Daily Morning Post.

OFFICIAL JOURNAL OF THE CITY.

LECKY HARPER ..... THOMAS PHILLIPS
Harper & Phillips, Editors & Proprietors.

PITTSBURGH:

SATURDAY MORNING:.....JANUARY 10.

DEMOCRATIC TICKET.

FOR PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES:

JAMES BUCHANAN,

OF PENNSYLVANIA;

Subject to decision of the Democratic General Convention.

FOR VICE PRESIDENT:

WILLIAM R. KING,

OF ALABAMA;

Subject to the same decision.

DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR MAYOR,

JOHN B. GUTHRIE.

City Committee of Correspondence.

We are authorized to announce that the following gentlemen have been appointed as the Democratic Committee of Correspondence for the year 1852, in pursuance of a resolution of the late City Convention, viz:

Charles Barnett,	George Wilson,
Hugh Gallagher,	R. H. Patterson,
R. B. Roberts,	Alex. Holstein,
Charles A. McAnulty,	Joseph Watt,
Francis Felix,	James A. Parkinson,
James D. Kelley,	Joseph Birmingham,
Wm. J. Rose,	Charles Kent,
Wm. Alexander,	David Seits,
Joseph Weeks,	Samuel Fleming.

☞ We have on file an interesting communication from our friend, WM. J. ROSS, Esq., entitled "*Advance of the Revolution*," which we shall publish in our next, if possible.

Mayor of Pittsburgh.

We see by the Pittsburgh papers that the Hon. John B. Guthrie has been unanimously nominated as the Democratic candidate for Mayor. Mr. G. has made an honest and energetic officer—and by his firmness has controlled and checked the turbulent in that city. We sincerely hope that the good sense of the citizens of Pittsburgh will be shown by his re-election. His predecessor was a disgrace to that city—and now, as they have the very man to fill that office with dignity, firmness and decision, they ought at all sacrifices keep him at the head of affairs in that city.—*Westmoreland Republican.*

☞ The people of other counties and other cities are watching with intense anxiety the progress of affairs in Pittsburgh. They have seen the character of the city redeemed during the administration of Mayor GUTHRIE, and they now ardently desire that he shall be re-elected. During the period the maniac Barker was Mayor of the city, every one knows that neither life nor property were free from danger. Murder, assault and battery, arson, theft, burglary and rowdyism, were matters of every day occurrence. In fact, so bad a character did our city sustain abroad, that strangers and travelers absolutely were afraid to come near us. We speak what we know, and the public know to be a fact. The moment Mr. GUTHRIE was sworn into office, he commenced a thorough reform. He secured the services of the very best police officers that he could find in the city, and by his untiring vigilance and sleepless watchfulness, he soon succeeded in restoring order and security to our city, and has given it once more a good name at home and abroad.

Now, we call upon every man who has at heart the welfare of Pittsburgh—who wishes to see rowdyism forever banished from our midst—who is desirous of being protected in his person and property—to vote for JOHN B. GUTHRIE. We think it is due to Mr. GUTHRIE that he should be re-elected, as a testimonial of the good opinion entertained of him and his administration by the citizens of Pittsburgh. In a matter of this kind, we can with propriety appeal to every voter, irrespective of party, to give his suffrages to the present incumbent.

Cumberland County for Buchanan.

Democracy of "old mother Cumberland" met in Convention at Carlisle, on Monday the 5th of January. BENJ. KEIDER, Esq., was President, and Dr. Wm. W. Dale and T. M. Galbraith Secretaries.

Lewis Hyer and William Barr were chosen Representative delegates and Abraham Lamberton Senatorial delegate to the next Democratic State Convention, with instructions to support Mr. Buchanan for President and John B. Bratton for Canal Commissioner.

Mr. Corman, of Carlisle, then offered the following resolutions, which were adopted:

Resolved, That this Convention has undiminished confidence in the Hon. James Buchanan, a man of giant intellect, and a profund statesman—and that we, as Pennsylvanians, observe with feelings of pride, that his name and fame is not confined to his own State, but that he stands foremost in the ranks of the Democracy of the whole Union: That we believe his nomination to the Presidency by the National Convention, would result in his triumphant election.

Resolved, That the Delegates chosen by this Convention, to represent this Senatorial and Representative District in the State Convention, be and they are hereby instructed to vote for delegates to the National Convention favora ble to the nomination of Mr. Buchanan.

THE COMMERCIAL JOURNAL.—We owe our cotemporary of the *Journal* an apology for not having noticed the beautiful new dress in which he brought out his interesting paper on the commencement of the new year. He will readily understand that the omission was an oversight and not an intentional neglect. Much as we differ from him in political opinions we have always believed him to be a *true whig*, and nothing else. While he follows the course in which we have always found him, we have no objection to him "spreading himself," for we can always know where to meet him. But we have said more than we intended to say in commencing this paragraph; that is, that we are gratified to learn that he is so liberally supported by his party to enable him to appear in his present beautiful *new dress*.

