Philadelphia, Jan. 2d, 1845.



Saturday Morning, Jan. 25, 1845.

VOLNEY B. PALMER, At his Real Estate and Coal Agencies No 69. Pine Street, Philadelphia,
No. 160, Nassau Street, New York,
No. 16 State Street, Boston, and
Routh cast corner of Battmore, & Calvert Streets,
Bittimore, is our Agent for receiving subscriptions
and advertisements for the Miners' Journal.

The Package of the Journal for our Minersville subscribers, will hereafter be left at

We are indebted to James Taggart, Esq., for the annual report of the Auditor General.

Brumm's Tavern.

Goz. Shunk's Insugural Address will be found in another column. It is very brief-and on the subject of the State credit is orthordox. An unusual large number of strangers, including eleven. Military Companies from Philadelphia and elsewhere, were present to visit the ceremony.

Gov. Porter has pardoned Milton J. Alexander, convicted for murdering Mr. Lougec, in Philadel- have been deposited with them, is in their possesphia, about a year and a half ago. Does the Gov- sion-from all which we infer that Mr. McNulty's ernor want the company of these rogues after he retires from the Chair of State !..

HARPER'S PICTORIAL BIBLE -No. 17 of this magnificent work has been issued. It seems in steps of the many illustrious predecessors," who improve as it progresses, and certainly exhibits have made tracks for the paradice of rogues. the most beautiful specimen of printing we have ever seen. The very chesp rate at which it is issued, places it within the reach of almost every person in the community. It is issued every two weeks at 25 cents per number.

REPORT OF THE SCHUTLETLL NAVIGATION .-Our first page s taken up entirely with Mr. Roberts' Report on the enlargement of the Canal., As this is an important document, which concerns deeply the interests of the Coal Region of Schuylkill county, we have given it without abridgement, We learn that next week the work of enlargement will be commenced. It will be completed as expeditiously as the nature of the trade will

and population as Pottsville, can boast as much Banks, at ten pins.

ATTEMPT TO COMMIT A RAPE.-An Irish. residing near Wadesville.

GREELT'S WHIG ALMANAC .- About thirty within the last four weeks, and the demand still

ARTHUR'S LADE'S MADAZINE.-We are gratified to learn that the first edition of the January Number, of this excellent and cheap publication, has been exhausted, and that the publishers have been obliged to issue a large second edition.

SEATORS TROM NEW YORK .- The Legisla ture of New York, has elected John A. Dix, and Daniel S. Dickinson, U. S. Senators, from that State. Mr. Foster, who was appointed by Gov. Bouck, has leave to retire. It is stated that both the new Senators are opposed to the annexation

THE "AMERICAN RAIL ROAD JOURNAL" has been greatly improved, by its editor, Mr. D. K. Minor, and is now published weekly at three dollars per annum. It is an invaluable work for all persons interested in Railroads.

THIER'S LIVE OF NAPOLEOF .- Mesers Carey & Hart have issued the first number of the History of the Empire of Napoleon, by M. Thiers, author of the History of the French Revolution. It will be completed in 10 parts, at 121 cents each, making \$1 25 for the whole work. The Paris edition will cost \$15. For sale at this office.

ARREST OF BURGLARS .- A number of houes having been recently robbed in this Borough suspicion attached to two men by the name of -Hay and Mullen, (the latter lately from the Penitentiary,) who were traced to an abandoned Coal Drift in this Borough, on the Salem Vein. An entrance was made by Constable Martz and others, who, on Thursday last, succeeded in capturing them, together with a large portion of the articles stolen. We learn that they had prepared quite a snug place for their residence in the drift, having furnished themselves with a bed, cooking utensile, &c. They were examined before Justice Reed, and committed to juil to take their trial.

The Coal Mining Association of Schuylkill County, held their Twelfth Annual Meeting at the Pennsylvania Hall, on Thursday evening. After the business of the meeting was transacted, the members and a few invited guests sat down to a sumptuous supper, served up by the host of the Hall, in his usual style of elegance and excellence. -Mirth, good humour and wit prevailed at the board, and a number of happy sentiments were drunk. This Association is composed of those connected with mining, and has for its object the collection, and discemination of information upon enbjects connected with the business: The Annual Report will shortly be published.

