OURNAL, AND POTTSVILLE GENERAL ADVERTISER. T

				,		THE M
-	PRESIDENT'S		interest which we feel ciples and the establis and the sympathy w	in which we withen	severy the general im	presumed that her decision will be at and enlightened views, as well of cortance of the object, as of her own
. 1		rcommon constituency	struggler against oppr be indifferent to a case foreign power is invol	enion, foreign that we in which the strong to ted to stifle public set of freedom in any cou	anould interests and of	sligations. g upon this important subject, this is had in view one, and only one, ob- out has been and is, the construction
for all	the world. The agitat	ion which, for a time,	The governments of have issued orders to to West India station to	heir naval commander prevent by force, it nec	s on the shortest and the casary, and equally op	of a passage from occain to occain e best for travellers and merchandise, en to all the world. It has sought to come accommission, nor givantages pe-
mai gen wit	re us one people, is last eral prosperity and healt is unusual blessings.	h has crowned the nation one can look back to the	the landing of adventisland of Cuba with homemorandum of accument the Charge d'A	nostile intent. The conversation on the sub	nject be- regret, that M	exico should oppose any clistacle to
pro fica wit	tion, at the same time the a graetful sease of our	at he must be impressed profound obligations to	ty and the Acting Sec quent note of the form are herewith submitte	retary of State, and of ter, to the Department of the together with a Co	of State, world, and sucopy of a self. Impress	h eminent advantages to Mexico her- d with these soutiments and those ed with these soutiments and those
lan	d.	Congress, certain Cu-	of the French republi on the same subject.	cretary of State to the c, and of the reply of the These papers will r of this interposition of	retaiter, all proper ello requaint rangement wit the two de completion	h the republic of Mexico for the spee
Sta Vio	ites who were more or less invasion of Cuba, insi	ess concerned in the pre- lead of being discouraged shused the hospitality of	apprehensions, which tail to entertain, that	h this Government c	ould not has been the the carried from which the	eatre of one of those civil convulsions he cause of free institutions, and the city and social progress of the State
this me	at efanother military ex	pedition against that pos-	maritime rights of the	States are founded oned lasis: they stand	upon the a government	il quiet shall have been restored, and apparently stable shall have been or lyance can prudently be made in die
Un des	aigus were entertained	joined by citizens of the ing intelligence that such Llost no time in issuing per officers of the United	and will be maintain tent.	ndependence and pul ned in all their rull and which this Government to still add	countries I am harm	to announce that an inter-oceani
S:a By	the proclamation, a community warm	ipy of which is herewith it those who might be is	and will maintain the hezards. That princ	inder all circumstance siple is, that in every t	egularly sengers have a hostiavi-, has been train	n from the mouth of the St. John to been so far accomplished as that pa- ctually traversed it, and merchandis sported over it; and when the came
un the	lawful character, and by would incur. Forse	me time there was reason	gate it, will find the is over them. No A the visited or searche	merican ship can be all d for the purpose of a	llowed to nal plan, the recentains ther improved	n completed, according to the one nears of communication will be fu
an be of	y such attempt. This delusive. Very early i August, a steamer call	n the morning of the third ed the Pampero departer	they be allowed an foreign nation over	American vessels on	the coast completed, un	d that the mail and passengers will seved thereon.
W Lei je	ards of tour nondred art ntions to matte war u land. This expedition :	pon the authorities of the was set on foot in palpable	British Charge d'A State, that he is auth	flaires to the Departionized to assure the 5 care will be taken that	iment of oceans may to ellers to and fulf it and fulf it	of the several routes between the tw ltimately prove most eligible for tra- from the different States on the Atla of Mexico, and our coast on the Pac
₩ 80 100	ome others engaged in errons componing it, h	u ever, were mostly citi	tions, which the L	e measures against the inited. Sates Government being sentitled to the	ent itself will be useful to protect award that in	ittle reason to doubt that all of the I to the public, and will liberally r doubled enterprise, by which along
- 3 0	Before the expedition s was organized, a slight i	et out, and probably befor insurrectionary movemen	place with the lawii	nent, no interference of any neutrespondence of the official information has	subject. Peace has	heen concluded between the conten- the Island of Sr. Domingo, and it
te ir r	nportance of this moven such exaggerated in the	nent was unfortunately a accounts of it published in the property seem to have	the French Government the French naval	ment of State, of assu- tent that, in the orders forces, they were expentions they might engine	hoped upon a commerce our commerce our commerce United State (age in, to) its termoulity	idirable basis. Such is the exten- tial relations with that island, that to s cannot fail to feel strong interest
. is	een led to be leve that the land not only desired to be mother country, but his	throw off the authority of hid resolved upon that ste	might appear, and to	the United States wi commit no act of host nent under its protecti manls of foreign natio	ility upon filled; seven	of Commissioner to China remains a al present have been appointed, and to proffered to others, all of whom ha eceptance, on the ground of the man
. it	og it. I as persons and tiles	nformed. The steamer	and these nutions,	of communications be and it is of the utmo- uding in the country, il	st import- by law is size	thousand dollars, and there is no poutlet. I carnestly recommend
- 1	West, she proceeded to the night between the	ne coast of Cuba, and, of 11th and 12th of Augus board at Playtus, with	charge their respect	tive duties and are give. This is the admit	nity of no merce with ted law of interest in increasing increasing in	of this subject to Congress. Our co- China is highly important, and is li- and more so, in consequence of li- intercourse between our ports on
•	The main body of the possession of an inland	em proceeded to and to village, six leagues distant to charge of the baggage.	inerce -preads over	n the United States. every sea and visits every sea and visits every not consult are appoint that commerce, as	ery chine. Pacific coas	try in which living is very expensit of no reason why the American Co
. 1	soon as the means of trusted. The latter, having t	aken up their line of mar	ch suard the peace of honor of its flag.	it the country and mi But eow can they disch be themselves protecte	narge these sters who isters who	ent thither should not be placed, in pensation, on an equal footing with m represent this country at the courts
	ing proceeded about 100 were attacked on the moon of Spanish troops, and	ir league in its in by a bo a bloody conflict ensue	dy protected, it must to dispute they reside public functionaries	be by the laws of the control what is due to see residing in foreign re of what is due to the	o our own nations is e function-	ice to the report of the Secretary of will be seen that the aggregate received fixed year amounted to \$52,312,579 in the balance in the Treasury on the
;	kation, where about nity re-embarked therein. T cepted among the keys.	They were, however, into hear the shore, by a Span-	As in war, the be	raments residing here arers of dags of truce a d be interprinable, so in ministers, and consu	in peace, the su	 gave, as the available means for m of \$58,317,524-36, expenditures for the same period w
	to Havana, and, and the	ing examined before a in eed to be publicly execut irried into effect on the [19]	ed, with friendly built its e-pecial respect 8 the right belong	onal intercourse are ind protection, each ac ing to his rank and s	coording to tation. In Or which t	mports for the year ending 30th Jure 5215,725, seek were in specie 4,967.
	On receiving information Commodore Foxball	ation of what had occurs 1. Parkey was instructed Interesting to Havana	to tink the excitement	oriant principles, it is egret Lannoince to vo it growing out of the ers of her Catholic ma	ou that, du- executions jesty's con- domestic	for the same period were 217.517. here were of
. •	ted, the circumstances ken, and whatspewer re	under which they were ferred to their trial and s	perty destroyed, the carried off- and tor	s was assuled by a man Spanish flag tounds of an pieces, and he his ersonal safety, which i	on the cities Species	\$217,517, 1st of December last the payment
