Daily Morning Post.

LECKY HARPER.....THOMAS KEMBLE.

Harper & Phillips, Editors & Proprietors.

PITTSBURGH:

FRIDAY MORNING.....MAY 20.

DEMOCRATIC NOMINATIONS:

CANAL COMMISSIONER,
THOMAS H. FORSYTH,
of Philadelphia County.

AUDITOR GENERAL,
EPHRAIM BANKS,
of Mifflin County.

FOR SURVEYOR GENERAL,
J. PORTER BRAWLEY,
of Crawford County.

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☞ FINE JOB PRINTING ☜

Having recently made additions of New and Elegant Type, Steam and Job Presses, we are prepared to do PRINTING of every kind, in a neat style, and on reasonable terms. Every kind of variety, from Cards to Posters, Diamond, will be executed in our establishment in the Cheapest Style.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

The Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania will meet on the 31st May inst., at 4 o'clock, P. M., at the Merchants' Hotel, in the city of Philadelphia.

WM. L. HIRST, Chairman.

THE WASHINGTON MONUMENT.

We regret to hear that the work on the Washington Monument will probably be suspended for want of funds to push it forward. It is now, we believe, raised about seventy-five feet from its base, and presents the appearance of an immense pile of stone without form or finish. The ground for some around is strewed with huge blocks ready for the hands of the workmen, but there is no money in the hands of the Committee, and, therefore this patriotic effort must languish, an eyesore to our people, and a monument for the sneers of those who hate us.

Why cannot the government appropriate a sufficient sum at once to complete this great National work? They squander thousands and tens of thousands in useless debate, they allow hundreds of thousands on fraudulent claims, they squander the money of the country in every imaginable way, and yet they are too economical to vote a small appropriation to finish a monument erected to commemorate the memory of Washington. Galphinisms and Gardinerisms pass current, but an appeal approved by every citizen of the Union is heard with cold silence.

It is the duty of the government to complete this monument, and we hope that at the next session, some patriotic member, who has a true American heart, will insist upon an appropriation for that purpose.

The monument, when finished will be one of the noblest structures in the Union—and a great ornament to our National metropolis. It will adorn the city of magnificent distances, and innumerable hacks, and attract the admiration of all strangers.

The only fault that can be urged against the enterprise, is its location. It is placed on a low piece of land near the Potomac, which appears to be of a miry nature, and surrounded by pools of stagnant water. The neighborhood of the Capitol, or some spot upon the high grounds, around the President's House, would, to our mind, have been a more appropriate site.

PAINTING AND CONCERT.

The lovers of music will be pleased to hear that Madame ROSALIE DURAND, the Cantatrice, has arrived in our city, and will give a Concert on Saturday evening. We have never heard the lady, but judging from the warm praise bestowed upon her by our brethren of the press, we cannot but conclude that she is a most exquisite artiste. The Detroit *Tribune*, in speaking of her, says: "Madame DURAND has a voice that is sweetness and melody itself, and a face and expression as sweet as her voice. She *looks* and *acts* as though her harmonious strains came straight from the heart, and sure we are that they reached the heart. Her soul seems to be breathed out in every note. There is no distortion of countenance, or violent physical exertion of countenance, to display her powers. But the melody flows from her mouth as though her head and heart were an inexhaustible fountain of sweet sounds and deep feeling. Every thing is natural, easy, graceful. The great charm of her singing, besides the pure sweetness of her voice, and her expressive face and captivating manners, is the conviction which forces itself upon the listener, that her soul is in her work, and that she *feels* what she so charmingly discourses."

From this description of Madame DURAND, we have no doubt but her entertainment will be worthy of crowded houses.

AN INTERESTING BOOK.

THEORY OF PNEUMATOLOGY, in reply to the question, what ought to be believed or disbelieved concerning presentiments, visions, and apparitions, according to nature, reason and scripture: By Dr. JOHANN HEINRICH JUNG-STILLING. Translated from the German with copious notes by SAMUEL JACKSON. First American edition, edited by Rev. GEO. BUSH. New York: J. S. Redfield, 1851.

The title page above certainly explains the object of this book. How well the author succeeds in explaining away, "according to nature, reason, and scripture," the various phenomenas which have startled the world, we cannot say, as we have had no time to peruse his work. The author was a cotemporary associate and personal friend of Goethe and Herder, and the professed materialism, and consequent infidelity, so prevalent in Germany. The book was published by REDFIELD.

☞ The Democrats of Tennessee are carrying on their Gubernatorial contest with much vigor. Col. JOHNSON appears to be a popular candidate, and the Democratic papers are in high spirits, and confident of his election. Judging from the ardor of their advocacy of him, and the timid opposition made to him by the Whig press, we feel confident of his election.