DEFALCATION AT WASHINGTON. Mr. McNulty, the Clerk of the House, expelled ! Mr. McNulty, the Clerk of the House of Rep esentatives, has been discovered to be a defaulter and expelled, turned out neck and heels, and Mr French, his late first assistant, elected in his place The whole amount in Mr. McNulty's hands had

been \$232,000, of which it was discovered that he

had disbursed \$172,000. It was also discovered that the whole amount of the fund had been drawn from the Treasury. It had a credit of \$15,000 leaving an actual deficiency of forty five thousand dollars. Of this deficiency there were twenty thousand dollars secured by the clerk's bonds, and for the balance twenty five thousand dollars, there was no security. The committee state that they had ascertained that he had loaned to E.J. Woodward, of Ohio, \$30,000; to L. E. Slamm, of New York, \$3000, and Thomas J. Nurdy, cashier of the Columbus (Ohio) Savings Institution, \$2,750, The committee state that they are unable to deter mine whether those sums had been thus used for

his own use, but the account was obviously wrong, and in violation of his duty. Suits have been instituted to recover the money, and criminal proceedings commenced against Mr-McNulty. It was said that Mr. McNulty's securities were able and willing to pay the penalty of he bond and every deficiency that may be found to exist, but other reports seem to doubt whether the three securities, Messrs. Tappan, Weller and Allen, are worth the amount.

Mr. McNulty denies having appropriated the money to his own use, and alleges that he will be able to account satisfactorily for the disposition of the whole of it. \$10,000 was alleged to be on deposit with a house in New York, but it appears that it was deposited subject to the draft of Mr. Woodward, who has already drawn it all. He also stated that he had \$29,000 deposited in the Bank of America; of course this also is a falschood. Leonard & Co. have published a card, possitively affirming that not one cent of the \$15,000 said to explanations will make it necessary for some of his friends to find the money for the bail which will be give him an opportunity to "follow in the foot-

Mr. McNulty, it seems, was a practical Sub-Preasury Locofoco, and we wonder that his party friends, who have just passed a Sub-Treasury bill, should deal harshly with him for preferring to deposit the public funds with men who have honorable souls rather than the soulless and aristoeratic Banks. Oh world! world, how many and

glaring are thy inconsistencies. Mr. McNulty's character was well known to his party before they appointed him to that responsible trust. He never rose above a ferocious bar room politician, totally unworthy of confidence his acquaintances, during the session, were fitly selected among blacklegs, and several times he has been detected in cheating at cards, and it is known that, but a few days before his defalcation LOCAL MUSIC.-Few places of the same size was discovered, he lost \$9000 in a bet, with a Mr.

good music. In addition to the numerous excel- Miserable must be the moral condition of a lent Bands already in existence, a new Brass party, who would chose to be represented in a Band is being organized to be under the direction - responsible and important office by a man whose of Mr. P. Aurand. We are acquainted with some notoriously infumous character, made him, at the of the members of this Band and know them to be time of his appointment, the aversion of all honest performers. There is much musical talent men. While profligacy, dishonor and drunkenness in this county, as every days' observation proves; is called clever, and betting on horse races, cock and we rejoice that it is being so generally devel- pits and fare tables, are qualifications for office sped. No single cause is more powerfully opera- with a discriminating party, no human being tive in refining and polishing a people, than a-cul- can wonder that officers should betray their trust. and the characters of public functionaries be degraded, and the public money in passing through such feul hands, stick to the fingers. This whole man, by the name of James Logue, was committed affair is a striking commentary upon the argument to prison at Orwigsburg, on Tuesday last, charged that men are safer representatives for the public with attempting to commit a rape-on a girl of funds than Banks; and an illustration of what the name of Jane Davis, aged about 14 years, would be in every direction through the country, if the Sub-Treasury was carried into effect.

THE SUPREME COURT BENCH,-We are gratthousand copies of this Almanac has been sold ified that a movement is being made at Harrisburg, to reduce the number of Judges on the bench continues. A few copies remain unsold at this of the Supreme Court from five to three. It is time to think about reform, and there is a fitting place to begin the work. Three Judges are ample for the business of the court, and were the original number. Perhaps some of our readers have forgotten how it came to be augmented to five.-A few years ago there was a law enacted directing Circuit Courts to be held in every County in the State, and to enable it to be carried into effect, two judges were added to the original three. This law tinued, although the necessity for them ceased to exist with the law which created them. Since the above was in type, we observe that the comcing the number to three.

> THE LADIES' NATIONAL MAGAZINE for Feb. ruary is embellished with two handsome engravings, and a plate of Fashions for this month which will, we suppose, give it especial interes with the Ladies. The first engraving, Washing ton, aged 18, from the original design by Todd, epresents the "Marvellous Boy," as exceedingly andsome, and is well drawn and well executed. The view of Hudson River, from Hyde Park, is a truthful and beautiful engraving. The contributions, both in prose and poetry, shows imagina tion, taste, sprightliness, and sentiment.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL, in his Annual Report to the Legislature, touching the Militia of the Commonwealth and the public arms and ordinances and military stores, says there are 17 Major Generals in the State, 39 brigades, Brigadie, Generals and Brigade Inspectors; 168 regiments, by numbers; 1452 militia companies 223,243 militin: 622 colunteer companies; 4590 cavalry; 3591 artillery; 14,139 infantry; 12,322 riflemen-258,043, aggregate of brigades; 258, 060, aggregate of divisions 82 six-pounders; 6 brass four-pounders; 34 iron six-pounders; 25 sets of harness; 19,725 muskets; 16,007 bayonets; 15,654 catridge boxes.

