THE MINERS' JOURNAL,
AND POTTSVILLE GENERAL ADVERTISER.

I WILL TEACH YOU TO PIERCE THE BOWELS OF THE EARTH, AND BRING OUT FROM THE CAVERNS OF MOUNTAINS, METALS WHICH WILL GIVE STRENGTH TO OUR HANDS AND SUBJECT ALL NATURE TO OUR USE AND PLEASURE.—*Dr. Johnson.*

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING BY BENJAMIN BANNAN, POTTSVILLE, SCHUYLKILL COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA.

VOL. XXX. SATURDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 11, 1854. NO. 6.

TERMS
OF THE MINERS' JOURNAL.

SINGLE SUBSCRIPTION.

TWO DOLLARS per annum, payable semi-annually in advance to those who reside in the County, and annually in advance to those who reside out of the County. The publisher reserves to himself the right to charge $2 50 per annum, when payment is delayed longer than one year.

TO CLUBS:

Three Copies to one Address,	$5 00
Seven do do do	10 00
Fifteen do do do	20 00

☞ *Clergymen* and *School Teachers* supplied with the *Journal* at 1½ in advance.

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4 lines, 1 time,	25	Cards of 3 lines,	3 00
Subsequent insertion,	12½	do 5 lines,	5 00

Merchants and others advertising by the year with the privilege of inserting different advertisements weekly, 12 00

☞ Larger Advertisements, as per agreement.

BUSINESS CARDS.

JOHN P. HOBART, Attorney at Law, Commissioner for New York. Office opposite American House, Centre Street, Pottsville, Penna.
April 24, 1852. 17—ly*

WILLIAM L. WHITNEY, ATTORNEY at Law, Pottsville, Schuylkill county, Pa. Office in Centre street, lately opposite the Miners' Bank.
Jan. 4, 1851 1-1y

DOCTOR C. HEMELER, HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN, Removed his Office to one of the new Houses in Coal Street, Pottsville.
April 23, 1849. 18-1f

JAMES H. GRAEFF, ATTORNEY AT LAW, having removed to Pottsville, has opened an office under the Telegraph Office, Centre street, opposite the Miners' Bank.
Dec. 6, 1851. 49-1y

JOHN C. CONRAD, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE will attend to any business entrusted to his care, punctually. Bills and Notes collected, &c. Office in Market St., opposite Dr. Halberstadt's.
June 5 1852. 23-1y

SAMUEL HARTZ—JUSTICE of the PEACE, Pottsville. Will attend promptly to Collections, Leases, Purchase and Sale of Real Estate, &c., in Schuylkill County, Pa. Office in Centre Street, opposite the Town Hall. Oct 20, 1852.

JOHN WILLIAMSON & JAS. COOPER, Attorneys at Law, Pottsville. Office in Centre St., one door East of the Merchants' Hall. Mr. Cooper will attend at all the Courts.
Pottsville, Dec. 7, 1850 49-3m

PETER SIMPSON, Mining Engineer, has removed his office to Dr. Chittenden's building, next door but one below the Pottsville Academy, Centre Street, Pottsville, Pa., where he will promptly attend to all orders in the line of his profession.
April 3, 1852. 14tf

J. F. WHITNEY, EXCHANGE, COLLECTION, Commission, and General Agency Office, next door to Mears' Bank, Pottsville, Dealer in all current money, Gold and Silver. DRAFTS on Philadelphia and New York for sale.
March 20, 1852. 18-1f

EDWARD SHIPPEN, ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR at Law, Philadelphia, will attend to collections and all other legal business in the City of Philadelphia, adjoining Counties and elsewhere.—Office No. 73 South Sixth street Philadelphia.

