Harper & Phillips, Editors & Proprietors. PITTSBURGH:

FRIDAY MORNINGFEBRUARY 20 DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES: JAMES BUCHANAN OF PENNSYLVANIA; Subject to decision of the Democratic Genera

WILLIAM R. KING, OF ALABAMA; Subject to the same decision. NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION; Baltimore, Md., Tuesday, June 1, 1852.

FOR VICE PRESIDENT:

We are indebted to Mesars. Carothers Miller, and Appleton, for interesting legislative documents. HOW IT WAS DONE.

ns of the sinking fund. Now we have ar rived at the how it was done. The loan under Gov. Johnston of the 19th of April, 1849, was \$400,000; the deficit left in the treasury when past. Loans on call are easy. Johnston left office was considerable over \$300,-000 for which Bigler had to sign a bill authortring the State Thasurer to contract a loan.— These two loans, over \$700,000 far overbalance the money paid by Johnston into the sinking find. Does this show economy on the part of the Whiga? Far from it. It has been shown that Gov. Shunk really did reduce the State | Morris Canal decli Debt and although it was not in such large amounts as claimed by the Johnstonites, yet it was in reality done, and got by taking from one

There never was a time, when the Whigs were in power, that they did not show, from the books, that they had noted honestly, according to their notions. But, when the books came to be posted by Democratic book-keepers, their direlictions were readily discovered. It was so during the reign of Ritnerism, the simple old man, who loaned himself to Stevens, Burrows, & Co., to carry out their nefarious designs, and and in demand for Europe-a slight the same party, when they got I chuston in their over the \$100 bonds is thus obtained. clutches, thought, that, with their own nocould humbug the people. They failed, however, and the posting up of the books shows that Johnston's administration, like all the other Whig ones that preceeded him, is a humbug, and a serious tax upon the people.

the fear of, or expectation of favor from any man. The paragraph quoted above shows "how it was done" under the Whig administration of Jourston; we now wish the people to observe how it will be done under the Democratic administration of Branes.

A Letter in the Boston Liberator, from Ohio, ntic, is a little droll. The writer in speakromanic, is a little droit. In white the ing of his arrival at Salem, a place full of Qua-kers, where he made a speech: "They created a hig dinner, and he refused to touch it—which is an honor to him in my opinion. He had some on other business, he sald, and, with German sang froid, took from a bag or something, a loaf of bread and a great piece of pork, (pity the Turks hadn't taught him better,) which he conjugally shared with Madame, and sat there nching it, while the mob uproariously called for him to show himself at the window; whereupon he put out his dark, sublime head, but without you chaving the least of those graceful waves of the hand we hear about. Not he; he acted sensibly, and held fast his pork and bread, merely saying, "Dank you—dank you. I must now, gentlemen, attend to de claims of

A friend has called our attention to the above which appeared in yesterday's Journal. The story is not only ridiculous but totally devold of truth. Having been an eye witness to what occurred at Salem, we think we are capable of relating the facts, which are simply as Am. Exchange, do. follows: When the cars arrived at Salem a City, Cape Island, committee of the citizens of the town waited upon Goy. Kossuth and informed him that his friends and the friends of Hungarian independence, residing in and around Salem, desired him, during the brief period the cars stopped there to address them in the Town Hall, where some "material aid" would be presented to him, and also that the citizens of the place had prepared a dinner for him and his suite. Governor Kosanth agreed to go to the Hall, where he de-Goy. Kossuth left for the cars, which in another

ter try again.

this city. When it committed itself for him, it | leged to issue. thought it had caught a "weakness" that would please the whig party, and that "fuss and feathers" would suit their purpose just as well as talent and experience. The Journal kept dark for idea that it had taken the right schute, and at the same time, taken the whig wind out of the sails of its colleague. But it appears that the sails of its colleague. But it appears that the lantic cities, and capital seeking investment in Journal is right on the Scorm notion of inter-Journal is right on the Scorn notion of intervention, and that the Gazette is wrong. What will the Gazette do now? Scott is its favorite. The Boston money market is reported to be will the Gazette do now? Scott is its favorite. The Boston money market is reported to be were the diggings above mentioned and those of Wood's Creek, Jamestown, formerly American and certainly, the best "available "in the whigh the presence of the Legislative Bank Commisand certainly, the best "available" in the whigh the presence of the Legislative Bank Commiscan Camp Camp Saco, Chilli, Solomon's Creek, and others. Wood's Creek is about 50 miles in party; but he appears to have put his foot into sioners in State street, have discounted quite length and is literally torn up from one end to the Gazette's notions of intervention, and to have sploshed out the "soup" in a most inappropriate its editorial columns will make a noise for

months to ceme; from the Scorn thunder it has a "great deal of nice consideration" on the part of the whigs to decide whether the Gazette or the Journal is the true exponent of Whig principles in the Scorr excitment. We will see

A WOMAN GUILLOTINED -A Paris correspond petual imprisonment,"

THE MONEY MARKET. We are sorry to may that we have it not in our ower to report an improvement in the money market during the gust week. We have never heard more general complaint in regard to the scarcity of "the needfal." This is owing chiefly to the fact that our merchants have been purchasing large amounts of sugar, molasses and pork, during the last month, and now have to pay the freights thereon. The Banks and Brokers would like to accommodate all those who ask for discounts, but it is utterly impossible to do so. In a few weeks, however, we confidently believe that three will be the fact that our merchants have been purchasing large amounts of sugar, molasses and prok, during the last months, and now have to pay the freights thereon. The Banks and Brokers would like to accommodate all those who ask for discounts, but it is utterly impossible to do so. In a few weeks, however, we confidently believe that there will be blent of money again. believe that there will be plenty of money again, and business will resume its accustomed brisk-

Silver coin continues scarce, and still com mands a premium of 11 B cent. Eastern exchange is selling at 1 @ cent. premium for par money and 1 per cent. for curren-The stock market is perfectly dead. We hear of no transactions whatever, and of course there

is no change to be made in our table. The new York Evening Post of the 13th says: the last few days, contracted their line of dissources is abundant enough for all purposes at the rates, which have been current some time The following items are from the Evining Pos

of the 14th inst: The stock market is moderately active, yet prices have lost the buoyancy which prevail early in the week.