CLOVER MILL BURNT .- We regret, to lear that the Clover Mill, belonging to Mr. Danie, Weaver, near Mckeansburg, in this county, was totally consumed on the 11th inst .- About 20 Bushels of Clover Seed, and a quantity of Wheat, &c., was also consumed. Loss about \$1000 .-

No insurance.

Mone Pannons.-Gov. Porter, has pardoner three of the persons recently tried and convicted for participating in the Kensington Riot, together with several counterfeiters, &c. We are surprized that he did not order all the prison doors in the State to be thrown open, before he left the office.

STATISTICS OF THE SCHUYLKILL COAL REGION.

Steam Power in this Mining District. The increase of trade in the Schuylkill Coal Rerion, has been steadily and rapidly progressive, and facilities for extended operations have been multiplied and improved every year. We apprehend that few persons, out of the region, are acquainted with the necessity which exists in many instances, for mining below the water level, and the consequently enormous out-lay for Steam Engines and machinery, and the heavy expenses constantly occurring for raising the Coal and draining the Mines. There are already 22 Col-

lieries below the water level. The following table shows the number of Steam Engines employed for these purposes at the differ-

1	ent Colliertes, with thier rated power.	
1	Number of	Hors
١	Collieries. Engines.	Powe
Į	Haywood, Milnes & co. 4 5	190
1	Delaware Coal Co. 2 3	160
١	A. B. White, 2 3	, 13
1	Wm. Milnes & Co. 1	5
٠,	J. C. Oliver, 2	5
1	Geo. H. Potts, 1 2	9
	C. Ellet, 1	. 8
•	Miller & Haggerty, 1 2	7
•	Hubley Tract. 2 2 1	lle, S
•	Taylor & Clayton, 1	- 5
ſ		
i	1	3
7	G Spenier & Co.	. 2
ť	J. Wasley, 1 1	
ď		, 1
		_
_	22 28	11
e	I To which add En-	٠.
11	oines engaged in	•

Making the total number of Engines em ployed in pumping, raising and breaking Coal 41, with an aggregate horse power of 1278

13

The cost of these Engines, Pumps, and the necessary machinery, will not fall much short of \$250,000, and the consumption of Coal in these engines will amount to 40,000 tons per annum. The whole consumption of coal in this region. during the last year, is estimated at 100,000 tons! A horse power is calculated as equivalent to

the strength of eight able bouled men-a man orrequired to keep him out of the Penitentiary, and dinarily labors but 10 hours in the 24; but the Engines can, and some of them do, run day and night, consequently they can perform, for each horse power, an amount of work equal to the labor of 16 men, and an aggregate of work equal to the labor of 20,448 men every 24 hours. Competition in the coal trade has been keen and

cager; the spirit of enterprize has been active, and improvements have been multiplied with great rapidity; but it must be remarked, that most of the steam engines employed in the coal business of the region, are used for pumping and draining the mines and hoisting coal, purposes to which human labor cannot be successfully applied; and it is only in breaking and screening, that the inanimate arm is substituted for the arm of flesh, and machinery, with its soul of steam and frame of iron, is doing the work of living men; and even here it interferes but lightly with human labor, the demand for which is augmented with the introduction o every facility for extending the trade.

Seventeen of the Engines included in the above the business; but notwithstanding the rapid augyear, no less than 15 Engines intended for the region, are new in progress of construction; 6 are and from present indications it is believed that many more will be erected during the present year All the Engines employed in the business of the region, excepting four, were built at establishients within the region, and three of these four have been thoroughly rebuilt and improved by our own machinists. During the year 1844, three Engines, working an aggregate of 142 horse power, were constructed in the region for other places naking a total of 20 Engines built by the machinsts of this region, during that year. Superadded o the large number of Steam Engines employed Engines, rated at an aggregate of 186 horse power, all of them built by Schuylkill County mechanes, employed in other business in the Countymaking a total of 56 Steam Engines, with an ag-

gregate of 1,464 horse power employed in the county. It is proper here to remark, that the machinists of Schuylkill County have well merited and deservedly obtained, a high reputation for skill and perfection of workmanship, by the superior construction, excellent finish and judicious adjustment of the pasts with regard to strength, speed, capawas soon repealed, but the extra Judges were con-Engines A careful comparison of their Engines, with those in use from other manufactories, in testing their comparative merits, by their style of

ed their superiority. The rich Anthracite Coal fields of the Schuylkill other coal fields in the world, and all the varieties of Red, Grey and White Ash Coals found here, are, in quality in every respect, of the most superior kind. The constantly multiplying facilities for extending and augmenting trade, the improvements in preparing Coal by the extensive introduction and use of machinery, our proximity to the Atlantic cities, and the improved and improving characters of our avenues to market; the capacity of our Coal fields, and the active and enterprising characters of the operators, render it almost certain that the Schuylkill region will dis. tance competition and eclipse all competitors in the magnitude of its operations.

