reversed or set aside, however clearly we may tablished that the conviction of contempt is a too severe upon the refractory. The petitioner as Ague and Fover of Three Years' The Wheeler Slave Case. Baily Marning Post perceive it to be erroneous, and however plain separate proceeding, and is conclusive of every therefore carries the key of his prison in his standing Cured.-Mr. John Longien, now living at it may be that we cught to reverse it if it were fact which might have been urged on the trial own pocket. He can come out, when he will, Beaver Dam, Hanover county, near Richmond, had Ague DECISION OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE. Writ of Habeas Corpus Refused. JUDGE BLACK'S OPINION. We decided this three years ago at Sunbury, Blackf. 166. 25 Miss 536 2 Wheeler's Crim. as in us lies all such contests with the legal au-got two bottles, but before he had used more than a single JUDGE BLACK'S OPINION. for revision. in a case which we all thought one of much hard- Cases, p. 1. 14 Ad. and Ellis 558. These cases thorities of the country. The weir of HABEAS one, he was perfectly cured, and has not had a chill o converte is so familiar, so universally will speak for themselves, but I may remark as to converte is so familiar, so universally will speak for themselves, but I may remark as to converte is so familiar. STATE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION. The Supreme Court met in Philadelphia, at noon, on Saturday, for the purpose of rendering ship. the decision of the Court on the application of acknowledged, and so reasonable in itself, that tholast one that the very same of jection was made it requires only to be stated. It applies with there as here. The party was convicted of con-Al What the New York City Folks Say Passmore Williamson for a writ of habeas corritier. See advertisement. rassmore williamson for a writ of hubers cor-still greater force, or at least for much stronger reasons, to the decisions of the federal tompt in not abeying a decree. He claimed his dis-charge on habeas corpus because the Chancellor I DR. M'LANE'S CELEBRATED VERMIFUGE. NEW YORK, August 25, 1852. the District Court room, in which the Court sat, courte. had no jurisdiction to make the decree, being in This is to certify that I am well acquainted with a man COUNTY DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS. Over them we have no control at all, under | terested in the cause himself. But the Court of was crowded with attentive listeners. Inside hfty years of age, for many years a resident of this city. the bar were seated a number of the leading be devised. Those tribunals belong to a differ should have been made on the trial for contempt, from what cause, unless it was worms. He told his attendlegal gentlemen of the city. Judge Black read the decision of the Court. It is as follows: be devised. Those tribunais belong to a diter-the decision of the Court. It is as follows: be devised. Those tribunais belong to a diter-a different code of laws, and are responsible to a choose bat hold the same rule here. Any other ridiculation of the devised to attend him any longer. different sovereignty. The District Court of the U. S. is as indepen-lished and sustained by all authority and all acked him if he would take it; his reply was-I must take Decision. Ex PARTE WILLIAMSON. - Opinion by Justice dent of us as we are of it -- as independent reason Black -This is an application by Passmore as the Supreme Court of the United States is of either. What the law and the Constitution in this case, would not even have been a defence something to get relief, or die. But certainly the want of jurisdiction alleged Williamson for habeas They at once procured a bottle of Dr. M' Lane's celebr corpus. He complains Fermifuge, and took one-half at one dose. The result was that he is held in custody under a commitment BURRIET have forbidden us to do directly on writ of error, on the trial. The proposition, that a Court is he passed upwards of three quarts of worms, cut up in to the afficient especially, to avail themselves of Dr. Curtis we, of course, cannot do indirectly by habeas powerless to punish for disordarly conduct or every form. He got well immediately, and is now enjoying remedy.--{One who has tried it.} See advertisement in of the District Court of the United States for a contempt of that Court, in refusing to obey its corpus. But the petitioners counsel have put his case ought ultimately to dismiss for want of jurisdic-under the petitioners counsel have put his case ought ultimately to dismiss for want of jurisdicdisobedience of its process in a case, which it most excellent health; and, like the good Samaritan JOHN BIRMINGHAM, Ohio township . The process for which he is confined this paper. old, is endeavoring to relieve his unfortunate neighbor TREASURER r disobeying was a habeas corpus commanding on the ground, that the whole proceeding against tion is not only unsupported by judicial authority, ile makes it his business to hunt up and select cases similar him to produce the bodies of certain colored peron the ground, that the whole proceeding against tion is not only unsupported by justicial statistics. In the makes it his own, that may be given over by the regular physical and void. sons claimed as slaves under the law of Virgi-DIED. It is certainly true that a void judgment may | through and through before we became convinand in every case with the most happy results. He is we On Sunday night, 6th inst., HENRY GRAFF, Esq., in be 61st year of his ego. The funeral will take place THIS (Tuesday) MORNING, a Do'clock, from his late residence, on Penn street, to pro Is he entitled to the writ he has asked for ? be regarded as no judgement at all; and every case with the most nappy results. The second be defined as no judgement at all; and every case with the most nappy results. The second be defined that if more generally known remedy, and that if more generally known, would not fail to save many valuable lives. For particulars, in-In considering what answer we shall give to this question, we are, of course, expected to be in duenced, as in other cases, by the law and the 10 o'clock, from his is ceed to the Allegheny (are invited to attend. quire of Mrs. Hardie, 1241/2 Cannon street, New York City Constitution alone. The gentlemen who aphaving no jurisdiction or authority in the sub- than in others. There are some proceedings in which the want On Sunday morning, 9th inst., OHABLES G. BANOB NER, son of J. Gardner and Isabelia C. Coffin, aged 2 year and 0 morths sot matter P. S.-The above valuable remedy, also Dr. M'Lane's ca peared as counsel for the petitioner, and who For instance, if a federal court should convict of jurisdiction would be seen at the first blush; ebrated Liver Fills, can now be had at all the respectab WM. BELTZHOOVER, Lower St. Clair argued the motion in a manner which did them and sentence a citizen for libel; or if a State but there are others in which the court must in great honor, pressed upon us no considerations nd 9 months. The friends of the family are requested to attend the unaral, rais (Tuesday) Moanino, at 9 o'clock, from the resi lence of its parents, Bagaley's Lane, Allegheny. Drug Stores in this city. Purchasers will please be careful to ask for, and take none sourt, having no jurisdiction except in civil quire into all the facts before it can possibly acept the which were founded upon their pleas, should try an indictment for a crime and know whether it has juriadiction or not. but Dr. M'Lane's Vermiruge. All others, in comparis Any egal views of the subject. the foliowing gentlemen have been appointed the Ooun convict the party-in these cases the judgment one who obstructs or bailles a judicial investigation It is argued with much earnestness, and no would be wholly void. would be wholly void. If the petitioner can bring himself within this doubt with perfect sincerity, that we are bound Also, for sale by the so e proprie NEW ADVERTISEMENTS FLEMING BROS. allow the writ, without stopping to consider principle, then there is no judgmont against bim; he is wrongfully imprisoned, and we must sors to J. Kidd & Co: whether the petitioner has or has not laid before Pio Min .