	partment, are herewith According to the red	submitted ord di the exammation,	to be in danger, the On receiving in that with directed the	telligenco of these ever attorney of the United	tensh on nec	count of the public dept, execusive of amounted to \$7,501,456,56; which, b les the sum of \$3,242,100 paid under the treaty with Mexico, and the
•	them, of being hostile i	lecation the main body of	the the extent of the parties of with the in'	cation of laying them ke provisions for such	by the con- ther sum of before you, awards to a hideminity with Mexicol	American citizens under the amount of for which the issue of stock was not which was paid in cash from
	Spanish author, nesand lapse of some days, be troops, they dispersed to	on the 24th of August; Lo	the respect which in your judgment,	ard for the honor of the is due to a friendly po- seem to require. The jet between the Secre	ower inight, Treasury correspon- The pub- tarvol State the stock a	ic debt on the 20th ultimo, exclusive
•	ing followers were kill tigue, and the rest wer	ed, or died of hunger and e made prisoners. Of the in tried or executed. Sev	and her Catholic and herewith transiteral. The occurrence	najesty s minister pier	d me to give at \$51,500 in regard to printed bal	September, 1850, was \$92,560,395 into for the next usual year are estimated, which, with the probable unapones in the Treasury on the 30th.
~ 1,	of them were partiend friends and others, and	ed upon application of t instrest, about one num- were sent to Spain Of of these we have no off	fred foreign ambassade the the legislation of	ors, ministers and consider the country is deficient either, for the profee	uls. I think next, will that year, that year, that year, to thou or pun-	rive, as the probable available mean he sum of \$63,258,743 (9) en deemed proper, in view of the l es consequent upon the acquestio
- ,	Such is the melanch	oly result of this illegal	and Your attention	is. I therefore reconsideration of Congressis figure invited to the etween the United St	question of next fi-cal such mann	om Mexico, that the estimates for year should be laid before Congress or as to distinguish the expenditure
-	though rash and unto	y false and fraudulent re the law of their coun- inded expectations of as initial revolutions in o	ther have been recei	for a convention upon ved trom her Britann entiary, but it seems to	this subject the Treast in Majesty': The tota o be in many estimated	d expenditures for the next is callyea it \$12,892,290-19, of which there is
	Too severe a judgment indignant sense of the	can haidly be passed, by community, upon those to	the respects preferal who, regulated by re- vet are laid before	ble that the matter riprocal legislation, you, showing the tern int is willing to offer, a	Documents other than is which the our new ladden meass	the ordinary purposes of the Governs those consequent upon the acquisiti ferritories, and deducting the paymen the public debt, the sum of \$33.
-	led away the ardor love of political liberature the Government	v. The correspondence and that of Spain, relationships and that of Spain, relationships and the correspondence of the correspondence	ting the subject shall From the account	ay adopt, if some arra not be made. mpanying copy et a ne at Washington, and	angement on 198 09; and rectly the reply of tracted in	nd for the purposes connected direct with those Territories, and in the see obligations of the Government, consequence of their acquisition, the
	Although these on fortested the protection Government may, so	n of their country, ye area is consistent with it	the the Department of the bon a part of the bon	of State thereto, it will gesty's government is o ndary line between Or n should be authoritati	l appear that of \$9.549. lestrous that If the vegon and the reference	101 11 lews of the Secretary of the Treasure to the expenditures required by thesall be net by corresponding action of
(for their unotiended to	intins and friends, as We being themselves. Accord	ill as out, and that an i	ntention was expresse appropriation to defray	d to apply to part of Co the expense ance there Your at-	ngress, and appropriations made in act with, there will be an estimated una lance in the Treasury on the 30th.
	EnitediStates, engage	heen, pared, and none w resease of such citizens of d in this unlassion enterp ment in Spain; but it is	proper appropria	tion recommended for the adjustment of c ed States against Porti	laims of citi- lowing, ai igal has been appropriate	20,365,443,90, wherewith to mee the public debt due on the first Jul nounting to \$6,237,931,35, as well a tons which must be made beyond the
	of that country may in any ground of expect	by he coussiered as afformation that the Choverume the terester, feel itself it	ding concluded, and the art of The first instalm Portugal jell due	e ratifications have been ent of the agrount to on the 30th of Septer	nevehanged. Tunates. o be paid by In thus abortlast, and account o	referring to the estimated expenditual tour newly acquired Territories, I see hope that Congress will concur wi
	any obligation of de- tion or pardon of suf- fenders ugainst the the	per and inject to execute to any the factors of the property o	The president to the provisions ated.	of the French Republ of the convention, has case of the General Ar t he accepts the trust	ic, according in the des been selected = pursued t instrong; and ; express o	ire that a liberal course of policy in owards them, and that every oblig 7 implied, entered into in consequentistion, shall be fulfilled by the inos
	If we desire to maint	hin our respectability at eth, it behooves as to en- the neutrality nets pass- of, as far as may be, the	torce, satisfaction he to ed by of two nations.	sels in acting as the co- with which France neere and lasting amit	ommon friend ral appropriate The value The value riscal weather	riations for that purpose life of our domestic exports for the r, as compared with those of the pro- bit an increase of \$13,646,322. A
	But what gives a p	vith condign pullishment becyliar criminality to the st under the lead of Sr	ns m. for the kind re- anish Amin Bey, on t	Tovernment has expresseption—given to the She occasion of his rece On the 28th of February	oultan's agent, view this out visit to the would searly last, a de-	condition of our trade with foreign nem to present the most flattering be prosperity. An examination of the control of the con
	of cupidity Mone	Enid of catzens of the Lingth, with many, in me by was advanced by in- posiderable amounts, to	hyid! Mr Marsh, the	ressed by the Secretar American Minister at hun to ask of the Tur i for the Hungarians, the	Constantino creased v kish Govern- be found	ports, however, will show that the alite of our exports for the fiscal yea in the high price of cotton, which pre- ents half of that year, which price
	issued by danpez; a discount, and for the lends and multiper military.	old, doubtless, at a very payment of which they remark of Cuba, of which	tar e el within the de aublic remove to the c iterer both Houses of	ominions of the Subbi sountry—On the 3d of Congress—passed—a r sident to authorize the	me Porte, to since dec f March last. The vi- esolution, re- visions,	lined about one-half fue of our exports of bread-tuffs an which it was supposed the incentiv and large importations from abroad
	ernment of that I-m derived, were pieds	hd, from whatever some et ed, as well as the good fo bested to be estationable	to be of a public vess the of kossuff and live All The instruction	el to convey to this c inspeciates in captivity on above referred to v	sountry Louis have green y. 921, in 1 was complied 948,653	ally augmented, has tallen from \$65 \$47, to \$20,051,373 in 1850, and to in 1851, with a strong probability, an at to a certainty, of a still further red
٠	these means of paying to be obtained by a prevolution. None w	recess of bloodshed, was it deny that those who long neginal fore an Stat	f, and Governor Kossi set on on the 10th of ex. by board of the U	urkish (vovernment, ha ath and his companion September last they steam-frigute Miss	s from prison, in the cu embarked on The a issippi, which last fiscal	rrent year rgregate values of rice exported duri year, as compared with the previou
	means like these, to see a second and the ner	are far more outpable the co-sitous whem they and sible parties in the proce- tre invasion of Cuba so	dre to Congress. Go eding Gibralter, for the em to land, and may	carry into effect the vernor Kassith left the ne purpose of making i shortly be expected in	Mississippi at which, value to Eng- n visit to Eng- New York — decrease	that a decrease amounting to \$46 cith a decline in the values of the e to for the same period, make an aga in these two articles of \$1,156,751.
