TO CARRIERS AND OTHERS:

THE LAW OF ONEWSPAPERS.

al will be furnished to Carriers and others at ples, cash on o . very. and School Teachers supplied with the Jour-

paid, rs neglect or refuse to take their newspa-offices to which they are directed, they are do until they have settled the bills and or-

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isher, and the newspapers are sent to the for-a, they are held responsible. have decided that refusing to take newspa-

e office, or removing and leaving them un-prima ficia evidence of intentional fraud.

ay continue to senp them until

AND POTTSVILLE



## 一起的工工的管理证券不及此一 JOURNAI

GENERAL ADVERTISER.

I WILL TEACH YOU TO PIERCE THE BOWELS OF THE EARTH, AND BRING OUT FROM THE CAVERES OF MOUNTAINS, METALS WHICH WILL GIVE STRENGTH TO OUR HANDS AND SUBJECT ALL NATURE TO OUR USE AND PLEASURE.—Dr. Johnson.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY BENJAMIN BANNAN, POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

VOL. XXXI.

SATURDAY MORNING, JUNE 30, 1855.

NO. 26.

arned out in the cities. PRINTING IN COLORS don at the shortest notice. BOOK BINDERY. Books bound in every variety of style. Blank Books p

At the very shortest notice. Our stock of JOB TYPE is nore extensive than that of any other Office in this see

ion of the State, and we keep hands employed express ly for Jobbing. Being a practical Printer curself, we will

guarantee our work to be as neat as any that can be

BANNAN'S

STEAM PRINTING OFFICE

Books, Pumphlets, Large Posters, Hand Bills,

Articles of Agreement, Bill Heads.

Having procured three Presses, we are now prepared to execute JOB and BOOK PRINTING of every description, at the office of The Miners' Journal, cheaper than it can be done at any other establishment in the County such as

Bills of Lading, Ruil kood Tickets, Paper Books, Time Books, Order Books, &c.,

PATES OF ADVERTISING.

KURTZ & HEISLER.

WIRE SCREEN FACTORY.

Change of Proprietors.
THE undersigned have as:

tion of Coal Operators and the public generally, tensive establishment. Arrangements are made ing the very best of Omsterials, and orders for large amount will be filled at the shortest no-

a large amount with so that do the most satisfactory terms, aderillers, moreover, having secured the services alorillers apprianced working invite the most ri-

INSURANCE.

MINERS'LIFE INSURANCE

AND TRUST COMPANY, POTTSVILLE, PA.
APITAL \$100,000—CHARTER

organized, and has commenced

implied at the office of the Company. Centre attrille, three doors south of the Exchange Ho-JACOB HUNTZINGER, Ju., President.

recently chartered by the Legislature

and execute trusts, and to allow interest on

ared at the rate of five per cent, per annum wise agreed upon. Principal and interest pay

other good securities.
dividend of the profits will be made payable in

NTHRACITE INSURANCE CO.

F. Tyler,
B. Hammett.
H. Rothermel,
DR. D. LUTHER, President.

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Morris Patterson

INDEMNITY.

HE FRANKLIN Fire Insurance Co.

hiladelphia. Office, No. 163)/2 Chesnut street,

· to make Insurance, permanent or limited to

ASSETS:

Fire or Inland Insurance, apply to JNO, T. SHOENER.

DIRECTORS,

Luther, T I

t Street, between Third and Fourth

Davis Pierson, ... Joseph Maxfield, John E. Addicks,

170.568 5

HE POTTSVILLE MUTUAL

umed the proprietorship of the Wire creen Factory in Coal street, lately con-ucted by H. L. Cake, under the firm-S & HARLAN, and hereby desire to call

ES OF ADVERTISING.

10 lines, 5-Leans for one insertion—subtions, 25 cents each, 3 lines, one time, 25
uentineerlions, 121/2 cents each, All adver3lines, for short periods, charged as a square,
cye. Two. THREE. 1-12.

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1 Valiess, St each—accompanied with an IRON WORKS. HARRISBURG. NOVELTY IRON WORKS. THE undersigned manufactures Steam Engines, machinery and eastings for blast turnares, colling mills grist and saw mills turnares, colling mills grist and saw mills and hardsome variety of patterns and designs—has set up several iron fronts in Philadelphia, New Orleans, Pittaburg and elsewhere, and would be pleased to receive orders, which will be promptly attended to.

Harrisburg. May 12, 1855

13-Cm\* s, st each - accompanied with a L w cents each. . TAMAQUA. ion-subsequent insertions, 5 cents

CARTERS& ALLEN'S IRON WORKS, The Subscribers, proprietors of the subscribers, proprietors, propri \$20 00<sub>/</sub> hecriptionint the rates designated above. omea's set in larger type than usual will be omea's set in larger these prices. All cuts reged these mass letter fress.

Advertisements received from Advertisting and except at 25 per cent. advance on these each yspecial agreement with the publisher. The continuous without notices no charge.

Deaths accompanied with notices no charge.

The continuous will be charged 25 cents for any lines under 10. Over 10 lines, 4 cents per line. Machinery of all kinds.

Only the best working are employed, and satisfaction may therefore be safely guaranteed. Orders from abroad account of the safely guaranteed. promptly filled. CARTERS & ALLEN.
Tamaqua, January 27, 1855 BEAVER MEADOWS.

BEAVER of meetings, not of a general or public char-lat 4 cents per line for each insertion, e calculations we will state that 328 lines 733 a quarter column. All odd lines over harzed at the rate of 4 cents per line. rtisers must confine their advertising to rtisers must confine their advertising to iness. Agencies for others, sale of Real Es-iness. of at the Office of the Miners' Journal at \$1. Advertisements inserted at the usual rates, not 50 per cent. is made from the Journal persons advertise in both papers. WIRE SCREENS.

Late Kurtz, Beyerle & Co,)
Manufacturers of Wire Coal Screens, Coal Riddles, Wire Brooms, &c., &c., Minersville, Schuylkill Thankful for the liberal patronage they. Thankful for the liberal patronage they will be the Coal. Dealers and others, in the laid most respectfully solicit their custom in the all work done at our shop will be warranted, so one need be afraid of getting a had job. dietz being one of the oldest, and the most expensive Worker in the county, we feel sure, that we nout the best Coal Screens in the Region. The worker is the county of the work of the county we feel sure, that we not the best Coal Screens in the Region. The work of the wor Orders of every kind are execution, will be given to their prompt execution, WILLIAM DEHAVEN. Minersville, December 9, 1854 aptly attended to. Old Screen repaired.

