Wit and Humor.

From the Southern Observer.

A Fatal Duel Between Two Bloods—Scene in Kentucky.

[*Found in the Archives of a "Code of Honor Society."*]

One Mr. Knott, with Mr. Schott
Into some quarrel got.
The cause was what?—No matter what.
Their augur waxed hot.

Then Mr. Knott called Mr. Schott,
Hard names—no matter what.
And Mr. Schott replied to Knott
In terms—no matter what.

Wrote Mr. Knott, straightway to Schott.
And Schott wrote back to Knott.
Wrote Mr. Knott again to Schott.
And Schott wrote back to Knott.

So Mr. Knott, from Mr. Schott,
The deadly challenge got.
And Mr. Knott sent back to Schott
That he declined it not.

Now Mr. Knott and Mr. Schott,
The tried flourishers got.
The friends of Schott, the friends of Knott,
All went into the lot.

Big Mr. Knott, big Mr. Schott,
Three glorious rounds there fought.
Our Mr. Knott, he got the shot,
And Schott he got it not.

As Mr. Knott had missed his Schott,
And Schott had missed his tot,
So Knott was Schott, and Schott was not,
And Schott the glory got.

MORAL.—'Tis better to be Schott than Not.

I KNEW SHE WOULD.—Deacon W. was a staid and honest Baptist deacon in one of the interior towns in this State, who had a vein of dry caustic humor in his composition. The deacon had a boy of some dozen summers, who was somewhat inclined to be a little ugly when not under the parental eye. In school especially, John was a source of constant annoyance to the teacher. One day the mistress punished him for some misdemeanor, and John went home, crying, to enter his complaint, and told his father that mistress had whipped him.

"What?" exclaimed the deacon, elevating his eyebrows, "been whipped?"

"Ya-a-s," sobbed the boy.

"And did you let a *woman* whip ye?" shouted the old deacon.

"Ya-a-s: I couldn't help it."

"Well, John you go to school to-morrow, and if Miss—— undertakes to whip ye again, you just pitch in; don't let a woman whip ye if can help it. Don't take any stick to strike with, but ye may strike, scratch, bite, and kick; as much as ye're a mind to."

The next day the boy went to school, and, emboldened by the permission given by his father, was soon brought before the tribunal of violated rules. The teacher undertook to correct him, and he did as his father had told him. The result was that John got a most unmerciful trouncing, and was thoroughly subdued. When he went home, he went to his father crying.

"Well, dad, I got an awful bad licking to-day!"

"What!" said the old deacon, "have you let that woman whip ye agin?"

"Ya-a-s," whimpered John—"I kicked her, and struck her, and fit all I could, but she *lammed* me orfully!"

"Ahs!" chuckled the humorous old deacon, "you tarnal little fool, I knew she would, and she'll give ye a trouncing every time she undertakes it, and I advise you to behave yourself in future."

John began to have some perception of his father's motive, and ever after was a sadder and wiser boy.

LOOKING AT THE BRIGHT SIDE.—Here is a letter from a wife in Massachusetts to her husband in California. She don't intend going through the world with the blues: "My dear husband—As it is now sometime since you left for California, I suppose you would be glad to hear how we are getting along in your absence. I am happy to say that we are enjoying very good health on the whole. Just at present two of the boys have got the small pox. Amanda Jane has got the typhus fever. Betsey is down with the measles. Samuel got hooked by a cow the other day, and little Peter has just chopped off three of his fingers with a hatchet. It is a mercy that he didn't cut them all off. With these trifling exceptions we are all well, and getting along nicely. You needn't be at all anxious about us. I almost forgot to say that Sarah Matilda eloped last week with a tin peddler. Poor girl! She's been waiting for the last ten years for a chance, and I'm glad she's married at last. She needn't have taken the trouble to elope, though, for I am sure I was glad enough to have her go. She was a great eater, and I find baked beans don't go off near so fast as they did. The way that girl would dip into pork and beans was a caution to the rest of the family. The cow took it into her head yesterday to run away; which was very fortunate, I am sure, for the barn caught fire last night, and was consumed. I was in hopes that the house would go, too, for it's very inconvenient; but the wind was the wrong way, so it didn't receive much injury. Some boys broke into the orchard the other day, and stripped all the fruit tree. I am very glad of it, for if they hadn't, I presume the children would have made themselves ill by eating too much fruit. Hoping you enjoying are yourself in California, as well as we do at home, I remain your affectionate wife."