-- There will be a Pic Nic given by th No. 60 Word strest, corner of Fourth is any probable cause for supposing that he is epildew Lity, on THURSDAY, the 13th Inst., at Snyder's Hollow A line of omnibuses will start from Fifth treet, in this city, and proceed along Federal strvet, Allegheny, and the Manchester road. order him to be brought out and discharged. fance to the action, but a defence(which must be What is he detained for? The answer is essy made out like any other While it is pending illegally detained-that every man confined in Just Heeetved, a superior lot of Lutons ison, except for treason or felony, is ontitled ingee and Grass COATS, which are desirable, and will I and simple. The commitment shows that he neither a party, nor an officer, nor any other to it. ex debito justilia - and that we cannot rewas tried, found guilty, and sentenced for con person, can safely insult the court or resist its GRIBBLE'S. OLI LOW FOR CASE, BL fuse it without a frightful violation of the peti-No. 240 Liberty street, head of Wood (empt of Court, and nothing else. He is now order. The court may not have power to decive tioner's rights, no matter how plainly it may confined in execution of that sentence, and for no upon the merits of the case, but it has undoubt OHIO & PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD appear on his own showing that he is held in other cause. This was a distinct and substan-tive offence against the authority and govern- within its jarisdiction or not. Suppose Mr. onstody for a just cause. If this be true, the THE ONLY BAILBOAD ase of ex parte Lawrence (5 Binn, 304,) is not ment of the United States. Does any body doubt | Williamson to be called before the Circuit Court UNNING WEST FROM PITTSBURGE law. There the writ was refused, because the the jurisdiction of the District Court to punish of the United States, as a witness, in a tria pplicant had been previously heard before an THE FAST TRAIN leaves at 2 A. M., through to Cincinnat contempt? Certainly not. All Courts have for marder, alleged to be committed on the high ther court. But if every man who applies for this power, and must necessarily have it; other-wise they could not protect themselves from in-al for contempt, justify himself on the ground 12 hours and 40 minutes. habeas corpus must have it, as a matter of MAIL TRAIN LEAVES AT 8 A. M. right, and without regard to anything but the cult, or enforce obedience to their process. that the murder was in fact committed within Without it, they would be uttorly powerless. the limits of a State, and therefore triable only EXPRESS TRAIN " AT 3 P. M. re fact that he demands it, then a court or a These Trains all make close connections of Constitujudge has no more power to refuse a second first two connect at Alliance. The direct route to St, The authority to deal with an offender of this in a State court' If he can, he can justify pe han a first application class belongs exclusively to the court in which jury for the same reason. But such a defence ouis is now open, via. Crestline and Indianapolis, 100 Is it really true that the special application uiles shorter than via. Cleveland. Connections are made T Commissioners' Office, Alleg the effence is committed; and no other court. For either grime has never been heard of since of Pittsburgh for the past year, as prepared by which must be made for every writ of Habeas the beginning of the world Much less can it not even the highest, can interfere with its exert Mancheld with the Newark and Sandusky City road Pittsburgh Corpus, and the examination of the commitment FORFEITED INSURANCE THURSDAY evening, Oc Merchants' Exchange, Fourth and at Crestline with the three roads concentrating there. cise, either by writ of error, mandamus, or had be shown, af er conviction, as a ground for de which we are bound to make before it can issue, If the power be abused, there is claring the sentence word. or partirulars see handbills. No trains run on Sanday. beas corpus. are mere hollow and unsubstantial forme ? Can Merchants' Exchange, Fourth of James D. McGill, Sec'y, 45 burgh Life, Fire and Marine J for non-payment of Instalment Through Tickets sold to Cincinnati, Louisville St. Louis, no remedy but impeachment. The law was so l The wish which the petitioner was convicted it be possible that the law and the Courts are so held by this court in McLaughlan's Case, (5 W. of disoboying was legal on its face. It enjoin-Indianapolia, Chicago, Rock Island, Fort Wayne, Cleveland, completely under the control of their natural nd the principal Towns and Cities in the West & S. 275) and by the Supreme Court of the edupon him a simulo duty, which he ought to enemies, that every class of offenders against the The NEW BRIGHTON ACCOMMODATION TRAIN will the Williamson come : and we urge our readers | Union or the State, except traitors and felons, inited States in Krarney's Case, (7 Wharton, 35) have understood and performed without heatta-UNDRIES-100 bags RL save Pittsburgh at 10 A. M. and 5.15 P. M., and New Brighto give it a patient perusal. Its reasoning is may be brought before us as often as they please, It was solemply settled, as part of the common tion. That he did not do so is a fact conclusive hhds N. aw, in Brass Crosley's Case, (3 Wilson, 153.) by established by the adjudication which the DALLA M. and I P. M. conclusive, and it is founded on authority so though we know beforehand, by their own ad-For Tickets and further info rmation, apply to by a court in which sat two of the foremost court ma e upon it I say the wish was legal abundant and clear that we doubt whether any immediately. If these questions must be an 100 bbls prim 75 half ches Gunpow 75 boxes fav 25 boxes Per J. O. OUBBY. jurists that England ever produced. We have because the act of Congress gives to all the At the owner office, under the Monongahein House respectable lawyer would risk his reputation swered in the affirmative, then we are competnot the smallest doubt that it is the law, and courts of the United States the power "to inaus Or at the Federal Street Station, to we must a immister it as we find it. The only writs of habeas corpus when necessary for the upon an attempt to gainsay it. It is well worth | led, against our will and contrary to our convicreading not only by lawyers, but by every one tions of duty to wage a constant warfare against attempt ever made to disregard it was by a New exercise of their juris liction, and agreeable to UEDHIE PARKIN, Ticket Agent 25 boxes Pin 25 boxes Ext 00 boxes Mo tions or duty to wage a constant warfare against hork judge, (4 Johns R. 315.) who was not the principles and usages of law (Chief Jus tork judge, (4 Johns R. 315.) who was not the principles and usages of law (Chief Jus corpus upon them all the time. The puntive couported by his brethren. This attempt was the Marshall decided in Eure's trial, that the Filleburgh, July 23, 1856. ()524) the federal tribunals by firing off write of habeas who would understand the merits of the case, 25 boxes Star Candles; 100 boxes Rosin Soap; 25 boxes Variega*ed Scap; 25 doxen Buckels; 10 dozen Tuba; 20 dozen hait tow Bage. (aspl1) JOHN MOORHEAD. AND INDIANA RAILROAD and the relative rights and duties of our State dlowed by all the evil and confusion which propriates and usages referred to it instice of the State would suffer still more ser. Blackstone and Kent and Story declared to be were those of the common law. A part of the and Federal Courts. It recognises clearly the ously. The half of the Western Penitoutiary would be before us at Philadelphia, and a sumi BRING THE its necessary consequences. Wheever will trace jurisdiction of the District Court consists in ra-that singular controversy to its termination, will storing fugitive slaves and the babeas corpus commission of a wicked offence by Williamson, and the undoubted right of the Court to punish lar proportion from Cherry Hill and Moyamen Continuation of the Ohio and Penna, E. R TO FORT WAYNE. see that the Chanceller and the majority of the may be used in aid of it when necessary For sale by Supreme Court, though once outvoted in the was awarded here upon the application of a refo romand them would do very little good, for R ICE-10 tierces prime just received and for sale by JOHN MOULHEAD. Ber Trains context at Creatine, without detention, with in its Trains on the Ohm and Prana Kould, and also at onest with Trains guing North and South, on the Mad from and Lake Brie Raitroad For Theore, apply at the Raitroad utfloas of the Ohio at Franceisaus Kallowad Company in PittBuigh. Alle Senale, were never answered. son who complained that his slaves were detain One remark of the Judge is worthy of note. a new set of write would bring them back again The Senate itself yielded to the force of the ed from him. Unless they were fugitive slaves TUJUBE PASTE-20 boxes Lemon; A sentence to solitary confinement would be He BRYS "Mr. Williamson carries the key of his truthe which the Supreme Court had laid down they could not be slaves at all according to the 10 do Rose; 16 do Vanilla: sentence, that the convict should travel for prison in his own pocket." This means that so clearly, and the julgment of the Court of petitioners own doctrine, and if the Julgment of the Formers in lates' Case, (* Johns 503.) was over that view of the subject, he was bound to award Just received and for rais by ILEVMER & ANDERSON, No 50 Wood stree limited term up and down the State, in company the prisoner has only now to make a full and with the officers who might have him in charge ruled by the same Court the year afterwards, in , or at any of the tottowing points ving post setuntaine, Urbana, Bipring Doll, Hichmond, Findlay. to ar the writ. If the persons mentioned on it had ROUR CANDY-10 Doxes Vellow; true answer to the first writ of habeas corpus. By the same means the inmutes of the lunstic asylums might be temporarily enlarged, much to Ystee vs. Lansing, (*) Johns R., 423.) which turned out, on the heaving, to be fugitives from stating therein all the facts as they occurred, 25 do White; 20 do No. 1 White. 