JOHN BANNAN, ATTORNEY AT LAW, has opened an office in Centre street, Pottsville, opposite the Episcopal Church, where he will be daily, when not professionally absent, to receive letters addressed to him at either of the above stations.
Nov. 6, 1851. 49tf

COAL.—For the purchase and sale of Real Estate, mining and selling Coal; taking charge of Canals, Mines, &c., and collecting rents—from seventy years experience in the County he hopes to give satisfaction. Office Mahantango street, Pottsville.
April 6, 1850 14-1f

THOMAS R. BANNAN ATTORNEY at LAW, Office in Centre street, opposite the Episcopal Church, Pottsville Pennsylvania.
Nov. 24, 1851. 47-1y

JACOB KLINE, JUSTICE OF THE PEACE will attend to the collection of Accounts, &c., promptly, and all the duties appertaining to his office Pottsville, Dec. 25, 1852. 52-1y

CARD.—Market Street Property for sale. Inquire of JOHN B. JAMES, Agt.
Market Street above Tenth, Pottsville.
Feb. 26, 1853. 9tf

CARD.—Window sash and doors, of various descriptions, on hand and for sale by the subscriber, JOHN B. JAMES.
Market Street above Tenth, Pottsville.
Feb. 26, 1853. 9tf

NO. N. WAGENSELLER & CO., Bankers and Dealers in Exchange, Tamaqua, Penn'a. Collecting attended to, and drafts for sale on all the principal cities of the Union. Also, Drafts for sale on all the principal Banking Houses in England, Ireland, Scotland and Wales.
May 15, 1852. 20-1f

HOWELL FISHER, ATTORNEY AT LAW POTTSVILLE. Office CENTRE Street, 2 doors South of Episcopal Church, same side.
April 30, 1851. 18-1y

W. C. CLEAVER, formerly of the firm of D. S. & B. W. C. CLEAVER, Engineers and Surveyors, after several years' engagement in Mexico, has re-opened an office in Pottsville, where he will be pleased to see the friends of the old firm, and all who may require the services of one of his profession.
OFFICE—CENTRE Street, immediately opposite the "Silver Terrace."
May 22, 1852. 22-6m

NEVILLE & RICHARDS, Attorneys at Law will attend to all business intrusted to them with diligence and care. Office Centre Street, next door to E. R. Martin's store, Pottsville.
June 11, 1851. Law. 8, 1853. 2-1y 24-1f

CHAS. T. SMITH, MINING ENGINEER and Architect Tenaye, Centre Street, Pottsville, Pa. Associations, Reports, Surveys and Maps of Coal Mines, Coal Lands, Mining Machinery, &c., executed on the shortest notice. Agent for Coal Mines, &c.
Sept. 4, 1853. 39-1f

DR. C. N. BOWMAN, SURGEON DENTIST Office in Brick Building, on the corner of MARKET and SECOND streets, west side, four doors above Esquire Wilson's Office, where all operations on the Teeth will be performed, and best teeth inserted on moderate terms. He warrants all his work.
April 1, 1853. 40-1f.

FIRE INSURANCE.

MOHAWK VALLEY
FARMERS' INSURANCE COMPANY.
SCOTIA, NEW YORK
Capital $200,000. *Will not severely invested.*

DIRECTORS.

ABRAM C. VAN PATTEN, Jasper Bell,
WILLIAM RECTOR, Harvey Vedder,
CHARLES P. SANDERS, Philip H. Dubois,
ABRAM W. TOLL, Isaac Vedder,
DANIEL W. PANGBURN, Henry A. Bell,
CORNELIUS H. TOLL, Nicholas Brooks,
JOHN V. LANSING.

OFFICERS.

ABRAM C. VAN PATTEN, Pres't. Jasper Bell, Secretary.
WM. RECTOR, Vice Pres't. ABRAM W. TOLL, Treasr.
KENNETH HARKNESS, Jun., General Agent, No. 3 Commercial Street, Rochester.

REFERENCES.

Hon. S. H. Johnson, Co., Judge, Schenectady.
" Jno. F. Tiller, Treasurer, "
" D. P. Forrest, County Clerk, "
" Abram A. Van Vorst, Mayor, "
" N. Myers, Ex-Mayor, "
" D. Wright, Recorder, Albany.
H. B. Van Dyck, Proprietor Albany Atlas, Argus and Statesman, Albany.
Thomas Clark, Esq., New York.