BRIBES:—The other day, John A. Surprise was married to Sallie A. Stock. They will probably have a little surprise occasionally to keep up the Stock. What is that which no man wants, which if any man has he would not part with for untold wealth? A bald head. Slanderers are like flies—they leap all over a man's good parts to light upon his sores. A graybound puppy, in England, was lately, sold for the sum of $1,000. An exchange says: "If a man marry a shrew, is he not shrewd?" We answer not of necessity, any more than a widower who marries anew is nude.—"Well, about my horse; the bill must be paid for his keeping." "I suppose that is all right, sir." "Yes—well, but you know I'm your wife's cousin." "Very true," said the stable keeper; "I know you are; but your horse is not." An alchemist, who knew that Leo X. was a great encourager of the arts and sciences, addressed him on a discovery he had made of turning other metals into gold.—The Pope sent him a very large empty purse, with these words: "You can fill it."

"IN THE sense of smelling more pleasing than the sense of tasting?" was the subject up before a western debating society in a bar room. Uncle Joe was the last to speak upon the negative, and all were anxious to hear him deliver himself.—Walking up to the barkeeper, he called for a hot whisky punch, and drank it off with a great gusto; then, turning to his opponents, he handed the empty glass to his loading disputant, and thundered out: "Now, *smell it*, you varmint!" It is needless to add that Uncle Joe brought down the house, and slid the decision for the negative.

A NEIGHBOR of mine was fairly or otherwise accused of stealing sheep, and the day was set when he was to answer the charge before a court of justice. But, as it happened, before the day of trial he sickened and died. His old mother was overwhelmed with grief, and sat long by the corpse, filling the house with wailing and lamentation. At last a thought seemed to strike her; she brightened up, and, throwing up her hands, she piously ejaculated: "Well, thank God, he's out of the sheep scrape anyhow!"

IT is related of a pious old darkey, the burden of whose prayer was that "de Lord 'd come and take Cæsar's soul to hebben." One night, just before retiring, he was startled by a knock at his cabin door. "Who's dar?" he called out. "The Lord," was the response, in a sepulchral tone. "What do de Lord want?" he tremblingly asked. "Wants Cæsar's soul," broke on the solemn stillness. Pop went the light, and under the bed went the humble petitioner, exclaiming, "No such nigger gah here, sah! been dead dere tree weeks."

"We indulge in no such horrid anticipations," as the hen-pecked husband said when the parson told him he would be joined to his wife in another world, never more to be separated from her. "Parson, I hope you will not mention the unpleasant circumstance again," said he.

"MA, has aunty got bees in her mouth?"

"No; why do you ask such a question?"

"Cause that leetle man, with a heap o' hair on his face, eetch'd hold of her, and said he was going to take the honey from her lips; and she said, 'Well, make haste!'"

"PADDY," said an employer to his laborer, "you are to begin work at five in the morning, and leave at seven in the afternoon."

"Sure, sir," said Paddy, "wouldn't it be better to begin at sivin in the morning, and lave at five in the afternoon?"

"DOES this razor take hold well?" inquired a darkey, who was shaving a gentleman from the country.

"Yes," replied the customer, with tears in his eyes, "it takes hold first-rate, but it don't let go worth a cent."

A LADY, speaking of "Pizarro," said, "How beautiful is that scene where all the virgins range themselves, each with a little sun at her breast!"

HOTELS.

POTTSVILLE HOUSE,
JOHN P. KETNER, Proprietor,
Centre street, POTTSVILLE, Pa.
☞ Good Stabling provided. ☜
November 20, '58 51-

"WHITE HORSE HOTEL."
Corner of Centre and Mahantongo Streets, Pottsville.
Joseph M. Peger, Proprietor.
Entertainments and accommodations of the best kind, and every attention will be paid by the host and his attendants to make guests and travellers comfortable.
August 1, '57 31-1y

PAINTING, &C.

JAMES FIELD,
House, Sign and Fresco Painter,
IMITATOR OF WOODS AND MARBLES.
Glazier, Paper Hanger and General Decorator.
☞ *CENTRE STREET, nearly opposite the American House, Pottsville.* [April 2, '59 14-6m

Window Shades—Gold Borders.
6 and 7 Feet Long.
SPLENDID ASSORTMENT!
NEW PATENT FIXTURES!
At Nearly Half City Retail Prices.
Can be had at B. BANNAN'S
Paper and Bookstore, Pottsville.
☞ Call and see them.