10 do Red; rew out of the very same transaction, and defalor, the daty of the District Judge to restore their own detriment, and every soldier or sea Trilian British String Cond, Indianapolis, Richtmond, Trilian Findiay. Te a minimum Tuckets will be particular to ask for a and the door of his prison is opened. He is not pendel on the same principles. Still further it them, or his power to bring them before him man in the service of the country could compel perior to a tallater period induced the Senate to a balenas corpus, would have been disputed in join the p-pular branch of the Legislature in none event the very few who think that the Just received and for cale by REYMER & ANDERSON. bound to produce those slaves in Court. He is their commanders to bring them before the Cou TUM DEOPE-300 for Lemon, in 5 to Lover; 200 do Raspberry, do tet be the the and Indiana Railroad. not bound to admit that they are now in his ous six times a week passing a statute which effectually prevents one Judge from interfering by habeas corpus with constitution and law on that subject ought p-to to obeyed. The daty of the court to in our UM DEUPS-300 Tos Lean-200 do Rashborry, du 200 do Vanilla, do 300 do Ross, do 200 do Ross, do 200 do Liquorica, do ast received and for eale by BEYMER & ANDERSON. But the habens corpus act has never receive toly, if they are not so : but is only bound to such a construction It is a writ of right, and may not be refused to one who shows a prime as Optatons of the Press. The following state fully and clearly all the truth, and he goes the judgment of another on a operation of coninto the facts on which its ismadiction depend " All white a protoco to be the guardians of the righ free. Till he does that, probably he never will an plain as its duty but to exceed it when And case entitling him to be discharged or bailed. But he has no right to demand it who al The problem of the set of the se These principles being settled, it follows irreencertained Bdt br Withmison stoppego free. Instead of doing what every honest earthy, that the District Court of the United States had power and jurisdiction to decide the investigation on Traner, and the conservation PICKLES-20 dos balf gallon, assorted; 20 do quarts, do 10 do Uerklus, quarts; 23 do pint Pickles, assorted; mits that he is in legal custody for an offence man should do, he chooses to defy the authorie, that everything infibo case remainshupeettle not bailable . he does make what is equivalent ty of the Court, and suffer its consequence, for what acts constitute a contempt against it. to | whether the persons name I in the writ wer to such an admission when his own application, and the commitment referred to in it, show that determine whether the petitioner had been slaves or free 6 do Unions; Just received and for cale by sopil A Liberal Heward A Liberal Heward A Liberal Heward the mere purpose of securing the honors of B Whether Mr. Wheeler was the owner of them provide a work more than interesting of the provided set of the s guilty of contompt and to inflict upon him the panishment which in its opinion, he ought to farcical martyrdom. And it is supposed that be is lawfully detained. A complaint must be whother they were unlawfully taken from him the sober yeomanry of this Commonwealth are made, and the cause of detainer submitted to a suffer If we fully believed the politioner to be -whether the Court had Juris hetion to realize judge, before the writ can go. The very object and p rpose of this is to prevent it from being Will L DS PAID by the undersigned for the return of inreasized POCKAT BOOK, lost on Saturday evenin or Subhay morning, containing notes, drafts and receipt smonthing to several thousand dollars. Paymont bein innocent -if we were sure that the court which them -all these points are left open for mant of to be deceived by so arrant and disgusting a trifled with by those who have manifestly no convicted him inisunderstood the facts, or mis a proper return. It is not but insiness to say right to be set at liberty. It is like a writ of applied the law still we could not reexamine how they ought to be decided, but, we do not The investic, bit, it. Dallet, find Wissiy Kepi Inseed bulmost (Quanterfeits are bury should be dut with some. Its overwhelming mainits dely all compositi 1 its parolinition guardats. We cuthilently comm 1 percents to sove its acquimintance, for survey and and, who involus at doubh and suffaring, resinces incl. tenno, bait, and scarred to perfection, and all fi Judge Black meets fully and clearly the com mounting to toppal on the stoppal ou the notes and traits all persons are cautone againgt negotiming for the same. The finder will be libs raily rowarded by returning the same to JUIN WESTBROOK, esplocit At the Red Lion Hotel, St. Clair st. the evidence, or rejudge the justice of the case, | loubt, that the learned and usright marintrate, mon argument that the writ of habeas corpus error in a criminal case, which the Court er without grossig tisregarding what we know to be who presides in the District Court, would have Judge is bound to allow, if there be reason to can never be denied in the first instance. The the law of the land The Judge of the District decided them as rightly as any judge in all the Court decided the question on his own constitue country. Mr, Williamson had no right to arrest suppose that no error has been committed, and ofted, temo, bait, and scarred to perfection, and all from point we wire internal unbod." We wish the discovery: of this mighty bleasing, who is a two generator to mankind, too speed. Nono generative without a steel-plate engraved label, with status as of HENRY DALLEY, Manufacturer, U. V. CLIUM SNER & OO, Proprietora, Such at 25 words per box by De. G. H. KEYERB, 140 We of street, and by maxing sever dealer in manifemer. writ, it is said, must be granted upon the mere equally bound to refuse it, if it be clear that the esplozi <u>Harr's Intelligence Office</u>. HOTELS, Housekeper, Manfacturers, Merchants ar Historia are invited and solicited to call and obta their Helps and their Apprentices. Also, the workin classes, both make and female, shall be attended to, ar hustories found for the apprentice of the APPR' tional responsibility. Even if be could be shown the inquiry because he supposed that an error faot that the petitioner is in prison. This misjudgment must be affirmed. the bar acted tymanically or corruptly, he could be committed on the question of juristic be called to answer for it only in the Seaste of tion, or any other question. If the assertions, the United States. We are not aware that any application to this taken notion is utterly exploded in this masterly Court for a writ of habeas corpus has ever been opinion. The right of State Courts to interfere uccessful, where the Judges, at the time of the business found for the mon short to attended to an TELLIVENCE OFFICE, No. 410 Liberty street. No answer refurmed to applications by mail, unless a companied by a postage stamp. sep10 But the counsel of the politioner go behind facts, be correct, he prevented an adjudication with processes of United States Courts is denied, allowance, were astisfied that the prisoner must the proceeding in which he was convicted, and in favor of his protocles and thus didictation which he was convicted, and in favor of his protoces, and thus didictation which the united States. All others a listers to a states to be advice, to be advice, to be advice, to be advice, to be advice to be adviced the united States. All others are listers to be adviced t and the evil consequences of such an attempt be remanded. The petitioner's counsel say there throughout the United States. All orders or latters for in-6 runation or advice, to be addressed to G. V. OLIOKENNE & (X), New York septimized but one reported case in which it was refused. clearly pointed out. because the court had no jurisdiction of a cer own eyes than any thing he could do against Mr. NEW AND DIRECT ROUTE, 5 Binns, 304) and this urged in the argument tain other matter, which it was investigating or investigating or investigate, when the contempt that any trouble whatever would have come out interpring to investigate, when the contempt that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint that any trouble whatever would have come out interprint the second a judgment against of the gase if he had made a true, full, and interprint in our cose, and he completes about anoth special return of all the facts; for then the registing a trigget of all options, black and white, could declard a Divident of Six per Cout, on the Capital State for an educe against the United States, have been settled, or the matter dismissed for the is an order of the interprint, which as a reason for supposing, that in all other cases the writ was issued without examination. But no such inference can fairly be drawn from the Insurpassed for Speed & Unrivalled for Comfor carcity of indicial decisions on a point like val PITTSBURGA Indianapolis, C. Terre Haule, A. Vincennea. Kvansville, Coiro, Memphis, Yickaburgh, New Orleans, IN THE WEST AND 'AC We do not expect to find in reports so re this. FROM PITTSBURGH TO FROM PITTBEURGH TO Columius, Indianapolis, Chicago, Cinninati, Tevre Haute, Rock Island, Louisvillo, Vincennea, Iowa City, St. Louis, Kransville, Dabaque, Baylon, Cairo, Dabuque, New Jong, Cairo, Dabuque, Xenis, Memphis, Gelvan, Newark, New Orieans, Poru, AND YHE FEISCPAL CIVIES IN THE WEST AND 600TH, cent as ours those long established rules of law, which the student learns from his elementary (septu:31') JOHN THAW, Tressure and he says he is innocent of any wrong to a since the decision of Judge Peck's case, an Act particular individual. He is conclusively adjud-It is argued that the Court had no jurisdicbooks, and which are constantly acted upon with It is argued that the Court had no jurisdic-tion, because it was not averred that the slaves were fogilites, but morely that they owed eer-vice