co.'s, Hardware Store, Centre Street, or at their office, corner of Market and Second Streets, Pottsville, Pa.

BENJ'N HAYWOOD, Pres't.

Jan, 2, '64.

The subscriber respectfully livites the attention of the business community to his Boiler Works, on Railroad Street, below the Passenger Depot, Pottsville, where he is prepared to manufacture. BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. Smoke Stacks, Air Stacks, Blast Pipes, Gasometers, Drift Cars, &c., &c. Boilers on hand.

Being a practical mechanic, and having for years devoted himself entirely to this branch of the business, he flattere himself that work done at his establishment will give ratisfaction to all who may favor him with a call. Individuals and Companies will find it greatly to their advantage to examine his work before engaging elsewhere.

JOHN T. NOBLE.

elsewhere.

November 21, '57

JOHN T. NOBLE.

A7.16 MORRIS, WHEELER & Co., INORRIS & JONES & Co.,
IRON AND STEEL WAREHOUSE,
Market & Sixteenth Sts., Philada.
Have always on hand and for sale
BEST ENGLISH REFINED HON-Full assortment BEST ENGLISH REFINED IHON—Full assortment of "Bagnalis," and other favorite brands: BEST AMERICAN BARS—ordinary sizes, or rolled to order for bridge purposes, &c., &c. PENNSYLNANIA BOILER PLATE—Promiscouns sizes, or cut to required size. BOILER RIVETS—Dover brand, made in solid dies. BEST ENGLISH CAR AXLES—American and English. FLUE AND SHEET IRON—for covering schutes, &c. JUNIATA, ENGLISH AND NORWAY SLIT RODS, BOLTS, NUTS and WASHERS—For bridges, cars, and machinery purposes generally. CAST, SHFAR, MACHINE and BLISTER STEEL. Also, an extra quality for taps and dies. The above, together with a full assortment of fron, Steel, Nails and Spikes, to which the attention of declers, railroad companies, engineers, miners, founders and machinists is invited. Jan. 28, '64

engineers, miners, founders and machinists is invited.

Jan. 28, '64

W. BALDWIN & Co., Engineers

M. Broad and Hamilton streets, Philadelphia, Pa.

Would call the attention of Railroad
Minagers, and those interested in Railroad Property, to their system of Locomotive Engines, in which they are adapt
they may be required; by the use of one, two, three or
four pair of driving wheels; and the use of the whole,
or so much of the weight as may be desirable for adbesion; and in accommodating them to the grades,
curves, strength of superstruction, and rail and work
to be done. By these means the maximum useful effect
of the power is secured with the least expense for attendance, cost of fuel, and repairs to Road and Engine.
With these objects in view, and as the result of tventy
three years practical experience in the business by our
senior partner, we manufacture five different kinds of
Engines, and several classes of sizes of each kind.
Particular attention paid to the strength of the machine in the plan and workmanship of all the details.
Our long experience and opportunities of obtaining information, enables us to offer these engines with the
assurance that in efficiency, economy and durability,
they will compare favorably with those of any other
kind in use. We also furnish to order, wheels, axles,
bowling or low moor tire too it centree without boring,
composition castings for bearings of every description
of Copper, Sheet Iron and Boiler Works; and every article appertaining to be repair or renewal of Locomo
tive Engines.

M. W. RALDWIN,
January 23, 64

1-tf MATTHEW BAIRD.

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[Feb. 7. 63.—6-]

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March 21, '63. THE NEW YORK OBSERVER Religious and Secular Newspaper. For the family and the fireside, will soon enter on its FORTY-FOURTH YEAR of Publica-

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Cooch and A. Henderson, of this Borongh, who have
his Safes in use.

[June 18, 163, 224-tf]

U. S. STAMPS, LEGAL, COMMERCIAL, and At B. BANNAN'S Bookstore.

ABOUT HALF THE PRICE OF TIN WARREN'S GENUINE PEBBLE ROOFING s now need more than any other kind. It is both Fire and water Proof, and will outlast two tin roofs, while it costs only about half the price of tin... This roofing is out on by the subscribers, at short notice.

BANNAN & DEFREHN, Pottsville. It cannot be put on roofs pitching over 3 inches to the foot. It can be put on flat; if necessary. March 26, '64. WM. E. BOYER,

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Feb. 21, 161. 88-tf. WINDOW SHADE FACTORY, May '65. 630 Court Alloy, Rending.