NEW STYLES
OF
Paper Hangings,
Decorations, &c.
Oiled Window Shades, Fixtures, &c.
MUDEY & BOWEN,
Painters and Paper Hangers,
Centre Street, Pottsville, 2 doors above American House.
March 20, '59 13-

REDUCED PRICES.
Wall Paper Cheap.
THE subscriber has a large lot of very choice Patterns of Wall Paper, suitable for Halls, Parlors, Dining Rooms, Chambers and Public Buildings, which he will sell at greatly reduced prices. The Stock embraces the latest and most esteemed Patterns. Paper as cheap as 5 cents a Piece.
Now is the time for Bargains, for Paper Hangings and Books at B. BANNAN'S
Cheap Wholesale and Retail Paper and Book Store.
☞ PAPER HANGERS SUPPLIED VERY CHEAP.
April 1, '59 14-

WIRE SCREENS.

WIRE COAL AND SLATE SCREENS.
JOHN H. KURTZ, (late of and successor to KURTZ & HERSLEY) would respectfully call the attention of persons engaged in the Coal Business, to his Manufactory of WIRE COAL AND SLATE SCREENS, COAL RIDDLES, WIRE BROOMS, &c., &c., at the old establishment, Minersville, Schuylkill Co., Pa.
Having been engaged in the business of Screen making for upwards of twelve years, I flatter myself that I can manufacture as good wire as is done anywhere in the county, and would refer to the quality of my work in the past, as a guarantee of what it will be in the future, pledging myself that I will spare no pains to make my work satisfactory to all who may give me a trial.
JOHN H. KURTZ.
Minersville, July 24, '58 30 tf

ESTERLY & FRICK,
Manufacturers of Wire Coal Screens,
WOULD respectfully call the attention of gentlemen interested in the Coal trade to their coal screens of the various sizes. They have received first premiums for turning out the best of work with promptness and dispatch. Having the most experienced hands in the State they can guarantee all work done at their Factory.
Repairing neatly and substantially done at the shortest notice.
Screen Bolts, Cogwheels, Edgeway Rings, Shafts, Gudgeons, &c., &c., always on hand.
All orders directed to the firm by mail or left at D. L. Dodson's Hardware store will receive prompt attention.
Pottsville, March 12, '59 [July 4, '58 27 11-

Wire Rope Works of
JOHN A. ROEBLING.
Trenton, New Jersey.
☞ A large assortment of Wire Rope constantly on hand. Orders filled with despatch. For size, strength, and cost, see circular. [Feb. 27, '59 9-1y*

BUSINESS CARDS.

M. D. L. DODSON, Dentist, Market Street, three doors above Third, south side. [Pottsville, Jan. 23, '58 4-1y

P. W. SHEAFFER, Pottsville, Pa., late of the Pennsylvania State Geological Survey, explores lands, mines, &c. [October 13, '55. 41-tf

HENRY PLEASANTS, Civil and Mining Engineer, POTTSVILLE.
OFFICE—Centre street, west side, between Market and Norwegian. [August 8, '57 32-6m

FRANK CARTER, Civil and Mining Engineer, Surveyor, &c., will attend to surveys of lands, mines, town plots, &c. Office Silver Terrace, Pottsville, Pa. [March 19, '59 12-

GEORGE B. FISLER, Mechanical Engineer and Draughtsman, attends to the sale and purchase of machinery, and to the re-building and putting up of old machinery.
Port Carbon, March 5, '59 10-tf

GEORGE K. SMITH,
Mining Engineer and Colliery Viewer,
POTTSVILLE, PENNA.
December 11, '58 50-

AGENCY—For the Purchase and Sale of Real Estate: buying and selling Coal: taking charge of Coal lands, Mines, &c., and collecting rents. Office Mahantango Street, Pottsville.
[April 6, '58 14-] CHAS. M. HILL.

J. JENKINSON,
Practical Tuner & Repairer.
ADDRESS:
Box No. 3,
POTTSVILLE.
[5 1-tf]

COAL.

I. F. VOORHIES,
MINER AND SHIPPER OF THE CELEBRATED
Lewis Vein Red Ash Coal,
From the "NEW DUNCAN COLLIERY."
He mines no other Coal—which assures its purity.
☞ Cargo sales by JOHN SHAY, *Agent*
For I. F. VOORHIES.
No. 11 Pine street, New York.
Pottsville, March 12, '59 [June 5, '58 23-1y] 11-