TREMONT. TREMONT IRON WORKS. TREMONT IRON WORKS,
Tremont, Schuylkill County, Penna.
The Subscriber's respectfully invite
the attention of the businesscommunity
to their New Machine Shop and Fountio hum dry, erected in the town of Tremont, and
went of Messus Z. Batdorff and Philip Umholtz, where
they are prepared to execute all orders for Machinery of
Brass and Iron, such as Steam Engines of any power,
Pumps of any capacity, Coal Breakers of every description, all kinds of Gearing for Rolling Mills, Grist and
Saw Mills, Drift Cars, and all kinds of Railroad Castings, Saw Mills, Drift Cars, and all kinds of Railroad Castings, such as Chairs for Flat and T Rails, Frozs. Switches, and all lambds of Cast and Wrought Iron Shafflurs. Mr. Umbolit being a practical Mechanic and having had the confidence and experience for many years in the Coal Rection persons desirous of putting up Machinery of any kind, are invited to call and examine our patterns and superior quality of work, and become acquainted with prices at these Works, before contracting elsewhere. Orders of every kind thankfully received, and strict attention will be given to their prompt execution, having several 15, 20, 30, 40, and 60 horse Engines on hand.

Jan. 6; 1853—1-1y

C. A. A. M. SELTZER.

Number of overtime the substitution of the public in general, as he founded with the can suit them both in price and quicked heror purchasing elsewhere.

N. B. Archoine. Sponting and Jobing promptly at ded to. Also, old stoves repaired, or odd plates, fire by grates, &c., can be had for repairing the same. Old stow and all other old iron laken in exchange for now.

At an old stand, Contro street, above Market, August 26, 1854—31; ff

Pottsville, P.

FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Port Carbon, Schuylkill Co., Pa.

T. H. WINTERSTEEN announces his readiness. from the complete outfit of the above namedestablishment, to support the such as for Steam Engines, Rallread and Drift Cars. Pumps, Coal Breakers, Castings and Machinery of every pattern. He warrants his work to give satisfaction, and accordingly solicits patronage at home and abread.

Jan. 27, 1855 4-19 SHOVELS! SHOVELS!! SHOVELS!!! The Subscribers having purchased the Port Carbon Shovel Factory formerly conducted by M. Boone & Co., continues to manufacture, and deliver within the county, at the lowest Philadelphia prices, all kinds of Shovels, Spades, and Garden Hees.

The attention of operators and dealers is particularly called to his manufacture of Coal Shovels, which for the price of the pr INT STOCK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY. ICE CENTRE STREET, next trength and durability, cannot be surpassed by any othrs in market. He also keeps on hand, at all times, a superior quality of Coal Biddles, which he will sell at wholesale and retail. Shovels, Spades and Hoes, of any size or pattern, made

November 18, 1854 FRANKLIN IRON WORKS. FRANKLIN IRON WORKS.

THE Subscribers announce to the Public of the Head of the Proprietors of the Franklin Works Port Carbon, larely carbon l appropriated to the payment of premiums.

also of Fremiums on Life Insurance, see printed applied at the Company's office.

NATHAN EVANS. Pres't.

SOLOMON FOSTER, Vice Pres't. ARTER PERPETUAL—Granted Franklin Shovel Works.

The subscribers continue to furnish the Colliers and Dealers of Schuyikill County, with Shovels of all kinds, at the lowest Philadelphia prices. Attention is particularly called to their Coal Shovels. Orders for Shovels of Finiadelphia.
Company, with a cash Capital paid in combined by Mutual principle in their Marine and Inlaud Bent, secures to the assured ample indemnity, with attion in the profits, and without liability for losses, burpany will issue Policies at the usual rates of as, embracing Marine, Fire and Inlaud Risks.

Discretions. any size or pattern promptly attended to.
GEO. B. FISSLER & BRO. Port Carbon, August 21, 1852.

POTTSVILLE. POTTSVILLE IRON WORKS. GEORGE MASON & Co., respectfully announce to the public that they have announce to the public that they have constructed by the control of th POTTSVILLE IRON WORKS. ATE MUTUAL INSURANCE CO. URTH ANNUAL STATEMENT Foundry and Machine Business.

NOTICE.—The Subscribers have this day formed a co-partnership, under the firm of POMROY, SMITH & POMROY, ior the transaction of a general Foundry and Machine Business, at the oldestablished "Pottsville Iron Works," corner of Norwegian and Coal streets.

B. F. POMROY.

orner of Norwegian and B. F. POMROY, WM. SMITH. March 25, 1854 12-ff CLIFFORD POMROY. FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP, Steam Car Factory, &c.

NoTICE.—The business of the late firm
of SNYDER & MILNES, will be continuous de by the subscriber in all its various
branches of Steam Engine building. Iron
Founder, manufacturer of all kinds of
Machinery, for Rolling Mills, Blast Furnaces, Railrond
Cars. &c. &c. He will also continue the business of Mining and Spiling the celebrated Pine Forest White Ash and
Lewis and Spidin Veina Red Ash Coals, being sole proprietor of these Cellieries.

GEORGE W. SNYDER.

January 21, 1854 TO COAL OPERATORS & MINERS.

Pioneer Boiler Works.

The subscribers respectfully invite the attention of the business community to their Boiler Works, on Railroad street, because the they are prepared to manufacture BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. when they are prepared to manufacture BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Smoke Stacks, Air Stacks, Blast Tipes; Cassmeters, Drift Cars; &c., &c. Boilers on hand.

Being practical mechanics, and having for years devoted themselves entirely to this brauch of business, they flatter themselves that work done at their establishment will give satisfaction to all who may favor them with a call,—Individuals and Companies will find it greatly to their advantage to examine their work before engaging elsewhere.

May 5, 1853 10-tf JOHN & JAMES NOBLE.

POTTSVILLE ROLLING MILL.

THE SUBSCRIBERS respectfully and produce to the public that their new Rolling Mill is now completed and in full opening Mill is now completed and in full opening Mill is now completed and in full opening the manufacture of the same prices.

They also manufacture T Rails, for the use of the Collieries and Lateral Roads, weighing from 21 to 50 lbs. per yard. made of the best Iron, and which will be found much cheaper than the imported article.

Being practical mechanics, and having had considerable experience in the Iron business, they diatter themselves that they can give entire satisfaction to purchasers, and also make it their interest to patronize home manufactures.

JOHN BURNISH & CO.

19-41 the to make Insurance, permanent or limited jour is ripition of property, in town and country, at the as are consistent with security. Company have reserved a large Contingent Fund, tith their Capital and Premiums, safely invested, uple protection to the insured. Sects of the Company on January 1st, 1848, as pub-agreeably to an Act of Assembly, were as follows,

AND LIFE INSURANCE.

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WASHINGTON IRON WORKS.

12 of for every \$1.003; the others in the same pro
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WATCHES, JEWELRY.

CHEAP WATCH AND JEWELRY STRIKE, No. 72 North Second street, (opposite the Mt. Vernon House), Philadelphia.

Gold Lever Watches, full Jeweled. 18 K cases, \$25; Silver Lever, full Jeweled. \$12; Silver Lepino, \$3; Quartier, \$5 to \$7; Gold Spectacles, \$1 50; Silver Table Spoins, per set, \$14 to \$18; Silver Desert Spoons, \$247 to \$7; So Gold Pens and Silver Tas Epoons, \$47 to \$7; So Gold Pens and Silver cases, \$1; together with a variety of fine Gold Jewelry, Gold Curb, Guard and Fob Chains. All goods warranted to be as represented. Watches and Jewelry repaired in the best manuer. Also, Masonic Marks, Pins, &c. made to order. inde to order.