Goodex's Ladies' Book, for February, is on our table. It contains four engravings; the two first are really beautifully drawn, and well executed. "Preparing for a Fancy Ball," is not, in of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania by the our judgment of equal merit with the first two, Governor, in the room of Hon. C Huston, whose though passibly well done. "Infancy," a colored engraving, is not at all to our tasto, and is, we think, badly drawn, and colored. The contributions, in prose and poetry, are from standard writers, among whom we notice Mrs. Amelia B. Welby, Miss Sedgwick, Miss Leslie, the poor scholars, Edgar A. Poe, and Prof. John Frost. Many of the articles are of a superior and delight ful character. The Maiden's Thought," by John Muden, with words adapted to a German air by L. L. Sullivan, is a very pretty piece of music. As a whole, this number is equal to its

THE LEGISLATURE.-This being inauguration veek, very little busines was transacted in the leg-

James R. Snowden, has been elected. State Treasurer, in place of Job Monn, the present incumbent.

READING RAIL ROAD REPORT .- This docunent has been published, from which we glean the following items: The whole expense of the Road, Machinery

&c., cost up to the 1st of December last; \$9,547,-The receipts during the year were \$597,613 0 perived from the following sources: From Coal. \$448-508 Passenger travel. 49,292 76 Freights on Merchandize, Transportation of U. S. Mail, 7.416 66

\$597,613 05 254,102 09 Expenditures,

Miscellaneous

Excess of receipts over expen's, \$343,510 96 The expense of transporting a ton of Coal from Pottsville to Richmond, including repairs of Engines and Cars during the year, was 41 8-10 The company have on the Road the following

Locomotives, Cars, &c. Coal Cars. (856 iron.) Freight and Truck Cars, Passenger Cars, The following gentlemen were elected Officers

or the ensuing year:

President-JOHN TUCKER. John A. Brown, Lewis R. Ashhurst, Samuel Novis, C. H. Fisher, Samuel Nortis, C. H. Fishe Matthias S. Richards, of Reading. Christopher Lorser, of Orwigsburg.

ecretary and Treasurer-Samuel Bradford, Next week we will endeavor to publish the Re port entire.

THE HON. JOHN P. HALE, Representative from New Hampshire, has addressed a lengthy and very able letter to his constituency upon the in the present Naturalization law is absolutely Texas project. Mr. Hale takes bold grounds against annexation, and attacks the disgraceful and puerife arguments with which the leaders of his party have attempted to carry a measure, which if effected, would permanently jeopard the harmony of the sisterhood of the States. Such a letter as this in an age when political aspirants so generally yield, to the rash and rankcrous spirit of party, and suffer themselves to be blinded y its bitterness, and governed by its littleness; when the prevalent disposition is to quibble, equivocate and trim their sails to the breath of popular, favour, come it from what source it may, appeals strongly to the sense of right in the honest man, and commends its authors to his good will. Mr. Hale knew well the hazard, he incurred in opposing this favorite party measure, in New Hampshire, and his constituency have, we see, called a meeting for the purpose of making another nomi-

SHRIPE'S POWERS .- Governor Wright of New York, in his recent message to the Legisla ture, in speaking of the recent anti-rent riots, and describing the powers of the Sheriff, says, that every able-bodied man in the county is under the control, and bound to obey the summons of the Sheriff; armed according to the exigency, to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, and support the his willingness to take the oath. The Supreme laws of the State, and that he cannot call for the aid of the military of other counties, till he has first tried his own, and found it insufficient .-This, we take it is equivalent to saying that estimate, were crected during the year 1844, and the Sheriff has the control of the military force an aggregate power, rated at 338 horses, added to of his county; for, if every able bodied man in it and the whole power of the county is under his mentation of steam power in the trade during that control, he is of course the civil and military com-

> MURDERS. The papers from almost every secders, the bare recital of which almost sickens the heart in contemplating the depravity of human nature. We would fain cease chronicling these evidences of blood-thirstiness-but, a morbid appetite which prevails in the community to read all " horrid occurrences" will not permit us to follow our inclination:

A Mr. Roux, of Georgia, was murdered at Hotel in Baltimore, on Thursday of last week, by a boarder in the house, by the name of Mc Curry, who lodged in the same room with him. His bringing four days later intelligence. Cotton Lad bout the mines in the Coal region, there are 15 head was shockingly gashed with a hatchet.— McCarry locked the door, put the key in his pocket and started for Philadelphia the following morning in the cars. Ho was pursued, arrested in New York, and committed to prison. Plunder was supposed to be his object. He made a desperate attempt to commit suicide in prison by cutting his throat. The wound, it is believed by the last accounts, will prove fatal. He has made a will bequeathing considerable property to a brother, and

ANOTHER MURDER.-A German by the name of Andrew Treager, was found murdered in his house, in the Northern Liberties of Philadelphia on Monday. The 'deccased' was about 35 years of age, and followed the business of plaster-paris image making. From the position of the body mittee in the Senate has reported in favor of redu. work, and its amount, taken in connection with and character of the wounds, it is believed that he finish and durability, has conclusively demonstrat- was murdered in his sleep. There were cleven deep gashes, apparently from the edge of a hatchet, on his right cheek and the right side of the

ounty region, possesses advantages equal to any neck. His head was almost severed from his body. A German, who has only been in this country about five weeks, has been arrested, charged with the murder. After undergoing an investigation he was committed. The testimony is strong against him. It is also stated that the prisoner is a criminal shipped to this country by the authorities of one of the German States.

> ANTI-RENT EXCITEMENT IN LANCASTER .lipon the arrival of the agent for the Hamilton Estates, at Lancaster, last week, some persons formed themselves into a procession, and proceeded to his hotel, but did not procure an interview. They then organized a meeting and adopted proccedings, resolving that they would pay no more rround rent

Supreme Judge-Judge Burnside, of the Ser enth Judicial District, has been appointed Judge term of service has expired.

SALE OF THE MAIN LINE -No bids were made on the first day it was offered for sale. It is believed that a sale cannot be effected at pre-

Peter Parke and John Carter, ir., have beer found guilty of the murder of the Castner family in Warren, N. J., about 18 months since. Pub lic opinion approves of the verdict. TAX ON COAL .- We regret to learn that the

again before our Legislature. We cannot believe ter one moment that the proposition can be seriously entertained.

oft rejected and foolish project of taxing Coal, is

It is said that Col. Polk, brother of the President elect, has been nominated as Charge d'Af. faires to Naples.

SCHUYLKILL NAVIGATION. M. BANNAN-Whether my habit of investigation or enterprising disposition entitle me to the notice of our citizens, when they desire information on Canal interests, I am notable to say; but

as frequent calls are made upon me to this effect

with your permission, I will answer such interro-

gatories next-week-remarking, now that the con-

templated enlargement will go on-mechanics

will again feel the benefits of regular employment

-and our wharves again be enlivened with the

NATURALIZATION LAWS .- A number of Peti-

ions have been presented to Congress at the pre-

ent session, asking an alteration in the Naturali-

referred to the Juciciary Committee, and Com-

the Philadelphia Sun says:

developements. We refer to the commissi

gn convicts into the United States."

-A letter from Texas dated Galveston, Jan. 6.,

Consul at that port, has offered something like

a bribe to the Executive of Texas, on the sub-

against it, when it comes before the people.

ary, and at Providence the 14th of March.

all that, do not want to see him released. They

loased, and besides that, they have more person

would lose all their capital in trade, if be were re-

al reasons for wishing the continuance of his im-

It is perfect atupidity for them to say that these

members of the Legislature voted against his re-

-ine condition that he take the oath of a le

Oxford, arrived at New York, on Sunday last

matter of considerable importance to the cotton

The English papers contain notices of the ex

The Queen was making preparations for sledge driving, or as we should say sleigh riding.

Most beautiful sledges, with harness, &c; hav

The Bank of England have given notice that

they will fend money on approved bills of exch-

Morning Post, to have expended upwards of \$80,000" in the city of Durham election!

Four of the largest locomolive engines

The Marquis of Londonderry, is stated in the

instructed are about to be built for the Shef-

18 inches, the stroke 5 feet; the wheels six of them

44 feet in diameter, and all six coupled. The

weight of the engine alone, when loaded with fuel

hing known there for many years.

plarming extent throughout Ireland.

This is Dorrism.

interest.

cen constructed.

inge at 21 per cent.

ment-they are aligid of him, and the

now practised under it.

clatter of our mineral treasures. Yours, &c.

Fice of Governor.