by the laws of Virginia. Conceding, for the argument's sake that this was the only ground on which the Court could have interfered -con-now lick the Court had and the site of the same to the new Presbyterian Church. ged guilty of contempt ; and he tells us that the out being disputed. The habeas corpus is a common law writ, and court had no jariediction to restore Mr. Wheel er's slaves It is presumed that Judge Kane has had that has been used in England from time immemori-It must be remembered that contempt of cours the argument's sake that this was the only ground on which the Coart could have interfored-con-Act in view in his course in the Williamson case. At not in view in his course in the Williamson case. al, just as it is now. The statute of 31 Car 11 c; 2, made no alteration in the practice of the s a specific oriminal offence. It is punished, sometimes by indictment, and sometimes in a City of Allegheny, will be a candidate for the office of Shariff of Allegheny will be a candidate for the office of Shariff of Allegheny County, at the ensuing elec-STEUBENVILLE & INDIANA ding also that it is not substantially alleged in If not, try impeachment; that is the legal rem-ourts in granting these writs. (8. Bam. and edy. Our whole argument is that legal remedies Ald. 420 2; Uhitty's Rep., 207.) It merely prosummary proceeding, as it was in this case. In the petition of Mr. Wheeler-the proceeding BAILROAD! either mode of trial, the adjudication against was prevertheless, not yold for that reason. should be pursued in all such cases; and that vided : that the Judges in vacation should have The federal tribunals, though Courts of limited urisdiction, are not inferior Courts. Their the offender is a conviction, and the comm Which is now completed and in successful operation ween Bienbanville and Newark, O. the power which the courts had previously exer-cised in term time. (1, Chitty's Gen. Prac. 568) PITTSBURGH The Michael State and a successful operation os three listenbarille and Newark, O.
 Fall Arrangement.
 On and after, Mönday, September 10th, 1865, a daily morning successful operation of the sector of th in consequence is execution. (7 Wheat 38 Life, Fire and Marine Insurance Company; CORNER OF WATER AND MARKET STREFTS, This is well settled, and I believe has never been deubted. Cortainly the learned counsel for the judgments, until reversed by the proper appellate Court are valid and conclusive upon the parties, though the jurisdiction be not alleged in the and indicated penalties upon those who should defeat its operation. The common isw upon PITTSBURGH, PA. pelitioner have not denied it. The contempt BOBERT GALWAY, President. this subject was brought to America by the col pleadings nor on any part of the record. (10 Wheaten 192). Even if this were not settled may be connected with some particular cause, onists ; and most, if not all of the States, have since enacted laws resembling the English stat-This Company makes every insurance appertaining to or connectod with LiPS RISHS. Also, against Hull and Cargo Risk on the Ohio and Mis-elssippi rivers and tributaries, and Marine Riaze generally. And exainst Loss and Damage by Fire, and against the Perils of the See and Iuland Navigation and Transperiation. Policies issued at the lowest rates consistent with eacty to all parties. er it may consist in misbehaviour, which has a and clear law, it would still be certain that the tendency to obstruct the administration of jusute of Charles 11. in every principal feature. The Constitution of the United States declares tice generally. When it is committed in a pending fact on which inrisdiction depends, need not be cause the proceeding to punish it is a proceeding by itself. It is not entitled in the cause pending, stated in the process. The want of such a that "the privilege of a writ of habeas corpus statement in the body of the babeas corpus, or shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of but on the criminal side. (Wall. 134) in the petition on which it was awarded, did not rebellion or invasion, the public safety may re-The record of a conviction for contempt is give Mr. Williamson a right to treat it with con-tempt. If it did, then the Courts of the United quire it." Congress has conferred upon the Dissorts: Nobert Gaiway, Alozander Bradley, James S. Hoon, John Fullerton, John M'Alpin, Banuel M'Olurkao, Willam Phillipe, James W. fuilman, John Scott, Ghas. Arbathnot, Joseph P. Garzam, M. D., David Biohey, James Marshull, John M'Glil, Horatlo N. Lee, Kittanning. DIRECTORS: as distinct from the matter under investigation federal judges the power to issue such writs acwhen it was committed, as an indictment for per-States must got out the ground of their juris-diction in every subpona for a witness; and a will divest himself of his spleen against us, and coording to the principles and rules regulating it in other courts. Seeing that the pame general principles of common law on this subject projury is from the cause in which the false oath was taken. Can a person convicted of perjury defective or untrue averment will authorise the ask us to deliver him from the penitentiary, on witness to be as contumacious as he sees fit. vail in England and America, and sceing also the similarity of their statutory regulations in showing that the oath, on which the perjury is the similarity of their statutory regulations in both countries, the decisions of the Lugish indices as well as of the American courts, both Court had no jurisdiction "Would any Judgo proved, or could be proved, refers to the evi-EUREKA INSURANCE COMPANY judges as well as of the American courts, both OF PITTSBURGH in the Commonwealth listen to such a reason lence, in which the conviction took place. This STILL AT IT. - The Gazette of this city is still State and Federal, are entitled to our fullest re-N EW GOODS. A. A. MASON & OO. have just opened made Mutrimack, Sprague and other makes of Prin OHN H. SHOENBERGER, PERSIDENT doing its utmost to frighten northern men, and speat as settling and defining our powers and has passed "in rem judicatam." We cannot ge for treating the sentence as void " If, instead of awearing falsely, he refuses to be sworn at all. one step behind the conviction itself. We could not reverse it if there had been no evidence at RUBBERT FINNEY, SEOBETARY. U. W. PATCHELOB, GENERAL AGENT. prevent their migrating to Kansas. It tells the Blackstone (3 Com. 132) says the writ of ha-people of Pennsylvania that if they go there beas corpus should be allowed only when the and he is convicted not of perjury but of contempt, WILL INSURE AGAINST ALL KINDS the same rule applies, and with a force precise-We have no more authority in law to come court or judge is satisfied that the party hath probable cause to be delivered. He gives cogent MARINE AND FIRE RISKS. between the prisoner and the court to free him probable cause to be delivered. He gives cogent can be committed against a Court while it is en-probable cause to be delivered. He gives cogent can be committed against a Court while it is en-quiring into a matter beyond its jurisdiction, Aleo, a latge assortment of Checks, Drills, Jeans, Tweeds, sep10 Mills, diality (GOODS-A. A. MABON & OO, will open, on Manday, Bebtamber, 10th, a large and well selected as-sortments of Millmary Goods, Blonde Mdjang, fine French Plewers, Floss Buches, fine French Fulls, Strow Braids, Mors Bude and Leaves, Bibbonns, Frankers and Velvet Planets, Tinsel Ornaments, Sprige and Bunches, &c. [sep10 FULLSHY BARTH-COO De for sale by SPHALTUNA-1200 De for sale by MADE WARDBOOK & OO. A PPLE PARENS-24 d. son reverse solion and self. A salusting Eaturs, suitable for any sized fruit, for sale by SPHALTUNA-1200 De for sale for sale for SPHALTUNA-1200 DE for sale for sale by SPHALTUNA-1200 DE for sale by from a sente os like this, than we would have DIBECTORS : to countermand an order issued by the comman der in chief to the United States army. J. H. Shoonberger, U. W. Batchelor, Isaao M. Panhoch, W. W. Martin, K. T. Leech, Jr., Uworge S. Soldan, David McCandi prevent northern men from going to that terri-tory in order that it may become a slave State, and give them something to putty about y and it. Chitty lave down the public of the publi T. B. Updike, R. D. Cochran, John A. Caughey, S. S. Bryan, We have no authority, jurisdiction or power to decide anything here except the simple fact that the District Court had power to punish for consed it. Chitty lays down the rule. (1 Cr. Law, 101; 1 Gen'l Prac., 686.7.) It seems to have been acted upon by all judges. The writ was refused in *Rex vs. Schemer*, (1 Burr. 765.) and in the case of the *Three Spanish Sailors* (2)
11 In the case of the *Three Spanish Sailors* (2)
12 In *Hobhouse's Case*, (3 Barr and Aid., 420.)
13 It was fully settled by an unanimous court, as the true construction of the statute, that the writ is never to be allowed, if non-view that a court may determine a matter. duce it before the wrong tribunal. #3" All Losses sustained by parties insured under poli-exissued by this Company will be liberally adjusted and roupply paid at its Office, No. 59 WATES stress. [jy11 Pennsylvania Insurance Company OF PITTSBURGH, Corner of Fourth and Smithfield streets. AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, \$300,000, Faster Buildings and other Property against La Or Damage by Fire, and the Perils of the Sea a Loud National and Thermismortation.