N. B.—All orders sent by mail or otherwise, will be Suptember 9, 1854 25-1 y WATCHES.

JUST RECEIVED, an extensive resortment of Watches, as follows:

Fine Gold Magic Hunting and Hunting Case Patent Eever, from \$10 to \$200.

Gold Anchor Lever and Lepine, from \$22 to \$50.

Silver Watches—Hunting and Open Face from \$5 to \$10.

Jewelry—Also a very extensive assortment of Fine Jewelry. Indeal Burri Just received, a variety of the latest patterns and best quality, by the set or single piece.

Fincy Goods-lin every variety, such as Fine China Figures, Flower Vases, Inkstands, Oriamonts, &c.

Musical Instruments.—Superior Visitias, Guitars, Accordeons, Flutes, &c., &c.

All of which are offered at the lowest market prices. all and see for yourselves, at MAX LEIMMERS. (Lax L. Frsher.)

MAX LEIMMERS. (Lax L. Frsher.)

Centre street. 3 doors abyee Mahantango.

Pottsville, Dec. 16, 1864 [Aug. 26, 341 49-4f.

other description of Iron and Brass Castings suitable for the Coal mining or other business, on the most reasonable terms. Also, Blowing Cylinders for Blast Furnaces and Machine work in general.

Repairing of all kinds done with neatness and despatch at the lowest prices. All work furnished by them warranted to perform well. They would solicit the custom of these who may want articles in their line in this vicinity. All orders will meet with immediate and prempt attention.

March 4, 1854 9-ly

MINERSVILLE.

DEHAVEN'S ROWORKS,

Miners at E.

THE Subscriber is prepared to manufacture STEAM ENGINES of any power, and facture STEAM ENGINES of any power, and the can supply them on terms as favorable as any other establishment in either of the Atlantic Cities.

All kinds of Diamond and Pearl gwelry and Silver Ware, manufactured to porder, within a reasonable time. Watches, Jewelry and Silver Ware facture of manufacturing, and from long experience in the business, work can be turned out at this establishment, at the very lowest prices, and of a superior quality.

Persons desirous of putting up machinery of any kind, are invited to call and examine patterns and become acquainted with prices before contracting elsewhere.

Orders of every kind are solicited, and strict attention will be given to their prompt execution.

WILLIAM DEHAVEN. WATCHES, JEWELRY,

STOVES & TIN WARE. SOLOMON HOOVER, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN Stores, Tin ware, Hollow ware, Brist tania ware, Cuttery, &c. Thankful for past pattonage, he hipper, by strict aftention to business, to merit a continuance of the favor of his old customers and the pulgic in general. He has just added to his already large stick of the above named articles, a variety of Gooking, Pasior and office Stores, of the latest and most approved styles. Also, a variety of Household Furniture, such as Timed and Enamelied Bollers, Tinned and Iron Tea Kettles, Brass Kettles, Brittannia Ware, Japanned Ware, Frying and Roasting Pans, Sad Irons, &c., &c. Also, continually outhand a large assortment of Tin-Also, continually our hand a large assortment of Tinware, &c. He has now the largest and best stock of his
line ever offered in Schuylkill County, to which he invies the attention of the public in general, as he feels
confident that he can shift them both in price and quality. They would therefore do well to call and examine his
stock before purchasing elsewhere.

N. B.—Redoing, Sponting and Jobbing promptly attended to. Also, eld stoyes repaired, or odd plates, fire-brick
grates, &c., can be had for repairing the same. Old stoyes,
and all other old from faken in exchange for new.

SOLOMON, HOOVER.

At de old stand, Contre street, above Market,
August 26, 1854-31-4f

NEW TIN WARE,
Copper and Stove Manufactory.
GEORGE H. STICHTER announces to his numerous old friends, and the public generationed business and on such ap extensive plan, that he is einbled to sell his goods at prices which cannot be surpassed in the above mentioned business and on such ap extensive plan, that he is einbled to sell his goods at prices which cannot be surpassed in the above mentioned business and on such ap extensive plan, that he is einbled to sell his goods at prices which cannot be surpassed in the above mention of the surpassed in the place where he was formerly engaged with D. L. Estely, in the Hardware business.

Among the many pricles in his store, he will only make mention of the following:

Stoves with pipe, Copper-ware, Copper Kettles, of all sizes; Brass Kettles, Japan-ware, Tin-ware, of every description, Hollow-ware Tin by the Box; Roefing Tin by the Box; Japan-Tin, by the quantity or by the pound. Sheet iron; by the quantity or otherwise; Russia Sheet from by the hundred dir by the pound. Also, a new Parter to the control of the date especially for families during hot weather, and, in short, all other articles belonging to a councide eighblishment of the kind.

Orders for work in his line, such as Tin-roofing, Spouting, &c., as also mending, will be attended to promptly at the shortest notice.

25-Ting highest market price will be paid for old Pewfer and Lead, or goods given in exchange.

Pottsville, August 12, 1854.

WAGON-MAKING.

WAGON-MAKING. CARRIAGES.

CARRIAGES.

Tile subscribers having purchased the carrisge shop of Mr. G. Jennings, would respectfully solicit the patronage of his old customers and the public in general. Being determined to keep up the reputation of the work made by Mr. Jennings, we shall employ more but the best hands and material. Call and give us a trial. All work made by us warranted. ABRIGHT & BURKHAID.

Shop, Morris' Addition, nearly opposite Yardley & Son. Pottsville, May 5, 1850. COACH MAKER'S REMOVAL.

THE subscriber having fitted up one of the largest Coach Shops in the State. In Coal street, Pottsville, Pa., next to J. H. Adau & Co.'s Scroan Factory, where his facilities for manufacturing all kinds of Carriages and light Wagons cannot be surpassed—being a practical Hechanic, and having a number of years experience in the business, he hopes to give general satisfaction, All kinds of Carriages and light Wagons kept on hand. Also, second-hand Wagons, &c.

All repairs neatly done. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.

June 5, 1848.

WHEELWRICHT, & CAR FACTORY. DESPECTFULLY informs the citi-Leave of Schnylkill county and diswhere, that she intends continuing the Wheelwright; and Car Manufacturing business of her late husband, Anthony III. Kline, is her own name. Her establishment is opposite Pott & Vastine's Foundry, where she will be happy to greeive orders for all kinds of work attached to the bussiness of a Wheelwright. For the character of the work reference is made to David R. Brown, Frank Daniels, John Temple, E. E. Brand.

John G. Hewes. E. E. BRAND. JOHN G. HEWES. Pottsville, May 12, 1856 [Mar 31, '55 13-tf] 19-CARRIAGES! CARRIAGES!!

carriages! carriages!

Tiff. subscribers return their sincerd thanks to their friends for past patronage, and would respectfully call the attention of the public in general, to their new assortment of Carriages. Buggies, Sulkies, dc., of every description, all of which are finished in the most approved style, and made of the best material. Having secured the services of experienced workmen, and being practical mechanics themselves; they feel assured that they can render full satisfaction. See ond-handed Carriages of all descriptions on hand, which will be sold cheap. Repairing nearly done. Indeed for the promptly attended to at their manufactory icorner of Coal and Norwegian Sts., Potsstille Pa.