	an undertaking with try, violate its awa-	th coolings and system the should degree the read put to heard to hear	count has expressed he ves of interposition of and his associate	e. This country ha	ments for the toreign is half of himself promote is been justive the farm	olicy which dictated a low rate of du merchandise, it was thoughd by thos if and established it, would tend to long population of this country, by it
	whether further logic the perpetration of the No modification in	uch offences in fainte. The night to hazard the	peace and it is recom-	are asylum for those vided from their own hor mended to Congress fovernor Kossuth, and	nes in Europe; products to consider in The fe	lemand and raising the price of agric in foreign markets bregoing facts, however, seem to sholly that no such result has follow
	notions of alterion.	o violate its laws upon or reforming governme principle is not only reas riance with public laws	his in lous, brought honable verved and treather but is the earnest	ither by its authority. fed. Ily to be hoped that t	shall be re- standing the differences England	of this policy. On the contrary, no the repeal of the restrictive corn l , the foreign demand for the products
	engished into the co our own. But while Government, it may	oles, of other nations as t such are the sentiments to added that every in presumed to be able to de-	of this i the governmen depen- the Sandwich I	sometime past been per t of the French reput slands, may be peaceal to secure the independ	olic and that of short cre oly and durably Europe	n tartner has steadily declined, so perand subsequent formule in a po- have been happily replaced by full parative abundance of food.
	possessions against together to attack t United Saies, at all	ioauthorized individuals sem. The Government times since its establis	of the imparted so mi	before the events whi uch importance to the tes on the Pacific, we see of the Hawaiian	possessions of statistics acknowledged mestic e	be seen, by recurring to the com- tion the past year, that the value of sports has been increased in the sing otton, by \$40,000,000 over the value
	of the country, from	a-Sought to restrain the c i entering into controvers, and to observe all the d arily period of the Gover	This Governm	ent was first in taking leading powers of E	that step, and export for	or the year preceding. This is not cased general demand for that article t crop of the preceding year, which eased demand and on augmented pr
	of these laws were	purpose. The main pro- re-enacte, by the act of nongst other things, it	April. ! our vessels engages on	regard in the whole fish that they be in the cou-	erresument for the councilors, and by the going for rse of the great to that of	rward to market be only equal in quif the year preceding, and be sold at t
	clared that it any p or jurisdiction of th foot, or provide, or	erson shall, within the to b United States, begin, o prepare the means for an	r -et on between the v y mili- or from We were al	ust, at no distant day vestern coast of North so influenced by a de-	America and Value of least 54	res, then there would be a falling off our exports for the present fiscal yer 0,000,000, compared with the amo or the year ending 50th June, 1851.
	thence against the foreign prince or Si people with whom	territory or dominion atecor of any colony dis the United States are at	of may i islands should drictor er great mariti pance, i dependent con	not pass under the con me State, but should r dition, and so be nece merce of all nations.	emain in an in- essible and use- trom th	production of gold in California for t ema to promise a large supply of tha at quarter for some time to come. Th
	a high misdemeand and then then then then then then then then	inding shell be deemed g ir, and shell be fined not c colors, and imprisoned in and this law has been ci	a more greatly enhance	tance of these consider sed by the sudden and ic interests of the Unit	ations has been or attended to the states have prices in	nerease of the currency of the worl dod with its usual results. These ha partially disclosed in the enhance and a rising spirit of speculation and
	Government, from In proclaiming a neutrality and con-	nd adhering to the dec intervention, the United	trino of steadily pursu States It is gratify	ed. ing, not only to those	islands will be abroad. to these who consider tions of	nding to over-trading, as well at h Unless some salutary check shall be tendencies, it is to be feared that it foreign goods beyond a healthy den
٠,	have not followed tions; they have have been followed by one of the most	the lead of other civilingken the lead-themselv by others. This was a smin-of modern Betist	zed na. the commerce es, and who favor the dmitted fusion of relig a savage state	al interests of nations e progress of knowled ion, to see a communi- and attain, such a des	, but also to all this cou- ge and the dif- ty emerge from done in	nury, will lead to a sudden drain of a netals from us, bringing with it, a former times, the most disastra- tes to the business and capital of the
*	men, who said in pa crown. "that, if he of neutrality, he s Ametics, in the da	rhament, while a ministe wished for a guide in a hould take that laid do	eystem It is much quility of the	issant sens. to be deplored that th Mexican republic sho	re internal tran- uld again be so- during	ple. xports of specie to liquidate our fore the past fiscal year have been \$24,
	act of Congress of ing year, by an ac	n; and we see, in fact, 1519 was foll inved, the si of the Parleament of E	light the republic and to secred, comparative r agland, pations of the	the United States, it has wpose that the most fi future might, with a	d enjoyed such of special avorable anticidegree of confi-	e amount of specie imported. The e during the first quarter of the press we been \$14,651,827. Should spec- be exported at this rate for the re-
ļ.	to that time ther land, except certain the reign of George	e had been no similar law in highly penal statutes p a 11, prohibiting English	in Eng. been thwarted issed in Tamaulipas, o subjects Having receiv	by the recent outbreat in the right bank of the ed information that p	k in the State of metallice Rio Bravo.— June, 1	narters of this year, it will drain fit currency during the year ending \$52, the enormous amount of \$58,66
. 1	of which statutes for the purpose of the throne, about	reign service, the avove was, that foreign armie- restoring the house of S i not be strengthened by	d object. United States Taised apprehending tuart to by others. I ca	had taken part in the i that their example mis used orders to be issu	nsurrection, and finance consider	s present prosperous condition of our s, it will become the duty of Cong r the best mode of paying off the pub orsent and anticipated surplus in the
į į	from England here All must see that the laws referred to having three or f	e fi- d ficulties may arise in countries of seculties of se	try now clamation upo	nting any hostile exp being set on foot in a nited States. I likewis a the subject, a copy of arc.you This appears by the obligation	violation of the extraor ployed which is here.	ld not be absorbed by appropriation dinary character, this surplus should in such way, and under such restric ss may enact, in extinguishing the o
	small inlets, from	pumber of ports and hard some of which unlowful	expedi. general duties	of good neighborhan	reaties and the Ryay	t of the nation. ference to the act of Congress, approber; 1650, it will be seen that, in co
. `	ces with none, he	ily set forth, without the at, against the possessions with all but entanging a long been a maxim with the property of the pro	z allian across the Ist	the two oceans by mentions of Tehuantepec,	undertaken the is provunder a grant of State of	certain concessions by the State of ded that the "United States shall pa Texas the sum of ten millions of debearing five per cent. interest, and
-	Our true mission or impose upon of ment, by artifice o and show by our	is not to proposite our constructions our form of lorce; but to teach by e uccess, moderation and	govern- secuted with tample, ent to such st justice, United States	energy whenever Mex ipulations with the Go as should impart a fee	probably be pro- nice should con able has evernment of the States.	the end of fourteen years, the inter- lf yearly, at the Treasury of the
	the blessings of se ges, of free institu	t-government, and the tions. Let every people ke and alter its politica	choose terprise.	should invest their pro	perty in the en- ded "th	e same section of the law it is furthe at no more than five millions of sa c issued until the creditors of the Stan ds and other certificates of stock of