Erio declined 5 with sales of 1850 shares ned ; Delaware and Hudson canal two per cent., making eight per cent. since Tuesday, 355 shares were sold, of which 50 were on time, at 1121, tour months, buyers option, two and a half per cent. above cash The above is from the Lebanon Advocate. It | prices. | Hudson river stock fell off } the first bonds };

speaks "by the eard," and can be relied upon and the second 1.

Reading fell off one per cent. though the sale aggregated eighteen hundred shares. In a little time the whole stock will be held in Philadelphia, whence all the buyers come.

Erie convertible bonds, of 1871, advanced those of 1862 declined 1. Illinois stock, of 1847, sold at 71, an advance of 13 on the last preceding sale a few days ago.
Virginia 0 per cent. stock advanced 1. was for a \$500 bond, which description is scarce

Bank stocks were active and buoyant. In the money market there is less facility tural cunning, and his innate duplicity, they than at the opening of the week for negotiiting paper having over sixty days to run, but here is no change in rates. It is anticipated that the amount of gold dust on the way will be larger than the \$986,000 coming on freight, as some special express messengers are coming, whose freight will be includ-

The following is the exhibit of the affairs of the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the first in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the proper of the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the greater portion of the street. Two hombres town has to be carried a distance of one mile.

Michigan made in December last. The six but a short time since there were one hundred water and are carrying to the following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the greater portion of the street. Two hombres town has to be carried a distance of one mile.

Michigan made in December last. The six but a short time since there were one hundred water used in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the road.

The following is the exhibit of the affairs of the people of Columbia. The water used in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the people of Columbia. The water used in the people of Columbia. The water used in the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the proper spirit. Gov. Bigus has gone are carrying to the people of Columbia. The people of Columbia are carrying to the people of Columbia. The people of Columbia are carrying to the people of Columbia. of him to say that, in the discharge of his du. Michigan, made in December last. The cirties, he will perform what is required without culation is secured wholly by federal stocks value, dred and fifty buildings in the process of erections, at 25 cents a head. A woman upon a GOVERNMENT STOCK BANK, MICHIGAR Resources. 8 Stock, deposited with State Tress

urer, security for circulating notes...\$804,931 onns and discounts. Due from banks and bankers. ..\$408,501 Total...

Capital .. Contingent circulating notes.....

According to a report made to the Legislature of New Jersey, by the banks doing business under the new free banking law of that State, the circulation of each with the aggregate amount of securities deposited with the State Treasurer, were as annexed:-

FREE BANKING INSTITUTIONS OF NEW JERSEY. Ocean, Bergen Iron Works, \$114,200 \$114,200 Dol. & Hudson, Toms River. Merchants', Mays Landing, Atlantic. Atlantic, Cape May, C. H. 79,188 43,900 68,966 67.000 Indson Co., Jersey City, 36,000 Bordentown, Bordentown, Tradesmens', Plemington, 17,199

which leaves a nominal margin of only \$10,178; livered a brief address, but found it impossible, premium, there is, in reality, a very wide marawing to the shortness of the stay, (the whistle | gin for depreciation. The securities deposited | troublesome and expensive. Yet those who opeof care was even then ringing in his ears,) to consist of New York State, \$46,400; United rated made from \$10 to \$20 per day. The Sulpartake of the dinner, which had been prepared States, \$239,900; Ohio State, \$131,885; Ken- livan's Creek Water Company are about to furby the generous hearted and patriotic people of tucky, \$180,000; Pennsylvania, 201,190. With nish water to enable all the miners to work duthat rich and beautiful country. Immediately the exception of Pennsylvania, the premium on ring the summer months, which will cause this after the ceremonies at the Hall were concluded, these stocks ranges from five to twenty per cent. already thriving little village to flourish. moment were on "their winding way" to Cleve- is pretty generally understood that no change, lies located on those Flats, which of itself is sufland. The story about taking "from a bag or not even in the system of levying duties, will be ficient to insure the success and happiness of something a loaf of bread and a great piece of made in the present tariff, during this session of those who are so fortunate as to have located pork, which he conjugally shared with Madame," Congress. The vote recently taken on the questheir claims among the ladies. is a munchqueenism, and has neither wit nor tion of substituting specific for advalorem duties, Mormon creek has been pretty well worked truth to sustain it. The Austrian press had bet- was of such a decided character, that it was out on the upper part of it. Lower down, how-

killed outsight." We observe that the editor of the Ga- crease to its stock of bullion, but the reserve operations. The same may be said of Mormon zette is apprehensive that his brother of the had further decreased, showing an increase in Gulch. There has been little or nothing done in Journal has made a felonious effort to steal his its business. We had observed a steady in- Jackson Flats during the last summer. These Scorr thunder, and at the same time that it crease in its business for the last four weeks.— Flats are supposed to be very rich. There is now speaks in high praise of the Gazette's favorite, At the latter part of December, it had over sufficient water to commence operations. gives the gallant General a severe "fire in the twelve millions of notes unissued, in its banking The company to which I am connected, have rear" (in the opinion of the Gazette) on account department. On the 17th of January, it had five claims on these Flats, all of which we expect not more than ten, while by its increase of bul- will pay us handsomely for working. The Gazette was the original friend of Scott in lion it is daily adding to the amount it is privi-