Jersey Hickory. March 10, 1855 NEW YORK. PHRENOLOGICAL CABINET. FOWLERS, WELLS & CO., Phres nologists and Publishers, 231 Arch street, below Seventh, Philadelphia, furnish all works on Phrenology, Physiology, Watsa Cure, Magnetism and Phonography, wholesale and retail, at New York prices. Professional examinations, with charts, and full written descriptions of character, day and evening. Cabinet free.

Philadelphia, February 24, 1855 8-1y

M. B. Monck & Co., 216 Pearl Street, New York. The Chronicle, as its name would indicate, is devoted mainly to the collection and diffusion of accurate and reliable information, relating to the arts of Mining and the manufactures of Metals, Engineering and Mochanics, Inventions, and Patents, and all other matters connected with our immediate branch of industry.

TERMS:—Exper annum, invariably in advance, sursciprims for form invariably in advance.

Great Britain

The Continent of Europe

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Stines or less for one insertion
Each additional line
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6 lines or less, for one year with the paper 30 60

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Special netice per line
May 20 1895

PLUMBING.

GAS-FITTING, PLUMBING &C. CMITH&DOWNING, BURNT OUT on the 19th have re-opened an establishment, for the above business, in Silver Terrace, where they will b thankful for orders, and promise prompt attention an atisfactory work.
Pottsville, October 28, 1851

PLUMBING SHOP. M. NEWNAM, Beatty's ROW Norwegian Street, Pottsville, Penna. has constantly on hand a supply of all sizes of Lead Pipe, Shoe Lead, Block Tin Bath Tuby, Shower Baths, Hydranti Hose, Double and Single Acting Pumps and Water Closts; also, all kinds of Brass Gocks for water and steam Form Office and State of Brass Oil Cups and Glokes for Pugines. All kinds of Co per Work and Plumbing done in the nestest ma the shortest notice.
N. B.—Cash paid for old Brass and Leav
Pottsville. October 20, 1856. PLUMBING ESTABLISHMENT.

T DICKINSON respectfully an onunces to the public that he has purchased the cuting stock of the late firm of Moreton and Dickinson, and intends carrying on the plumbing business in all its branches at the old Stand ander the Pottsylle House, where he hopes by attention to business, he may be able to merit a share of the public patronage. He will guar-antee his work to be as good, and it will be done on as reasonable terms, as can be done elsewhere. August 27, 1853 53-4f ZWIEBEL & WACNER,

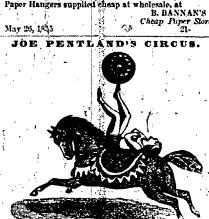
Brass Manut's, Plumbers & Hydrant Makers,
A NNOUNCE to the public that they
have opened their establishment in Railroad street
mear East Market street, ijack of Esterly's Hardware
Store, where they will be thankful for orders, and prome
ise prompt attention and estifactory work. All kinds
of Brass work cast and finished to order. Lead pipes of
all sizes, hydrants, all kinds of brass cocks for water,
beer and steam, oil cups, etc., constantly on hand, all
work in our line executed lift the neatest manner at the
shortest notice. Pottaville, March, '55† 17-3m\*

MISCELLANEOUS.

ANOTHER SUPPLY THE Subscriber has just added to his very extensive assortment of Paper Hangings, a great variety of New Patterns, among which will be found many beautiful stylos, embracing all the latest designs for pariors, chambers, entries, cellings, &c. Also, rich and clegant new styles of Gold, Silver and Gold and Velvet Papers, with match borders, at prices varying from 8 cents to \$2.50 per piece.

Paper Hangers supplied cheap at wholesale, at

B. BANNAN'S



With an entire New and Brilliant Equipment. This superb Troupe will exhibit at POTTSVILLE, on RIDAY and SATURDAY, June 29th and 30th, 1855

This Company is distinguished for the elegance norcltry and and variety of its Entertainments.
EQUESTRIAN, GYMNASTIC AND PANTOMIMIC Displaying the Highest Order of vorsion and poment talent. Among the principal attractions of this Troupean MONS NICOLO,
And his Three Juvenile Wonders,
ALPHONES, SEBASTIAN and ALMA. ALPHONSE, SEIKASTIAN and ALMA, Together with their two wonderfully trained and highly intellectual dogs. Topsy and Jack. Topsy and Jaor.

From the Gymnase Comique and Olympic, Paris; Theatre Royal, Drury Lane, and Patty's Royal Amphitheatre, London; Francon's Hippodrome, New York, &c.

Mr. Davis Richards,
The Wild Eccentric Horsegan, will appear with his untamed PRAIRIE STEED, in his Daredevil act, without saddle or bridle, jumping flurdles, leaping fences, &c.—This is the most daring and wonderful act, of horsemanhin ever witnessed. hip ever witnessed.

The extraordinary feats of balancing, by

Mons. Nicolo and Sons, called La Trapez, Will be given in a style of elegance and skill unequall by any other performers in the country. Mad. Virginia Sherwood, The beautiful Equestrienne: in a variety of elegant Tours de Grace, positively unachiored by any other Lady in the Profession. JOE PENTLAND, The great American Clowis surnamed by the press "THE MODERN TOUCHSTONES" "CHIEF PRIEST OF MO. MUS." and "THE INIMITABLE JOE."—will open his inexhaustible budget of Jekes, Wittleisms, Drolleries and Mr. Frank Pastor,

In his Great Some root Act of Horsemanship
W. Pastor,
As the Antiredean Equilibrist. Mr. George Batchelder, S. Jackson.

Master Sherwood,

The greatest Juvenile Equestrian in the world Besides a variety of other talent.

The Far-famed Performing Pontes,
Damon, Bendigo, Black Diamond and Titania,

In their fantistic fairy gambols.

A host of other talent by engaged with this mammoth establishment. For full particulars see bills at principal hotels. tels.
A Grand Procession proceeded by the Magnificent
ORIENTAL DRAGON CHARIOT, Containing a full military Brass Band, and drawn by ten beautiful Black Horses, superbly harnassed and decorated, which will proceed through the principal streets to the place of exhibition.

The Company will perform at Minersville, June 28th.

June 23, 1855

COMMISSIONERS' SALE THE Commissioners of Schuylkill County will hold a public sale on MONDAY, the 23d say of July next, at the Gourt House, in the borough of ottsville, for the purpose of solling all such unseated unds and lots as well as real estate, that has been purposed to the purpose of solling all such unseated the sale of the purpose of solling all such unseated the sale of the purpose of solling all such unseated the sale of the s chased by them at Transiter's sale, agreeably to the of Assembly, and have been held by them for five yeard upwards—a list of which is hereunto annexed. So he commune at 10 classifier 1 and 1 inue from day to day until all is sold.