SPRING MOUNTAIN COAL.
New Concern.
THE undersigned, having leased the **Spring Mountain Mines,** AT JEANSVILLE, PA., Hitherto worked by Wm. MINER & Co., are now prepared to supply this justly celebrated LEHIGH COAL, and respectfully invite orders.
C. F. RANDOLPH,
THOMAS F. RANDOLPH.
CHARLES HAMPSHIRE.
Applications to be addressed to
Randolph & Co.,
111 Broadway, New York, Room 23;
205 Walnut street, Philadelphia;
Easton, Penn's;
Trenton, New Jersey.
AND TO **Randolphs & Hampshire,**
Jeansville, Pa.
January 1, '59 4-1y
COAL. COAL. COAL.
LEWIS AUDENRIED & CO.
OFFICES:
205 Walnut street, PHILADELPHIA.
110 Broadway, NEW YORK.
80 State street, BOSTON.
Wholesale Dealers in the best varieties of DOMESTIC COALS.—*Sole Proprietors of Wolf Creek Colliery, capable of producing over 150,000 tons a year of the Celebrated* DIAMOND, (*Red Ash.*) *and* BLACK HEATH, (*White Ash.*)
ALSO,
Exclusive Agents for the sale of the purely genuine Locust Mountain Coal, from the Locust Dale Colliery of Gen. C. Potts & Co., all of which will be shipped direct to New York, via Canal; or coastwise, via Greenwich Points, (below Navy Yard, Philadelphia.)
ALSO,
At Philadelphia, from Pier No. 11, Port Richmond.
The choicest qualities of RED and WHITE ASH COALS from Schuylkill County, selected with special care, and shipped under our personal superintendence.
At Elizabethport, N. J.
LEHIGH SPRING MOUNTAIN and COUNCIL RIDGE COALS.
From Baltimore, Md.
The celebrated HANCSHIRE BITUMINOUS COAL.
At Jersey City, N. J.
(*via Lehigh and Morris Canals.*)
The very superior WILKESBARRE COAL, from the *Baltimore Vein*, taken from the "Audenried Improvement and Coal Company's Estate," near Wilkesbarre; also, the COUNCIL RIDGE COAL; both of which, for steam purposes and for family use, are *unsurpassed*.
We hold certificates in our offices, from parties who have used and fully tested these Coals, and pronounce them the BEST ANTHRACITE Coals for steam in use, producing no clinker, less ashes and greater blaze, than any other kinds now before the public.
May 15, '58 20-

J. G. TURNER. F. G. GOWEN.
TURNER & GOWEN,
Miners and Shippers of
WHITE ASH COAL from the East and West Mount Laffa Collieries—MAMMOTH & BLACK HEATH VEINS.
OFFICE—Centre street, opposite Episcopal Church.
Pottsville, April 10, '58 15-1y

CO-PARTNERSHIP NOTICE —
The subscribers have associated themselves from and after this date, under the name and style of TYLER, STONE & Co., and will conduct the business of *Dealing in Coal*, as successors to FREDERICK TYLER & CO., at No. 328 Walnut street, Philadelphia; 109 Broadway, New York; Pier No. 3, Port Richmond.
FREDERICK TYLER,
GEORGE F. TYLER.
C. NICHOLS BEACH.
WILLIAM E. STONE.
May 9, '58 19 tf

CAIN, HACKER & COOK,
MINERS AND SHIPPERS OF
Black Heath Coal.
Also, dealers in other first qualities of
White and Red Ash Coals.
No. 136 Walnut street, Philadelphia, and Woodland Wharves, Schuylkill.
THOMAS CAIN. MORRIS HACKER. JESSE M. COOK.
February 27, '58 9-1y

☞ *Advertisements to be in larger type than usual will be charged 50 per cent. advance on our regular rates.*

LEGAL CARDS.

J. W. ROSEBERRY, Attorney at Law. Office—corner of Market and 2nd streets, Pottsville. August 9, '56 33-

MYERSTROUSE, Attorney at Law. Office—Centre street, opposite the Town Hall, Pottsville. [February 9, '56 6-

DAVID B. GREEN, Attorney at Law, Pottsville, Pa. Office in Market street, opposite the Post Office. July 14, '56 25-1y

F. P. DEWEES, Attorney at Law. OFFICE—Four doors above Mortimer's Hotel, Centre street, Pottsville, Pa. [Dec. 5, '57 49-

THOMAS R. BANNAN, Attorney at Law. Office in Centre Street, opposite the Episcopal Church, Pottsville, Penna. [Nov. 20, '56 47-1y

JOHN C. CONRAD, Jr., Justice of the Peace and Conveyancer—office opposite Post Office, Broad st., Tamaqua, Pa. [May 2, '57 18-

CLEMENT S. FOSTER, Justice of the Peace, Minersville—collections and agencies solicited and attended to carefully. [Feb. 23, '58 8-tf

JOHN SEITZINGER, Justice of the Peace, ST. CLAIR, will attend to all business entrusted to him with diligence and care. [1858 8-1y*