ported in late advices: at 8 per cent. per month. Although the large ent and experience. The Journal kept dark for experts of specie made from the Atlantic cities to Europe, (and which California has supplied)

froely. The first closs business paper which has found its way into the street, has been readily the other.
Since the late rains, the miners having been manner. The Journal, nowever, has lapped it taken at from 71@8 F cent., while many borcompelled to leave the creeks, have struck very nich veins high up in the banks and on the hill rowers refuse to payover 7 P ot. and hold their sides. Sonora is situated on Wood's creek. paper for a better market. Railroad Notos are sides. Sonora is situated on Wood's creek, mostly rejected by the Banks, consequently, Mountain, but of this more anon. stolen from the Gazette. This is a question that they are looked upon with distrust by most cap. will require, as Sir Patrick O'Plenipo would say italists, and bring the highest price on the street. Cigars.—We are not in the habit of pulling, but it is a settled conviction with us that we let have been; the mountains or banks having

present. It is said this was due in some meas- mond, Va., takes strong ground in favor of the ure to a popular opinion, generally credited in Compromise measures, and urges the Democrat-Paris, that when a woman here is condemned to is party throughout the country to consider the death, the law forbade her execution, and di- measures embraced in them as finally settled, rected the commutation of her sentence to per- and, forgetting the past, to unite for the success of their political principles in the future.

FROM CALIFORNIA. CORRESPONDENCE OF THE MORNING Tuolumne Co., Dec. 29th, 1861.

Dear Sir:—I had not intended writing by the many hundred with many hundred with many hundred.

rained so hard that it was dangerous to venture miner.

any distance from the cabins. One of our boys Why, sir, cities actually spring up here in did have the hardihood to go to Sonora, but before he got half way his great coat became loose, and commenced flapping about at a great rate.

Upon examination, he discovered that the rain tably be the result; the winter thou in the flapping about at a great rate.

Upon examination, he discovered that the rain tably be the result; the winter flourish, or the had actually washed the buttons off. The gentle-man was from Boston, and the buttons were "yankee notions." We had quite a time on lump of gold, it would be no exidence that there Christmas Eve. All the miners within three were a "few more left of the same sort." And Money is in active demand. The banks have, unanimously elected me Captain. I of course wash before I go to bed. The rain i counts. It is stated they held between eight editor from Albany, N. J.; who afterwards got Sonora to-morrow, I will, in all probability, have to make the people believe that Gov. Johnston and nine millions of specie. Neverthless, the had paid over \$600,000 of the state debt by

It would afford me much pleasure to give you an account of the might's performance. We marched over all the mountains, and through all the ranches and ravines within four miles of the ranches and ravines within four miles of the company of the Post, for opportunities frequently present themselves of sending papers. I appealed the little simple to the company of the Post, for opportunities frequently present themselves of sending papers. the ranches and ravines within four miles of the camp. I experienced but little difficulty at first in getting my men up to the scratch. I before I have had time to peruse them myself. could at any time force a march by ordering a charge on the grocery nhead. About midnight New Orleans papers, in Sonora, at 50 cts. each. I was compelled to detail one-half of the force I perceive that the Visitor has found its way to I was compensed to detail one-unit of the force the diggins. On Sunday last, while in Sonora, to lift the other half out of the numerous holes I purchased a copy and calculated on having a on Mormon creck; 'twis really a very fortunate affair that the Captain was a man of strictly temperate habits. The kettle drums used on this sociation have frightened off the grizzly's, not one tate for a moment to drown him in a pool of having been seen since. Should nothing of a serious nature occur, I

I am forgetting myself. I only set down to give for saying that he will, with pleasure, forward you an item or two about the diggings. Since such letters as may be sent to his care. Being I last wrote, I have visited several of the mining a clerk in the Post Office, his facilities for know a districts in this vicinity. About a week since, ing the location of Pittsburghers are much six ing the location of Pittsburghers are much six for the first time, I visited communication of all my much pleased with the place. Columbia is about five miles distant from our camp; it lies in a letters and papers.

Saturday morning, Dec. 28.—Well, Sir, I have tion, all of which have since been completed, with | hombre's back is a sight worth looking at. to reap a rich barvest.

While in Columbia I had the pleasure of meeting three Pittsburghers, viz. Lieut. McLain, Mr. Anthony, and Mr. Courtright. There are several others in the place: but I could not spare

Justice, in this case, has been slow but sure.—

Details of the place of the plac time to remain and see them. Mr. Anthony, (formerly a blacksmith, and worked for 8. Stackhouse,) keeps the American Hotel. Mr. Courtright, (formerly a Pilot on the Ohio,) keeps the Columbia House. Lieut. M'Lain is carrying on the Blacksmithing business-all of whom I believe are doing well. While at the American, through the kindness

of the proprietor, I was shown quite a curiosity, which had a few days previous been dag from a route" There is a contract to have it carried hole at Gold Spring. It was found forty feet by the other route, the Post Office Department below the surface. It is an enormous back will say. Enterprising Government! Enconotooth of some Levethian. It measures 8½ in-ches in length 9½ in width, and 3 from the too. ches in length, 24 in width; and 3 from the top mian. to the connection of the jaw. It is in a state of more of the Animal's bones. If they succeed, 19,400 I presume they will forward them to Bar-There are many rich portions of country with-

15.000 in two miles of Columbia: among the most after they are mailed. prominent of which are Gold Spring, Experi-Newark City, Newark, 27,000 27,000 Merchants', Bridgetown, 6,993 7,000

Total, \$763,968 \$774,146

The securities are put down at their par value, and the securities are put down at the securities are put down at their par value, and the securities are put down at their par value, and the securities are put down at the securities are put do well at the present time. During the summer, but as most of the securities command a high | mining operations could only be carried on by | ject:carting the dirt to the water, which was both

The New York Herald of the 12th says :-- "It There are quite a number of respectable fami-

ever, the miners have been doing well all sum-At the Bank of England there is a further in. mer. The late rains will put a stop to their colleagues in the Cabinet of President Polk.