	and the state of t
THE MIN	ERS' JOURNAL, AND P
rision will be Tream	sury, and approved by the President of the mined, and fitted States.
subject, this spore	ribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, and marble wed. It has been published in all the leading manen peners in the commercial cities of the United shle di
e construction State	s, and all persons hodding claims of the kind fied in the foregoing proviso were required to fixed to heir release (in the form thus prescribed) in the min., a
has sought to day of the greatest has	survey of the United States, on or before the first survey of October, 1851. Although this publication been continued from the 25th day of March, hood of yet up to the 1st of October last, comparative.
which promi- ly fe	w releases had been filed by the creditors of ized of wield!
tinue to exert ished	ne authorities of the State of Texas, at the re- t, of the Secretary of the Treasury, have furnly a schedule of the public debt of that State, lest fit ted prior to her admission into the Union, with
of Nicaragua 11	by of the laws under which each class was con- ed. Ret lave, from the documents furnished by the Sizu engage
tions, and the in m	exas, determined the classes of claims which i ritorie by judgment fall within the provisions of the Act ployed ongress of the 9th of September, 1850.
n restored, and Text have been or ferre	being officially informed of the acceptance, by leges, as, of the propositions contained in the act red to, I caused the stock to be prepared; and the initions which are to be isospid unconditionally.
ween the two bear	of January, 1851, have been for some time ever, by to be delivered to the State of Texas. The
the St. John to auth	authorized any one to receive this stock, and it anis in the Treasury Department, subject to the
when the canal cording to the original the	the releases required by law to be deposited in tary. Treasure, not having been filed there, the re-
ble part of the last	ning five millions have not been issued. This from amount of the stock will be withheld from Tex that will the conditions upon which it is to be deliving the conditions upon which it is to be deliving the conditions of that will be the conditions upon which it is to be deliving the conditions.
etween the two mo	d/shall be complied with by the creditors of that te, unless Congress shall otherwise direct by a diffication of the law any last annual message to which I respectfully legisly
son the Man- st on the Paci- to and all of them	er, I stated briefly the reasons which induced the percent a modification of the present Tariff, making converting the id valorem into a specific duty, the converting the idvalorem into a specific duty,
vill liberally re-; whoy which slone; ter of carried into sho	erever the article imported was of such a characteristic as to permit it; and that such a discrimination racte full be made in favor of the industrial pursuits of The
en the contend- wi	r own country, as to encourage home production continued excluding foreign competition mars. The numerous trands which continue to be practicated.
island, that the val	ed upon the revenue, by idse invoices and under com- inations, constitute an unanswerable reason for ion co- ppting specific instead of ad valorem duties in cases where the nature of the commodity does show
ina remains un- no	of torbid it. A striking illustration of these fraud- til be exhibited in the Report of the Secretary of Treasury, showing the custom-house valuation senter.
nd of the made- ! of sound allowance ! so	articles imported under a former law, subject to in the period duties, when there was no inducement to issue
grees Our com- ad	derivaluation, and the custom-house valuations the same articles, under the present system of lake valorem duties, so greatly reduced as to leave cipa doubt of the existence of the most dugrant abushous
sequence of the se ir ports on the of inglishinderstood on	s under the existing laws. This practical evasion afree the present law, combined with the languishing other indition of some of the great inferests of the coun-
American Com- de be placed, in re- a	c, caused by over-importations and consequent processed prices, and with the failure in obtaining again oreign market for our increasing surplus of bread pleet
at the courts of eq	nifs and provisions, has induced measure to re- immend a modification of the existing tariff the The report of the Secretary of the Interior, which that communication, will present a
ggregate reveltity i co	ndensed statement of the operations of that imperioriant department of the Government It will be seen that the cash sales of the public hav
ole means for the ha th nme period were ha	ads exceed those of the preceding year, and that full lere is reason to anticipate a still further increase. When the large donations which have true
nding 30th June, be so 15 725 995 v	een made to many of the States, and the hocial you mants to individuals as a reward for military seriors. This fact furnishes very gratifying evident
4,967,901 d vere 217,517,130. c	ence of the growing wealth and prosperity of our list of ountry list of section and option of the control of th
,556 n ,695 a	nencing the survey of the public lands in California can and Oregon. Surveying parties have been organ-the and and some process has been made in establish-the
\$217,517,130 m	ng the principal base and merculan three. During the her legislation and additional appropriations will be of eccessary before the proper subdivisions can be urg
100 paid under the t	hose remote parts of our territory
g the amount of Ver the late treaty be of stock was an I	iding for the appointment of three Commostoners to settle private land claims in California. Three bersons were mainediately appointed, all of whom, however, decimed accepting the office, in consecutive to the consecution of the consecution
imo, exclusive of p	pience of the madequacy of the compensation.— has his-rs were promptly selected, who, for the same reason also declined; and it was not until late in the
\$52,560,395 26 year are estimated	eason that the services of suitable persons could be true ecured. A majority of the commissioners could be secured in this city on the 10th of September has, the
on the 30th June 13	when detailed instructions were given including to add to their dintes. Their first meeting for the address section of business will be held in San Francisci re.
view of the large of	oo, on the Sth day of the present month. I have thought it proper to refer to these facts, not the cause of the delay in filling the land.
efore Congress in e expenditures so	remainstrat, but to call Value attention to the property of increasing the compensation of the com-
nextúrcul veur are i i	sponsibility, and the compensation should be such as to command men of a high order of talent und the most unquestionable integrity. The proper disposal of the mineral lands of California, and the state of the st
of the Government, in the acquisition of its graph on sum of \$33,343,-	forms is a subject surrounded by great than the sur, the
naected directly or and in the finish- Government, con-	In my last annual message, I recommended as here ye and sale of them in small parcels, under such restrictions as would effectually guard against monopoly and speculation. But, upon further information and in deference to the opinion of persons fatter and in deference to the opinion of persons fatter.