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R. C. GREEN, Watchmaker, Arril 16, 64,—16-ti] Centre st., Pottsville.

MASSACHUSETTS POLITICS. on. Banks on National Teples-Boc struction and Negro Suffrage.

Bostov. Wednesday, Oct. 18, 1865. Major-Gen. Banks this evening lectured in the Musical Hall before the Mercantile Li-brary Association, taking for his theme "Na tional Affairs." There was a distinguished audience present, and upon the platform were ex-Vice President Hamlin, Anson Bur-

tector turnished him with an appropriate in-troduction to his subject: the secession of the necessarily follows the overthrow of the Confederacy or the declaration of peace. It requires a thorough organization of the system of labor. Who can expect this radical change? Is it the people of the South? Can they who initiated the war for the declared purpose of perpetuating the bondage of the laboring classes and extending the territory of the might be acquired, now initiate measures to perpetuate their freedom and secure to them the privileges of citizenship? Will the emancipated people trust to their former innortant measure and reaches the constito them the privileges of citizenship? Will and persistently demand. But while it is an the emancipated people trust to their former important measure and reaches the constitution of their newly acquired rights? It is incredible. The ruling to secure the safety of a government. If 26,-

the other. Both will stand upon the defen-sive. I venture the prediction that until this result is accomplished, whether or not the Government shall restore to them political power, the continuous, faithful labor which the culture of the Southern States demands, will be impossible. The South can never regain the power it has lost except by a reorganization of society, and to such an extent as to protect the just rights of masters on the one hand, and secure on the other to the newy enfranchised races the full measure of their freedom and an influence upon public affairs commensurate with the change in their conwar fell upon younger men, disconnected with financial interests. Whatever change occurs in our affairs, they can carve out their own fortunes: but the issues involved in the restoration of the Government affect directly and primarily the financial integrity of the Government, and the foundations of public and private property. The solid men of the country are summoned for this campaign.

Let them answer the and. What disposition shall be made of the insurgent States? It is perhaps better to pray than advise, but I annot forbear to express my convictions upon this question. The peace of the country requires the earliest possible restoration of these States. Ten or fifteen insurgent or discontented States outside the Union, with eight to twelve million of people, cannot fail to disturb the country. Our system of Gov-ernment makes no provision for numerous. populous and affluent military provinces, and they cannot exist for any length of time with out peril to the Government and the people. There are, in my judgment, no greater perils than those involved in the permanent or prolonged exclusion of these States. In what manner then shall they be admitted? Will you refuse admission to the insurgent States except it be upon condition of granting the right of suffrage to colored men? This is a question I do not propose to answer in this connection. It has its place and shall be du-ly considered, but it is not a vital question. It may be answered in the affirmative, and

its conditions fulfilled without securing the great object it has in view, the elevation of the negro and the security of the Government. The truly decisive and vital questions in this great controversy are, first, How will the immediate admission of these States affect the Povernment? Second. What guarantees do he insurgent States propose for its secerity? Considering the first proposition, the restora-tion of the slave States will give to the South in the House of Representatives 84 votes. This is upon the three-fifth basis. When the apportionment is changed, which may be done ing the war, make an aggregate of taxes to be avoided and claims to be prepaid of from

four to six million dollars, and cannot fail to bind together all States having an interest therein. It is not probable that a renewal of hostilities will occur. But they will assail where we are weak, and if we authorize them to say yes or no, it is human nature for them to say no on the project of taxing the South for the National debt, and repudiation will follow, which will entail evils upon the country which no intellect can measure. The emanripated people demand our protection in the new industries called into being by the war; demand our protecting care; and, above all, our merchants who preferred that their vessels should be swept from the seas rather than sail under another flag. The least that such men can claim is that our Government stein near carrier and the spoliation shall demand reparation for the spoliation upon our comperce by pirates equipped by nations professing peace with us. But can we commit our claims, our interest and their prosecution or look for support to men in

candidates for office, and oaths of allegiance.

bels or reclaimed to the Union; three others
—Tennessee, Alkansas and Louisiana—have
governments partially formed by the people. governments partially formed by the people. Upon this line flow the currents of commerce. travel and emigration. Two thirds of the railways of this country are in this belt of country; open inland steam navigation of more than 25,000 miles. It is the heart of

audience present, and upon the platform were ex-Vice President Hamlin, Anson Burlingame, the Hon. Alex. H. Rice, and a large number of local celebrities.