The Policies of Insurance against Fire, and also Inland policies on Goods and BOATS, consigned to Philadelphia, New York, and Eastern Ports, issued by J. F. WHITNEY,
Agent for Schuylkill County,
Office next door to Miners' Bank.
June 25, 1852. 26-1f

THIRD ANNUAL STATEMENT
OF THE STATE MUTUAL FIRE and MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PENNSYLVANIA—Branch Office, 140 CHESNUT Street, Philadelphia.
As on the May 1, 1853.

Premiums received to May 1, 1853,	$309,016 51
Premiums returned,	135,330 56
Interest on Loans, &c.,	1,010 19
Capital Stock,	100,000 00
	$440,183 26
Losses, expenses, re-insurance and returned premiums,	87,864 28
	$352,318 70

INVESTMENTS.

Bonds, Mortgages, stocks and other good investments,	$161,481 98
Premium notes,	179,016 51
Cash on hand,	17,820 21
	$358,318 70

The amount of resources liable for losses, $358,318 70

The Company insures on buildings perpetually or for a limited time, also on all kinds of merchandize and freights by the year, on the most reasonable terms.

Applications for insurance in the above Company are respectfully solicited.

JOHN T. SHOENER, Ag't.
OFFICE—In CENTRE Street, 3d door above Market, Pottsville.
June 11, 1853. 24-1f

INDEMNITY.
THE FRANKLIN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA.
OFFICE No. 103 SOUTH FOURTH Street, near Fifth St.

DIRECTORS.

Charles N. Bancker, George W. Richards
Thomas Hart, Mordecai D. Lewis,
Isaac Wagner, Adolphe E. Borie,
Samuel Grant, David S. Brown,
Jacob R. Smith, Morris Patterson.

Continue to make Insurance, permanent or limited on every description of property, in town and country at rates as low as are consistent with security.

The Company have reserved a large contingent Fund, which with their Capital and Premiums, safely invested, afford ample protection to the insured.

The assets of the Company on January 1st, 1853, as published agreeably to an Act of Assembly, were as follows, viz:

Mortgages	$390,525 83	Stocks,	51,563 25
Real Estate,	109,326 90	Cash, &c.,	45,157 87
Temporary loans,	193,459 00		$1,220,697 67

Since their incorporation, a period of eighteen years, they have paid upwards of one million seven hundred thousand dollars, losses by fire, thereby affording evidence of the advantages of insurance, as well as the ability and disposition to meet with promptness, all liabilities.

CHARLES N. BANCKER, President.
CHARLES G. IMBRIE, Secretary.

The subscriber has been appointed Agent for the above mentioned institution, and is now prepared to take applications, on every description of property, at the lowest rates.
ANDREW RUSSELL, Agent.
Pottsville, Jan 11, 1851 2-1f

GUTTA PERCHA vs. INDIA RUBBER.
SOMETHING ENTIRELY NEW.

THE N. American Gutta Percha Co., N. York, are now offering a wholesale great variety of clothing, &c., made from Rider's Patent Vulcanized Gutta Percha, of new styles and beautiful finish. These goods are warranted free from unpleasant smell, pliable and elastic like India rubber, and not injured by salty substances, and will not decompose and become sticky. They are very different in character from any other goods heretofore made of Gutta Percha, either in this country or Europe, and are warranted to stand all climates.

Among the variety may be found Coats, Cloaks, Capes, Ponchos, Reefing Jackets, Overalls, Leggins, Sou'-wester Caps, Camp Blankets, Horse Covers, Shower Mats, Cushions, Breast Pumps, Bails, Pencil and Ink Erasers, Garters, Sportmen's Drinking Cups, Steam Packing, Machine Belting, Carriage Cloths, &c., &c., which they cheap and effective Life Preservers, made expressly to meet the new passenger law of Congress. All of a finish and quality superior to any other waterproof goods now before the public. For sale at the WAREHOUSE, 59 Cedar Street, New York.