UNION TOWNSHIP. 194 acres John M'Neall | 400 acres John Fields 400 "William Witman" | 165 " John M'Nair TREMONT TOWNSHIP. 293 ac 106 p Greenewalda dd 500 ac Henry Ruebler
George 120 Michael Seltzer
52 \*\* 52 p do do 120 \*\* Strimphler, Ley & C
293 \*\* 106 p do do 200 \*\* Greenewald & George estate a RUSH TOWNSHIP.

HUSH FOWNSHIP.

400 ac J. F. Brobst, dec'd 400 ac John Smith 600 "Daniel Esterly 400 ac John L. Coho 400 "William Haller 400 "Gorge Body, jr. 490 "Henry Hoy 400 "William Hoy 400 "Early Hoy 400 "Good Body 100 "Langle Esterly 400 "Good Philip Hoy 400 "Daniel Esterly 400 ac John Scitzer 400 "Daniel Esterly 400 ac John Smith 400 "Daniel Esterly 400 ac John Smith 400 "Daniel Esterly 400 "Brauso, G. Miller & Sangel 400 "Daniel Esterly 400 " 400 "Robert Coben NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.

NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.

215 ac Jacob Brick I house and lot, Geo. Frant I house and lot, D. Williams! house and lot, A. Foust I house and lot, W. Turner I house and lot, Pat. Case I house and lot, T. Stark I house and lot, T. Munddot I house and lot, I mund I house and lot, T. Munddot I house and lot, I mac Dun I house and lot, A. Hower I house and lot, A. Hower I house and lot, M. Rerber I house and lot, W. Wall house and lot, Ralph Feth heiser I house and lot, Jac. Klinel house and lot, Henry Cam I house and lot, I Gundre I house and lot, Ralph Feth heiser Schipt Law Bouse and lot, Henry Cam I house and lot, Ralph Feth house and lot, Ralph Feth house and lot, T. Gundre I house and lot, Ralph Feth house house and 45 ne property of Repp 1 lot, Patrick Clark 1 lot, Patrick Clark
1 lot, John Camaskey
1 lot, John Husey
1 lot, John M'Afrey
1 lot, David Evans
1 lot, Phillip Thomas
1 lot, Jacob Williams
1 lot, No. 112, Wm. Spener
1 lot, No. 112, Wm. Spener
1 lot, No. 109, J. Camaske
1 lot, No. 109, Wm. Reinh
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHP.

80 ac Thomas Fitch
1 lot, No. 109 Wm. Reinh
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHP. 205 ac Ege & Shoemaker 1 lot, No. 23, John M'Alfre

1 lot, Barney Reiley
1 lot, Nathan Kelley
1 lot, John Kelley
NEW CASELE TOWNSHIP NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP.

60 ac Daulel Esteriv

LAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP—1000 ac Dohrman &
Soltzer.

SOUTH MANHEIM—10t ac Abraham Bertolet.

POTTSVILLE—9 lots and house. G. W. Farquhar's estate.

WEST PENN—15 ac Kirsler & Bachman.

(JSAAC STRAUCH,
Commissioners,
JACOB KLINE,
ANDREW H. WILSON.

1 June 16, '35 23-41

S. K. M. Kerven, Clerk Commissioners' Office, Pourville,

June 18th, '35

MISCELLANEOUS.

FAMILIAR DIALOGUES. MILIAR Dialogues, and other pieesa, in prose and poetry, calculated for Sunday School exhibitions, without denominational distinction. For sale cheap by the single copy or dozen, by April 14, 1855—15. ICE! ICE!!

THE subscriber having improved and filled his Ice-houses at the Tumbling Run Dam, is now prepared to furnish consumers with pure Spring water lie during the entire season, having superior facilities, he will be able to furnish it on the most reasonable tering. The patronage of the public is respectfully solicited. Orders left with Frederick C. Epting, Confectionage will be premitty attended to. tioner, will be promptly attended to.

April 14, 1855 15-tf GEORGE J. HEHR. SLATE ROOFING.

THE undersigned, having been largely engaged in the above named business, in and around Tamaqua, for the last few years, is desirous of extending his work to Pottaville; and elsewhere in the county. He keeps always or hand a large assortment of Slates, and quarantees them, to be of the best quality—such as will not fade or decay. His roofing is warranted to be tight and durable. The best workmen only are employed, and the cost is but a trifling adva so on that of shingles.

Corner of Elm and Railrout - r is, Tumuijua.

March 31, 1855

NEW LUMBER YARD, DALM & FRI'LZ, respectfully invite the attention of Brilders and others, to their large assortment of Setsoned and Green Lander, which they will be prepared to furnish by the latter end of March next at the lowest pyssible rates, POR CASH!!

Our stock consists of Winte and Yellow Pixe Boakins, PANKEL and HEMLOCE. Also heavy stuil, such as HEARS, JOISTS, RUTEES, SCANYLING, POSTS, &C. We have also ordered a large assortment of different qualities of JOIST and MAY SHINGER, PICKETS, CEILING-LATHS, PALING and PLAYER, together with all other materials belonging to the Lymber Trade.

Lymber Trade.

One of the firm being a practical builder, we flatter ourselves on having selected our stock in such a manner as to give entire satisfaction. Our beavy lumber has been sawed to order, thus preventing much waste to the purchaser or builder.

Call and examine before purchasing elsewhere. Yard opposite Dr. Palm's office.

1. R. PALM.

EDWIN G. FRITZ.

Schuyikili Haven. February 24, 1855

6-17 PAPER HANGINGS STORE. THE subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he has purchased the establishment of his father, where he will continue, at the old stand in Centre street, opposite the Town Hall,

at the old stand in Centre street, opposite the rown Half,
The Paper-hanging, Book & Stationery Business
in all its various branches.
He has recently received, from the different manufacturers, a large and varied assortment of PAPER-HANGINGS, cubracing all the latest styles for Parlors, Halls,
Chambers, &c., with suitable Borders, Decorations, &c.—
Also, a full assortment of Curtain Paper, Fire Screens,
&c., &c. PAPER HANGING

ow prices.

Cash paid for RAGS, in large or small quantities.

JOEL W. VAN METER.

Potteville, April 21, 1555

16-3m ANTED Able bodied unmarried ward became, and was, moreover, under the FOR THE UNITED STATES ARMY. Men, between the ages of 18 and 35 years not less than 5 feet 4½ inches high, and of good character.—
The ferm of service is five years—pay from \$11 to \$22 per month. In addition to pay, one ration and an abundant and the control of those great sovereigns, who prevented the evil effect: that would otherwise the property of good glotthing is allowed to avery solidar.—
Ret when Philip 11 assented the through of supply or good clothing is allowed to every soldier.—
Quarters, fuel and inedical attendance are always provided by the Government, without deduction from the soldier's pay. If a soldier should become disabled in the line of his duties, the laws provide for him a pension; or he may, if he profer it, obtain admission into the sillitary-Asylum, which will afford him a confortable home suching as he may wish to receive the borofits. tary. Asylum, which will afford him a comfortable name so long as he may wish to receive its benefits. The sum of Two Dollars will be paid to any person who shall bring to the Recruiting Station an acceptable Recruit. WM. H. ROSSELL, 2d Lt. 10th Infantry. Recruiting Officer.