of the Treasury in	miliar with the subject. I am inclined to change that recommendation, and to advise that they be permuted to remain, as at present, a common field open to the enterprise and industry of all our citizens, till
nding action on the	turther experience shall have developed the cast point of cy to be ultimately adopted in regard to them. It is an action to suffer the inconveniences that now exist for each
estimated unappro- on the 30th June, ewith to meet that	a short period, than by premature legislation, to fas- ten on the country a system founded in error, which may place the whole subject beyond the future con- th
the first July fol- 1 35, as well as any ade beyond the as-	trol of Congress. The agricultural lands should however be surveyed dand brought into market with as little delay as pos- [e
ted expenditures ou Ferritories, I may will concur with me	sible, that the titles may become settled, and the inhabitants stimulated to make permanent improvements, and enter on the ordinary pursuits of life — h
e of policy may be to every obligation. in consequence of	To effect these objects, it is desirable that the necessary provision be made by law for the establishment of land offices in California and Oregon, and for the efficient procedured the surveys at an ear-
d by the most libe- sports for the last	ly day. Some difficulties have occurred in organizing the h Therefored governments of New Mexico and Utah; in
nose of the previous 13,646,322. At first with foreign nations a flattering hopes of	and, when more accurate information statuted of the causes, a further communication will be made on that subject.
ination of the details show that the in- the fiscal year is to	In my last annual communication to Congress 1 to recommended the establishment of an Agricultural of Bureau, and I take the occasion again to invoke to
on, which prevailed ir, which price has	your favorable consideration of the subject. Agriculture may justly be regarded as the great interest of our people. Four-fifths of our active t
readstuffs and pro- the incentive of a from abroad would	population are employed in the cultivation of the resoil, and the rapid expansion of our settlements over new territory is daily adding to the number of those control to the control of the cultivation of
dlen from \$68,701 n 1950, and to \$21,- probability, amount-	engaged in that vocation. Justice and sound policy, therefore, alike require that the Government should use all the means authorized by the Constitution to promote the interests and welfare of that important
ill further reduction exported during the h the previous year.	class of our fellow ettizens. And yet it is a small- lar fact that, whilst the manufacturing and commer- cal interests have engaged the attention of Congress
inting to \$460,917, alues of the exports , make an aggregate	during a large portion of every session, and our partial statutes abound in provisions for their protection and be encouragement, little has yet been done directly for
of \$1:156,751. low rate of duties on ought by those who	the advancement of agriculture. It is tune that this reproach to our legislation should be removed; and it sincerely hope that the present Congress will not close their labors without adopting efficient means
ould tend to benefit country, by increas- price of agricultural	to supply the omission of those who have preceded them. An Agricultural Bureau, charged with the duty
er, seem to show in- it has followed the e contrary, notwith-	of collecting and disseminating correct information as to the best modes of cultivation, and of the most effectual means of preserving and restoring the fer-
rictive corn laws in rithe products of the declined, since the	thity of the soil, and of procuring and distributing seeds and plants and other vegetable productions, with instructions in regard to the soil, climate, and
mine in a portion of placed by full crops food.	freatment best adapted to their growth, could not fail to be, in the language of Washington, in his last annual message to Congress, a "very cheap instru-
to the commercial the value of our do- sed in the single item	ment of immense national benefit." Regarding the Act of Congress approved 28th of September, 1850, granting bounty lands to persons
over the value of that This is not due to for that article, but to	munificence, an anxious desire has been left by the
year, which created augmented price for the cotton cop now ily equal in quantity	give prompt effect to its provisions. All the means within their control were, therefore, brought into re-
nd be sold at the pre- be a falling off in the sent ascal year, of at	I um gratified to be able to state that near one hun- dred thou-sand applications have been considered and
with the amount ex- h June, 1851. Salitornia for the past	short space of nine months. If adequate provision be made by law to carry into effect the recommendations of the Department, it is confidently expected
supply of that metal e to come. This large ry of the world must	that, before the close of the next fiscal year, all who are entitled to the benefits of the act will have received their warrants. The Sagretary of the Interior has appropriated in his
ilts. These have been the enhancement of eculation and adven-	report various amendments of the laws relating to pensions and bounty lands, for the purpose of more
, as well at home as ceheck shall be given feared that importa-	Government, to all of which I invite your particular attention.
a healthy demand in iden drain of the pro- ring with it, as it has most disastrous con-	the large accessions to our Indian population con- sequent upon the acquisition of New Mexico and California, and the extension of our settlements into
capital of the Ameri-	No material change has taken place Within the
idate our foreign debi we been \$24,263,979 corted. The exports or of the present asca	ry and west of the Mississippi river. We are at peace with all of them; and it will be a source of
Should specie con the for the remaining will drain from our	pleasure to you to learn that they are gradually advancing in civilization and the pursuits of social life. Along the Mexican frontier, and in California, and
year ending 30th ocupt of \$58,607,308.	Oregon, there have been occasional manifestations of unfriendly feeling, and some depredations committed. I am satisfied, however, that they resulted
e duty of Congress to ing oil the public debt surplus in the Treasu	more from the destitute and starving condition of the Indians than from any settled hostility toward the whites. As the settlements of our citizens pro-
appropriations of a surplus should be em restrictions, a	mainly rely for subsistence is driven off or destroyed, and the only alternative left to them is starvation or
ougress, approved 91	condition of things, whether justice and humanity, as well as an enlightened economy, do not require that, instead of seeking to omish them for offences
en that, in considera the State of Texas, i states shall pay to the	which are the result of our own policy towards them, we should not provide for their immediate wants and encourage them to engage in agriculture.
millions of dollars, u interest, and redeem ars, the interest pay asprey of the United	and to rely on their labor, instead of the chase, for the means of support. Various important treaties have been negotiated
asury of the United aw it is further provi	With different tribes during the year, by which their title to large and valuable tracts of country has been