Mathews, Wilson, Kane and Marlatt, all Pittsburghers, have also claims on this Flat. The Gregor, who is located a short distance below

looking at. It is about forty miles in length, and in breadth from two to three hundred yards.

must ouff, in a natural way, the cigars sold at sunk into the carth, transforming the beds of the store of Dr. Kersen, corner of Wood st. and the stream into the top of a mountain. Our the store of Dr. Krysen, corner of Wood st. and the stream and the store is a "pile" in Duties on Cigars.—The journeymen eight lored seamen in South Carolina, the Nassau Virgin alley. They do not all "tend in smoke," this mountain. We have commenced staking a makers of Saffield, Ct., have petitioned Congress Guardian recommends that the Bahama Legis-Works Guilderings.—A Pariscorrespondary have an idea that there is a "pile" in
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arty have an idea that the Baha mountains, and the stones and earth already tamountains, and the stones and earth already taken out warrants me in saying that without
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ken out warrants me in saying that you
Mountain river is nearly North and South. Its
Mountain river is nearly North and South. Its
Mountain river is nearly North and South. Its
Should we find rich digglas in this mountain;
it will have to resume its former level. My
"pile" must certainly lay deep in the bowels of
the earth, for I have already given the surface a
faithful trial, without much success.

Mining may be compared to a lottery. A few
draw the prizes, while many are unsuccessful.

Our newspapers, with but few exceptions, make a terrible blow about the mines in the vicinity of where they are published. They are sure to herald forth to the world, generally, and

miles of us assembled at this camp at an early yet the miners would rush to the place and tare hour in the evening, formed themselves into a up the carth for miles around; but "sich is life in Californy." But I must change the subject, it is now 12 o'clock, P. M., and I have a shirt to made a speech, which was reported by an oxten feet deep, lost his hat, and with it went the is delightful to contemplate.

Let me here thank you for several copies of the contemplate.

water-sacra littaburghers who have friends in shall endeavor to give you an account of New Year's day proceedings. Extensive arrangements are making for a grand "blow out." But I am forgetting myself. I only set down to give I is a Pittsburgher, and I have the authority of saving that he will with alloward forward. for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and was perior to those of any other person in Sun, for the first time, I visited Columbia, and the fi

valley is known as the Columbia Flats. The just arrived at Sonora, and am only half drowndiggings are rich and very extensive; but unforthe last 48 hours. All the mountain streams are tunately they are without water, the want of very much swellen; there is quite a stream runwhich has been a very serious drawback upon ning across the principal street in Sonora; it has ter upon a Do which have fallen within the last few days, will of gold has been picked up in the streets and make this little Eldorado flourish equal to the on the side hills. On yesterday one man picked expectations of the most sanguine. The great up a six pound lump of quartz, which contained two pounds of gold. To-day another piece, weighing over seven pounds, has been picked water from the Stanislaus river, runs through up on the hill-side.

Thave just heard from San Francisco. Lieut. Kane, Ed. Smith, Capt. B. Irwin, and others,

are there and well. The Supreme Court, I am informed, have de-cided in favor of all the lately elected Democratic But I must close. I fear that neither Express nor mail will reach Bon Francisco in time for the steamer. In haste, Adios,

THE PITTSBURGH MAIL.-How is it that we cannot get the Pittsburgh papers until they are four days old, and very often not for a week after they are printed? Why is it that when there is a line of communication between the cities consuming but about twenty-seven hours

We of Pittsburgh have suffered more putrefaction. The miners are hard after a few inconvenience on account of the irregularity and uncertainty of the mails than our friends in Reporter says the following among other new Philadelphia; but we hope there is a "good time counterfelts are in circulation : coming," when we shall receive papers and letters from the Atlantic cities in at least 27 hours more, female, withkey, shield, &c. a large female,

"The steamer Pittsburgh claims the 'horns'

now. On her last upword trip from Louisville to Cincinnati, she made the time in ten hours and forty-six minutes-beating the Telegraph's time thirty-seven minutes. This may be all true chough—but we know the Telegraph to be a fast boat—while running in the upper trade she 'got ahead of our time,' to the amount of a year's "Being unwilling to participate in the resadvertising-and what's a little more certain is, officers are determined to 'keep We learn from the Washington Union, of continue

the 17th, that Mr. BUOHAMAN was in that city, and would remain there until the following Saturday. He was accompanied by the Hon. John Y. Mason, of Virginia, one of his most worthy We will publish to-morrow morning, the correspondence which passed between the Democratic members of the Virginia Legislature and exactly on the head in this wise: Mr. Buchanan during his late visit to the capital of the renowned "Old Dominion." An Arpair of Honor .- A hostile meeting

took place on the 10th of Jan., between Ex-Governor McDougal and A. C. Russell, Esq., editor of the San Francisco Picayune. The The San Francisco money market is thus regentlemen named are all well. So also is Mothat paper on the conduct of the Governor, the of every man to live in accordance with the laws challenge coming from that gentleman. The of God, which require him in all his relations as nortice remained to Angelos, and met. At the first "Money is more plenty, and loans are offered us, on Mormon creek.