When I contemplated the interests of our Com

onwealth, as an independent sovereighty, and as member of the community of American states, the multiplied relations over which it exerts a supervising guardianship, and the peculiarly weighty obligations that press upon it at the present mo-ment, I feel how imperfectly I am qualified to discharge, and even to comprehend aright, the ar-duous and complicated duties to which I have been called To Hix who watches over the destinies of States, as well as men, and whose favor is light and strength, I look upwards with humble zation Laws. In the Senate the petitions were trust, that He will over-rule any errors and give efficiency to my honest efforts for the public Happily the principles which should regulate

missions have issued frem that body to certain the administration of the State have been long since declared and established by our republican individuals in the different cities, to receive testi mony on the subject. In alluding to this course "An important examination is now in progress in our city, from which may arise some important by the Senate of the United States, to William B. Reed, Samuel Badger, and John M. Scott, or any two of them, to examine witnesses and pro pound interrogatories on the subject of the expe diency of modifying the Naturalization laws, to require greater guards against frauds at elections, nd to inquire into the expediency of empowering the Courts; to cancel and declare null fraudulent papers, and of prohibiting the introduction of for This is the correct course to pursue-and we have but little doubt that the investigation will satisfy every unprejudiced person that a change required to check the numerous and glaring frauds

Sevation of freedom.

These are the leading principles by which I -says that it is believed that Duff Green, who is

ject of annexation; at all events the President has Thus far the action of our system has illustrated issued a proclamation dissolving all connection or intercourse, with Mr. Green. The rejection of President Tyler's treaty has produced a reaction throughout Texas, on the subject of annexation; the people begin to think they can get along without it. The present President is of that opinion, and his predecessor, Gen. Houston, who is the pratical operation of the governments Jackson of Texas in the field, and a Clay on the stump, a man whose influence is unbounded, has expressed his determination to take the stump Governon Donn .- The House of Represen atives of the Rhode Island Legislature, has pas sed an act to liberate Thomas W. Dor., conditioned that he shall go before the Supreme Court and take the oath of allegiance to the State; and

empowering the warden of the State Prison to has been guarded and advanced. conduct him before the Court, if he shall signify Court will meet at Kingston on the 3d of Febru-On this subject the Providence Journal remarks -The bill was passed by a large majority-every Dorrile but two in the House and three in the Senate voting against it! These men who have made so much fuss about Algerine cruelty. and about the barbarous treatment to which Dorr has been subjected in a loathsome dungeon, and

in our citizens, it is that of living within there means, and honestly, paying their debts; and if there is one certain result in the working of our dication of this truth, listances, is rendered as plain as it is obligatory are urged to the performance of this duty, no by the principles of sound morality, by our hon to the Union to elevate the National character. I shall of course not be understood in the Foneign Intelligence .- The Packet Ship

advanced a per cent. and the prices were firm-a ding our prospective income and liabilities which I have not had the means of making. The considreme cold of the season, which exceeds any Murders and assassinations are increasing to an

Il the dues of Pennsylvania. I congratulate you gentlemen, on the general prosperity of your constituents. It is impossible to look out upon our Commonwealth without ecognizing our indespensable obligations to the Author of Good. A genial and healthful climate a soil fertile of agricultural productions, yet re-eminently abounding in mineral wealth field and Manchster Railway. The ylinders are to hardy and intelligent population-a government of the people themselves, that secures to industry, enterprise and skill, their appropriate rewards these, by His benignant care have borne us up under concentrated trials, which might have crushed an older but less favored community. Le and water, is 24 tons. It is calculated that on alevel they will draw seperately from 1,000 to us he true to ourselves that His blessing may abide

We find in an exchange paper the following onundrum: "what is it that God never saw Washington seldom saw,-but we see every day. I he editor remarks that a number of solutions vere received, but publishes the subjoined as the

best of them, and we copy it because we think it Jehovah ne'er his equal saw, Supreme he reigns our God alone— With none his empire to dispute— To share his glory or his throne. nothing suprises us now-a-days." Our country's father seldom saw One with his high and holy sim-With soul so pure-and courage firm-

Contending for undying fame. But who-unless the self deceived. Or willing slaves to folly's sway-But feels himself an erring man, And finds his equal every day. TUESDAY, January, 14.

MAYOR OF PITTSIURG .- The following is the result of the Election for Mayor of the city of Pittsburg, Pa. It will be observed that the democratic whig candidate has succeeded: W. J. Howard, (Whig.)

1.337 H. S. Magraw, (Loco.) Alex. Hay, (Volunteer, W. Rinehart, (Native.) D. Gilleland, (Liberty.) In Allegheny city, the Whig ticket was carried n every Ward, and Hezekiah Nixon fe-elected

APPOINTMENTS BY THE GOVERNOR. Hon. Jesse Miller of Perry county, to be Sec-John K. Kane, Esq., of Philadelphia, to be Attorney General of the Commonwealth.

Apprintment by the Secretary of Common'th. Henry Petriken, Esq., to be Doputy Secretary of the Commonwealth.

INAUGURAL ADDRESS OF FRANCIS R. SHUNK, GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA.