n the form thus prescribed) in the mited States, on or before the first 1551. Although this publication	min., a survey about o	of the line of the line ne hundre	late of the had been d and full	e last con n made th ry miles	imunicai ience Wo	NW BIU I	The which	in our sestone de was ten
1 -4 -4 Ontal nation annuagetives	The ized or	commissi a scale t and atte	er mines. on, on ou which exi ided with	r part, w. perience i unneces	proved t	ense.—	autho: phia i	rities of a reporte tested at
of the State of Texas, at the re- tary of the Treasury, have furn- of the public debt of that State.	Oreer lof the f	pave, ther number of nits. cont	efore, bee persons e ustent wit	m issued imployed the the se	for the re within the Lety of the	te smal- hose en-	shire, tract	roment. is also has bec ress at it
r admission into the Union, with i under which each class was con- documents furnished by the State	Retu	ion of the irus bave d in takir	vice, and r importa been recong the cen	nt duties eived from sus in the	n all the States a	officers nd Ter-	dock attent	on the lion to the
ned the classes of claims which I Il within the provisions of the Act 9th of September, 1850.	ritories	, except (California the enum full aepo is control	. The superation 1	n that S	tate has	tion i	ion with highly iveness
ly informed of the acceptance, by positions contained in the act re- the stock to be prepared; and the	he reg	retted, as	is control it has p making a nuong	revenicu the decen	nial appo	ointment	merce ries o	pected to e, and the over its vice Naval
h are to be issued unconditionally, st of five per cent, from the 1st 1851, have been for some time ered to the State of Texas. The	the act	approved hat the re- cill then b	l May 23. turns will r: lost in	1850. I soon be making t	received he neces	l, and no	ed an oppo pupil	id impro rtunities s quite
y one to receive this stock, and it easury Department, subject to the	points quired	ent, and by law	in transi endent of i d, under t	nitting to the Seven	th Censi	mies re- mais dili-	Milit	ovement ary Aca nen wak academi
equired by law to be deposited in thaving been filed there, the re- ions have not been issued. This	tary c	f the inte	rior, in ci il the stat s of the m	assitying istical inf iarshals :	ormation and it is	derived believed	meat well	hed to is for n as for cr
estock will be withheld from Tex- tions upon which it is to be deliv- plied with by the creditors of that	that w	then the t more pe	vork shall rfect view d social o er been p	the comp of the proposition	pulation of a gre	, wealth.	rarel	months he advan y been stated in
gress shall—otherwise direct—by a he law , hal message to which I respectfully etly the reasons which induced me	value legisli	of such (Mion. Can	a work, a: hardly b	s the ba se over-e cress wil	sis of en stimated i lose no	; and I time in	jecte perii	by mea d and pr utendent
modification of the present Tariff, and valorem into a specific duty, sele imported was of such a charac-	makir the el style	ig the ap assification worthy et	propriations, and the subje	os neces to nublist	sary te i the res	compiete ults in a	try	i the Atl iss becu he estim me Corp
 t; and that such a discrimination in favor of the industrial pursuits of , as to encourage home production ig foreign competition 	comp	e want of ensation to asls. and o	a uniforr be allow commissio	red distric	tanorne civil and	crimina	to be year T	e \$5,856 heing \$ he estim
frauds which continue to be prac- venue, by false myones and under- itute an unanswerable reason for	comp	, is the call laint. I the laws	would rec on the W	ich vexat ommend hole subj	ion, inju- a thorou ect, and far as no	stice, and igh revis- the adop- acticable.	S2,2	ns Depai 210,959-1 isioned isio coasi
e instead of ad valorem duties in the nature of the commodity does striking illustration of these frauds I in the Report of the Secretary of	shoul	d be unifor	rm, and p ry service	which to subject	he office t will be	r may be	and	fornia, a some slip ats and r
owing the custom-house valuation ted under a former law, subject to when there was no inducement to	sente In	d in the re iny last si	port of the must mes- ing that y to improv	e secreta eage I ga	ve briefi seed the	y my rea	- and	iery: deem it a correct there sl
and the custom-house valuation- cles, under the present system of es, so greatly reduced as to leave existence of the most diagrant abu-	cipal	rivers. Bi	id recons	nended t	hat appr	opristion	e per	priations from the d- and si
isting laws. This practical evasion iw, combined with the languishing ie of the great inferests of the coun-	ulrea other be of	dy been c e as migh public ar	ominence treem to id general	u, and for the Wisd imports n urged.	lom of C lace. W	ongress to thout re	o per J	e, and o vision of The repo nmunica
over-importations and consequents, and with the failure in obtaining to for our increasing surplus of breadstons, has induced meagain to re-	ject.	to call! The wo	rear auen orks en me	any of the	harbon	were le	it me	gress, oj at. At the el
dification of the existing tariff the Secretary of the Interior, which his communication, will piesent it	the then	resi numb Lesi numb	ne elemei ers of live	ns, which	et amour	ats of pro	mil n- 26:	il Touter les; the 2 miles; n \$3,421
ement of the operations of that im- tient of the Government on that the cash sales of the publi- ose of the preceding year, and the	veni have	ent harbo been ext	rs on the l po⊶d to the te the imi	luke». N hat dange: hortunce (rous navi of this su	gution ca hiect. Th	iri at	The leng 18,349 n at 615,2
to auticipate a still further increase the large donations which have large of the States, and the libera	trus	de north Ltheir upp Lhands	west appe seal will s in a mer	receive t	he coust	deration	at Po	\$1,172.1 st office rough the The am
duals as a reward for military ser lact furnishes very gratifying ev owing wealth and prosperity of or	of the	a harbor he unobst	and inlet ructed ha	s on the s is igaineir s. Our s	en-coast. of our i effence	aigo rive Is are no	rs got w em	ates, (exc n, which ibraced
asures have been adopted for con rvey of the public lands in Californ Surveying parties have been organ	ir extend is emp	ending to sty into, a value of t	the source and form a he public hanced b	es of the part of t lands in t	great riv the Missi hose reg	iona wou i-sippi, si	ud mi	cut.) excules, at a The who ates, on
progress has been made in e-tables al base and incredian lines. But to and additional appropriations will be re the proper subdivisions can	tho:	e waters his great	from obst interest, orgress t	ructions. I deem it o make :	in view my dui such apr	, thereio ly again propriatio	to di	here we scontinue The gro
general land system extended over arts of our territory Moreh last, an act, was trassed by	er for an	their imp	orovenicular of the D	elts of the on of the	e Missis	sein nex sippi, wi s that ha	ith off	cal year inked in: ficers of ostuges. (
appointment of three Commissione or land claims in California. The minediately appointed, all of who need accepting the office, in cons	n, bec	ved so di	astrous to completed se of pre	that reg	reports	thereof a	pc 2:	et-office. The exp 20,599-4
madequacy of the compensation, romptly selected, who, for the san clined; and it was not until late in the services of suitable persons could	he of	before ye The protection the adjact	ou etion of ou ent Mexic cour bore	ur southw an State der, has c	estern f s. agains claimed	rontier, a t the Indi	nd in isn 18 est P	irstiation ail servi 332 and 1 ost office
najority of the commissioners co ity, on the 19th of September in instructions were given them in a	n- and	last seed additional	on, to add	i. Congr optiny n itofmot	ess navi ecomnici inted inc	ng ianed. udution tl m specia	unt les	iyable to nymg u l tures of
times. Their first meeting for the business will be hold in San Francista of the present month. The properto refer to these facts, it	rer	nained to incaus i	that servi he done is at my dis rd to that	was to m sposal. A service th	ake ure Accordin at could	gly, all to properly	the all	The reuding the ble to 1 45.747
the cause of the delay in filling to ut to call your attention to the praising the compensation of the co-	he spa	ired from that from	other qui	dicers of	high rep	ntation be	een p	8 65-100 receding The rec ist, did n
The office is one of great labor and ind the compensation should be su d men of a high order of talent and to onable integrity	ne an	1 to the tr	posts line prought ne ibes they time has	not velo	elansed :	o realiso	all q	ie presei uarter, s ot be set
disposal of the invieral lands of Co opert surrounded by great difficulti- uial message, I recommended the s of them to small parcels, under such	ili- the ex ari ur- the	benefits angement y will eff as. The	that are e is, but I h ectually c natives o	expected ave every heck the fibe cour	y reason ir marau itry, whi	to hope t ding expe	hat he	stimate (e made. ir short (he reven
yould effectually guard against mor- pulation. But, upon further inform ference to the opinion of persons is subject. I am inclined to change to	fa- ple	de for the aces of re all adapte	support fuge and d to this y hope th	predator	ent, are 'y warfa	remarks re; and	we c	o furthe he reven urrent fi or the ye