☞ European Governments are warned, in a late number of the Silesian Gazette, against certain schemes of revolutionists at present residing in the United States, where, that journal says, "the abettors of revolution have a fund of twelve millions of dollars, and will, when the time of action comes, be backed by the naval and military power of the federal government" The Gazette urges the importance of the establishment of a German fleet to guard the mouths of the Weser, Elbe and Trave—the retention of the Prussian and Austrian troops in Holstein—the ejection of all suspicious Americans—and, finally, the repudiation of all American consular agents in Germany!

A YOUNG MEMBER OF CONGRESS.—Hon. Galusha A. Grow, member of the House of Representatives, from Pennsylvania, is the youngest member of that body, being only twenty-six years of age. It is said he came to Amherst College eleven years ago from the backwoods of Pennsylvania, to commence his education. Previous to which event he had been engaged in rafting logs down the Susquehanna, and in deer hunting in the Alleghanies. He soon took a high rank in his class, became a good speaker, subsequently studied law, and last year was elected to Congress without serious opposition.

☞ The Forrest Divorce Case is still "dragging its weary length along," in New York. At last accounts the attorneys were reading the celebrated Jamieson (or Consuelo) letter, and also the private letters which have passed between Mr. and Mrs. Forrest.

Correspondence of the Morning Post.

HARRISBURG, Jan. 5th, 1852.
8 o'clock, P. M.

My Dear Post:—The Democratic members of the House of Representatives have nominated John S. Rhey, of Armstrong, for Speaker of that body. Messrs. Bonham, of Cumberland, Gillis of Elk, Lilly of Carbon, were candidates for the same preferment; but before any balloting commenced in caucus, they withdrew their pretensions and claims, and Mr. Rhey was nominated by acclamation, and that unanimously. Mr. Rhey is a young man of talent, and will make a good speaker. The House will be organized to-morrow.

The Senate is not so fortunate. Some of the Senators of both parties are yet absent, and though each party called a caucus this evening, they have been postponed, and will probably be held to-morrow morning. What the result will be it is hard to tell, though appearances seem to favor the supposition that Gen. Wm. F. Packer, of Lycoming, will be the Democratic candidate for Speaker, and John H. Walker, of Erie, the Whig candidate. The election of course depends upon the vote of Mr. Hamilton, of Philadelphia county, the Native Senator—and great doubts are now entertained by both parties as to the course he will pursue. He has heretofore promised, or openly declared, that he would vote for Gen. Packer for Speaker, but I am now informed that he stubbornly refuses to answer any one of our party, when interrogated as to his vote. The whole matter, as far as the organization of the Senate is concerned, is now enveloped in a sublime mystery, or glorious uncertainty. The most probable presumption is that the "Native" is now in the market, and voting for the highest bidder. Who ever heard or knew of one that was not, or the Native party that was not, when circumstances would give the opportunity? The sixteen Democrats and sixteen whigs of the Senate should, in view of this state of things, make some reasonable division of the offices, and go on to organize and commence the business of the session.

J. M. Sullivan of Butler, will probably be the Whig candidate for chief clerk, and Dr. Patrick of Fayette the Democratic candidate. Who will be elected is another matter.

Col. Wm. Jack will be the Clerk of the House, though Mr. Elliot, of your city, is making some show for support in caucus. It is hard to beat an old officer so well liked as Col. Jack, as long as his party is in power. The old members always make the nomination, and it is but natural that they should have attachment for an old clerk, which will always secure his success as long as he behaves himself as well as Col. Jack always does. W. S. Picking will be the assistant clerk, but the transcribing clerks will be all changed, with perhaps one exception. The other officers of the House will also be much changed. Your humble correspondent is a candidate for *no office at all*, on the Kossuth platform of non-intervention, and no man dare interfere with his claims for support. What a pity all candidates could not have such a platform.

LATER.—The absent Senators have arrived, and the Whigs are all in caucus. No Native there.

Nine o'clock.—John H. Walker of Erie has been nominated for Speaker by the Whigs.

FRANKLIN.

HARRISBURG, Jan. 6th, 1852.

My Dear Post:—The House of Representatives met this morning, and elected Mr. Rhey, of Armstrong, Speaker. He was conducted to the Chair by Mr. Bonham of Cumberland and Mr. Acker of Chester, and made the following very beautiful and appropriate little speech:

Gentlemen of the House of Representatives:—

I feel deeply impressed with the honor you have just conferred upon me, in selecting me to preside over the deliberations of this branch of the Legislature. I fully appreciate, gentlemen, the importance of the trust reposed in me, and entertain a profound sense of the responsibilities attached to it. If in the discharge of the functions of the office with which you have entrusted me, I shall fall into error, as I doubtless will invoke your kindness to attribute it to an error of the head rather than of the heart, and at least assure you, gentlemen, that I will discharge my duty and my whole duty to every member of the House with strict impartiality.