WOODWELL'S FURNITURE CHAIDS. L SALE VI R EMBRACING SVERT SALE OF FURNITURE, NHOL ROSEWOOD, MAHOGANY AND WALNUT. SUITABLE FOR ARLORS. Mr. Longdon is only one out of thousands who have , CHAMBERS, been benefited by this great tonic, alterative and blood pu AND DINING ROOMS. sep4:1m EQUAL TO ANY IN NEW YORK OR PHILADELPHIA, Inhalation for Diseased Lungs. AND AT LOWER PHIORS. The mode of Inhalation, in case of diseased lungs an throat, recommended by Dr. Curtis in his advertiseme Cabinet Makers ny quantity of FURNITURE and CHAIRS, on reasonable farms. strikes us as the true one. . It is now generally admitted h oplish with an our best physicians, that focal difficulties can only be su Hotels and Steamboats FURNISHED AT THE SHORTEST NOTICE. cessfully treated by local applications. This practice has been pursued from the first with respect to external infi mation and corrosions, and we see not why diseases of the Warerooms, Nos. 77 and 79 Third street, throat and lungs may not be treated in the same manner we believe they may. In this variable climate of our A. CARRIER. where lung and throat complaints have become so pret lent and rife, we earnestly recommend to the public, and Cuttion-DR. CURTIS' HYGEANA is the original and on sep4:3wdaw