TWO AMERICANS TRIED FOR HIGH TREASON.—Capt. Gibson, the owner, and Mr. Graham, chief mate of the American schooner Flirt, who, in February, 1852, were arrested and taken to Batavia, and imprisoned on the charge of having endeavored to incite the Sultan of Jambi to disaffection towards the Netherland Government, we notice, by extracts from late Java papers, have been tried for high treason. The trial lasted eight days, and it appears the public prosecutor demanded that the said persons should be exposed beneath the gallows for the space of an hour, imprisoned for twelve years in the house of correction, and thereafter condemned to perpetual banishment from the Netherland India Possessions, and deprivation of all civil rights. The Court of Justice, however, acquitted these persons of the charges against them, but ordered that they should remain in custody until the case had been reviewed by the Supreme Court of Justice for Netherland India.

AN EXTRAORDINARY FREAK OF NATURE.—A man by the name of George W. Houston, living a short distance from Sparta, Va., has a cow which has brought forth a most uncommon calf. The calf is now two weeks old, living, and likely to live. It has two distinctly formed mouths, four distinctly formed nostrils, two tongues, and four eyes; and will probably have four horns. In all other respects it is formed as usual, and is a playful and very pretty calf. It eats very heartily with either mouth.

WEEKLY MONEY ARTICLE.

We have no change to report in regard to the money market in our city. A small circulation of the new coinage of silver has made small change, easier, and to a limited extent relieved us from the pressure of small notes of doubtful banks. In the eastern cities, however, money appears to be more abundant. The N. Y. Post of the 17th says that the supply of money on the market is gaining on the demand, and large amounts are now daily remaining over unemployed. The West has also commenced sending gold coin hither.

The current of coin, we are told, is now turned towards Wall street from the interior, having commenced last week.

The rates for the loan and discount of money are 6@6½ and 7 per cent., the latter rate for long dates of high grade paper.

The demand for sterling exchange is good, but it is met readily at 109¾@109¾; some houses asking 110, but accepting lower; and when asked by parties whom they know to be buyers offering at less, 110 is a purely nominal rate.

Francs are steady and in request at 5,15@5,-16¾.

The stock market is very dull and heavy, in consequence of its dullness.

Nicaragua declined 1½, and is fast losing what prestige it had among fancy speculators. Cumberland declined one per cent.; Phœnix, ½. A sale of 200 shares of this stock was made at 20, sellers 60 days, a decline of 2½ per cent. Erie fell off ¾; Norwich, ½; and Hudson Convertible bonds, ½. North American Trust stock is moving up again, an advance of ¾ was obtained today; New Haven advanced ½; and Canton ½; Parker Vein ½.

The transactions at the Mining Board in New York, on Tuesday, were as follows:

100 shares Phœnix Coal	b3 23
400 do Hibernia Copper	5½
500 do. do. do	5
450 do. Fulton	2
1000 do. North	b10m 11
300 do. Phœnix Gold	b10 21

The Pacific Bank has declared a dividend of 4 per cent. payable on the 1st of June.

The American Mining Company have made an assessment of fifty cents per share on the stockholders of the Windsor (Vermont) Mining Company.

The balance in the sub treasury on Tuesday morning was.....$6,809,891 77
Receipts yesterday.....186,249 74
Payments.....110,158 14

Banks are multiplying in New Orleans, under the new general banking law passed by the State of Louisiana.

The New Orleans Bulletin states that:

"The very best test of the value of the general banking law, is the fact that the first bank started under its provisions in the state of Louisiana, was organized, or rather created, within the period of four days, and all its stock, amounting to one million of dollars, taken within that time, by resident citizens of New Orleans. On Saturday, the whole stock of the new bank, 'The Bank of New Orleans,' was taken up, and application made for many thousands exceeding its capital.

"So strongly impressed is the public with the advantages of the system, that it is contemplated to organize two other banks and perhaps three, with equal or larger capitals. We learn that that very respectable and influential body of our citizens, the cotton factors, design establishing a bank with a capital of two millions of dollars, and that one or more of our strong private banking houses have the same idea in contemplation. We think the more this banking law is scrutinized, it will be better appreciated, and honest but hastily formed objections be made to yield, upon reflection, to the realization of palpable and tangible benefits."