We have assembled in this Hall, gentlemen, as the chosen Representatives of the people of a great and powerful Commonwealth, the second State in the Republic—a State vast in her mineral resources and her agricultural wealth—a State proverbial among her sisters for the industry virtue and enterprise of her citizens, distinguished, as well, for her love and attachment to her own organic law, as for her ardent devotion to the Constitution of the National Union. We have, gentlemen, delicate and important duties imposed upon us here. We are the political guardians of her highest and dearest interests, and we must cherish and protect them. Upon our Legislative action here, much of her future prosperity and happiness may depend. May we discharge those duties in such a manner as will meet with the cordial approbation of our constituents, and at the same time, promote the general prosperity and welfare of the Commonwealth.

After pronouncing this speech, Mr. Rhey received the oath of office from Mr. Acker, of Chester, who received most of the whig votes for Speaker The new members were then sworn into office, and the House adjourned.

The Senate convened at three o'clock, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth being introduced, presented the returns of elections for Senators at the election of the second Tuesday of October last. These returns were opened, and on motion of Gen. Packer, were read by the Clerks.

On motion of Mr. Forsyth, the Senate then proceeded to the election of Speaker, and the first ballot resulted as follows, viz—Henry A. Muhlenberg received 16 votes; John H. Walker 16 votes; Gen. Wm. F. Packer 1 vote, and Thomas Carson 1 vote. Mr. Hamilton, the Native American Senator, voted on the first ballot for John H. Walker. Mr. Walker voted for Thomas Carson, and Mr. Muhelenberg for Gen. Wm. F. Packer. Of course no one having a majority of all the votes, there was no election.

The second ballot was ordered and resulted as follows, viz—Muhlenberg 15; Walker 15; Packer 1, and Carson 1. The Native American Senator did not vote at all.

A third ballot being ordered, resulted in the same state of chaos and confusion, by reason of the silence of Mr. Hamilton, and the Senate, on the motion of Mr. Frailey, of Schuylkill, adjourned till to-morrow morning at 11 o'clock.

The whigs, immediately after the adjournment, went into caucus.

The end is not yet. The Native, Mr. Hamilton, voted with the Democrats to adjourn.

Methodist Episcopal Statistics.

The New York *Christian Advocate*, noticing the statements recently made by Alexander Cummings, Esq., at a Methodist Convention lately held in Philadelphia, going to show a steady decline in the Northern church since the seperation in 1845, gives the following figures, from the annual minutes of the church, showing the number of members in each year since the seperation. It differs materially from the other statement:

1845.....	656,642	Increase.	Decrease.
1846.....	644,299		12,343
1847.....	681,598		12,742
1848.....	689,066	7,508	
1849.....	682,215	32,249	
1850.....	689,682	27,367	
1851.....	721,804	32,122	
		99,246	25,084

OHIO DEBT REDUCED.—The 7 per cent. Ohio bonds, amounting to $1,800,000 fell due on Monday in New York, and will be paid off. This sum, with the $600,000 due for interest, have been placed in New York by our Fund Commissioners.

Annual Meeting of the Allegheny County Agricultural Society.

The annual meeting of the Allegheny County Agricultural Society, held for the election of officers, and the transaction of other business, was called in the Court House, on Wednesday at 10 o'clock.

William Martin, Sr., of Manchester, took the chair, and James K. Kennedy was appointed Secretary.

John Murdoch, jr., of Peebles township, chairman of the committee on the revision of the constitution and by-laws, presented a report altering various provisions of the constitution and by-laws.

The first article of the constitution read as follows:

"We, the undersigned, do agree to form an association to be entitled the Agricultural Society of Allegheny County, the object of which shall be the promotion of Agriculture, Horticulture, and the Mechanic Arts."

The article of the constitution, providing for the election of officers, was altered so as to permit the election to take place either by ballot or marking.

The article providing for the appointment of a board of twelve managers was amended by the insertion of, there shall be a Board of sixteen Managers, twelve practical farmers and horticulturists, and four practical mechanics.

The day of holding the annual meeting of the society, was altered to the first Wednesday in January.

The eighth and last provision of the constitution was amended so as to give the disbursement of the funds to the Treasurer, under the direction of the Board of Managers.

ALTERATIONS IN THE BY-LAWS.

The second article was amended so as to read as follows:

"No person shall be entitled to the privileges of this Society, either to vote or to receive any appointment, until he has paid the iniatory fee; but persons who have been members during the previous year will be considered members until the day of the fair, when in default of renewing their subscriptions, they will cease to be members."

The provision, requiring ploughs for the ploughing match to be entered ten days previous to said match, was altered so as to extend the time to the day previous to it.

The first article in the "rules of the cattle show," was amended, so as to throw it open for competition to the inhabitants of any of the surrounding counties or States.