PITTSBURGH, FA. A. A. CARRIER & BRO., Fourth and Smithfield streets, Pittsburgh, Pa. AGENTS STATE MUTUAL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO GIRARD FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CUMPANY OF PHILADDLPHIA. CAPITAL te residence, on Penn street, to pro Jemetery. The friends of the famil INSUBANCE COMPANY OF THE VALLEY OF VIRGINIA, WINCHESTEE, VA. CAPITAL CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY NORTH WESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY. FICE, MEBOHANTS' EXCHANGE, PHILADELPHIA CHARTER PERPETUAL. Authorized Capital, \$300. TS LIABLE FOR THE LOSSES OF tes. (negotiable form.) secured by Mort gages and Judgmenis..... n tills Receivable, Mortgages and Bonds, &c..... n Cash, Cash Assets and Cash Item

Administrator's Notice. Administrator's Notice. OTIOB is hereby given that Latters of Ada, inistration vupon the Estate of NANGY M'FADDEN, late of th ty of Pittsburgh. Allegheny County, dee'd. are duly anted the subscriber; all persons having claims agains b Estate will present them, duly authenticated; and all b Estate will present them any other to the notestime. the Estaic will present them, duly authenticated ; and all persons indebted will make payment to the undersigned. MATTHEW HARBISON, Admir, expl1.6tw Robinson Township. Notice to Collectors. THE Collectors of County, Stats, Poor and Millita taxes for the several Districts of the County are hereby not-field that they will be required to settle their duplicateo no or before the first day of January nart, as after that period all unmaid balances will be placed in the hande of the Sol-DWELL, President. J. G. ire, Marine and Inland Transp REFERENCES. James M'Cully & Co., W. & D. Hinehart,