Potaville, Pa.

Ap The Recruiting Officer will be in Reading on Tuesday Hamburg on Thursday, and Tamaqua on Saturday of each week.

Ap The Recruiting Officer will be in Reading on Tuesday Hamburg on Thursday, and Tamaqua on Saturday and, at the same time, drained off the youth of what reinnined of the population to fill up of each week.

June d. 1855] 3
100 AGENTS WANTED

To Sell Perry's New Work on Stair Building:

HIS BOOK embraces the very latest tail. All spiral rail pieces are worked from the segment of a larger circle, and are found with only eight lines. All elliptical moulds are found by making but one line, and that is the inside line of the rail, which is done in two

ules time.

nositively saves one half the work in making twists.

The sotali price of Il positively saves one half the work in making twists and at least one third of the timber. The retail price of the dook is only \$2.50. All things considered, it is the chapest book ever published and if it don't sell, no other will. It may be sent by mail to any place in the country in the above rate. Personk wishing to act as agents, address Port Clinton, Schuylkill county, Penna.

J. R. PERHY, Author and Proprietor.

June 9, 55 TOBACCO AND SECARS,

TOBACCO, SEGARS, &C., &C.,
Direct from the Extern and Southern markets. His object, has been to purchase goods from the parties from whom the regular wholesale Merchants of our Atlantic whom the regular vincessie internation of Adathete cities bought, in order that he might be enabled to sell as cheap as they. That object has been accomplished.—
He fean and will sell as cheap, (wholesale or retail,) as they can; and in all cases the quality shall be as represented.

He desires the merchants of this region to favor him He desires the merchants of this region to favor him with a call, that he may show the quality and make known the prices of his goods, feeling assured that such visits will result advantageously to all parties concerned. He public in his line, he may be rewarded by a liberal share of fetterness.

onage. In puffing his Segars he need only say, ARCADIAN INSTITUTE. TMIS FLOURISHING Institution, with the increased demand consequent upon located at Orwigsburz, Pa., has entered upon the swend year of its existence. The fine scenery of the surrounding country, the healthy, quiet and retired local was her inability, from the same cause, to supsurrounding country, in the State. It is easy of access, being within two miles of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, to and from which a stage runs twice every day.
The males and femalas are taught and boarded in sep-The Philosophical Apparatus comprises instruments of the finest and most improved style. Each student should have several suits of clothing of a plain; style, a Bible, a few towels, hapkins, an umbrella, a pair of slippers, blacking and shee-brushes, and very little spending

money.

The scholastic year is divided into two sessions. The first session of the year commences on the 15th of April, and continues 22 weeks; the second opens on the 15th of October, and continues 22 weeks. There is a vacation of upils can enter at any time.

Teons English and Mathematical - \$16 00
Languages with the Eng. & Math - 20 66
Instruction on the Piano Forte, extra - 20 06
Use of instrument - 3 06
Boarding, (\$2 50 per week.) - 55 00

### Firyment to be made Quartely, in advance. \*\*
For turther information, address

ELIAS SCHNEIDER, Principal.

Orwigsburg June 16, '55

PATFUT RECTA PATENT METALLIC COFFINS!

Mileson Million and American in READ! READ!! NR. H. GRESSANG has been ap-

Pointed Agent for this county for the sale of
FISK'S PATENT METALLIC BURIAL CASES,"
Which supercede all other kinds in use. Being perfectly
airtight, it obviates the necessity of hasty burials, and
also preserves the body from immediate decomposition also preserves the body from immediate decomposition— They are particularly suitable for transporting the body from one place to another. The face is covered with a blick glass, with metal top, which can be removed at any time, and the face of the corpse seen by its friends or re-latives. We might give you hundreds of certificates, to corroborate our statement, so the advantages the Metallic Coffin has over the Wooden, but the following will

Choice Poetry.

From the Home Journal. SONG OF THE SUMMER PLOWERS.

ET EMPLINE 8. SMITH. We come with smiles of gladness,
Tho we're followed by decay;
And we claim a kindly welcome,
For we have not long to stay.
Grant us a gleam of sunshine.
A kiss from summer's neeze,
A few of heaven's dew-drope—
We ask no more than these. Then in your daily pathways, So cheerfully we'll bloom. And round your pleasant dwellings We'll lavish rich perfume: We'll lavish rich perfume: Your hours of toil we'll sweeten, We'll smile away your care: And we'll even bid your sorrows A holy aspect wear.

There are many human blossoms
With natures like our own,
Whose bloom, from earth's fair bowers,
May be as quickly gone.
Such, pure pale buds of beauty.
Are the angels of life's way,
Oh, cherish them with kindness.
While in your homes they stay: Give them plenty of Love's sunshine With Pity's gentle dew: And let the breath of tenderness Their every step pursue.
Then, while they dwell smong you
They'll brighten all your hours; And when they pass to heaven, They'll go gently, like the flowers

Scientific Information.

THE PRECIOUS METALS Continued. The effect of the discovery of the precious netals in Mexico and Peru was, in the first instance, highly beneficial to Spain. Such was the stinulus given to her trade, by the great demand for goods of every description for her newly acquired colonies, that her nu-merous cities and towns were perfect hives of industry, excelling those of every other state in Europe, with the exception of Venice and Florence, in commercial and manufacturing reatness: so that, in the year 1545, the orders for goods for the colonies were so large and numerous, that it would have required six years to execute them. The city of Seville alone, which was the emporium of the com-

merce with those colonies, gave employment to 16,000 looms, in fabrics of wool and silk, and to 130,000 hands to work them. Her PAPER HANGING

of every description executed at the shortest notice) in a superior manner, on the most reasonable terms.

He also keeps on hand all the SCHOOL BOOKS in general area, with a variety of Stationery, &c., &c., at very low prices.

mand to 100,000 disturbs to work them. Here, and to 100,000 disturbs the manner in the most of 1000 ships, all fully employed in the transit of goods to not from the New World. This great prosport the most of the most o perity continued during the reign of Ferdinand and Isabella, and Charles V., throughout which period the supply of the precious metals was limited, compared with what it after

vented the evil effect that would otherwise But when Philip II. ascended the throne ing upon his large and increasing resources multiplied system of warfare with the most powerful States of Europe; and his successor, Philip III, as if to aggravate the national injury inflicted by his father, expelled from the kingdom by one stroke of his peu, a million and, at the same time, drained off the youth of what remained of the population to fill up the ranks of his armies. Great numbers also

I improvements, such as will benefit every latest of the people tempted by the easy acquisition of wealth in the new colonies, entigrated thither; whilst on the other hand, the increase of specie in Spain, soon caused a general relaxation in the industrial habits and pursuits of the people. So rapid and injurious was the effect upon the commercial spins and pursuits of the people. the effect upon the commercial spirit of the country, that at the close of the reign of Philip III., the city of Seville had lost the chief portion of her trade; so that, of the 16,000 ooms formerly employed, only 400 remained, and a proportionate number of workmen. In writing on this subject, Dr. Robertson remarks: "Early in the seventeenth century Spain felt such a diminution in the number of her people, that, from inability to recruit her armies, she was compelled to contract her operations. Her flourishing manufactures Wholesale and Retail.