I may here mention that nearly the whole parties repaired to Angelos, and met. At the first taken are cent. range of country lying between the Table Moun-tain and Stantslaus river, is now paying pretty well; this range includes Mormon Creek, Morterminated after the first shot.

CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE MAINE LIQUOR AW.-Judge Wells, of Maine, in a recent case nvolving the constitutionality of the liquor-law of that State, says that to seize liquors fairly and in good faith passing through that State on their way to New Hampshire, or from one State through another to a third, could not be justified by the law, and if the law should be constructed in that particular, he believed it would he unconstitutional.

mony of breaking ground on the Ohio and Mississippi Bailroad, took place at Illinoistown, on the 7th last. There was a large attendance, and to the dangers that await them among stranthe ceremony was very imposing. Prof. Mit- gers." chell delivered an appropriate address on the occasion.

um, of that state, for the year 1851. A bill is before the Pennsylvania Legis. lature to require the Pennsylvania Railroad Co. to reduce their tolls.

NEWS ITEMS. A proposition has been introduced Maryland Legislature, for the State to keep an armed vessel in the Chespeake; to drive off the

Pennsylvania oyster thieves. The Grand Jury of the Baltimore Court have found a true bill against McCreary, for the false arrest and imprisonment of the black girl. Ruchel Parker, the alleged slave of Mr. Scholfield Lopez, the Spaniard, convicted of murder i

New York, is to be pardoned at the solicitation

of the Spanish Minister. Sing Sing Prison was on fire on Thursday morning at 3 o'clock, one of the workshops having been burned. Loss to the State from \$2,000 o \$3,000. The blocks designed for the Washington Mon ment by the Pope, to be taken from the Coiseum and the Capitol of Rome. The hotels of New York are filling up within

a few days past, with merchants from the interior, and trade in Dry Goods begins to look more cheerful. Miss Frederika Bremer will soon publish, in England, her work on America, called "Homes in the New World." Gov. Ulhazy's daughters, who are highly edu-

cated, and were raised in the most refined so-

ciety, it is said, may be seen daily at work in the corn fields with a hoe, on their farm, at New Buda, Iowa. The fire at Jeffersonville, opposite Louisville, families houseless, and destroyed considerable

Mr. Burr, who has reported for the N. Y. Press, every speech that Kossuth has made in America, informs the editor of the Cleveland True Democrat that the Cincinnati crowd was the largest he has addressed in the United

In England an editorial notice of half a dozen lines is charged at the rate of about twenty times the price of the advertisement to which it refers. Here it is demanded as a something to he thrown into the bargain. Gov. Cobb has ordered the Webster paper at Boston to take down his name as Vice President

on the Webster ticket. The order has been complied with. The Louisville Journal is a Kossuth paperclear sign of the popularity of his cause at the west. The entire amount expended on the magnifi-

bent school system of the City of New York, exclusive of School houses, was \$505,452 57 in 1851. 381f A sale of \$4,000,000 of the stock of the Illinois Central Railroad Company has been made at par to capitalists in New York and Boston. The company will proceed at once to construc

A Letter from Mr. Thrasher: The following extract of a letter from Mr John S. Thrasher, written after his arrival in Spain, is published in the New Orleans Picayune:

I arrived here on the 3d inst. (January.) after a pleasant passage. I found liere letters of the kindest tenor from Mr. Barringer, our Minister at Madrid. Mr. Burton, ister at Madrid. Mr. Barton, our Consul bere, has been exceedingly polito and attentive. here, has been exceedingly pointe and attentive.
As, yet, the Minister writes me he has no news of Thursday. from Washington, but he doubts not that he will obtain my immediate liberation as soon as he can act officially in my behalf. On my diffival here every consideration was shown towards me. Soldiers were sent off from the city to take two other fellow prisoners of mine ashore. But, for me, a separate boat was sent, with two gen; tlemen dressed in plain clothes to accompany, me. Instead of taking me at once to my prison; they led me over the city and showed me all the principal edifices, public walks, &c.
Here, in prison, I have a fine, large apartment to myself; and, when taken out from among the other prisoners, Gen. Lopez's mulatto boy to wait on me. I have the range of the

whole building and have been able to improve in a great degree the condition of the prisoners They compromise all who are not Americans or English. While at Vigo, all the Loper prisoners who were still there came on board to see me. The ship's decks were at one time full of them. They gave me a very enthusiastic reception. n good health. Your obedient serv't,

New Counterfeit Notes. The last number of Thompson's Bank Note Tens on the Farmers' and Merchants', Balti

goblet, &c., on right end—plough and sheaf of grain between the signatures. Fives on the York Bank, Pa-have not seen them, but said to paragraph quoted. Pernaps our Louisville of the Indian in vignette is poor, and looks more friends can explain, and enlighten us on the subword Cincinnati are crooked and irregular.

GOV. FOOTE'S WITHDRAWAL.-We mentioned several days ago, that Gov. Foote, of Mississippi, had withdrawn from the U. S. Senatorial contest in that State. In a letter to his friends ponsibility of defeating the election for the station, altogether, and thus permitting a vacancy to arise in the Senatorial representation from Miscissippi in Congress, which would have to e for nearly twelve months, it is my decontinue for nearly twelve mounts, it is by de-cided wish that my name should no longer be used in connection with the place in question, if it is judged by my friends—the friends of the Union—that its withdrawal would tend in the least degree to expedite the election of a United States Senator from Mississippi.

The Minnesota Democrat, speaking of Parties in the United States, strikes the nail Democracy is powerful because it is the mo rality of politics. It is the christian sentiment of justice and humanity applied to government and is therefore essential to the well-being of every community, and in every commonwealth requires a fully organized and vigilant party to maintain its ascendency. Every democrat is a party democrat.