Gen. Banks commenced his lecture by the remark, "It is better to pray than advise," the expression of Cromwell as he assembled his Parliament. The day of Cromwell and the great events in the life of the Lord Protector turnished him with an appropriate in the States, whether they be few or the country whether in or out of the country. The Administration should acquiesce, and give to the loyal people in the States, whether they be few or the country whether in or out of the country. Union. In all these States there are elements of strong Union parties. The Administration should acquiesce, and give to the loyal people in the States, whether they be few or many, its protection, influence and power.—They would thus become at once trustworthy Union States, sustaining the policy of the Government in harmony with the opinions of the recoile on all subjects. troduction to his subject: the secession of the rebellious States. They were States, he said, and the war destroyed even the imperfect forms of industry in the South and led to a military despotism. The Government can never he re-established except upon condition of a restoration of industry upon a basis entirely in harmony with the changed condition of things. Neither the revival of industry condition of things. Neither the revival of industry condition of the Government. dustry nor the restoration of the Government ever much we may differ the subject cannot necessarily follows the overthrow of the Con-

quired rights? It is incredible. The ruling to secure the safety of a government. If 26, classes of the South remain unchanged. The industrial classes are freemen, not slaves.

Neither will recognize the assumed rights of erament, cannot preserve their liberties, the addition of 4,000,000 of newly enfranchised addition of 4,000,000 or newly entranchised people will not change their destiny. One of the most effective guarantees for the future is the liquidation of the national debt. We chould provide by constitutional amendment for a duty on Southern exports, limited, if need be, to ten or twelve years, and appropriated exclusively to the national debt. The priated exclusively to the national debt. The measure would help to lift oppressive taxation, draw the capital of Europe here for in-

vestment, limit importations, and, as applied to gold, would tend to keep precious metals at home.

Gen. Banks, in concluding, indulged in South is inevitable anarchy. The withdrawal of the troops will be the prejude to a social war, and the conflict in the end is certain to destroy us as well as them. The problem now to be solved is more momentous in its consequences than any of the war. It is the method of speedy restoration of the insurgent States with safety to the present form of government. This great question cannot be too carefully considered. It challenges the especial attention of the solid men of the country; men who, by industry and genius, have accumulated fortunes. The stake in the struggle was not ours. The destinies of the war fell upon younger men, disconnected with financial interacts. I shall not cherish a feeling of apprehension, much less alarm. The President is of Democratic origin; he knows the power of the people. They may desert him; but in my opinion he will not desert them. He can never, from the centre of a sea of blood like that which surrounds us, deliver to the ene-my we have conquered the victorious flags borne in so many contests. If God spares us the machinations of the assassins of liberty, our cause will triumph; and we shall seal this great contest on which we now enter with the seal of permanent prosperity and peace as the blood of our brothers scaled the glorious struggle on the battle field. The Te Deum one long glad cry of "God be praised for one

Gen. Banks spoke one hour and thirty

tors, the Northern Democracy, and so "re-construct" the party organization which, under Southern leadership, administered the government before Mr. Lincoln's first elec-If, in the year 1868, the reorganized De-

mocracy shall carry the elections in two or three of the larger Northern States, as they did in 1862, we Republicans will suddenly wake up to the charming fact that the Government has passed into the hands of those whom we now call Rebels and Copperheads. It will then be committed to the tender care of men who for four years were trying to destroy it; and if, in our indignant patriotism, we attempt resistance to any of the measures of administration by which they may see fit to undo the work we achieved by war and legislation, we will then be the rebels and they the loyalists. In rehabilitating the Rebel States, it will be well to remember that peculiarity of our republican system, whereby a pardoned and restored traitor may next year become the head of the nation and the maker of its laws.

2. Suppose such an organization of the Northern and Southern Democracy in triumphant possession of the National Government, does any man question that its policy in administration would be shaped and controlled by the Southern members of the firm?
If the Southern Democracy in open and bloody rebellion against the Government could direct the movements of their Northern allies, who can doubt that they would be the masters in administering that Government in their possession. The proposition is too plain for argument.