to bettie their duphontos va	
uary next, as after that period	M. L. Hollowell & Co., Charles B. Wright,
aced in the hands of the Soll-	David S. Brown & Co., O. H. & Geo. Abbort.
onera.	Harris, Hale & Co., Evans & Watson,
JAMES GORMLEY, Clerk.	Hon. Wm. D. Kelley, Chas. Megargee & Co.,
(heny County,)	Caleb Cope & Co.,
10th, 1855. [sep10:6tw	GEORGE BINGHAM, Agent,
	jei 95 Water street, Pittsburgh.
E STOCK AT AUCTION On	ver trader skoog i ttaburgit.
ctober 4th, at 7 o'clock, at the	WESTERN FARMERS INSURANCE COMPANY.
h street, will be sold, by order	
Shares Capital Stock of Pitts-	NEW LISBON, OHIO.
Insurance Company, forfeited.	
mt.	1. J. HUNTER, AGENT, St. Charles Bulling, No. 103 Third strest, Pittsburgh.
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ould and Dipped Candles;	
r Candles;	SIGHT BILLS DRAWN BY
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JUDGE BLACK'S OPINION. We publish this morning the opinion of the Soureme Court delivered by Justice Black, in

UFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY. PITTSBURGH: and a start of the

FOR CANAL COMMISSIONER, ARNOLD PLUMER. F VENANGO COUNTY

BENATOR : SWILLIAM WILKINS, Poebles township ASSEMBLY : JAMES B. FOLTON, Threntum ; SAMUBL SMITH, Allegheny ; JAMES SALISBURY, Birmingham C. MAGEE, Pittaburgh; L. B. PATTERSON, Midlin BODY PATTERSON, City. PROTHONOTARY

THUMAS BLACKMORE, Upper St. Clair WILLIAM ALEXANDER, City. JACOB TOMER, Pittsburgh.

JOHN MUBRAY, South Pittsburgh ; A. W. PENTLAND, Sewickley. MICTOR OF POUL

Democratic County Committee of Corresponden Under a resolution of the late Democratic Convention

Committee of Correspondence for one year : Committee of Correspondence for one year : Hon. Charles Shaler, Pittsburgh; Col. W. O. Hawkins, Witkins Township; D. H. Miller, Sewichley; James Fals-bury, Eirmingham; Thomas S. Hart, Indhana Township; bury, Eirmingham; Thomas S. Hart, Indhana Township; william Johnston, Lawrenceville; Jacob L. Elsesson, Stew-William Johnston, Lawrenceville; Jacob L. Elsesson, Stew-William, R. B. Roberts, Pittsburgh; James Herdman, Pittsburgh; Michael Snee, Jefferson Township; John H. Phillips, Robinson Township; John Sill, Versälles Town-ship; John N. McClowry, Pittsburgh; Col. James Scott, Kikabeth; John Noth, Pittsburgh; Col. James Scott, Pittsburgh; A. Hartje, Esq., Aliegheny; Morrison Foster, Alegheoy; Samuel Kirk, Plum Township; A. B. McFar-land, Nort Fayette Township;

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the On pur outside, this morning, will be found some interesting statistics of the commerce the Board of Trade.

him for it.

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We also draw Stony Bills on

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a, Letters of Orealis, on which fromby can be obtained, as reded, in any part of Enrope. Collections of Bills, Notes, and other securities in Hu-

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Graff, Bennett & Co. Zug; Lindsey & Co.

1. 2.

and the gallows at every turn." Is it true, as is frequently said, that abolition papers wish to and give them something to agitate about ? It looks very much like it. FA CE-TI-OUS AND FALSE. -The Journal don't like our late articles wherein we prove that the Democracy of the north is not pro-slavery; but. our neighbor despairs of being able to overturn do. however. The people are in their sober senses now, notwithstanding the efforts of weathercock journals to get up a spurious excitement We call the attention of collectors of taxes to the advertisement of the County Commissioners in another column. Collectors should harry 139 up their collections, the money is wanted, and

But we shall make no further comments, and hope every one will read the opinion from the beginning unto the end thereof. the Gazett's correspondent, "Justice, writes like a lawyer, and is probably aware that,

of Cougress has been passed defining the powers of the Federal Courts in cases of contempt. If not, try impeachment : that is the legal remthe attempt to reverse judicial decision by popular excitemen's is most pernicious and dan gerous in its tendencies "Justice" must know We are opposed also, in toto, to this silly hum-

bug of making martyrs out of all unlucky offenders who happen to belong to particular political parties. It is not merely a silly humbug: but it is a political assault on the judiciary that if pursued by all parties would lead to the most fatal results upon our institutions. If "Justice"

our remarks on this subject, we have been arguing the cause of our country, and not of a political party.

prevent their migrating to Kansas. It tells the they will find themselves " menaced by a halter

the array of facts by which we prove it; so he writ is never to be allowed, if upon view of To say that a court may determine a matter, contents himself with a simple assertion that the committment, it be manifest that the prison- and that another court may regard the same mat every reflecting man knows is untrue. It won't or must be remanded. In New York when ed,) it was decided by the Suprems Court. (5

pending on the grounds laid in the applic 136,) and in Exparte Ferguson, (9 Johns, B In addition to this we have the opinion o