If AVING bought out the Tobacco and the undersigned would respectfully beg to call the attention of their old sustemers, as well as the public generality to his large and varied assortment of the public generality to his large and varied assortment of the control of t attempted to carry it on were taken and plundered by the enemies whom she once despised. Even agriculture, the primary object

of industry, in every prosperous state, was neglected ; and one of the most fertile countries of Europe hardly raised what was required for the support of its own inhabitants." In proportion with the diminution in the industrial habits of the people, the tide also of that wealth which caused it was diverted into other channels. Before the increase of specie had produced its deteriorating effect, the col-That hundreds are pulling them every day.
Respectfully.

GEORGE JENNINGS,
Centre street, opposite R. C. Green's Jewelry store.
Retarrille, March 24, 1855

12-tf

of necessity and luxury, the product of Euroof necessity and luxury, the product of European manufacture. But, in full proportion was her inability, from the same cause, to sup-ply that demand; and the result was, that notwithstanding the most stringent laws for the exclusion of foreigners from a participation in the colonial trade, the man of England, Holland, France and Italy were supplied in abundance, through the connivance of the Spanish merchants, who were the carriers, and paid for, to an enormous amount with that gold and silver which Spain fondly imagined (and, as she thought fully secured by enactments) would have passed through her own custom-house, and been retained in the country. "In a short time," says the same author, "not above one-twentieth part of the commodities exported to Spanish America was of Spanish growth or fabric; all the rest was the property of foreign merchants, though entered in the name of Spaniards; and the treasure of the New World may be said thenceforth not to have belonged to Spain. This destructive commerce drained off the riches of the nation faster and more completely than even the extravagant schemes of ambition carried on by its monarchs.-

Spain was so much astonished and distressed at beholding her American treasures vanish almost as soon as they were imported, that Philip III, unable to supply what was requi-site in circulation, issued an edict, by which he endeavored to raise copper money to a ralue in currency nearly equal to that of silver; and the lord of the Mexican and Peruvian mines was reduced to a wretched expedient, which is the last resource of petty impover-

ished States. Striking, indeed, is the contrast exhibited tallic Coffin has over the Wooden, but the following will same:

Washixarox, April 5th. Genilemen:—We witnessed the utility of your bring mental. Patent Metallic Burial Cases, "used to craves the remains of the late Hon. John C. Cathonn to the Congressional Cometery, whi h impressed us with the belief that it is the best article known to us for transporting that dead to their final resting piac.

With respect, we subscribe ourselves, yours, etc., With respect, we subscribe ourselves, yours, etc., With respect, we subscribe ourselves, yours, etc., Signed). Henry Clay, Lewis Cass, Dan. Webster, Wm. R. King, J. M. Berrier, J. T. Mason, D. B. Dickinson.

A. O. Green, Wm. P. Mangum, Henry Dodge, D. S. Dickinson.

S. B. Dickinson.

Sherier S SALE.

in the difference of condition now existing between the northern and southern portions of the year chiefly adventurers active exertions of any society are chiefly active exertions of any society are chiefly sequenced in working mines of gold and silver; and no spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly sequenced in working mines of gold and silver; and no spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly sequenced in working mines of gold and silver; and no spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly sequenced in working mines of gold and silver; and no spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly sequenced in working mines of gold and silver; and no spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly and on spirit is more adverse to such improve ments in commerce and agriculture as render an active exertions of any society are chiefly and on spirit is more adverse in the difference of condition now existing

view, absorbed a large portion of that wealth, which would otherwise have been employed in imparting vigor to commerce and industry.

The population of Mexico was 6,500,000, and the population of Mexico was 6,500,000,000 and the population of Mexico was 6,500,000,000 and the population of Mexico was 6,500,000 and the population of Mexico was 6,500 and the population of Mexico was 6,500 an the revenues -of the ecclesiastical establish to the earth, and feed itself with a new supply ments amounted to 24,000,000 of pinstres, or of such things as were moveable, and again £5,000,000 sterling per annum, of which rise carrying up with it substances of great 1,500,000 was paid to the clergy of Mexico weight. city alone. For instance, the monastic institutions were exceedingly numerous in pro-portion to the population. In 1649, the num-

in receipt of stipends."

terself from her rich and fertile acquisitions its whole surface. in the New World?. The very excess of those riches has impoverished her, by causing a printing copper plate, a striking resemblance cessation of industial pursuits at home; so is got in one impression; but if a great numcessation of industial pursuits at home; so is got in one impression; but if a great number of copies be required, the lead plate will her former colonies in America have simultanot give it, on account of its softness. If the neously arrived at a condition of real wealth impressions are to be printed on a typograpland independence, never surpassed by any ical press, it is stereotyped from the lead plate, nation in the world, Spain finds herself denu-ded (partly by a violent separation, and part-quired. If it is to be multiplied by copperly by treaty, in which she submits to a mean plate printing, the galvanizing process is had and inadequate pecuniary equivalent, under recourse to. The originals are covered by the consciousness that she can no longer re- dissolved gutta percha, which, when removed, tain them) of the whole of those rich and ex- is covered with a solution of silver—thus rentensive possessions, and herself sunk into a dering it fit for a matrix for galvanic multiplistate of national importance and imbecility, cation. that renders her the object of scorn and coutempt to the surrounding nations.

With the decline of prosperity, in Spain, there arose a deterioration of morals, aggrawas t

necessity or luxury create. the extent of one-fifth base metal. The artillery in the face of an astonished foe .-Spanish merchants took the loss upon them- Dickens' Household Words. lves, and indemnified their employers; and

the treasurer of the revenue in Peru, who was the author of the fraud, was publicly burned." Ulloa, quoted by Robertson. Such were the effects of the influx of the peep at our darling boy. But tread noiseless-precious metals upon Spain, after the discovery! There on that little couch, with its snow-Such were the effects of the influx of the ry and conquest of Mexico and Peru; and, white covering, lies the sleeping cherub! his as we have in the present day a recurrence of dimpled arms folded across his breast so such an event, applying particularly to the United Kingdom, we propose now to inquire, how far the condition of the two countries beautiful sight? Now, nurse lifts up the tiny and the two eras are analogous, so as to ren- treasure in her arms, that we may have a der probable a recurrence also, with us, of the glance at its eyes, and see what shade of blue calamities which befell Spain. The discovery hides beneath the dark eyelashes, and the of the "gold fields" of Australia and Califor- little socked feet must be uncovered, for all nia; for, although the latter is an American must see baby's chubby toes! Implant a Australian discovery—is already producing a peace! Sweet Willie! may thy life erer be as

habits of the British people?