SAMUEL GARRETT, Magistrate, Conveyancer and General Collector. Office, Market St., Pottsville, next door to Post Office. Aug. 15, '57 33-

A. P. SPINNEY, Attorney at Law, Ashland, Schuylkill county, Pa., will act as agent in the purchase and sale of Real Estate, collection of rents, &c. [Ashland, May 23, '57 21-1y

CHRISTOPHER LITTLE, Attorney at Law, Pottsville, Schuylkill county, Pa. OFFICE—In Mahantango street, corner of Second. April 11, '57 15-1y

JAMES ELLIS. [JOHN P. BOYLE.
ELLIS & BOYLE,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
OFFICE—In Mahantango street, near Centre, Pottsville, Pa. [October 30, '58 44-1y

JNO. HENDRICKS. [CONRAD P. SHINDEL.
HENDRICKS & SHINDEL, Attorneys at Law, TAMAQUA, Pa. Having associated together in the practice of the Law, all professional business in Schuylkill and adjoining counties entrusted to their care will receive prompt attention.
May 29, '58 22-

INSURANCE.

Schuylkill Fire and Marine
INSURANCE COMPANY,
Of Pottsville.
Office in Silliyman's Building, Mahantongo st., 2 doors above Centre st., Pottsville, Pa.
CAPITAL AUTHORIZED BY LAW,
$200,000.
CHARTER PERPETUAL.
This Company obtained its Charter at the last Session of the Legislature of Pennsylvania, and is now fully organized and prepared to take Policies on liberal rates, on Fire and Inland risks, on Public and Private Buildings, Furniture, Stocks of Goods and Merchandize of all kinds.
Also, on Coal Breakers and Machinery. Inland Insurance on Canal Boats and Barges, by Canals and Rivers; also on Cargoes of Coal to Philadelphia, New York, Baltimore, &c. This Company guarantees to adjust all losses promptly, and thereby hope to merit the patronage of the public.
Directors:
WILLIAM MORTIMER, Jr. | J. E. GRAEFF.
JACOB HUNTZINGER, Jr. | H. H. HUNTZINGER,
W. S. RUSH. | GEORGE C. HEBER.
ROBERT M. PALMER, | D. G. YUENGLING,
J. H. ADAM, | GEORGE LAUER,
JOHN D. DEIBERT, | JNO. BANNAN.
MILTON BOONE, | SAMUEL R. SHANNON.
WM. MORTIMER, Jr., President.
H. H. HUNTZINGER, Secretary.
Pottsville, Jan. 22, '59 4-

Great Western Insurance and Trust Company,
OF PHILADELPHIA.
Charter Perpetual.—Capital $500,000!
FIRE INSURANCE,
On Stores, Dwellings, Public Buildings and Merchandize generally. Also, on Houses, Barns and contents, Stock, Farm Implements, &c. *Limited or Perpetual.*
P. S. DEWALD, *Agent.*
EXPRESS OFFICE, Pottsville, Pa.
January 7, '59 1-1y

AMERICAN LIFE INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY.
CAPITAL STOCK--$500,000.
Company's Building, Walnut st., & E. cor. 4th, Philada.
LIFE INSURANCE at the usual MUTUAL RATES;
Or, at JOINT STOCK RATES, at about 20 per cent. less;
Or, at TOTAL ABSTINENCE RATES, the lowest in the world.
A. WHILLDIN, *President.*
J. C. SIMS, *Secretary.*
Christopher Little,
General Agent for Schuylkill County.
OFFICE—Mahantango st., cor. of Second, Pottsville.
January 8, '59 2-tf

FIRE INSURANCE & COLLECTING AGENCY.
OFFICE—Market Street, second door above Third Street, Pottsville, Pa.
THE UNDERSIGNED, Agent of the LYCOMING COUNTY MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY, having become associated with the LEXINGTON and COEN EXCHANGE INSURANCE COMPANIES of the city of Philadelphia, is prepared to execute fire risks either on the Mutual or Joint Stock principle, as may be desired, and has large experience both in the insurance department, and in the adjustment of Fire Claims, as well as his general knowledge of the character and reliability of most of the large and domestic Insurance Companies, will entitle him to the confidence of persons desirous of securing themselves against loss by fire.
The undersigned will also give his attention to the collection of any monies outstanding within the limits of Schuylkill county, and will, in all cases, make a prompt and careful remittance of sums so collected to the parties employing his services in this department of business. Residents as well as non-residents, who have outstanding claims within this county, would probably promote their interests by availing themselves of the advantages offered in this advertisement.
Those residing at a distance, and unacquainted with the advertiser, are referred, for information, to any of the following named gentlemen:—
Hon. James H. Campbell, Pottsville, Pa.
Hon. James Dunlap, Milton, "
Hon. Andrew G. Curtin, Bellefonte, "
Hon. Henry C. Longenecker, Allentown, "
James Rankin, M. D., Muncy, "
Willis P. Hazard, Esq., Philadelphia, "
William Fearon, Esq., Lock Haven, "
JACOB A. HAZEN,
Box 360, Pottsville P. O.
Feb 26, '59 9-3m