Dealers in water-proof goods are invited to examine these goods, believing they will find them CHEAPER AND FAR SUPERIOR to anything they have ever seen before.

Orders to any extent executed at short notice.
WILLIAM RIDER,
E. R. BURDSALL, Pres't N. A. G. P. Co.
Treasurer and Sec'ty.
August 20, 1853. 34-6m

COURT BLANKS.—Quarter Sessions, Common Pleas and Arbitration Subpœnas, price 25 cents each, can always be had at B. BANNAN'S.
Cheap Book and Stationery Store
Also, all Kinds of Law-yers' and Justices' Blanks

LIFE INSURANCE.

LIFE INSURANCE
THE GIRARD LIFE INSURANCE, ANNUITY and TRUST COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA, Office No. 152 CHESNUT ST., the First Door East of the Custom House. Capital, $500,000. Charter Perpetual. Continue to make insurance on all kinds of the most favorable terms.

The Capital being paid up and invested, together with a large and constantly increasing reserved fund, offers a perfect security to the assured.

The premiums may be paid yearly, half-yearly, or quarterly.

The Company add a bonus periodically to the Insurances for life. The first Bonus, appropriated in December, 1846, and the second Bonus in December, 1846, amount to an addition of $262 50 to every $1000 insured under the oldest policies; making $1262 50 which will be paid when it shall become a claim, instead of $1000 originally insured; the next oldest amount to $1237 50; the next in age to $1212 50 for every $1000; the others in the same proportion according to the amount and time of standing, which additions make an average of more than 50 per cent. upon the premiums paid, without increasing the annual premium.

MANAGERS.

Thomas Ridgway,	John A. Brown,
Armon Davis,	D. Danner,
John Jay Smith,	Frederick Brown,
Robert Pearsall,	George Taber,
Joseph Yeager,	John R. Latimer,
Thomas P. Jones,	Warren Lewis,
Joseph T. Bailey,	John Black

Pamphlets containing table of rates and explanations, forms of application and further information can be had at the office.

THOMAS RIDGWAY, President,
JOHN F. JAMES, Actuary.

☞ The subscriber is Agent for the above Company in Schuylkill County, and will effect insurances, and give all necessary information on the subject.
B. BANNAN.
April 9, 1853. 15-1y

REAL ESTATE.

HOUSES AND LOTS
IN LAWTON'S ADDITION TO PORT CARBON.

THE LAWTONVILLE TRACT is now laid out into Lots, and will be sold on terms which will enable every industrious man to purchase for himself and family

A HOUSE AND LOT.

A plan of the property can be seen, and the terms of Sale made known by application at the office of

EDWARD NEWLIN PARVIN, Agent,
of the Kentucky Bank, Centre street, Pottsville.
September 4, 1852 36-3f

VALUABLE REAL ESTATE FOR SALE
The Subscriber offers to sell at Private Sale the following described Real Estate, upon reasonable terms:

No. 1. The undivided one-half interest in fifty-three tracts of land, situate in Branch and Tremont Township, Schuylkill County, which were surveyed in January 1851 on warrants to John Kidd, Peter Fichter and John Kidd. The undivided one-half interest in the above tracts will amount to 600 acres. The land is well timbered with timber suitable for railroad sills and props.

No. 2. All that certain lot of ground situate in the Borough of Schuylkill Haven, upon which is erected a large three-story brick Dwelling, and all necessary out-buildings. This property is now occupied by Mr. Lewis Royer. To any one desirous of practising medicine in Schuylkill Haven, an opportunity is now offered to secure a comfortable home and whole county to be met with.