The democratic idea is essentially religious

them do unto him. Democracy is emphatically the progressive element of society—is the main spring of our individual and national superiority for the reason that it makes every citizen a sov-ereign worker and thinker. FATHER MATHEW'S ADVICE TO EMIGRANTS .-

In reply to the many addresses he has received since his return to Ireland, Father Matthew made the following remarks: "After a residence of thirty years in Cork did not believe that I could any where find more harrowing illustrations of the ruin and calamity which drunkeness produces, until after I had visited America. There the condition of the drunken emigrant is forlorn—bereft of care and pity, he falls a prey to the capidity of the harpies Onto AND Mississippi Railhoad.—The ceretony of breaking ground on the Ohio and Missony of breaking ground on the Ohio and Missmen. I would earnestly recommend them to stri in their native land, rather than expose themse

RETALIATION ON SOUTH CAROLINA. - As a means of retaliation for the imprisonment of co-Duties on Cigars.—The journeymen eigar lored seamen in South Carolina, the Nassau

> devoted to Agriculture, Horticulture and Medevoted to Agriculture, Horticulture and Mechanics, and is published in this city, by Mr.
>
> B. D. Hartshorn, at \$1,00 per annum. The
> number before us is filled with interesting readnumber before us is filled with interesting read-B. D. Hartshorn, at \$1,00 per annum. The number before us is filled with interesting reading matter.

it never dies; it is like the dormouse in the ivied tower that sleeps while winter lasts, but awakes with the warm breath of spring. The growth of grace is like the polishing of metals. There is first an opaque surface; by and by you see a spark darting out; then a strong light; till at length it sends back a perfeet image of the sun that shines upon it .- Pav-

Lord Bacon beautifully said, "If a map h gracious to strangers, it shows that he is a citizen of the world, and his heart is no island, cut off from other islands, but a continent that joins The man who discovered the chair that "Verbum sat" in, was taken to the Police office this morning by officer McGennisken.—Boston Post. Take advantage of modern facilities, and acomplish as much in a single day as required reeks, months or years formerly. Dr. Holmes, in one of his poems, says, "I never heard a hearty laugh from our a villain's

An Editor down East has insulted the whole female sex. He says that the ladies wear corets from a feeling of instinct, having a natural love for being squeezed. Ain High .- A writer well remarks that men are often capable of greater things than they perform. They are sent into the world with bills of credit—and seldom draw to their full ex-ABour Rigur.—Husband and wife should run together on an equality; it is dangerous for either to take the lead. The most difficult driving s that of a tandem.

LIFE.—As in a letter, if the paper is small which occurred on Thursday, rendered thirty and we have much to write, we write closer, so comilies houseless and destroyed considerable let us to learn to economize and improve the reining moments of life. EPITOME OF FRENCH LIBERTY.—Universal suffering, and vote by bullet. A young lady asked a clerk in a dry goo store in St. Louis, if he had "any subdued mouse color silk." "No," he replied, "but we have some enraged rat color."

That pleasure only is according to nature which never cloys. Every virtue carried to excess, approaches it kindred vice. "I never knew, said Lord Erskine, "a man remarkable for heroic bravery, whose very aspect was not lighted up by gentleness and hu-

Man is greater than a world—than systems of worlds. There is more mystery in the union of soul with the physical, than in the creation of invasion of England by France.

The late news from England, in relation to a obable war between that country and France pronouse war netween that country and France, is the subject of general remark. The New York Commercial Advertiser, in referring to the military movements in England, says:

"We do not think that any of these movenents in England have any special reference to France, or originate in any fear of rupture with her. It is more probable, we conceive, that Great Britain has resolved to give a strong negtive answer to Russia and Austria, which ers have more than once almost demanded that ers have more than once aimost demanded that England shall no longer be a refuge for political offenders; and is disposed to show those despotisms that she is quite prepared to stand by her refusal to comply with the demand."

In confirmation of this idea, the London Standard and the United Service Gazette state that it is the intention of Louis Napoleon to reduce the army by shallshing the system of consering.

non. The editor of the Springfield Republican perpetrates the following upon the fine weather of Thursday. His muse was pitched high at the commencement, out it dragged on the ground

As the sun, on the earth's tair the beamed all the day, yesterday, till in the beamed all the day, yesterday, till in the beamed all the field to the moon's gentile glow. Twos a beautiful day and a beautiful day and a beautiful might, for lonfers and lovers full charged with delight; and we have kissed the charged with delight; and we have kissed the great toe of Old Fate for a stand at a post, or great toe of Old Fate for a great for the great and who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that files cured all who have taken it according to their that for the great and the properties of the g THE GALLOWS SUSPENDED.—The bill for the aboution of the death penalty has passed the Rhode Island House of Representatives by a Therefore and Domestic Clother and Comvote of 44 to 20. Having previously passed the Senate, it is now, with the Governor's signature, a law of Rhode Island.

Mercantile Library and Mechanics Rooms on Fourth st., opposite Merchants' Bank. Terms of Blembership S1,00 Initiation Fee, and 81,00

pt main.

Pt annum.

Volumes in the Library, 2101; in Brading Room, 26

Neuropapiris and 21 Magazine;

As this is the only Public Library, and Reading Room in the city, 1605 wisposed to a 'd in rendering the association ureful and permanent, are requested to become members.

To Contractors, Builders and Others.

To Contractors, Builders and Others. To Contractors, Hullders and Contractors, The subscriber is now prepared to take orders for SLATES, delivered from his Yand, at Plutsburgh, or contracts for Slating-finding materials, Ac.

Al' work done warranted water tight

There Slates are of the best quality, home or imported; being from the celebrated Quarries of R Pasax, Peach Bottom, York county, Pa, for whom I am Agent. Peach Bottom, row country and properly reference is give by specimens of the various buildings roofed in our cit and vicinity the past years. All work, whether are obsor repairing tone on the took reasonable terms.