on, and to advise that they be perious as at present, a common field of use and industry of all our citizens.	nt-bu wn pr ull	ied with ess it. By the tre	the greate	est vigitar indatupe l	ice, can Ilidalgo s	entirety « we are bo	nng d ub≻ t	ound nee marters In the
ence shall have developed the best positively adopted in regard to them. If the inconveniences that now exist I, than by premature legislation, to	for eq	on of the ual dilige ude with:	e territor savage to nce and our terri	ribes Wit energy" itory or si	hin our t as if the zain×t ou	ordet "V same W r citizens	vith h	ecomme no deeme esa Con; reasury.
untry a system founded in error, who whole subject beyond the future cless. The world subject beyond the future cless. The world subject beyond the future of the surveyon the surveyor that the surveyor the surveyo	on- th	ive endea: is provision the office	vored to c on of the t rs comma execum te	omply, w reaty. O inding on	riar as p rders hav that fron	ossible, V re brengi itler to co	ven t	nore that by it for the Posti except of
nto market with as little delay as p titles may become settled, and the inlated to make permaaent impro	10- 60 10- 91 10- 11	mally wit id to make ew to the	h our owi • all thèir • attainme • en given	n entitled plans and nt of this	to then arrange object.	r protecti ments wi Instruct	ion ; t ith a] ions t	were sub He now Ier rates antil just
iter on the ordinary pursuits of life e-objects, it is desirable that the sion be made by law for the establi- offices in California and Oregon,	ne~∤ar ish-im and;ei	id Agent ake the c tigens app	s among i lauses des sly also to	these trib agned for a those of	the prot Mexico	ection of I have	our no	He als printed r simple a
nt pro-common of the surveys at an outlies have occurred in organizing overnments of New Mexico and U	the bl	lly carrie e that, i	doubt the d into effe n spite o : States o	ect. Nev of all ou of Mexico	erthiese, r efforts, may hi	nt is pro ome of shife	the teed,	classes of dations of tion. The p
note accurate information shall be eauses, a further communication but subject. Button communication to Congre	will a	To the d	have, fro afficulties entioned, ico, those	of defendi are super	ng our o -added,	wn territ in defen	ding	now been and, into through the who
d the establishment of an Agricult. I take the occasion again to invite consideration of the subject.	ural fr oke tr n	om the fa cops with alitary for	et that won her lim see on the	ve have i its, and the Mexica	no right i hat there n=side=1	to etation 13 no effic to co-ope	our rient rute	mass of of the in lation.
e may justly be regarded as the g our people. Four-fifths of our ne are employed in the cultivation of rapid expansion of our settlements.	tive the the	ie case, tł itlier incri oll natura	wn. So less number ease than ease than ease than	r and acti dimini-h swards th	vity of oi the evil, at countr	ur troops as the Ind y where	wili lians they	there is supply ti portant possible.
is daily adding to the number of the net vocation. Justice and sound pol- ke require that the Government sho cans authorized, by the Constitution	iose e iey n ould n	ree-sary take and	he least re o subdue observe neither e	them, a treaties.	ind to co Until th	mpel the ni> shall l	nı to have	ferred, e and pre- addition length.
interests and welfare of that impor- ellow citizens. And yel it is a sh whilst the manufacturing and comi-	tunt fi 120- uer- p	on their The Ind eared of a	attack«. ians in Cal i peaceal	lifornia, v ole chura	cho had p	neviously dispose	y aj-	defective and oth crimes
have engaged the attention of Cong ige portion of every session, and and in provisions for their protection ent, little has yet been done directly	our c and to y for to	ommitted on of the er were (æ friends) several æ reinforcei lrawn froi	ets of hos ments ser m the Pac	tility. A it to the l cific, the	is a large Mexican military t	por- fron- lorce	scale of cording is often modes of
nent of agriculture. It is time that our legislation should be removed; ope that the present Congress will abors without adoping efficient m	and to	o its deten vithout ar	ied there i .cc. It c: i increase that meas	annot be of the a	increase riny; ai	rd, howe id I agai	ever. n re-	ment, in Many introduce difficult
omission of those who have preciditural Bureau, charged with the and disseminating correct informs	eded to duty #	ection of Linvite ubject, an	the frontie your atte d on other e report o	er. ntion to t r* connec	he sugge ted with	stions on this De	this	expires or conti- pened t been int
it modes of cultivation, and of the tans of preserving and restoring the soil, and of procuring and distribu	nost fer- d iting r	The appuring the ext, were	ropriation current reduced t	is for the fiscal yes arbelow	e suppor ir ending the estin	t of the i 30th of iute «nbm	June	subject relation ments h
ants and other vegetable products tions in regard to the soil, climate, est adapted to their growth, could the language of Washington, in his	and d not v	nction is ate your The exp	enditures	rable defic of that D	ciency, t cpartinei	o which it, for the	I in-	with be ces, it is is the la The C
age to Congress, a "very cheap in nense national benefit." y the Act of Congress approved 28 1850, granting bounty lands to per	stru- e th of B	stunates nd ending	h June last for the j June 30, ction of 3	year com 1853, are	mencing \$7,898,	1 t July		should, made ac so plain
en engaged in the military service of a great measure of national justice , an anxious desire has been felt by	the s	The Bougement of ited by t	ard of Cor f the affai he net of	nmiesion irs of the 3d Mari	ers, to w Military h last v	Asylum, vas entru	, cre-	every si public a
usted with its immediate execution i effect to its provisions. All the m control were, therefore, brought in expedite the adjudication of claims	ore-	um in the proved by actory tit	ted a site vicinity me, subject.	of this cit ect to the	y, which product	has bee ion of a	n ap-	appoint statutes der, sur
ed to be able to state that near one ad applications have been considered by thousand, warrants issued within of nine months. If adequate prov	iand 1	ubit the c upervisio	ort of the ondition o n of that ng the pre	the pu Departm	blic serv ent. Or	rice unde ir naval	r the	eimplity Congre An ac
law to carry into effect the recom he Department, it is confidently exp the close of the next fiscal year, all	men-	sefully en y extende in the var	mployed i d and inc ious quart	n giving oversing of ters of the	protectio ommerci globe, a	u to our r e and inte nd our da	wide- erests ig has	1850, c Capitol ved by thousar
to the benefits of the act, will have warrants. ctary of the Interior has suggested; our amendments of the laws relating	ia his	respect in	re afforde spired by e, and th	the justic	e and lil	erality o	f.our	
d bounty lands, for the purpose of marding against abuses and frauds of t. to all of which I invite your parti	cular	Haven, de munder S	pedition spatched ir John Fi c Seas, r	in seurc ranklin, i	h of the	British companio	com-	Senate, and it and ad
accessions to our Indian population in the acquisition of New Mexico and the extension of our settlement	con- o and o into	month of peril and s navigation	October, uffering i and the	after ha rom an u grigora c	iving un nknown of a nor	dergone and dang thern cli	great erous mate,	The such as nient h of Con
regon, have given increased lenefi to our relations with the aboriginal ial change has taken place with the condition and prospects of the	race.	their searc and navig The office	ny satisfa h, but wa ation from rs and me	th new c the unfr u of the e	ontributi equented xpeditio	ons to so l polar re n, having	ience gions. been	spectat tees an ture ny and
the condition and prospects of the who reside in the Northwestern Te t of the Mississippi river. We se all of them; and it will be a sour you to learn that they are gradually	re of	ull volunt ducted it Governme	cers for as to mee ent, it is s , that the	uggested t the en	ice, and tire appr as an ac	baving so obation of it of grad	o con- of the se and	Specim Keepin the add
civilization and the pursuits of social Mexican frontier, and in California re have been occasional manifestati	il life a, and one of	emolument he officer ring expe	its he ext s and me dition to t	ended to t n of like he South	them thu rating in Seas.	t were in the late o	ade 10 explo-	buildin mode o uninjui tion an
celling, and some depredations con- satisfied, however, that they re- the destitute and starving conditi a than from any settled hostility to	on of	Cossity of apportion	itly recon reorgani ing and e, providi	zing the fixing th	Naval e numbe	Establish rofo@c	ment, ers in	work tone of have a chitect
As the settlements of our citizen rds them, the game upon which for subsistence is driven off or destr y alternative left to them is starvat	they oyed,	the highe merit and entry into	r grades of capacity the servi	f the nav rather the ice, and fo	ry, havin nan senic or retirio	g references ority or d ig from t	iste of the ef-	of July time the pidity, nearly
t become us to consider, in view of f things, whether justice and hum in enlightened economy, do not re	f this anity; quire	incompet a measure arm of the	it, upon 'r ent to the e of econe e service	performs omy, as v the prov	ince of a rell as el ision las	ctive dut ficiency i st mentio	y. As in this	l ago terests necess
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MASHINGTON, December 2, 1851.