A similar provision excluding the manufacturers of other counties or States from competing with our mechanics, was likewise rescinded.

The time for giving notice of the entry of articles for exhibition at the annual fair, was extended to the Saturday previous to the fair.

On motion, the report was unanimously adopted.

It was proposed to appoint three judges at the annual ploughing match, in addition to those already appointed, who shall remain on the ground while the ploughing is going on. Their appointment was finally left to the decision of the next Board of Managers.

The members present went into an election for officers, and a Board of Managers, when the following gentlemen were declared unanimously elected:

President—J. K. Moorehead.
Vice President—Wm. Martin, Sr.
Treasurer—Wm. Lambie.
Corresponding Secretary—A. B. McQuewan.
Recording Secretary—C. Snively.

Board of Managers.

Samuel McCaslin,	John Murdoch, Jr.,
David Boyd,	P. A. Way,
R. McKnight,	Jno. McKelvey,
Benjamin Kelley,	J. McK. Snodgrass,
J. E. McCabe,	Joseph Miller,
John Young, Jr.,	Alex. Speer, Robin tp.
Alexander Speer,	Josiah King.

On motion, it was

Resolved, That the members of this Society, with the exception of nurserymen, be requested to present to the Corresponding Secretary, for the use of members only, grafts and buds of select fruits, which may be in their possession. And that for the purpose of insuring the advantages of this proceeding, they are requested to deposit grafts on or before the first Monday of April, and the Corresponding Secretary shall give notice by newspaper to members that they will be entitled to distribution.

On motion, the Society adjourned.

WM. MARTIN, Sr., Pres.
JAMES K. KENNEDY, Secretary.

MEETING OF THE BOARD OF MANAGERS.—The Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Agricultural Society, met after the adjournment of the Society, for the purpose of electing officers.

On motion, Col. J. E. McCabe was unanimously elected Chairman, and James K. Kennedy Secretary, for the ensuing year.

On motion, the Society adjourned, to meet again on the last Saturday in February, in the New Court House. J. E. McCABE, Pres't.
J. K. KENNEDY, Sec'y.

THE FUNDS OF THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—From an informal report read to the Agricultural Society, at their meeting, during the present week, it appeared that there were between four and five hundred dollars in the treasury, after the payment of all expenses. This will ensure the success of this valuable Society during the present year.

The Relations of Austria and England.

The best news in England from Vienna, because it is considered decidedly pacific, is that Lord Westmoreland has been officially received as Ambassador from England, by the Emperor. Yet the Atlantic's advices, which are the latest, give understanding of official complaints against England, from Austria and other despotic powers, of the protection given to political refugees in England, with intimations that citizens of Great Britain may find it somewhat dangerous to travel in those countries until these complaints are duly attended to. The following gives some idea of the state of things between England and England, previous to Lord Westmoreland having an interview with the Emperor of Austria, on the 13th, to present his credentials:

Vienna, December 10.—Since Louis Napoleon has become dictator, the hostility to England has become more strongly pronounced than ever, and the introduction of a continental system (sperre) is now openly spoken of as a consummation devoutly to be wished. The Lloyd of yesterday contains an article on the subject, which deserves your attention; the writer is of opinion that "all European powers, and particularly all German powers, must feel it a duty to combine in taking defensive measures against the English system of plunder." As the last half of the article is directed against Prussia, I must suppose that the reported refusal of that power to share in the Austrian customs-conference of the 2d of January, is correct. The ancient jealousy between the rival dynasties is as great as ever, and Prussia is evidently determined not to be taken in tow by her powerful rival, if she can avoid it. —*Times Correspondent.*

No one attempts to write letters from Hungary; but it is said that a grand *battue* was recently the cover for a political meeting in that province. The affair took wind, the gendarmerie got on the trace, and it is believed that this led to the domiciliary visits paid to Kossuth's relations, of which mention has already been made.

At Vienna great anxiety is felt for the news from the United States, respecting the reception of Kossuth.

In Germany the press is forbidden to record the events which occur in France, in a manner adverse to Mr. Bonaparte.

A NEW CHARITY.—Rev. Geo. F. Haskins, of the Roman Catholic Church, has purchased the Dickenson estate in North Square, Boston, for a charitable institution of his own founding, the object of which is to maintain and educate destitute children, furnish them with trades, and provide for their general welfare.

THE ALLEGHENY VALLEY RAIL ROAD.—An amount beyond the one required to obtain the letters patent, has been subscribed to the Allegheny Valley Railroad, and the certificate to that effect has been obtained from a majority of the Commissioners and forwarded to the Governor. Immediately upon the issue of the letters, the Stockholders will organize by the election of a board of Directors and proceed to the survey of the ground.—*American.*

YORK COUNTY FOR BUCHANAN.—At the primary meetings held in York county last week, a large majority of Buchanan delegates were elected. The York delegation may therefore be added to the Buchanan column.