There may be cases in which we ought t

check usurpation of power by the federal Courts. If one of them would presume, upon any preer must be remanded. In New York when the statute in force there was precisely like ours, (so far, I mean, as this question is concern. It is most especially necessary that convictions It is most especially necessary that convictions prisoner convicted of contempt in this Court, we would resist it by all proper and legal means. for contempt in our Court should be final, con-

Johns, 282,) that the allowance of the writ was alusive and free from re-examination by other What we would not permit them to do against obns, 282.) that the allowance of the writ was due to the four to the same that the base of the same that the allowance of the court, de Courts on habess corpus. If the law wree not us we will not do against them. matter within the discretion of the court, de Courts on habess corpus. If the law were not us we will not do against them. We must maintain the rights of the State & pending on the grounde laid in the application. Bo, our junching the would be coming in constant collision. The look for a competent administration of their do inferior Courts would revise all the decisions of mestic concerns; but we will do nothing to imthe judges placed over and above them. A par- pair the constitutional vigor of the general gov-

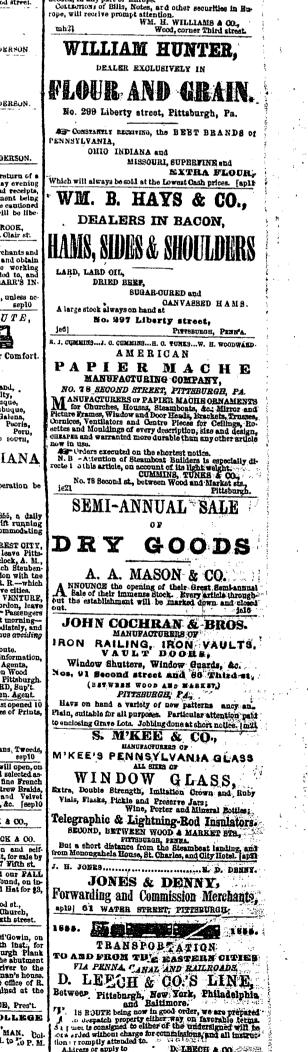
This doctrine is so plainly against the reason ment for that reason as for any other. But it

DIBECTORS: DI H HOY UND: Johnston, Rody Pattaraon, Jacob Painter, Vier, W. M'Ollnicck, Konnedy T. Friend, Negley, W. B. Hayeo, D. B. Park, Null, Waid Hampton, D. M. Long, J. H. Jones, H. R. Coggshall,

MORAN & CO, No. 164 Wool st., Noxt house to the new Presbytarian Church, Proposals One door from Sixth street. Proposals Will be received at the office of R. E. M'Gowin, on Pann street, until Wedneedey, the 13th Inst., for grading the fixed issaling from the Sharpsburgh Plank Road and the Sharpsburgth Bridge, and from the sbuttment of the said Bridge on the north side of the river to the kina and sherpsburgth Boad, near Rob, Cosman's house Plans. and specifications may be seen at the office of R B. M'Gowin. Information may also be obtained at the office of Lawin, Marstl & Co., in Sharpsburgi Bet 5559:2222 THOS. WALLAOE, Pres't. ISLOW CITY COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OFFICERS: Lary.B. S. CARRIER. []=25:1y voe Manufactory.

IROM CITY COMMERCIAL COLLEGE OF WESTERN PENNEYLVANIA, A N. Institution to educate the BUBINESS MAN. Dol Market Description Day and Evening, from 8 A. M. to To P. M. Stitutents and armited and the second statement of th INNELL & BRO., inform the citizens 'tey have opened a manufactory IEN'S BOOTS AND BHOES, held street, "Boots and Ebocs at the

Bludents and upwards have maticulated at this School of Practical Aris, taught in a gractical manner by instructors or practical experience in the business with which their arts are connected.



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up their collectors, the money is wanted, and collectors will be in trouble if their work is not completed by the first of January next. WONDERFUL.—The Dispatch, of yesterday, thinks the decision of the Supreme Court in the case of Williamson will be given in a few days! The other papers say it was given on Saturday wm. Custis and John Ballard, convioted of wm. Custis and John Ballard, convioted of sensult and battery on Col. John H. Wheele of writ. t of the best eastern No. 75 North street, Balilmors, JNO. McDONALD, Agent, No. 7 Battery Place, New York. nd. my2:6r \$30,6 20,0 10,0 ap4:3m t 'ILL Wm. Custis and John Baliard, convicted of
aesault and battery on Col. John H. Wheeler,
were called up for sentence, on Saturday, in the
Coart of Common Pleas. Evidence was effered
in extenuation of sentence, by Mr. Pierce, their
coansel, and the Judge made a chort speech to
the prisoners. They were sentenced to a fine of
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sentence, and the Judge made a chort speech to
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no power to discharge him on the roturn of the
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the prisoners. They were sentenced to a fine of
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no power to discharge him on the roturn of the
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subordinate State Court, cannot be disregarded,the roturn of the United
to an exercise any
to and coets, and be imprisoned for a week.Raymond 1108. 4 Johns, R. 375.)
The law will not bargeln with any body to let
to an entered the united
to the Courts, made by Sir Edward Coke, in the
King's Bench, which are now universally admit-
ted to have been illegal, as well as rude and in-
temperate. On the other hand we have all the
inability to interfere with, or control, one another
in this way. I will content myself by simply
referring to some of the books in which it is es-Raymond 1108. 4 Johns, R. 375.)Raymond 1108. 4 Johns, R. 375.)Wind Conter the week
the prisoner. The sentence of th MERRICK HOUSE. A. BLOSSOM, PROPRIETOR. p and arit NEW BRIGHTON. BEAVER COUNTY, PA. my17} BEAVEN COUNTY, PA. Bennovál. T. J. KISNER 4 OO. have recoved their office to No. 23 . Ifth strest, opposite Mason's, in Dr. G. 8. 4 w's Osulist) office, where different will find the books opt a to is reitvesu secupicipions for IEVINI'S LIVE OF WASE INA-too, and other have publications if 34 ge (now) corner of Wood and Fourth a Post Omca. F. W. JBNKINS, Principal.