DELIVERED JANUARY 21, 1845. Friends and Fellow Citizens:-I appear beore you in obedience to the will of the freeme of Pennsylvania, to give the solemn pledge prescribed by the Constitution and to enter upon the

fathers. They are few and clear. That equal and exact justice should be administered to men of all parties in politics, and of all persuasions in religion—that our public taith should be kept sacred under all circumstances—that freedom of religion, of suffrage, and of the press, should be held inviolate—that general education is essential to the preservation of liberty-that the seperate rights and powers of the executive, legislative and ju and powers of the executive, registative and ladicial departments of the government should be stietly maintained—that the government, should be faithfully but frugally administered, and all to whom it is entrusted held to frequent and strict accountability-that particular mischiefs should be orrected by general rather than by special lawsthat the grant of exclusive priviledges to some is repugnant to our whole system, the intent of which to make firm the equal rights of all—that men ociated for rain should in common with others, be liable individually for all their joint engagements and that the obedience of the public agent to the will of his constituents is essential to a right adninistration of the government, and to the pre-FROM TEXAS .- Annexation works Doubtful.

ropose to be guided in the performance of my official duties. They are all of them primary ruths, affecting the basis of our government and needing no better confirmation of their value, than is to be found every where in the history of

the capacity of min for self-government, and has shown that, entrusted with his own political destinies, and unincumbered by bad laws, he advances steadily in knowledge and true happiness. The doubts at first entertained of its accquacy to meet all the contingencies which arise in the affairs of nations have been dissipated by experience. The States and of the Union, in advancing the welfare fthe inhabitants of our extended and still extending country, demonstrate their utility. This is the result of that simple and natural organization founded upon the assent of the people, by which their sovereigns will rules in their local affairs, is extended to the State governments, and by happy combination gives direction to the govern-ment of the Union.—Their competency to govern themselves is confirmed by the peace, happines and prosperity, which their government has secured to the crizens of these States, and is an assurance that in their hands the welfare of all will be, as it

Fellow-citizens of the Senate and House of Representatives:—It has not been my purpose to enter at this time upon the consideration of particular topics, which may more properly be reserinations. There is now ever, one subject of such vital interest to the hon-or and well-being of the Common calth, as to challenge the very earliest express an of my views respecting it; I allude of course, to the condition

four public debt.

If there is one distinguished trait of character Government is identical with that of the people: imple and certain, our duty under existing cir-The credit of our State must be redeemed. We nly by our fidelity as representatives, but also lease, because there was a condition attached to it gience to the State; for these very men have ta-ken the same outh, or they could not be members. est pride as Pennsylvanians, and by our obligations

remarks as expressing any opinion on the question of the immediate ability of the State Treasury o resume its payments of interest. This question s nn extremely grave one in its consequences, not to the creditor only, but to the future character of the State; and it requires for its safe decision a careful examination of our fiscal condition, inclueration of this whole subject will be among the carliest and most interesting of mysofficial duties, and I shall Lasten to submit to the Legislature the lews to which it may conduct me. Meanwhile, gentlemen. I pledge myself to you, to the good eople of the State, and to all its creditors, that my part nothing shall be left undone, within the constitutional competency of the. Executive, ensure the prompt, exact and full payment of

FRANCIS R. SHUNK.

A SHOCKING STORY .- The Milton, N. C. Thronicleof the 15th inst. says :- "1 urner Johnon, of Orange, was shockingly murdered by his ut 12 years of age,) on the night o the 6th inst. Report says that Johnson went tione intoxicated—found no one about but this little girl—threatened to kill her if she did nt kill him-laid himself down before the fire, whereupo his daughter approached him axe in hand, and, with one blow, split his skull open! The daughter has been committed to jail. This horrid deed may excite the surprise of some of our readers, but

CONSCIENCE RETURNING.—The following card appeared lately in the Boston Atlas, and records the fact that one Locofoco in the country least has felt the qualms of conscience:

A Lie Retracted.—I desire publicly to express my deep regret, in view of the great injus tice done to Henry Clay, by the assertion, made by myself, of having seen him bet at a horse race

on Sunday, and employ this method of counteracting, as tar as him and the Whig cause.
D. M. KIMBALL. acting, as far as I am able, the injustice done to Easthampton, Dec. 31, 1844,

WANDERING JEW, The attempt of the Roman Catholic Priests in Germany to suppress the reading of Sue's Wandering Jew, has only had

the tendency to increase its circulation-there be ing no less than fourteen translations now publishing in the German States. POLITE-VERY. - Col. Monroe Edwards, who s confined in the New York penitentiary, senthis compliments to George M. Dallas, on Thursday, expressing his extreme regret that unavoida-

ble "circumstances, over-which he had no con

trol," prevented him from paying his respects in

person during his visit to the city of New York

Mr. Dallas was his counsel in the forgery case. Davin Knause. Esq. of Harrisburg, was nomnated by Governor Porter, as President Judge of the Montgomery District, in place of Judge

All sorts of Items. Louis Philippi had ordered the distribution to ==

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520 families of Windsor, of a sack of coal each and the bestowment of £100 upon the Win lsor and Eaton Dispensary.