Scribblings and Clippings.

The Erie Railroad Company are about to fund their new floating debt by an auction sale of 3 millions 7 per cent bonds.

The receipts of the Hudson River Railroad, for December, will reach $110,000.

The New Orleans papers mentions the death of a negro in that city, who was under sentence of death, from sheer fear of hanging.

Sixty car wheels were broken by the extreme cold, on the Little Miami Railroad, in one week. So says the Ohio *State Gazette*.

A Western editor puts up on the door of his sanctum:—"Lady visitors are requested to go to the Devil, when they wish to obtain an interview with the editor."

The best scholar in the common school at Alstead, N. H., is a young lady of seventeen years who weighs four hundred and fifty pounds. She is truly a great scholar.

When is a rushlight like a tombstone? When it is set up for a *late* husband.

What is the difference between an uncleanly servant, and a chicken? Why, none, for one is a foul domestic, and the other is a domestic fowl.

An Ohio paper says there is a postmaster in the town of Palestine that does not know the use of postage stamps. He thinks that they are "merely a city ornament."

When men wish to get out of trouble, they seek advice from a lawyer—the only man in the world who can make money by sowing dissention. When they wish for health they apply to a doctor—the only man in the world who can make money by keeping people sick. Queer animal that, human being.

Dan Marble says he once partook of a rooster so old that he was bald headed. To get the feathers out, the "house gal" had to use a clawhammer—while the old creature was so tenacious of life that after being baked two hours he still continued to crow. With a few leather pickles, such poultry must be inviting.

The Irish residents of New Haven have appointed a committee to make arrangements for a demonstration for the purpose of petitioning the Government to intercede in behalf of O'Brien, Meagher, and their associates.

Two thousand gallons of Yankee rum and half a pipe of brandy were spilled in the sewer, on the corner of Main and Milltown streets, at Calais, Me., on Tuesday, in the presence of a multitude of persons.

The office of the *Southern*, published by Messrs. Nelson & Clemens, at Carrollton, Miss., was destroyed by fire on the night of the 7th ult.—No insurance.

There is a "school of design" for girls, in Boston, first opened in October last, by William J. Whitaker. He had but seven pupils, but the second term opened with sixty pupils.

The Danish mining expedition to Greenland appears to be very promising. Large quantities of copper ore, containing about sixty per cent. pure copper, are easily obtained, a ship load of which will be sent to England in the spring.

Rev. Calvin Fairbank, the slave abductor, who is in jail at Louisville, if convicted, will be sentenced to the penitentiary for life, that being the penalty for the second offence.

At the dissolution of the National Assembly, M. Dupin, its President, made the following laconic address to the Deputies. "My dear colleagues! the RIGHT is for us, but the MIGHT is against us. Resistance would be folly. I have the honor to bid you good day!" He said it and departed.

The number of Political Journals suspended in France, since the 2d of December, is seventy-three.

Lola Montez is said to have concluded the most profitable week's engagement at the Broadway Theatre, New York, ever played there.

We notice that resolutions have been introduced into the Kentucky Legislature to stand by the Compromise and the Union of the States, but to submit to no encroachments upon her rights of any kind.

Jenny Lind, it is stated, will take passage with her friend, Captain West, on board the steamer Atlantic, on the 28th instant, instead of waiting, as was her original intention, until the next trip of her favorite craft.

A glass for drinking soda has been invented—with two partions, so arranged that the two ingredients meet and effervesce at the moment of entering the mouth.

The six Barbary horses, presented by the sultan to the president of France, are valued at $48,000. Louis Napoleon may owe his life to their fleetness, one of these days.

Dr. Franklin used to say that rich widows were the only kind of second hand goods that sold at prime cost.

Kossuth "Substantial Aid" Meeting in Philadelphia.

A large meeting in favor of "Kossuth and Hungary" took place at the Chinese Museum, Philadelphia, on Saturday evening last. Judge Kane, of the U. S. District Court, presided, and delivered an address on taking the chair, during which he advocated the right of the United States to interpose in behalf of the cause of freedom and free institutions in Europe, when assailed by the powers of despotism, and quoted from Vattel, to show we had the right to interfere.

Judge Kelly then read a long and eloquent letter from Gov. Kossuth, expressing his confidence in the hope that Pennsylvania would not remain indifferent to the cause of Hungary, and that they would carry out whatever they promised.

James Page followed in a brief speech, and concluded by offering the Harrisburg resolutions, which were unanimously adopted.

Letters from the Hon. Thos. S. Bell, Thos. B. Florence, Ex-Gov. Wm. H. Seward, of N. Y., G. A. Gwin and others, were read. Col. Florence remitted some "substantial aid" to the cause, and Gov. Seward enclosed the following as a "sentiment:"

"Cashier of the Bank of Auburn, N. Y.—Pay to the order of John W. Ashmend, Esq., for Governor Kossuth, fifty dollars.