GEORGIA RAILROAD AND BANKING COMPANY.—A convention of the stockholders of this company was organized at Augusta on Tuesday last, at which a large number were present. The report of the President and General Superintendent present a very flattering condition of the affairs of the company. It appears from these documents that the gross and net income of the company for the year ending the 31st March, were as follows:

Gross earnings of the road	$934,124 03
Expense of management, and all expenditures for and on account of road	477,655 23
Net profits of the road	$456,468 80
Gross earnings of the bank	$15,887 74
Charged with interest on bond, tax and expenses	81,923 00
Net profits from bank	$13,964 74—17,964 74
Net profits of the company from all sources	$470,433 19
Dividends declared, one of $2,50 and the other of $4 per share—amounting to	$300,000 00
Leaving applicable to other purposes	$170,433 19

The amount of tolls collected on the Morris Canal for the week ending on the 7th May, 1853, was.....$7,341 35
Last year, same week.....4,197 48

Increase one week.....$3,143 87
Total receipts to the 7th May, 1853.....$38,843 07
do do do 8th May, 1852.....11,070 08

Increase in 1853.....$22,772 99
Equal to 207 per cent.

Sales at the Baltimore stock market, Tuesday May 17.

200 Baltimore 6's, 1890	108
500 Balt. and O. Railroad bonds 1880	97
1000 do do do 1875	98
2000 Parkersburg RR. guaranteed bonds	105
2000 Parkersburg Convertibles	99½
10 Shares Citizen's bank	80½
25 do Balt. and O. Railroad	100
10 do do do do	100½

At the Board this day, Md. 6's closed at 108 bid, 109 asked; Balt. 6's, 1890, 108 bid, 108½ asked; Balt. and Ohio railroad bonds, 1875, 98 asked; do 1880, 96¾ bid, 97¼ asked; do 1885, 92 bid, 92¼ asked; do shares 79¾ bid, 80¼ asked; York and Cumb railroad 21½ bid, 21¾ asked.

We copy the following from the *Herald* of the 17th:

The Winchester and Potomac Railroad Company have declared a semi-annual dividend of four per cent.

The annexed statement exhibits the quantity and value of foreign dry goods entered at this port for consumption, for warehousing, and the withdrawals from warehouses, for the week ending May 12th, in each of the past two years:

MOVEMENTS IN FOREIGN DRY GOODS.

Entered for Consumption.

	1852. Pcgs.	Value.	1853. Pcgs.	Value.
Manufactures of wool	493	$20,668	632	$201,410
Do. cotton	493	90,214	500	109,792
Do. silk	254	155,760	414	290,292
Do. flax	207	61,699	716	152,201
Miscellaneous dry goods	315	161,814	316	53,900
Total	1837	$589,755	2578	$807,597

Withdrawn from Warehouse.

Manufactures of wool	75	$22,578	76	$19,038
Do. cotton	61	19,504	37	6,861
Do. silk	121	33,232	34	9,180
Do. flax	147	10,717	69	3,963
Miscellaneous dry goods	704	8,200	74	2,263
Total	1107	$103,693	239	$42,219

Entered for Warehouse.

Manufactures of wool	63	$22,427	104	$22,394
Do. cotton	77	13,117	99	12,586
Do. silk	61	27,971	8	5,582
Do. flax	21	7,222	172	21,416
Miscellaneous			20	15,078
Total	229	$71,299	413	$86,053
Value put on market, week ending May 12	1852.	$503,448	1853.	$850,117

As the season advances, the dry goods trade becomes more quiet, and the importations more reduced. A very large and apparently prosperous business has been transacted during the past three or four months, and few have cause to complain.

The Philadelphia U. S. Gazette says that there was a fair average amount of business in Stocks on the 17th, but the market was heavy, and prices for the speculative Stocks generally drooped, and left off at a fraction decline on Monday's closing rates. The aggregate sales of loans sum up about $88,000, of which $20,000 were Penns. 5's at 96¾. Reading 6's brought 88—a decline of ½; Lehigh 6's 98½, and United States 6's, '76, 120. In the speculative Stocks there was considerable movement. Navigation preferred sold to the extent of 4000 shares at 33½@33¾, and left off at a 33¾—a decline, as compared with yesterday of ⅛. Morris' Canal brought 22½—a decline of ½; Long Island, under sales of 1200 shares, fluctuated between 19½@ 19¾. In other securities the transactions were limited, and fluctuations unimportant.

The Mississippi and Wabash is the name of a new Railroad enterprise projected in the West. It is to commence at Lafayette, Indiana, and to terminate on the Mississippi, at Warsaw or at a point between that town and Keokuk. It is said to be nearly an air line road, and is about 250 miles in length. A meeting of the corporators was held a few days since at Lafayette when the whole plan was matured, and assurances given that the money could and would be raised.