We may assume, then, that any scheme which commanded the support of the South-ern Democracy, would become the cherished policy of the Federal authorities. 3. Would the policy of repudiating the National Debt incurred in prosecuting a war for their subjugation command their support?
The wolf's care for the lamb would be maternal tenderness in comparison with their prosecution or look for support to men in whose behalf the pirate ships were protected in their bucaneering expeditions, and who gloried and still glory in the indignities cast upon the American flag? I am not the enemy of Southern men. I recognize them as brothers, as Americans. I know that we must live together. I should rejoice to see them in full prosperity again. I do not is as certain as any fact in the future can be clanger for their punishment. I would not that if the States lately in Rebellion are regive a flagon of Longworth's Catawba for stored to their relations with the National all the blond that ever coursed in the veins of their emaciated, dried-up Confederate President. But I deny and resist, in all proper and possible forms of denial and resistance, their claim, or any claim, in their behalf, to their claum, or any claim; in their behalf, to resume unrestricted political power, or control the destinies of this Government, as against decency, dignity and justice; against the safety of the country and the liberties of the safety of the country and the liberties of the people. It is my conviction, a conviction I cannot stifle, that the restoration of such men to power will end—not in the destruction of the country, for that cannot be themselves rebels or traitors in the sense in the safety of the country for that cannot be themselves rebels or traitors in the sense in the safety of the country for that cannot be themselves rebels or traitors in the sense in the safety of the country for that cannot be themselves rebels or traitors in the sense in the safety of the country for that cannot be the country for the co Muslin Shades of all colors and all styles, gilt bands, either on hand or made to order. Address form of our Government and the overthrow think and always will think, however loyal or denial of the rights of the people. Look inay be their future practice, that their at the guarantees proposed. I distrust paper guarantees, such as drafting constitutions, platform making conventions, declarations of cause we were the stronger. Hence even if cause we were the stronger. Hence even if, abandoning their heresy of State Rights, they abandoning their heresy of State fights, they said abandoning their heresy of State fights, they said and reforms the very constitution of civil society. This is what we demand of the South, and it is not difficult to obtain this. It results from the simple, practical, just measures with which the South will be better satisfied than which the South will be better satisfied than with its present policy, which is sure to fall. As for the admission of States, no man can claim admission for all the States as a unit; they must be considered, and received separately. The Government certainly has a right to indicate what States it will receive first. Nature has pointed out these States, and their political status harmonizes with nature. They are on the Ohio and Mississippl Rivers. Three—Maryland, Kentucky and Missourl—have been withheld from the Re-I want a practical guarantee—one that teaches and reforms the very constitution of civil society. This is what we demand of the South, and ft is not difficult to obtain this. It results from the conquerer, they are declaring Slavery abolished and their ordinances of socession.

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blockade or the tread of hostile armies. If that debt could be paid, thousands now in beggary would be restored to affluence, and more than 25,000 miles. It is the heart of the continent. These are the border Slave States that have controlled the Government from the foundation. They have 5,000,000 people. Allied to the North they render its power permanent. Detached from the South they deprive the Guif States of power to disturb the country, whether in or out of the Union. In all these States there are elements of strong Union parties. The Administration should acquiesce and give to the loval peoagain. A strong and all-pervading self-interare seeking pardon and criminal presecution, they are seeking pardon and restoration. But let pardon and restoration come without guaranties on this subject, and the demand for the recognition and payment of their debt will become the most effective vallying cry of Southern politics.

If we object that the Federal Government was in no way responsible for their debt, and that the South was responsible for our debt, they will answer that conceding, on our the-ory of the Federal obligations, their ranger-CAL responsibility as citizens for our debt, yet they did not share our moral responsibil-ity for it, since it was contracted in their absence, without their consent; and for the express purpose of subjugating them, and no stipulation binding them in terms to bear their proportion of it was nominated in the bond of "reconstruction." And they will answer further that their debt was contracted. ed with their consent and for their benefit, and that therefore, though technically absolved on our theory, they are yet morally responsible for it. Hence they will say, "It ours is to be repudiated we will not pay yours," or else, 'Let the North pay the Federal Debt which it contracted without our consent and we will not the Confederate consent, and we will pay the Confederate Debt which we contracted without your