WM. H. SEWARD."

The letters were warmly applauded, after which Dr. Elder, read an address to the people of the United States, claiming the interference of our government in behalf of Hungary.

How to Save Poultry Manure.

Having learned the value of poultry manure, we suppose now, our readers would like to know what is the best method to save it:

First, build you a poultry-house, if it be no more than a rough scaffold of poles or slabs, laid upon crotchets, forming a double pitch roof, with end boards in winter, to keep out the wind and driving storms. Under this, place paralleled roosts; and manure during the night then, will all drop down in a narrow row beneath.—Here place light loam about a foot deep, rather wider and longer than the roost, and give it a sprinkling of plaster of Paris about an inch thick with manure, give it a layer of loam four inches deep, and another sprinkle of an inch of plaster, and so continue. In the spring, mix all well together, keep it from the rain, and use it at the rate of one pint to a hill of corn, or in a correspondent quantity for cucumbers, squashes, pumpkins, melons, peas, onions, strawberries, or any other fruit, vegetable or grain, requiring rich warm manure, and one word for it, you will have a large crop of a superior quality. Thus you will become one of the many who is desirous to benefit himself, and assist in saving more than a million of dollars annually to the country.—*Am. Agriculturalists.*

The Young Bach elor.

In his attire the young bachelor pays especial regard to the prevailing fashion, and is particular about the fit—the least defect in that respect rendering a garment unwearable. The fact on all points of dress he sets himself as a sort of juvenile Lord Chesterfield, modifying his maxims to the peculiarities of the day. His manners he endeavors to adapt entirely to those of his associates, except when he happens to fall among "stuck up people," a class he especially abominates, and is rather inclined, to annoy.—He is a perfect devotee to the fair sex, the young ones especially, and studies most assiduously to gain their regard and admiration. He can tell them all that is going on at the theatres, has seen every new piece, and cannot only give a full account of the plot, but point out the respective merits of the leading actress. He has a grand passion for the Opera, and looks upon Jenny Lind as a realisation of the transcendental. He has some slight knowledge of music himself, and can get through a song, or take a part in a glee or duet, very creditably. He prides himself upon being a very gentlemanly dancer, and can give an air of refined elegance even to the polka, conducting his partner through figures which are commonly demeed merestricious in a style that is perfectly free from all reproach.

GAS.—The New York Gas Company have reduced their price to 30 cents per hundred cubic feet, the reduction (of 14 per cent.) to take effect from the 1st of this month.

From the Dublin Nation.

EVER! EVER!

By the sunlight, by the moonlight,
By the starlight of the same;
In the paleness of the winter,
And the summer's crimson flame—
In the music of the sweet wind,
Or its wailing sad and low—
Still I gaze and still I listen,
Tho' none else may dream or know.

In the song-voice, in the speech-voice,
There is but one far-off tone;
In the silence of my bosom,
But one burning throb alone—
But one form of shade or brightness
In the mazes of my sleep,
But one pearl of snowy whiteness
In my memory's heaving deep!

How I glory, how I sorrow,
How I love with deathless love—
How I weep like chilling skies,
And moan o God above!
I am higher, I am prouder,
Than if stars were round my head:
I am drooping, I am lonely,
As a mourner o'er the dead:

Yet I part not from my sorrow,
From my glory and my gloom,
For the smiling of the Misty time,
For the sunshine or the bloom:
From the throb of burning quickness,
That is onward far away,
Over mountain, over waters,
In the night or in the day!

EVA.

Faith.

Faith has an eye no tears can dim,
A heart no grief can stir,
She bears the cross, and looks to Him
Who bore it first for her.

A SISTER'S VALUE.—Have you a sister? Then love and cherish her with all that pure and holy friendship, which renders a brother so worthy and noble. Learn to appreciate her sweet influence, as portrayed in the following words:

He who has never known a sister's kind ministration, nor felt his heart warming beneath her endearing smile and love-beaming eye, has been unfortunate indeed. It is not to be wondered at, if the fountains of pure feeling flow in the bosom but sluggishly, or if the gentle emotions of his nature be lost in the sterner attribute of mankind.

"That man has grown up among affectionate sisters," I once heard a lady of much observation and experience, remark:

"And why do you think so?" said I.

"Because of the rich development of all the tender feelings of the heart."

A sister's influence is felt even in manhood's riper years; and the heart of him who has grown cold in chilly contact with the world, will warm and thrill with pure enjoyment, as some accident awakens within him the soft tones, the glad melodies of a sister's voice; and he will turn from purposes which a warped and false philosophy had reasoned into expediency, and even weep for the gentle influences which moved him in his earlier years.

WHIGERY—DEMOCRACY.—The Indiana Journal (whig) asks:

Is the "yoke of oppression" endured by the Hungarians heavier than that endured by enslaved Africans in the slaveholding States? Will the Sentinel answer?