The Boston Courier furnishes the following list of new banks chartered by the Legislature of Massachusetts:

Name.	Where located.	Capital.
Eliot Bank,	Boston,	$200,000
Howard Banking Company,	do	500,000
National Bank,	do	500,000
Webster Bank,	do	1,000,000
Broadway Bank,	South Boston	100,000
Cambridge City Bank,	Cambridge,	100,000
Lechmere Bank,	do.	100,000
Rockland,	Rockland,	100,000
Hopkinton Bank,	Hopkinton,	100,000
Metacomet Bank,	Fall River,	400,000
Mt. Wallaston Bank,	Quincy,	100,000
Pittsfield Bank,	Pittsfield,	150,000
Pynchon Bank,	Springfield,	150,000
Wamesit Bank,	Lowell,	100,000
Woburn Bank,	Woburn,	100,000
Fifteen new banks,		$4,000,000

In addition to the above, forty-two Banks in and out of Boston have had their capitals increased to the amount of $8,800,000, making the total increase of the banking capital of the State amount to $8,400,000, of which the following is a recapitulation:

New banks chartered in Boston—capital	$3,200,000
Increase of capital of other Boston banks	2,250,000
Total in Boston	$5,450,000
New banks chartered out of Boston	1,400,000
Increase of capital of banks out of Boston	1,550,000
Total increase by the present Legislature	$8,400,000

NEWS OF OUR OWN STATE.

An old man named Knuff, was robbed at the National Hotel in Berlin, Somerset county, one night last week, of upwards of $300. The money was sown up in the breast of his coat; the coat was found next morning on the wood pile, and the money gone.

The Greensburg Republican says that on last Saturday evening, Mr. McKee's plan of preventing houses from taking fire from other buildings, was fully tested on buildings erected for that purpose. There were three houses built adjoining each other. The two end ones each containing six cords of wood and other combustible material, were fired, and the middle one wassaved. It appeared satisfactory to the many hundreds who witnessed it.

A heavy and destructive hail storm passed over part of the east of Westmoreland county, on last Monday evening. It was very destructive on some of the grain fields, and the windows on the south side of the houses, in Youngstown, were nearly all broken.

Judge Conrad, President of the Hempfield Railroad, lectured in Washington, on Tuesday evening last on the subject of the "Just aims of American Patriotism."

Judge Conrad, President of the Hempfield Railroad, advertises for proposals for the heavy sections remaining to be let on the Road between Washington and Wheeling, &c., &c. Also, that the heavy work on the eastern division, extending from Washington to Greensburg, will be ready for examination by contractors, after the 20th inst., when it will be put under contract immediately.

Benj. L. Craven, has been appointed Post Master at West Alexander, Washington county, in place of John Baird, Esq.

Charles Deputy, a colored man, formerly resident at Hollidaysburg, who went to Liberia last summer, returned last week. He expresses himself highly delighted with the country, its government, and its natural advantages. He intends settling up his business, and in company with a number of others will leave for the colored man's land of promise early in the fall.

A man named Gideon Greasly, received a wound at the hands of his brother, in Berks county, on the 20th of April, of which he died on the 6th of May. The nearest Justice was summoned to hold an inquest. The following verdict was rendered, which we give verbatim:—"Gition Greasly got a wound in his head about 3 inches over his right ere, 3½ inches tib (deep) and 2 over his right ere, and die on the 6 May, 1853, at 10 o'clock in the forenoon, and is 31 yar of."

The District Attorney directed the Coroner of the county, to make a proper examination, and the following verdict which was rendered, explains the circumstances of the death:—"The said Gideon Greasly came his death on the 6th day of May, 1853, in Greenwich township, Berks county, by an accidental stroke from Godlieb his brother, to defend himself and his wife in quarrelling or figluing on the 30th day of April 1853."

Railroads in Ohio.

Railroads are multiplying so rapidly that it is difficult to keep posted up in regard to their number and extent. *Mansfield's Railroad Record* gives the following list of railroads in Ohio, the number of miles completed and the number of miles under course of construction. There are thirty-three of them:

	Miles Completed.	Constr'g.
Little Miami Railroad	83	—
Xenia and Columbus	65	—
Columbus and Cleveland	135	—
Cincinnati and Dayton	60	—
Mad River and Lake Erie	156	—
Findlay branch of do	16	—
Sandusky and Mansfield	66	—
Columbus and Lake Erie	61	—
Cleveland and Pittsburgh	99	90
Akron Branch	14	90
Scioto and Hocking Valley	16	109
Cleveland and Erie	68	—
Toledo, Norwalk and Cleveland	96	—
Ohio and Pennsylvania	137	—
Bellefontaine and Indiana	—	118
Springfield and Mt. Vernon	—	108
Ohio and Indiana	—	110
Central	69	85
Pittsburgh and Steubenville	—	110
Wilmington and Zanesville	—	60
Columbus and Piqua	—	100
Cincinnati, Martha and Wheeling	—	255
Hillsborough and Parkersburg	37	120
Ohio and Mississippi	22	—
Hamilton and Eaton	37	—
Dayton and Miami	46	—
Dayton and Western	20	—
Toledo and Cleveland	—	100
Dayton Short Line	—	62
Dayton, Xenia and Cincinnati	—	60
Troy and Michigan	20	50
Eaton and Piqua Branch	—	35
Springfield and Columbus	—	20
Aggregate	1,285	1,719
Total	3,024 miles.	