CHARTER PERPETUAL. [INCORPORATED IN 1850.
THE STATE FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE Company of Penna.
OFFICE—92 Market Street, Harrisburg, Pa. Capital $80,000 dollars.
Ensure all the safer classes of property against Loss by Fire, perils of Inland Navigation and Transportation.
JOHN P. RUTHERFORD, *President.*
S. WARD, *Secretary.* L. MORTON, *Vice President.*
BENJ. BANNAN has been appointed Agent for this Company in Schuylkill county, and is prepared to insure all kinds of property at the lowest rates with regard to security. The rates can be ascertained at his Bookstore, Pottsville.
B. BANNAN is also Agent for LIFE as well as FIRE Insurance. [Dec. 5, '57 49-

ANTHRACITE INSURANCE COMPANY.
Authorized Capital, $400,000.
CHARTER PERPETUAL.—Office, No. 91 Walnut street, between Third and Fourth streets, Philadelphia. This Company will insure against loss or damage by Fire, Buildings, Furniture, and Merchandize generally. Also MARINE INSURANCE, on Vessels, Cargoes and Freights. INLAND INSURANCE to all parts of the Union.
DIRECTORS:
Jacob Esher, Davis Pierson,
D. Luther, Joseph Maxfield,
Lewis Audenried, Dr. Geo. N. Eckert,
Peter Sliger, J. E. Baum,
John K. Blackiston, JACOB ESHER, *President.*
WM. F. DEAN, *Vice President.*
W. M. Smith, *Secretary.*
☞ JOHN CLAYTON has been appointed agent for the above Company in Schuylkill county, to whom persons desiring insurance can apply.
January 1, '57 1-

INDEMNITY.
THE Franklin Fire Insurance Company, of Philadelphia, Office, No. 163½ Chesnut streets, near Fifth street,
DIRECTORS:
Charles N. Bancker, George W. Richards,
Thomas Hart, Mordecai D. Lewis,
Tobias Wagner, Adolphe E. Borie,
Samuel Grant, David S. Brown,
Jacob R. Smith, Morris Patterson.
Continue to make insurance, permanent or limited on every description of property, in town and country, at rates as low as are consistent with security.
The Company have reserved a large contingent Fund, which, with their Capital and Premiums, so judiciously invested, afford ample protection to the insured. Since their incorporation, a period of 18 years, they have paid upwards of *one million, two hundred thousand dollars*, losses by fire, thereby affording evidence of the advantages of insurance, as well as the ability and disposition to meet with promptness, all liabilities.
CHAS. N. BANCKER, President.
CHAS. G. BANCKER, Secretary.
The subscriber has been appointed agent for the above mentioned institution, and is now prepared to make insurance, on every description of property, at the lowest rates. ANDREW RUSSEL, Agent.
Pottsville, Jan. 11, 1858 2-tf

B. BANNAN, Agent
FOR THE
AMERICAN LIFE INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY,
Office—American Buildings,
WALNUT Street, S. E. Corner of FOURTH,
PHILADELPHIA.
Incorporated 1850. Charter Perpetual. Capital Stock $500,000.
Is Your Life Insured?
There is, perhaps, nothing that creates so severe a pang on this death bed as the reflection that we are leaving those we love, perhaps a wife and children, dependant upon the cold charity of the world! Therefore every man of family should prepare for this emergency. It can be done, even by the poorest, through the agency of Life Insurance.
Every man who loves his family, ought to get his life insured. Every man in debt, owing or owned, ought to get his life insured, lest at his death his property may be sacrificed. There are but few who could not save a small sum annually to insure their lives; which if not invested in this way would be spent perhaps, in trifles, and their families thus be left to penury and want.
When persuaded your husbands—you can save enough in your household affairs to pay the premiums, without feeling it—and the reflection that you are provided for, will alone be a full recompense for the outlay. Husbands can be insured in favor of their wives and children, and the amount cannot be touched by their creditors in case of their death. A person may insure his or her own life in favor of heirs, or may dispose of the amount by will.
THE FOLLOWING SAVINGS PER WEEK IS ALL THAT IS NECESSARY TO INSURE $500 FOR LIFE:

Age.		Age.		Age.	
20	37 cts.	22	38 cts.	24	34½ cts.
21	37½ "	23	39 "	25	39½ "
22	38 "	24	39½ "	26	40 "
23	38½ "	25	40 "	27	40½ "
24	39 "	26	40½ "	28	41 "
25	39½ "	27	41 "	29	41½ "
26	40 "	28	41½ "	30	42 "
27	40½ "	29	42 "	31	42½ "
28	41 "	30	42½ "	32	43 "
29	41½ "	31	43 "	33	43½ "
30	42 "	32	43½ "	34	44 "
31	42½ "	33	44 "	35	44½ "
32	43 "	34	44½ "	36	45 "
33	43½ "	35	45 "	37	45½ "
34	44 "	36	45½ "	38	46 "
35	44½ "	37	46 "	39	46½ "
36	45 "	38	46½ "	40	47 "
37	45½ "	39	47 "	41	47½ "
38	46 "	40	47½ "	42	48 "
39	46½ "	41	48 "	43	48½ "
40	47 "	42	48½ "	44	49 "
41	47½ "	43	49 "	45	49½ "
42	48 "	44	49½ "	46	50 "
43	48½ "	45	50 "	47	50½ "
44	49 "	46	50½ "	48	51 "
45	49½ "	47	51 "	49	51½ "
46	50 "	48	51½ "	50	52 "
47	50½ "	49	52 "	51	52½ "
48	51 "	50	52½ "	52	53 "
49	51½ "	51	53 "	53	53½ "
50	52 "	52	53½ "	54	54 "

Any sum not exceeding $5000 may be insured on a single life. The premiums may be paid quarterly, half yearly or yearly.
Officers:
ALEXANDER WHILLDIN, *President*; MARSHALL HENSZEY, *Vice President*; JOHN C. SIMS, *Secretary*; JOHN S. WILSON, *Treasurer*.
☞ B. BANNAN has been appointed Agent for the above Life Insurance Company in Pottsville, and is prepared to receive applications for Life Insurance at his Bookstore, Pottsville. Any information with regard to Life Insurance will be given with pleasure.
December 19, '58 51-

PLUMBING.

PLUMBING AND GAS-FITTING Establishment,
MARKET SQUARE, POTTSVILLE, PA.

The undersigned respectfully informs the citizens of Pottsville and vicinity, that having purchased the *Plumbing Establishment* of Henry Dickinson, and attached it to his *Gas-Fitting Business*, will hereafter carry on both branches, and hopes, by strict attention to business—keeping always on hand a large and well selected stock, employing competent workmen, and doing work at *unprecedentedly low prices*—to receive a portion of the public patronage.
His stock will consist of Water Closets, Iron Copper and Lead Bath Tubs, Porcelain and Copper Wash Basins, Iron and Pavement Plugs, Brass Cocks for hot and cold water, Gum and Leather Hose, for pavements, Branch Pipes and Couplings for pavements, Iron and Lead Pipe of all sizes, Gas Fixtures of every kind, embracing a full assortment of Chandeliers, Pendants, Brackets, &c., &c., &c., manufactured of the best quality of materials, and of the latest and most approved patterns.
DANIEL D. HOMSTON.
April 11, '58 15

TRANSPORTATION.

PHILAD'A. & READING RAIL ROAD.
RATES OF FREIGHT ON MERCHANDIZE.
ON and AFTER MARCH 1st, 1858, until further notice, the following Rates of Freight will be charged per 100 pounds:

ARTICLES OF FREIGHT.	Between Philadelphia & Pottsville.	Between Pottsville & Reading.
Dry Goods, Confectionery, Books, Carpetings, Cigars, Fresh Meat, Fish, Glass, &c.	30	15
Anvils, Bran, Butter, Copper, Eggs, Earthenware, Grindstones, Groceries, Hemp		
Hams, Hardware, Hides, Hollow-ware, Leather, Machinery, Oysters, Oils, Seeds, &c.,	22	11
Cotton, Coffee, Grain, Bar Iron, Lead, Molasses, Nails, Spikes, Rice, Salt, Provisions, Sugar, Whisky, &c.,	18	9
Brooms, Fire Bricks, Guano, Mill Stones, Pitch and Tar, Salt, Scrap Iron, Timber and Lumber, &c.,	14	7
Bricks, Coke, Cord Wood, Clay, Gravel, Ice, Iron Ore, Limestone, Manure, Pig Iron, Plaster, Slate, Malt Liquors, &c.,	28	14
Flour, per barrel,	22	12
March 21, '57		