ALEXANDER LAUGHLIM, Agent, and Country of Canal and Zina streets, near the Water. Works.

ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY,

Advortisement.

PROP. LOCKE, of the "Medical College, of Ohio," will deliver a course of six Scientific Lectures on the following subjects:—
Exercise in Heart Continued—Samaday Ecening—The refriction of Radiant Heat. Illustrations by "Preceiva Refrectors," and Lesile's Cannisters." The condition under which heat is most perfectly confined, and ander which it may be most freely diffused—the application of the Inwastready explained, to clothing the human body, to the construction of fire pinces, walls of houses, formanes, &c., &c.

Citizens' Course Tickets, single, \$1,00; double \$1,50; to De obtained at the principal Book Stores, and at the Rending Rooms. Members tickets to be procured of the Librarian, or of the Committee, Messers Scients, Wilkins and Miknight Single Tickets, 25 conts.

For particulars see amult bills.

To Twitchell & Co.'s FOR particulars see small bills. [6eb20:17]

T. O. Twitschell & Co.'s

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION HOUSE,

NEW ORLEANS.

Tills long established House confine their attention

strictly to sales and purchases on Commission, and
to the Forwarding business generally,

They solicit a continuance of their liberal patronage
heretofore given them.

January 23, 1802.

COMMISSION HOUSE, SAINT LOUIS.

10HM W. TWINSHILL

TWITCHELL & MOGRIDGE,

COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS. cash advances on consignments of Bill of Lading in hand

Orders for the purchase of Lead, Grain, Hemp and other Produce, trill be promptly filled at the lowest possible prices, and on the best terms.

They will also undertake the settlement and collection o claims of importance; and hope, by their especial personal efforts and attention to sail the interests of their friends, to give general satisfaction.

BEFRENCIS.

Geo Collier. St. Louis; Eillis & Morton, Cincinnati, Page & Bacon do Strader & Gorman do Charles Blow & Co., do Hagea & Frazer. do Chouteau & Valle, do Springer & Whiteman, do II. D. Newcomb & Bro., and W. B. Reynolds, Louis ville. T. C. Twitchell & Co., New Orleans.

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wille. T. C. Twitchell & Co., New Orleans
feld wille. T. C. Twitchell & Co., New Orleans
feld wille. T. C. Twitchell & Co., New Orleans
feld will be will be concentrated by training of life and health. It can no more fail to exterminate and eradicate diseases than water and fail to put out fire. The art of condensing and retaining it in liquid form, is unknown to all the world but Professor
Watts. The miraculous cures it has effected in consumption deblifty and disease, are corroborated by six hundred citizens, recipients of its benefits, whose names and residences are given as references. Three years experiences has proved that if cannot be taken without curing the complaintit is taken for. Price \$1,00 per bottle; and \$2,00 per dozen.

W. M. CUTHBERT,
feb30

Titisdusum, February 29, 1862.

**Titisdusum, Fe

AMUSEMENTS.

THEATRE. MARKE AND MANAGER...... JOSEPH C. POSTERA Prices of Admission—First Tier and Parquette 50c.; lecond and Third Piers 25c.; Reserved scats in Dress linele, 75 Cents, large Private Boxes, entire, \$3,00; small tion furnaces

A. Splendid Bill for the Benefit of Mrs. YICKERY.

A. Splendid Bill for the Benefit of Mrs. YICKERY.

A. Splendid places—AS YOU LAKE IT: MY

OLL AND PARTNER JOE, upd a GRAND DI
RETISEMENT.

FRIDAY EVENING, February 20, 1852.
The performances will commence with
AS YOU LIKE IT. Rosalind, Mrs. Vickery, Mrs. Vickery, Jacques, Mrs. C. Poster, Mr. C. Poster, After which a FIREMAN'S ADDRESS will be spoten by Mrs. Vickery.
To be followed by a Grand Discressment, To conclude with the Nantical Irana of s.

Mrs. Mrs. Vickery, Mrs. Vicke Mary Maybud . Mrs Vickery Harry Halyard, . . . Mr. C. Foster

Notice 19 Hereby Given-That I have this day oppointed GEORGE W. BUNN, Deputy Seal, er of Weights and Measures.

DAVID LYNCH, Measures. Senier of Weights and Measures.

DAVID LYNCII,

Senier of Weights and Measures.

Pinchurgh, Feb.18, 1852. [[cbl0:3udwwf]

Notice.

THE undersigned having disposed of their entire includes in the National Fourbard to Measure Harris and Dantal Microsoft, would strommend their successors to the favorable patronage that has been be stowed upon the establishment since its commence ment, both in this vicioity and in the west.

The books and accounts of the late firm will be seitled by either of the partners, at the old stand, corner of Seventh and Liberty streets.

JOHN QUINN & CO.

dry, under the firm of Rhis & M'Cunny, and keep constantly on hand a large and excellent assortment of all articles in their inte, made from sieu and the most opproved Patterns, such as Coosing Stoves; Parior Stoves; Office Stoves; Hollow Ware; Wayon-Boxes; Plough Irons; Sad trons; Pancy and Common Dog Irons; Grates, &c., &c.

All articles of Castings in their line will be furnished at the very lowest prices, and warranted not to be inferior to any manufactured in the city.

They are constantly receiving new and beautiful Patterns, of all descriptions, making our variety of Castings the most aftractive of any manufactured in the Dealers are respectfully invited to call and examine DE HOLLICK'S LAST NEW BOOK ON PARENTAL PHYSIOLOGY AND MARRIAGE.—The

only complete ones of the Ander Transieus are every day.