Bishop Ullathorn in Prison.

A letter received in Baltimore some few days since, from a most respectable source in England, says:

"The blow intended for Dr. Newman has indirectly, but accidentally fallen on Bishop (Dr. Ullathorne,) and Dr. Moore, President of Oscott College. They had, *ex officio*, shares in a Welsh Bank, which failed two years ago. The assignees, witnessing the liberality of Catholics to Dr. Newman, determined, as they expressed it, to "put the screws on Catholics," for the benefit of the creditors, for each shareholder is legally answerable for the whole debt, which in this case is about £250,000, (two hundred and fifty thousand pounds,) they demanded, accordingly, £1000 (one thousand,) of the Bishop lately; and when he paid it, they demanded £3,000 (three thousand eight hundred,) more, and so they went on. The Bishop sees through it, and in consequence, he and Dr. Moore are at this instant in Warwich jail. They were first confined in Birmingham. Their accommodations are bad. They will both go through the Insolvent Court, and so disappoint their enemies."

Another letter, received in Baltimore yesterday from a Dublin correspondent, says:

"Dr. Ullathore is in prison on account of his having become by legacy a shareholder in a joint stock bank which has failed. He will be out in a few days. No one blames him. The whole affair is viewed as a disgraceful attempt to wring money from one whose connection with the bank was the result of accident."

LAKE SUPERIOR MINING COMPANY.—This is the title of a company of capitalists, just formed, comprising among its promoters the Hon. Robert J. Walker, Truman Smith, J. Forsyth and others, for working copper mines in Lake Superior. Their mineral estate consists of 1,600 acres.

Items of News and Miscellany.

The Supreme Court of New York gave a decision, on Friday, in the case of Mr. Hicks, who refused to testify as to certain frauds among officers in the city government, for which refusal he was sentenced to confinement by the Recorder, and then discharged by Judge Morris. The Court sustained the decision of the Recorder, and sent Mr. Hicks back to prison, there to remain until he consent to reveal what he knows of the matter in controversy.

A specimen of concrete lime stone, found in vast quantities in Clark county, Ala., on the Alabama river, one hundred miles above Mobile, has been sent to Washington for Government inspection, with a view of having that material used in the construction of the new Custom House in Mobile. It is said to be fully equal to the best Quincy Granite, and can be obtained at a much less cost.

W. Antrobus Holwell, appointed Commissioner, by the Governor of Canada, to visit the approaching Exhibition in New York, has issued a circular to the Canada press, making known the appointment, and requesting co-operation from all interested in the objects of his mission.

The "wreck of matter" at Norwalk was on Friday collected into a pile, and consumed with fire by order of the company—leaving no vestige of the late calamity. The engine was lifted out of the mud, and placed upon the track, by a powerful steam derrick brought from New York. The engine was but little broken.

Mr. Warren, Cor. Sec. of the New York City Temperence Alliance, has written Padro Gavazzi a warm letter, which has been published and circulated extensively, expostulating with him for his uncalled for sneers against the Temperance Reform.

Counterfeit ten dollar bills on the Shoe and Leather Bank, New York city, have been put in circulation. They are altered from genuine two's.

An American poet of distinction, lately returned from a residence in Italy, observed to a friend the other day, that "there is not at this moment a contented man in the whole peninsula." The closest observation would probably find the same state of things in most other countries of Europe, not to mention the republics of North America.

Gen. O. Clarke, of New York, Ex-Gov. Paine, and Gen. D. W. C. Clarke of Vermont, P. Greeley, Jr. Esq., of Boston, and other Northern capitalist, in company with Senator Rusk, have left New Orleans for Texas, and will proceed as far as El Paso, to examine and report upon a route for the Pacific railway.

The N. Y. Evening Post says the demand for boots and shoes in that city is very brisk for all kinds; the stocks are small, prices high, and some kinds scarce. Thick work has advanced, and must still further advance, as labor has risen 15 per cent., in addition to the high cost of material.

Hon. James Buchanan having declined delivering the Anniversary Address before the Pennsylvania Historical Society, in consequence of his acceptance of the mission to England, the Society have selected Hon. Chas. J. Ingersoll to fulfill that duty.

Mr. Goodyear, of New York, has taken out a patent, in England, for manufacturing combs of India rubber combined with sulphur—vulcanized India rubber—resembling tortoise shell, and submitting the same to heat.