ALL MEDICINUS should be prepared by a Phylician. Dr. J. B. Rose's Celebrated Family Stediction of postage under the act of March and not take effect until the commencement of sent fiscal year. The accounts for the first r, and the operation of the reduced rates, will set to of the receipts for the present year can yet deep first two remeases on who hand is, however, that they will fall not those of the last year. The surplus of renues now on hand is, however, that they will fall not those of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of renues of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department, is required for the truly eminent Professors, Physick, Chapman, Climber of the Department of the Departmen sof the fiscal year are fully ascertained.

e last annual report, the Postmester General needed a reduction of postage to rates which med as low as could be productly adopted, unagrees was prepared to appropriate from the years, the following Valuable Family Medical to the mail services performed to the commendations of the superint of the Lepartment, a sum han equivalent to the mail services performed to the commendations of the five remains of the past the results of his experience for the past thirty years, the following Valuable Family Medical Report 2, 1851

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Sect 2, 1851

Low, Pottaville, Schuylkill county, Pa. Office, in Centre street, nearly opposite the American House.

Expectors to commendations of the past the results of his experience for the past thirty years, the following Valuable Family Medical Report 2, 1851

VILLIAN L. WHITNEY, ATTORNEY of the rest Omce.

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VILLI master General, in respect to letter postage, in letters from and to Culifornia and Oregon, ibstantially adopted by the last Congress.—
recommends adherence to the present letv recommends adherence to the present let-es, and advises against a further reduction-stified by the revenue of the Department. Iso recommends that the rutes of postage on matter be so revised as to render them more and more uniform in their operation upon all of printed matter. I submit the recommend the report to your favorable consideranublic statutes of the United States have en accumulating for more than sixty years, herspersed with private acts, are scattered erous volumes, and, from the cost of ness, Debility, and Relaxation. 30 cents.

Plant also are his rough. ole, have become almost inaccessible to the the community. They also exhibit much incongruity and imperfection of hasty legis. As it seems to be generally conceded that As it seems to be generally conceded that is no 'common law' of the United States to the defects of their legislation it is most important that legislation should be as perfect as le, defining every power intended to be conevery crime intended to be made punishable, escribing the punishment to be indicted. In a to some particular cases spoken of more or n to some particular cases spoken of more at the whole criminal code is now lamentably ty. A never-failing tenied and center the whole criminal code is now lamentably ive. Some offences are imperiently described, there are entirely omitted; so that flagrant is may be committed with impunity. The of punishment is not in all case-graduated acting to the degree and nature of the offence, and en rendered more unequal by the different so imprisonment, or pentientary comments in the different States. in the different States.

In laws of a permanent character have been luced into appropriation bills, and it is often ult to determine whether the particular clause as with the temporary act of which it is a part, ntinues in force. It has also frequently haptitude in the bills, with the title or general et of which they have no little connection or on. In this mode of legislation so many enacts have been heaped upon each other, and often but little consideration, man, in many instanions. 50 cente. have been heaped upon each other, and often but little consideration, that, in many instantian difficult to search out and determine what law

a Government of the United States is emphatically and government of written laws. The statutes of, therefore, as far as practicable, not only be accessible to all, but be expressed in language ain and simple as to be understood by all, and iged in such method as to give perspicuity to y subject. Many of the States have revised their casts with great and manifest herefit; and I mimend that provision be made by law for the interest that the politying their language, and reporting them to igress for its action.

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It cures Consumption when taken in time. In 50 cents and \$1 bottles.

Alterative or Blood Purifyer, for Serointa, Old Eruptions, and all diseases arising from an impure state of IOHN WILLIAMSON & JAS. COOPER. It cures Consumption when taken in time. In 50 cents | . the Blood, or a Constitution impaired by the use of a few doors East of the Pennsylvania Hall " Mi Couper will attend at all the Courts.

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Rheumatic Compound, an internal remedy for Rhessmarking, either acute or chronic. 50 cents.

Dyspeptic Compound, a sure cure for Dyspepsia, ds.

Nov. 22, 1551.

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WANTED, &G. Dyspeptic Compound, a sure cure for Dyspepsia, ds
household of persons can testify 50 cents.

Magic Linthrent, for Rhiemardson, Tooth eachersprends
and all pains of the body. 25 cents.

Tonic Mixture, for Chills, Fevers, and general debits
by A never-failing remedy. Accents

Compound Extract of Buchu, for all discusses of the
Kidneys and Bladder. 50 cents.

Croup Syrup. This remedy is never known to fall, and has saved thousands of children. 25 cents

Hair Tonic, to prevent Baildness, &c. Highly recommended by the late Dr. Physick. 50 cents. and all pains of the body. 25 cents.

Tonic Mixture, for Chills, Fevers, and general debit. ommended by the late Dr. Physick. Strenge. Astringem Compound, for Spitting Blood, Flooding, and all Bloody Discharges. 50 cents.
Nervous Cordial, for all Nervous conditions of the lystem, Neuralgin, &c &c. 50 cents. Pile Ointment ; will care in from 12 to 16 applica Pyeand Tetter Ointmente, Aure remedie. Woente Eye Water and Strengthening Plasters Superior For sale at B. BANNAN'S Bookstore grees for its action.

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B. WOOD, ATTORNEY AT LAW, -Ode-

WANTED, &c. Nov. 15, 1851.

VANTED.—At the Clover Hill Mines, in Cheterfield county, near Richmond, Vightia, Forty
VINERS to die and blust Coal. The rold le Blus
minous and castly dug. From one to two dollars per
day can be easily realized. It is preferred to give the
work by contract, either in small or large parcels
JAMES H. COX, President.
Clover Hill Chesterfield Mining CoNept 6, 1851.

Mept 6, 1551

WANTED-A PERSON TO SUPERINTEND

WA a Coal Mine, well situated in Western Virginia
Experience in Mining and references of the highest
character required. Address, New York City Post.

Office, Rox 3400, stating qualifications.

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time the work massquarced with commendable raplaying, and the foundations of both wings are now
incarly complete.

I again commend to your tavorable regard the insterests of the District of Columbia, and deem it only
necessary to remind youthat although its imbabiliant
have no voice in the choice of representatives in
Congress, they are not the less entitled to a just and
ilberal consideration in your legislation. My opinions on this subject were more fully expressed in
in ylast annual communication.

Other subjects were brought to the attention of
Congress in my last annual message, to which I
would respectfully refer. But there was one of
more than ordinary interest, to which I sgain in
vite your special attention. I allude to the recommendation for the appointment of a commission to
settle private claims against the United States.

Justice to individuals, as well as to the Government,
imperatively demands that some more convenient

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and Dyspeptice.—Dr. J. B. Houghton's Pepsia, Twa
Digestive Fluid or Gestric Juice, prepared from Benthere of the Ox, after directions
of Baron Llebig, the great Physiological Chamist, by
J. B. Houghton, M. D., Phitadelphia. This is truly a
would respectfully refer. But there was one of
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