1st. Marriage Guide—A complete Encyclopedia of everythy that married people con either require or desire to know, whether Physiological or Medical, and containing all the new discoveres. There, is nothing like it in the Frighish language.

2d. The Male Gunzaire, System—A complete practical treatise upon its derangements and disabilities, with the means, of prevening and curing them, and of preserving or reasoring its powers even to extreme old age. No man should be without this book, it will preserve thomands from imberlity and untimely death; and give hope and new life to hundeds now gink in impeless despair. espair. Both works are illustrated by colored plates, and co tain over 500 pages. Price, One Dollar each sent any where by Post. New editions just i Remember, these Books are strictly inoral,

A Steam Saw Mills for Heat,

OHTUATE on the bank of the Allegheny rivar, inst

Sakave Herr's Island, for one or more years. This

Mill is new, in good order, and so located that the logs

can be token direct from the river into the Mill by steam

Apply to THUMAS HOWARD, Ally at Law

Frurit street, between Smithfield and Grant, feble 31

Planu COVERS—Just received by Engless, at the Carpet Warehouse, No. 85 Fourth street, which will be sold at retimed prices; but McLintock. the sun, on the earth's fair hosom of snaw, boamed all the day, yesterday, till in the West, it yielded the field to the moon's gentle of the sun of the day, yesterday, till in the west, it yielded the field to the moon's gentle of the sun of the day of the sun of

pleie stock of French and Domesic Cloths and Can incro), including the best makes, of Simogr's amo fiddleser & Co's. Also, all the Intests yles of fauc o. A.A. MASON. & CO. (chie) Nos. 62 and 64 Markot M. febl8 Nos. 62 and 63 Market st.

NEW ARRIVALE—Houp has Just received another
new lot of line CUFF PINS, Ladios BROACHES.
Also, a fine lot of new style EAR, BING 3, and a variety
of other JEWELRY, which he will still fit his usual
sholesals piece—cheaper than any other establishments
in Pivaburgh, and no mistake—at.

Rol. 7 NO. 51 MARKET ST. Roll?

A UHANCE FOR SIEGUITATUN—We offer for sale ONE AGRE OF GROUND, situated near the Allegheny City Line. In Reserve township, and having an entire fronton the new Franklin Plank Road. Preced thereon is a two story frame Dwelling, 18 hy 39 feet, with kilchen hack; also, statis, corriage house and stone-wait! The Los abounds will all kinds trutt, flowers and strathery. Price \$2000; 255.0 in hand, and \$300 a year, for the bulance. Apply 15.

(bill)

Mallaln, MGFFITT & CO. febl9 No 3t Fin

Western England Actors,
Waster T, Wen of Print Royal England Uppel.
[15] The subscriber respectfully solicits a share of the
travelling public.
[16] JOSEPH WATERMAN, Proprietor,
Trans—One dollar per day.
[16] Trans—One dollar per day. TERMS—One dollar per day. [160161y]

Co-Parinerably.

THE undersighted have this day entered into a CoParinership, under the name and style of HERBON
& CRISWELL, for the purpose of carrying on the
Byair Foundry and Finishing Entines; in all its various branches. Also, Cotton Batting remainstraing.

WM: A. HERRON.

Pinturgh, Feb. 10:1w JAMES CRISWELL. Manusaciureus of all einds of erass work, comotive, Sleam Engine, Phimbers, &c., &c., Also-Cotton Batting Manufacturers. 3C., 4C.,
Also-Cotton Batting Manufacturers.
POUNDRY-Rebecca street, Aleghany City. Office,
Corner of Market and Fight as: Fineburgh. 5.,
N. H.—Old Brass and Copper taken in exchange for
work—or catch paid.
Orders left at the Foundry or Office, will be punctually
attended to. (febticry

their Government as near one, point us, poss They can do as they please. But generalization cassary even here, so far as to comember that Che SPRING STYLE FOR 1852 — This neat and beautiful tryle of HATS are now finished, and will be introduced on Saturday, February, 14th. Gentlemen are invited to eath at No. 21 Wood street, third door below Dramond alley.

fib2 I. WILSON & SON. A point THE ARTICLE OF TRA For strictly
A point Tes, go to MORRIS TEA MART, in the Diamond. Low piece, damaged, or inferior Teas, are never kept at this establishment. Fixed prices—obe, never kept at this establishment. Fixed prices—60c., 78c., and \$1.00 % B. Look ent for the Blue Ten Chest at the door, on which written MORRIS! TEA STORE. 1eb 13 40 DOZ, PAD SKINS, Uclt and Lace Leather; constably on hand, and for sale by Tobis R. BARD & CO., Wood st. ALSO, Hunting Knives of all descriptions and sizes.

ALSO, Hunting Knives of all descriptions and sizes.

For sate at [6b2] BOWN & TETLEY'S.

DEUS. TIMOTHY SEEU, prime; for sale by STUARIL & SILL.

GELATINE AND ISINGLASS—:

CI 1 case Copper's Sheet Gelutine;
1 do: super French — do: white
1 do: Netson's Opaque do: Engl A LOUIDL-76 per cent. in bils. and calored to do. Neison's Opaque do. English;
Formaking table fellies, &c. For sale by
W. A. N'CLURG & CO,
feb12

A LOUIDL-76 per cent. in bils. and on draught, for all by
feb13

WEAVER. If

MOLASSES—20 bbls. just received and for sale by
STUARY & SILL,
No. 6 Smithfield sizest,
feb19

opposite froncagabels. House,

ite ; and EU, W. P. CUTHEERT.

feb20

W. M. CUTHEERT.

feb20

SUBMITHEERT.

SUBMITHEER