Americans in Europe at the present time, are said by most of the foreign correspondents, to exceed in number all other foreign travelers. The largest number are to be found in the city of Paris.

The Louisville Courier states that a species of fly is committing considerable ravages among the tobacco plants in the Green River region, and the farmers are anticipating a short crop in consequence.

Accidents on Railroads.

The railroad statistics of the State of New York, which have been recently published, furnish us with the following particulars:

On 1,8191 miles of railway, which, if double track and sidings be included, amount to 2,277 3-10 miles, and which have cost upwards of 84 millions of dollars, the whole number of persons carried in 1852 was 7,440,053, and the number of miles traveled was 343,376,585. This distance traveled is very nearly three-quarters of the way from here to the planet Jupiter, and almost four times as far as from the earth to the sun.

Of some of these travelers, the following table shows the fate:

Passengers.		Persons employed on R. R.	
Killed.	Injured.	Killed.	Injured.
50	82	60	89

This shows that for every 300,000 passengers, one was killed, and for every 90,000 passengers, one was injured, during 1852.

Comparing these results with those given for 1851, there is an unfortunate increase in the killed of nearly 40 per cent; and in the injured of more than 100 per cent.

The mortality on railroads has now got to be triple of what it was seven years ago; and it would seem to be high time that steps were taken to arrest it.

But the numbers that have been given do not show the whole mortality on railroads. A considerable addition, in 76 killed and 94 injured, has to be made of victims to their own carelessness or imprudence, who have been overrun in walking or riding on the railroad track, or caught in a venturesome attempt to cross it. The following table is the aggregate of all the mortality and damage—specified according to the particular cause which produced it or the mode in which it happened.

	Killed.	Injured.
Jumping on or off trains in motion	18	7
Fell or thrown from trains	20	9
Collisions of trains	12	45
Trains thrown off track	18	8
Run over while walking or standing on Railroad	70	14
Collisions with vehicles at road crossings	2	3
At work on or standing by trains	11	11
Standing on platforms	1	3
Defective machinery	3	3
Other accidents	5	3
	166	103

It is to be hoped that our board of public works would give us a similar account for the railroads in this State.—*Balt. Sun.*

Washington Facts and Fancies.

The *Republic* keeps up its column of political gossip at the capital, which is mixed up with considerable quaintness by that quaint fellow, ex-Senator WESTCOTT, of Florida. We append an item from its gatherings of the 12th:

The northern papers are again overwhelmed with predictions that Mr. Saunders, of the *Democratic Review*, is to have the London Consulship, and Col. Corry, of Cincinnati, the Commissionership at Constantinople. Nothing can be more erroneous than such notions, I have again to repeat. The preferment of either of these two estimable gentlemen could not fail to give gross offence to Messrs. Cass, Buchanan and Houston, while the Premier himself must be endowed with more than a double share of the milk of human kindness to take such an event in an agreeable way. No other appointments could possibly be made which would so annoy the three distinguished gentlemen named above.

Some of the Whig papers are complaining that the Secretary of the Interior, at Washington, uses a printed form in his notices of dismissal to his clerks, which they say indicates a determination on his part to make a general sweep. The Washington *Union* happily retorts by saying that the blanks used by the officer in question are the identical ones used by his predecessor and found in the department.

THE CHINESE MISSION.—The "China Mail" of February 25th, we see, denies one part of the story respecting the U. S. Commissioner's (Mr Marshall's) difficulties in China, to which we had reference the other day. It was stated that the authorities of Canton had curtly refused him an interview; but the Mail says:

"So far as we can learn, his intercourse with the *locum tenens* of the Imperial Commissioner was perfectly agreeable to both parties, and as far as we can personally judge, he left Canton in a very good humor, and by no means offended with the Chinese authorities."

The Mail thinks it probable Mr. Marshall will proceed to the north, but not in the Susquehannah.

THE MEXICAN BOUNDARY COMMISSION.—The Mexican Boundary Commission is now in New Orleans, and on its way to the scene of its labors. It is organized as follows:

Robert B. Campbell, Esq., Commissioner; Major N. H. Emorey, U. S. Topographical Engineer, Chief Astronomer, Surveyor and Head Scientific Corps.

Lieut. N. Michler, Corps Topographical Engr.; Messrs. Kadriminski, Gardner, Clark, Schott, Ingraham, Prideau, Seaton, Jones and Houston, Assistants.

Charles Pavoy, M. D., Geologist and Botanist.

The survey was brought by Major Emorey as far down as Loredo last fall, and for the present operations will be confined to the Rio Grande below that point, with the exception of the work confided to Lieut. Michler.