The Sentinel (democrat) replies:

It is all a matter of taste and education. Our sympathies are for *white men*—Mr. Defree's for the *niggers*. There is no accounting for taste; but this is a free country, and Mr. Defree has an unquestionable right to love a nigger better than a white man, and we have not and shall not inquire the reason.

Which do Kentuckians like best?

MARRIED:

On the 7th instant, by the Rev. Mr. Lee, Dr. "RICHARD C BEATTY, of East Liberty, to MARY B. HART, daughter of the late Rev. Robert Bruce.

☞ **Attention Neptune!**—The Annual Meeting of the NEPTUNE FIRE COMPANY will be held in the Hall, on Saturday evening, January 10th, at 6 o'clock, P. M. Punctual attendance is requested, as the business of the meeting will be the election of officers for the ensuing year.
ja9:3t A. N. M'GONIGLE, Sec'y

Associated Firemen's Insurance Company of the City of Pittsburgh.
W. W. DALLAS, President. ROBERT FINNEY, Sec'y.
☞ Will insure against FIRE and MARINE RISKS of all kinds.
Office in Monongahela House, Nos. 124 and 126 Water st.
DIRECTORS.

W. W. Dallas,	John Anderson,
H. C. Sawyer,	R. B. Simpson,
Wm. M. Edgar,	H. B. Wilkins,
Robert Finney,	Charles Kent,
William Gorman,	William Collingwood,
A. P. Ansbutz,	Joseph Knye,
	William D. Wrighter.

ja9

Closing Out Sale of Winter Dry Goods!
THE subscriber, determined to close out his stock of WOOLEN DRESS and other WINTER GOODS, before getting in his supply for the Spring business, will sell the remainder of those Goods at 30 per cent lower than former prices, being 10 per cent less than cost. Purchasers will find—
All Wool 6-4 Alpacas, Merinos and Cashmeres;
Printed Cashmeres and Moudins;
Buy State Long Shawls; Broche do, do;
Cloaks and Cloakings;
French and English Chintzes.
ALSO—A lot of Plaid and Figured Silks, newest style. JAMES A. MCKNIGHT.
ja10 [ja10]

For Sale or Rent.
A GOOD TANNERY and SIX ACRES OF LAND, situated in Upper St. Clair township, Allegheny county, Pa., nine miles from Pittsburgh, on the upper St. Clair Plank Road. There is on the premises a good two story Frame Dwelling and Stabling, a never failing spring, with a good fountain, with lead pipe; a two story Shop, 36 by 24 feet. The Yard consists of eleven Elay-ways, 7 Handlers, 2 Leeches, 1 Pool, and 1 Bark shed, 50 cords Bark and 200 Hides, in all, which will be sold low for cash, or on for three years. For further information inquire of the subscriber, on the premises.
jal:3tw* JAMES D. DAVIS.

Desirable Farm for Sale.
THE subscriber offers or sale a very desirable FARM, containing EIGHTY ACRES, situated in Monroe county, Ohio; the land is of excellent quality, and about 30 acres cleared and under good state of cultivation—The county Road, leading from the Ohio River, runs directly through The situation is very convenient, being only half a mile from the town of Brownsville, and five miles from the Ohio River—and is in the immediate vicinity of Saw and Grist Mills, &c.
For further particulars and terms, enquire of the subscribers JOHN DUNWOODY,
oct6tmw Smithfield street, Pittsburgh.

Lots in Lawrenceville for Sale.
THE undersigned wish to dispose of FOUR LOTS, situate on the borough of Lawrenceville; on which are erected four DWELLING HOUSES, entirely new and in good order. There is also a good well of water on the premises. This property will be sold together or in Lots to suit purchasers.
TERMS made known on the premises, on Pike street, one house below the Garrison Gate.
URBAN MARRER,
MICHAEL NECKERMANN,
PETER AMERINE,
JOHN BAKER.
j10:3mw*

TIME, MONEY AND HEALTH SAVED.—"Let my Drunkard take that remedy, and I will warrant it to cure him." So said a person who had cured himself of the desire for Strong Drink, by using one bottle of Dr. COOK'S REMEDY FOR INTEMPERANCE, at the cost of one dollar. Sold at
ja10 50 SMITHFIELD ST.

BURGESS & CO'S Original and Genuine Roach, Rat and Mouse Exterminator. Price 25 cents. Sold at [ja10] 50 SMITHFIELD ST.

N. O. MOLASSES—30 bbls. for sale by
ja10 SMITH & SINCLAIR.

ROLL BUTTER—6 bbls fresh, for sale by
ja10 SMITH & SINCLAIR.

LARD—10 bbls. for sale by
ja10 SMITH & SINCLAIR.

STOCKS—
Pittsburgh Gas Company,
Ohio and Pennsylvania Railroad,
Exchange Bank of Pittsburgh;
Marine Railway and Dry Dock;
North American Mining Company;
Minesota do do,
For sale by A. WILKINS & CO.
Stock and Exchange Brokers,
ja10 Stock and Exchange Brokers.