Of course we at the North see the injustice and absurdity of this reasoning, but from their standpoint it is natural and plausible.— Whether reasonable or not we must rememwhether reasonable or not we must remem-der now, that it may come to us in the voice of Federal authority, and be embodied in an act of Congress. We may be sure that Southern humility and penitence will not in-crease as the penalties of treason are re-moved, and the road to national power is opened to the pardoned and restored traitors. And if the conventions and Congressional as-pirants who now speak for the South are aloppression. If he be denied a voice in the question, I know of no security that can be extracted from the returning rebels against the danger of their own acts if they shall a solemn pledge of their faith made one of the conditions of their restoration and pardon, burden, and, in no event, attempt to fasten the Confederate Debt upon the whole or any part of the people of the United States. What part of the people of the United States. What such a pledge would be worth no man can tell. But how we may be most effectively guarded against this peril I take to be a problem worthy of the most careful study by the Government and the people. T. L. C.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 10, 1865. Gen. Banks spoke one hour and thirty minutes.

Gen. Banks spoke one hour and stream the blacks are enfranchised:

The Reconstruct. It would be list on the country by a political majority, then we will be in our employ, under our care, and if controlled by any, unter our council of the country our council of the council and these care to tront the African suffraces to our cure, and if controlled by any, unter our council of the council

REPROTOR OF THE ARMY.—Lieutenant General Grant is now bury in Washington, upon the work of reducing the army to a force only needed to keep the peace, and preserve the authority. On Thursday of last week he issued an important order, mustering out of services all the volunteer cavalry east of the Mississippi, and also the volunteer cavairy east of the mississippi, and also all the colored troops excepting as many as will be re-quired to garrison a few forts on the South Atlantic and Gulf coasts. This order is to be carried out immedi-ately. The effect will be to reduce the army at once to about seventy-five thousand men, with the prospect of a still further reduction at an early day. The saving to the government by dispensing with the retrices of these men, now no longer required, will be very great.

Monnt Hood, in Oregon, has begun its erur ions. It is a genuine volcano.

See General Grant and family will make Washington their home this winter.

The Month of the state of Since March last 583,888 barrels of oil have een received at Pittsburg.

**East The number of brass foundries in the Uni-E3 The number of brass foundries in the United States is one hundred and ninety.

23 The official majority of Governor Dillingham (R.) in Vermont, is 18,716.

25 Lieut. Maury, has been appointed Honorary Counciller in Mexico by Maximilian.

25 A large sale of Government hospital stores took place at Elmira, N. Y., on Monday.

25 It is reported that over 500,000 prisoners were taken on both sides in the late war.

27 Moses Fisher, aged 25 years, of Lebanon county, committed suicide on the 4th instant.

26 Col. R. F. Moson, late of the 21st Penna. Cavalry, is keeping the Douglass Restaurant in Roading.

26 A daily paper speaks of the severe pressure upon its advertising columns. Wonder if it hurters much.

em much.

**EF George Lineaweaver's barn in South Lebanon was with its contents destroyed by fire on non was with its contents destroyed by fire on the 11th inst.

37 Henry Christman, aged 10 years, fell from a tree in Montgomery county, on the 18th inst., and was killed. ar Chariot races are in vogue on the Fashion course, R.Y. The contestants are women dressed course, K. I. The contestants are women dressed in fancy costume.

**Tree Baker, Chief Government Detective, will soon publish a full history of the secret service of the Government.

**The publication of the Mauch Chunk Gazette has been suspended, the editor, Mr. Lacier, going into other business.

**The Belfset, Me., on Thursday night of itest week over one hundred buildings week over one hundred buildings. week, over one hundred buildings were destroyed by fire, involving a loss of \$300,000.

The Blackburn, of yellow fever notoriety, has been admitted to bail at Toronto, on his own recognizance. He is to appear when called for.

There is a belief in Canada that the Fenians contemplate a raid from the United States, and an attempt to capture the British provinces.

As Associated Press dispatch saws that there is no certainty that Jeff. Davis will be tried (if he is to be tried at all) before Congress meets.

The work of re-opening the Southern railroals progresses rapidly. Georgie, Alabama and Tennessee are in full communication with the North.

North.

North. The testimony in the Wirz trial has been all taken, and the Court is now considering its finding. The testimony covers 5,000 foolscap 27 William Lloyed Garrison is to go to Enrope to represent the Freelimen's Aid Society. The Liberator newspaper will stop publication on Jan-Liberator newspapes are surely 1, 1856.

SF It is reported that Governor Pierpont, of Virginia, has stated in Washington that the South will never submit to be taxed to pay the Northand Sweet potatoes are very abundant in Phila-