Mr. and Mrs. Everett were recontly entertained by Lord and Lady Ashburton, at their seat in Hampshire. Counterfeit dollars, pertaining to be of the

oinage of 1843, are in circulation in New York, o well executed that they are difficult to detect. The interest due on the Eric Railroad certificates to the first inst. has been paid so für as called for and the residue will be paid when do manded

Queen Victoria was to distribute 180 pairs of Blankets among the poor of Windsor, on Christmas; together with a liberal supply of meat, bread, and plum pudding, the gift of Prince Al-

The 3d day of January was as warm at New

Orleans as any day in June. The increase in the revenue of 21 Railroads in England, for 21 weeks ending on the 23d November last, was \$1,650,000 compared with the cor-

responding perioù of 1843. New Jersey Prisons .- The number of prisoners in the State Prison is now 159. The earnings of the prisoners exceed the expenses of their support four thousand seven hundred and inine dollars and 65 cents.

Maine U. S. Senators - The Legislature on Vednesday chose the Hon. John Fairfield as U. S. Senator from Maine for six years from the 3d ... of March next.

The Treaty egotiated by Mr. Cushing with China secures to Americans the privilege of erecting hospitals and temples of worship at each of the five free ports-an indulgence never before al lowed to foreigners, and a most honorably expression from the Chinese in favour of our missions.

The Whigs of the Maryland Legislature, have igreed upon Reverdy Johnson, for United States

Hutchins, the White Chief' of Columbia coun-, has been equimitted to answer to the charges

Rhode Island against Texas .- The Rhode Is and House of Representatives, on Wednesday. passed a series of resolutions against the annexaion of Texas to the U.S. The Lake Trade. The report from the Burean

f the Corps of Topographical Engineers, states this trade as now rather exceeding one hundred Four and a baif feet of water in the channel

Pittsburg or, the 16th. Wheat can be grown in Northern, Texus, o ood quality, and in quantity more than sufficien r home consumption.

The Texans, judging from their papers, are deidedly opposed to Mr. Benton's Bill of Annexa-Two cases of stabbing in Alabama. Rum w

We write with facility, if not with effect. Dayton Journal.

Say fa-silly-ty, and we agree to it .- Rich President Jones, of Texas, says that the debt of representative system it is, that the character of the that mation is not precisely known. It never will be, until Uncle Sam undertakes to pay it

The Annexation Question has been introduced

into the Legislature of Louisiana, Fourteen hundred new buildings were put n Philadelphia city and Districts, during 1814 Among those who are making great preparalons for the Anti-Texas meeting in Fancuit Hal! Boston, are the Birney men. Their vote caused the very evil which they now protest against.

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THE COAL THADE.

Sent by Rail Roal up to Thursday evening last.

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MINF HILL AND SCHUYLKILL HAVEN R. BOAD MARRIED.

On the 21st, just, by the Rev. Mr. Joseph Mc Cool, Mr. Hinam Reinard, of Chester county, to Miss Ju-Liana Hanly, of this place. ET PULASKI LODGE, NO. 216; An adjourned mee ning of Pulaski Lodge, No 216, will be held on Monday evening next. Jan. 27, 1815, at 7 o clock, at their

AUCTION! AUCTION!!

W. M.

lall. By Order of the Jan. 25, 1845.

Large Sale of Clothing. LUPRINGORU & TAKODKIRGELL DEING about to make a change in business, would be interested they will sell out their entire stock of Fashiounble Ready made Ciothing, at Public Auction, on Managay, the 27th, of Jangary. The Sade to commence at 10 o'clock in the furencest, if their Store, corner of Centre and Mahantango stock. The stock will comprise as follows :

Lot Tweed Cluth Business Frock Coals.

"Course Pilot Fracts do do Prine do Beavir do do do Fine Fancy Draines do do Fine Beaver Cloth Fortout do "Fine Double Milled Cloth Sorteuts

Fine Blue & Bl'k cloth circular cloaks Fine Grey, Of the will Green Chatees Fine Bluc & Black Sattinet Coats Fine Blue & Blk, cassimere & cloth pls. Also, un assortment of fancy cassumere do grant Fine assortme t of frock & dress coats
Blue Bl'k & Invisible Green do

ALSO, a varioty of Satin, Volvet, and Fancy Vests. Also, a varioty of Satin, y eyec, and rancy serving with a variety of other goods foo numerous to mention. All of which will be off red for sale during the week of the proposed sale. The public are noticed to attend and buy bargains.

LIPPINGERT & TAYLOR.

Corner of Centre and Mahantango street.

Jan. 25

Burnside, appointed to the Supreme Bench.