PHILAD'A & READING RAILROAD.
OFFICE of the Philada. & R. R. Co., *Philadelphia, March 12, 1859.*
The rates of Freight and Tolls on Coal transported by this Company, will be as follows, from 12th March, 1859, until further notice:

FROM	Mount Carbon.	Schuyl. Haven.	Auburn.	Port Clinton.
To Richmond,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Philadelphia,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Inclined Plane,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Kicotown,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Germantown R. R.,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Falls of Schuylkill,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Manayunk,	1 40	1 35	1 25	1 20
" Spring Mills,	1 35	1 30	1 20	1 20
" Conshohocken and Plymouth Railroad,	1 35	1 30	1 20	1 20
" Rambo's and Potts' and Jones',	1 30	1 25	1 15	1 10
" Norristown or Bridgeport,	1 30	1 25	1 15	1 10
" Port Kennedy,	1 25	1 20	1 10	1 10
" Valley Forge,	1 25	1 20	1 10	1 10
" Phœnixville,	1 15	1 10	1 00	1 00
" Royer's Ford,	1 15	1 10	1 00	1 00
" Pottstown,	1 15	1 10	1 00	1 00
" Douglasville,	1 15	1 10	1 00	1 00
" Birdsboro,	1 05	1 00	95	95
" Reading,	95	90	80	80
" Between Reading and Womelsville,	95	90	80	80
" Mohrsville,	95	90	80	80
" Hamburg,	95	90	80	80
" Irwinsburg,	95	90		

By order of the Board of Managers.
March 12, '59 2-1
W. H. MCELHENNEY, Sec'y.

SCHUYLKILL NAVIGATION CO.
Office of the Schuylkill Navigation Company, March 14, 1859.—The charge for the use of Cars and for Toll on Anthracite Coal, carried on the Schuylkill Navigation will be as follows until further notice:

FROM	Port Carbon.	Mount Carbon.	Schuyl. Haven.	Port Clinton.
To Philadelphia,	cts.	cts.	cts.	cts.
Manayunk,	65	64	62	60
Spring Mill,	60	59	57	55
Conshohocken,	60	59	57	55
Plymouth Dam,	60	59	57	55
Bridgeport,	55	54	52	45
Norristown,	55	54	52	45
Port Kennedy,	50	49	47	40
Valley Forge,	50	49	47	40
Pawling's Dam,	50	49	47	40
Port Providence,	50	49	47	40
Phœnixville,	45	44	42	37
Royer's Ford,	45	44	42	37
Pottstown Landing,	45	42	42	37
Port Union,	43	40	40	36
Birdsborough,	41	40	38	34
Reading,	38	37	35	31
Althouses,	38	37	35	31
Mohrsville,	38	37	35	31
Hamburg,	34	34	32	28
Irwinsburg Landing,	30	29	27	23

The charge will be per ton of 2240 lbs., less five per cent. allowance for waste, as usual, and no charge less than twenty-five cents per ton will be made for any distance. By order of the Managers.
F. FRALEY, *President.*

SCHUYLKILL NAVIGATION.
THE BOARD of MANAGERS have *adopted the following Rates of Toll on Miscellaneous Articles*, and on Boats, to be charged on their Works during the year 1859:
TOLL TO BE CHARGED PER TON OF 2000 POUNDS.
All articles carried *ten miles* and, under, shall pay *twenty cents per ton*, except where this amount shall exceed 6 cents per ton on the ascertained tonnage of the vessel for any trip passed below Reading, or upon any portion above Reading. In such case, those last mentioned rates will be charged.
For any distance beyond ten miles, one cent per ton per mile additional will be charged, except that Limestone, Clay, Brick Ends, Posts and Rails, Manure and Cordwood, shall be charged not more than 30 cents per ton.
Iron Ore, Wrought or Scabbled Stone, Common Bricks, Rough Bark, Sand, Unwrought, Building, Flagand Curb Stone, not more than 35 cents per ton.
Gypsum, Slate, Marble, Fire Brick, Soap Stone, Fish, Salt, Ice, Copper, Ore, Scrap Iron and Broken Castings, not more than 45 cents.
Pig Iron, Railroad Bar and Manufactured Iron, Castings and Machinery, Timber, round and square, Sawed Lumber, Shingles, Hay and Straw, Flour, Seeds, Bituminous Coal, Distilled Liquors and Spirits, Merchandize of all kinds, and all articles not otherwise specifically enumerated, not more than 50 cents per ton for any distance. Gunpowder, if put up in kegs of metal, shall pass at the last named rate, but if not so put