SPECIMENS OF CALIFORNIA GOLD STONES.—A Company of men two and a half miles from Eureka are averaging upwards of $100 per day each. A lump of gold, weighing 60 ounces, was recently found in bank diggings, on Althouse creek. At Coon Hollow a gentleman purchased a claim, for which he paid $1000, and on the day following took out of it one hundred and five ounces of clean gold dust.

DIED:

At his late residence, in Robinson Township, MATTHEW HARRISON, Sr., in the 73d year of his age.

The relatives and acquaintances of the family, are respectfully invited to attend his funeral, which will take place THIS DAY, at 10 o'clock, A. M., from the residence of his son, Matthew Harrison, near the village of Kennington, in said Township.

MARRIED:

On Thursday morning, the 19th instant, by Rev. Dr. Baird, DANIEL M'K. MARTIN, of Milwaukie, Wis., to ANNIE L., third daughter of Philip R. Kiersted, Esq., of this city.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞ **A Discourse**—On the Life and Character of the Rev. ASA SHINN, will be delivered by the Rev. CHARLES COOKE, D. D., of the Methodist Episcopal Church, on SABBATH MORNING, May 22d, at 10½ o'clock, in the First Methodist Presbyterian Church, Fifth street.

☞ **Templars' Procession.**—The different lodges of TEMPLARS OF HONOR will meet at their respective halls, at 10½ o'clock, A. M., on FRIDAY, the 20th of May, and organize under the direction of their Marshals, and move to Penn street, above St. Clair, the place of forming the procession.

WM. E. STEVENSON, Chief Marshal.

my19:2t

MASONIC HALL.

GRAND SOIREES MYSTEAEUSE!

MONDAY EVENING, MAY 23D,

AND EVERY EVENING DURING THE WEEK,

THE FAKIR OF SIVA!

The Great Predestigiadore!

AND only natural VENTRILOQUIST of the age, whose extraordinary and wonderful representations, before 400,000 persons, the past season, everywhere have elicited the universal admiration and enthusiastic applause, has the honor of announcing to the citizens of Pittsburgh, that he will appear in his ENCHANTED PALACE, in his unique style of magnificence and grandeur.

THE ORIENTAL CABINET, correctly representing the interior of the TEMPLE OF SIVA, spoken up at the expense of $50,000, will be gorgeously illuminated.

☞ Doors open at 7 o'clock; performance to commence at 8. Seats may be secured during the day, on application at the Hall.

☞ Carriages may be called at 10 o'clock.

A GRAND MID-DAY PERFORMANCE,

Will be given on Saturday, at 2 o'clock, for the benefit of Juveniles, Invalids, and distant residents, who cannot attend at night.

☞ Gentlemen desirous of receiving Instruction in Experimental, or Ventriloquism, can be gratified, on application to the Fakir.

☞ Attentive ushers will be in attendance to seat the audience.

my20:2

GLOVES AND HALF HOSE—In great variety, to be had (my20) CHESTER'S, 74 Wood street.

BUTTON GAITERS—Just received an assortment, at my20 W. E. SCHMERTZ, 107 Market st.

BRONZE DROPS—Tipped and Plain Lasts, Tan and Black Boots and Gaiters, in great variety, at my20 W. E. SCHMERTZ, 107 Market st.

KID SLIPPERS—A fine assortment of Kid and Bronze Slippers, just received at my20 W. E. SCHMERTZ, 107 Market st.

WEBSTER AND OXFORD TIES—Bronze and Toilet Slippers, for Gentlemen, in great variety, at my20 W. E. SCHMERTZ, 107 Market st.

WHITE AND COLORED SHIRTS—In great variety, ranging in price from $1,00 to $2,50, at my20 CHESTER'S, 74 Wood street.

CRAVATS—Silk, Silk and Linen, Lawn Cambric, Gingham, at my20 CHESTER'S.

OPERA AND NAPOLEON TIES—Handsome styles, rec'd at my20 CHESTER'S, 74 Wood street.

We Study to Please.

QUEEN SHIRTS—Linle Thread, Gauze Silk, Usaqua Merino, Usaqua Cotton, very desirable this warm weather, and can be had for the asking, at my20 CHESTER'S.

GOTHIC HALL,

74 Wood street.

We Study to Please.

Splendid Piano Forte.

JOHN H. MELLOR, No. 81 Wood street, has just received from the Manufactory—

A magnificently finished Rose Wood XVIth Chickering Piano Forte, full seven octaves; carved in the richest Elizabethan style, and of most exquisite and pure like tone. Price $300.

ALSO—A richly carved Rosewood Piano.

ALSO—A fine Rosewood six octave Piano.

The above are all from the celebrated manufactory of Jonas Chickering, Boston, and will be sold as usual, at factory prices. JOHN H. MELLOR, 81 Wood street.