Before, however, we enter upon this inquiry, we will consult some of those authors who, naving studied the subject, have recorded their mature opinions repecting the general effect upon mankind at large of the pursuit and search after the precious metals.

that constant and excessive wear and tear of the bearings on the shafts of screw steamers most impossible for him to return. His ideas practical difficulty and so continually recuralter; he seems to be possessed of another ring a source of expense. He introduces bespirit; visions of imaginary wealth are con- tween the bearing and the shaft thin slips of speaks, and dreams of nothing else. Such is entirely suspending that incessant waste of the spirit that must be formed wherever the material which, after a certain pressure on the

the lords of the soil, spent their time in those was the force of the whirlwind, that nothing "livite your creditors," was the surly reply.

every description manufactured, bound and ruled to or enervating pursuits most fatal to all improve could withstand it. The giants of the forest, ment. On the other hand, the rigid reservation which have withstood the storms of a hundred tion of the trade of the colonies by the moth- years, were wrenched from their firm roots er country, kept the former in a state of de- and tossed about like straws. Even stumps, pendence unfavorable alike to the moral and firmly embedded in mother earth, were torn pendence infavorable alike to the moral and intellectual development of the people, and to the increase of population. The produce of the country must all pass into Spain; and what European produce was required, could be received legally only through the Spanish customs; and foreigners were absolutely forbidden to pattle in an trade withithe country. bidden to settle in or trade with the country. course of the whirlwind was in a nearly east Add to this the unequal and arbitrary appropriation of the land, by which immense tracts were held by individuals, which, by law, must it went. In some places even the culvert: descend undivided and inalidnable to the eld- across the roads were torn up by the tornado, est son forever, precluded all improvement or and the roads generally were filled up with a even cultivation to any extent. The enor promiscuous assortment of timber and rubbish mous codesiastical establishments also, utterly of all kinds. An eye witness says that the barren and profitless in an economic point of whirlwind presented a most singular appear-

TAKING IMPRESSIONS OF NATURAL OBJECTS: -M. Loosey, the Austrian Consul-General; per of convents was 840; and a petition was recently presented to the New York Farmers presented to the King of Spain, praying that Club, a book containing several beautiful and no new ones might be founded, and that the striking impressions of plants and flowers, revenues of those existing might be circum- which have been taken by a singular process scribed, otherwise the religious houses would discovered in the Imperial printing establishseribed, otherwise the religious houses, would a close the imperial printing establishment in Vienna. If the original, of which a copy is to be taken, be a plant, flower, inops should be restrained in conferring holy sect, or any vegetable substance, it is placed orders, there being, in New Spain alone, six between a copper and lead plate, brought housand clergymen without any livings, but close together with screws, when two heavy rollers are passed over them. The original And what are the fruits accruing to Spain leaves itself impressed on the lead plate with

If the colors are applied to the lead, as in

Miscellann. vated by the commercial system. In order to prevent the increase of centraband trade, the regiment is said to consist of one thousand most severe laws were enacted against smug. men; but at present, the actual strength of see to the execution of those laws, felt it more thousand three hundred and thirty-seven to their interest to connive at their evasion, men, of all ranks. One-third of this numand the whole staff of officers were conselber, or four companies (each company befrom the colonies, that monarch engaged in a quently corrupted, so that the illicit coming composed of a captain, two subordinates, merce continued to increase. This super-in five sergeants, five corporals, twenty-five priduced a laxity of morals throughout the whole vates,) form the depot, or reserve, at home; mass of society; and, although the accession | while the other eight, amounting to eight hunof the Bourbons to the Spanish crown at the | dred and ninety-five inen, are the service com beginning of the last century caused a brief panies on duty abroad. A regiment of cavalrevival of prosperity, the blow had been too ry numbers two hundred and seventy-one severe to admit of a radical cure. The indus- horses, or three hundred and sixty-one horses trial habits of the people were destroyed; the dragoous, and as many as seven hundred and three in the East Indies. What is planted the realty of a gradual acquisition of called a division of an army, is a force of from independence; and the disappointment of five thousand to ten thousand men, in comtheir hopes had produced that moral languor mand of a general, and made up of two er and inertness which are the sure precursors three brigades of three or four regiments each of irremediable poverty. Spain, with natural of infantry, two or three gun batteries of six resources superior to most and inferior to pieces each, and a proportion of cavalry. In none of the European states, is at the present reckoning their number, it is customary to day the very reverse of what she was at the deduct ten per cent. sick or disabled : so that opening of the sixteenth century, when the five regiments of say eight hundred each, would sober pursuits of commerce and agriculture represent three thousand six hundred fighting within her own territories insured to her peo- men actually in the field. A division in line ple the abundant supply of every want that of battle is posted in two lines, one in the rear of the other, with the cavalry behind, and But upon the nations to which the wealth a reserve of guns and one or two regiments of the Spanish colonies accrued by an indi-rect channel, the effects were far different.—Some idea of the extent of a line may be Debarred by severe and absurd enactments gathered from these numbers; a regiment of from an open participation in the operations eight hundred stretches two hundred and fift of the mines, they could only obtain a portion yards; a division of three brigades, seve. of the newly-created wealth, by the extension hundred and thirty-five yards, allowing for of their industrial pursuits, for the purpose of space between; and a regiment of cavalry, supplying the colonists; and although ob-structed at the outset and at every point by front or at the flanks, at each end of the line; similar prohibitions, they availed themselves, the right flank and wing being at your right as we have already stated, of this resource, hand as you face the enemy, and the left flank and poured their merchandise into the Span- at your left hand. Generally, the artillery ish colonies by the aid and connivance of the have the honor to begin the encounter, sup Spanish merchants, who never, in a single in stance, were known to betray them. In fact, former have done sufficient execution the lat-"so scrupulously honorable were the transacter advance with the bayonet to complete the tions generally between the merchants of the business; and, when the enemy is disorgan-Old and New Worlds, that no bale of goods | ized, or in flight, cavalry follow up the blow on the one hand, or chest of treasure on the and dart off in pursuit. Artillery are usually other, were ever opened or examined, both employed opposite artillery, cavalry against being implicitly received on the credit of the cavalry, and so on, according to circumstanparties from whom they came. One instance ccs. It is only "devils dressed in red and only of fraud is recorded. In 1854, a large white" who go up—as the gallant light diviquantity of coined silver, brought from Peru sion of infantry at the Alma did-and, con-Portobello, was found to be adulterated to trary to the rules of stratagy, take a battery of

LITTLE WILLIE is and was the baby and the pet? Would you like to see him? Enter the nursery with me, and you shall have a possession, its reflex action upon the United kiss on his fat, rosy cheeks; shake gently the lingdom will materially increase that of the soft hand and leave him to slumber on in perceptible effect upon our commercial and social system. What, then, are likely to be the permanent effects of this influx of gold pathway through this sin-blighted world! upon the commercial prosperity and social guide thee to the tomb, and be thy companions when called to pass over the stormy billows of Jordan!

A veny simple but effectual plan has recently been introduced by Mr. Penn, an eminent English engine-maker, for preventing person once enters this seducing path, it is al which has hitherto been found so great a tinually before his eyes, and he thinks, and wood, which have the remarkable property of