No. 3. All that certain lot of ground situate in Port Carbon, bounded and described as follows, viz: Beginning at a post on the south side of Pottsville street, at a corner of the lot belonging to Henry Pollett, thence by the same southwardly 200 feet to a 4th east one hundred feet to a post, thence northwardly five and one half feet to a post, thence north two degrees four and one half west one hundred feet to Pottsville street, thence by the same eastwardly five and one-half west fifty feet to the place of beginning.

No. 4. A tract of first rate timber land, containing 213 acres, situate in Schuylkill Township, about three miles back of Tuscarora, in Locust Valley

HESTER CLYMER,
Office in Centre Street, Pottsville, directly opposite the Episcopal Church. 2d story.
Sept. 3, 1853. 36-tf

CLOTHING

BOYS' CLOTHING.

THE subscribers would respectfully inform their numerous friends and customers that they have made an addition to their Stock of Clothing for Young Gentlemen in much larger than ever, and they are prepared to sell cheap. Persons living at a distance, have the privilege of exchanging clothing purchased at this store, if they do not suit.

F. A. HOYT & BROTHER,
272 Chestnut St., corner of Tenth, Philad'a
April 2, 1853. 13-1y

Quality is the true test of Cheapness.

CLOTHING! Clothing!! CLOTHING!

THE most extensive assortment of Clothing in Schuylkill County, from 6 to 20 per cent. cheaper and better made than can be purchased elsewhere, at the "OLD OAK HALL," corner of Centre and Mahantango Streets.

A magnificent assortment of FALL and WINTER CLOTHING, of the most fashionable styles, is now on hand and ready for sale at prices that DEFY COMPETITION. As every article sold at this establishment is manufactured on the premises, it is therefore expressly adapted to this region, and will be warranted to give satisfaction or the very *cheapest City-made Clothing.*

ONE TRIAL will prove this, and all are positively any who are ungrateful to the Ladies, and those who have not yet purchased their FALL or WINTER Clothing, will do well to call and judge for themselves. An immense variety of

BOYS' CLOTHING,

suitable for the season, at extremely low prices.

Remember the stand, "OLD OAK HALL," Corner of Centre and Mahantango Streets.

EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Proprietor.
(Late Lippincott & Taylor, Importers of Clothing and Dry Goods.)
April 9, 1853. 15-1y

A CARD.—EDWARD T. TAYLOR, Merchant Tailor, would respectfully call the attention of his numerous friends and the public in his Fall and Winter Stock of Cloths, Cassimers, Elegant Vestings, &c., selected from the best market, which he is prepared to make up to order, at very moderate prices. An assortment of Gloves, Kerchiefs, Suspenders, Gents Shirts, &c.

Agent for the New York, London and Paris Fashions Pottsville, Oct 2 1852 41-1f

IRON FOUNDERS.

TO COAL OPERATORS AND OTHERS.
PIONEER BOILER WORKS.

THE Subscribers respectfully invite the attention of the business community to their Boiler works on the Island adjoining the Pioneer Furnace, Pottsville, Pa., where they are prepared to manufacture

BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Smoke Stacks, Air Stacks, Blast Pipes, Gasometers, Drift Cars, &c., &c. Boilers on hand.

Being practical Mechanics and having for years devoted themselves entirely to this branch of business, they flatter themselves that work done at their establishment will give satisfaction in all wing may favor them with a call. Individuals or companies will find it greatly to their advantage to examine their work before engaging elsewhere.

JOHN & JAMES NOBLE
May 5, 1853. 19tf

WASHINGTON IRON WORKS,
POTTSVILLE, PA.

J. WREN & BROS. respectfully invite the attention of the business community to their New Machine Shop and Foundry, recently erected, fronting on Rail-road Streets, and leading on North-ern Street, where they are prepared to execute all orders in Machinery of Steam Engines, Boilers, Steam Engines, and Mill Gearing of every description. Also, Roll Turning, Screw Cutting, Planing, Drilling, Punching and Shearing Iron, Brass Castings, &c., &c.

Having a number of Lathes and Planing Machines of large size, they are enabled to execute orders for