Agent for the sale of Chickering's Pianos, for Western Pennsylvania. my20:2tdaw

☞ **A CHALLENGE!** ☜

ROBERT DUNNING, of the Fifth Ward of this city, is prepared to execute work on COFFASSES, CALLENDERS, all kinds of NIPPERS, PLATERS, WIRE-WORKERS' TOOLS, and PRIZE FORGES, against the same workmen in the employ of Dows & Talley, for any sum they are willing to bring forward. Mr. Dunning will also be prepared to meet any workman in the employ of Mr. Kendall, shear for shear at the approaching State Fair, and the first shear shall be decided by the workmen themselves, as to the merits of their respective work to be decided.

This challenge is not intended, by Mr. Dunning as a piece of braggadocia, but for object is to silence insinuations of the kind, that have been thrown out by the firm mentioned, and their workmen, in regard to his skill as a mechanic, by giving them a chance to regard to his skill as a mechanic, by giving them a chance to prove their skill in the manufacture of the articles named.

The articles of Mr. Dunning's manufacture can be procured at the Shear Manufactory and Wholesale Dealer, No. 14 Barclay street, five doors below the Astor House, New York. my20:2tdaw

☞ **ETNA INSURANCE COMPANY, of Hartford, Conn.**—Capital Stock $500,000; Assets $850,276. Office of the Pittsburgh Agency in the Store Room of M'Canty & Loomis, No. 69 Wood street.

my19:tf R. H. BIDDLE, Agent.

Silver Medal awarded by Franklin Institute, 1853.—W. H. SMITH, manufacturer of Pocket Books, Porte Monnaies, Rose Wood Writing Desks, Dressing Cases and Work Boxes, 70½ Arch street, one door below Sixth, Philadelphia.

I. O. O. F.—Place of meeting, Washington Hall, Wood street, between Fifth street and Virgin alley.

Pittsburgh Lodge, No. 139—Meets every Tuesday evening.

Iron City Encampment, No. 87—Meets first and third Friday of each month. my19:tf

☞ **Corns! Corns!! Corns!!!**—A great many persons are dreadfully tormented with corns. A certain remedy will be found in Dr. CORNS CORN PLASTER, for sale by Dr. GEO. S. KEYSER, 140 Wood street.

Price, retail at 12½ and 25 cts. per box. sep8

☞ Liberal deductions to those who buy to sell again.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

☞ **Testimony in favor of Dr. M'Lane's Liver Pills**—It would be easy to fill a volume with certificates of the excellence of this medicine. Wherever it has had a trial, it has made itself popular. We have in our possession hundreds of orders like the following:

FAYETTEVILLE, N. Y., December 10, 1850.

Messrs. Kidd & Co.—Your traveling agent left with me, a short time since, a quantity of M'LANE'S LIVER PILLS. They have all sold very rapidly, and Ray given the highest satisfaction. Indeed, *it is considered the best medicine of the kind ever offered for sale.* Please send me another supply as soon as possible. W. H. ALDSWORTH.

For sale by most of the Druggists and Merchants, and by the sole proprietors. FLEMING BROTHERS, my14:d&w 60 Wood street.

☞ **Low Spirits, Hypochondrine,** want of energy and capacity for business or disposition to enjoy life and happiness, are wretched complaints which silently prey upon the constitution of the unhappy object. They are usually brought on through troubles and afflictions of the mind, sedentary habits, confined air and close application to study. They are sometimes attended with loss of appetite, indigestion, dyspepsia, nervous debility, frightful dreams, and a pallid, unhealthy, downcast countenance. Now, while these melancholy disorders exist, the bright sparkling eye loses its wonted lustre—the mind is prostrated, and rivality—the body its manly courage and vigor, and the coldest feelings of our nature gradually dwindle away to a fretful peevish temper, until life becomes a burthen, and other diseases arise to shorten the existence of the wretched victim.

A balm for these horrible disorders will be found in that excellent article, HAISLEY'S FOREST WINE!

☞ See large advertisement in another column.

Sold Wholesale and Retail by Dr. GEO. H. KEYSER, 140, corner of Wood street and Virgin alley, Pittsburgh. Pa.; also, by JAMES T. SAMPLE, north-west corner of Federal street and the Diamond, Allegheny City. dec23:1mdaw

☞ **Scrofula.**—It is fine to Kier's Petroleum to say that it has been known to completely eradicate every vestage of this dreadful disease in less time than any other remedy, and at less cost or inconvenience to the patient.

The thousands of certificates in the hands of the proprietor, many of which are from well known citizens of the city of Pittsburgh and its immediate vicinity, go to show clearly and beyond all doubt, that. Kier's PETROLEUM is a medicine of no common value, not only as a local remedy in Paralysis, Rheumatism,