PRESERVES—
Preserved Peaches, Pine Apples;
do Pears; Limes;
do Strawberries; Ginger;
do do Quinces; Plums;
For sale by WM. A. MCLURG & CO.,
ja10 Grocers and Tea Dealers.

JELLIES AND JAMS—
Grape Jelly; Currant Jelly;
Apple Jelly; Green Gage Jam;
Quince Jelly; Raspberry Jam;
Strawberry Jelly; Blackberry Jam;
For sale y WM. A. MCLURG & CO.,
ja10 256 Liberty street.
Chronicle copy

Partnership Notice.
I HAVE this day associated with me THOMAS GRAHAM, and the Agency of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, will hereafter be conducted under the firm of Covode & Graham.
JOHN COVODE.
Pittsburgh, Jan. 1, 1852—ja3 THOMAS GRAHAM
JOHN COVODE.—THOMAS GRAHAM.
Covode & Graham,
AGENTS of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, corner of Penn and Wayne streets, (Canal Basin), Pittsburgh, Pa.
ja3

PLAID DRESS SILKS—A. A. MASON & Co. will close out all their stock of Rich Plaid Dress Silks at a great discount. ja6

DRESS AND CLOAK GOODS—A. A. MASON & Co offer their immense assortment of Dress and Cloak Goods, at less than Auction prices. ja6

MUSIC—CHARLOTTE BLUME, No. 118 Wood street, has just received—
I Love Love but for thee;
Change not thou; Orphan's Lament;
Katy, Darling; Bachelor's Song;
Columbia; the Land of the Brave;
Tamborine Waltz—by V. Stark;
Allan Percy; Soldier's Wedding;
Bird of the Green Wood;
Uncle Sam's Quadrille;
Midnight Waltz—by W. V. Wallace;
Fidelia Waltz, &c., &c. ja9

MUSICAL NOTICE.
THE undersigned begs leave to announce to the citizens of Pittsburgh, that he has opened a Room in Virtuist Hall, opposite the Post Office, Third street, where he can be consulted at all hours of the day, from 9 A. M., on all Musical occasions. A fine Brass and Cotillion Band, can be had at all times, on short notice. Instructions on all instruments at a reduced price.
dec6tim WM. BVERLY.

West Newton Plank-Road Route
FOR BALTIMORE AND PHILADELPHIA!
STEAMERS leave twice a day, morning and evening, (except Sunday).
Morning Boat will leave the Wharf Boat, above the Monongahela Bridge, every morning, at 8½ o'clock, A. M.
Evening Boat leaves every evening, (except Sundays,) at 5 o'clock, P. M.
Fare to Philadelphia $11. To Baltimore $10.
For tickets, call at the Plank Road Office; Monongahela House, Water street.
dec10 J. J. EVANS, Agent.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

CITIZENS' Insurance Company of Pittsburgh.
C. G. HUSSEY, President.
SAMUEL L. MARSHALL, Secretary.
OFFICE, 94 WATER STREET,
between Market and Wood streets.
☞ Insures Hull and Cargo Risks, *On the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers and tributaries.*
INSURES against Loss or Damage by Fire.
ALSO—Against the Perils of the Sea, and Inland Navigation and Transportation.

DIRECTORS.

C. G. Hussey,	Wm. Larimer, Jr.,
William Eagsley,	Sam'l M. Kier,
Hugh D. King,	William Bingham,
Robert Dunlap, Jr.,	D. Denniston,
S. Harbaugh,	Francis Sellers,
Edward Heidleton,	J. Schoenmaker.
Walter Bryant,	Samuel Rea.
	Isaac M. Pennock.

STATE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
HARRISBURG, PA.
CAPITAL, 200,000 DOLLARS.
☞ Whole amount of Property at risk up to October 31st..... $12,075,634 00
Premium Notes in force..... 124,906 27
Losses incurred and paid since last report, (May 1st)..... 36,370 74
Cash surplus on hand..... 22,526 99
Designed only for the safer classes of property; has an ample capital, and affords superior advantages in point of cheapness, safety and accommodation; to City and Country Merchants and owners of Dwellings and isolated or Country Property.
A. A. CARRIER, Actuary.
nov12 Branch Office, 54 Smithfield st., Pittsburgh.

ÆTNA INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF Hartford, Conn.
Capital Stock, ... $300,000 00
Assets, ... 442,386 24
$742,386 24
☞ Office of the Pittsburgh Agency in the Store Room of M'Cardy & Loomis, No. 39 Wood street.
nov4:tf R. H. BEESON, Agent.

Orleans Insurance Company,
ALBION, N. Y.
CAPITAL $150,000,
Secured in accordance with the General Insurance Law of the State.
THE above-prosperous and responsible Company, having complied with the